

Free Dental Clinic Opens at Cass City Aug. 22

Only Indigent Children
of Pre-school or Grade
Age to 16 Admitted.

The free dental clinic being sponsored by the Children's Fund of Michigan and the Tuscola County Chapter of the American Red Cross will open at the Cass City High School on Monday, August 21, to receive children for treatment for a four-week period.

Mrs. Robert Brown, school secretary, is local chairman and is in charge of transportation. Miss Marjorie Croft, who was the dentist's assistant in the clinic here last summer, will again fill that position.

Morning appointments will begin at eight-twenty and afternoon appointments at twelve-thirty o'clock. Parents whose children are unable to keep the appointments assigned to them are requested to drop Dr. Ponitz a card at their earliest opportunity notifying him of that fact.

The third annual summer dental clinic for Tuscola County has received a fine start in June at Caro where Dr. Paul Ponitz, Michigan Children's Fund dentist, treated approximately 16 children daily since beginning the program. He is now engaged in treating children at Vassar. Indications are that an even greater number of children than were treated during the preceding two years will request attention in Tuscola County this summer. Dr. Ponitz is a most efficient young man and has gained the respect of parents and children alike in Caro and Vassar where he has been working.

Only indigent children of pre-school or grade (up to sixteen years and not beyond the eighth grade) will be admitted. A minimum of eighteen children will be admitted to the clinic to be given attention each day.

No child can receive treatment unless he has a parent consent card properly signed by the parent. Cards may be obtained by writing or getting in touch with Mrs. Brown, local chairman.

Parents who have signed up to have their children's teeth taken care of will be advised of the date and hour their children should report. These appointments must be kept faithfully since the schedule is filled for each day and broken appointments mean that others have to be secured in order that the work may be completed here in the scheduled length of time.

Approximately 285 children of school age whose parents were financially unable to furnish dental aid to them were treated at the dental clinic held at Cass City in 1938.

County Judging Teams to Attend State Eliminations

Tuscola County 4-H judging teams who will attend the state eliminations at East Lansing on Friday and Saturday, August 18 and 19, are as follows:

4-H Canning Judging Team—Dorothy Harrington, Akron; Joy McGinnis and Loretta Haines, Millington.

4-H Food Preparation Demonstration Team—Ruth Deyo and Virginia McDonald, Millington.

4-H Dairy Judging Team—J. D. Monteil, Harold Humm and Delbert Light, Fairgrove; Henry Forsythe, Millington.

4-H Livestock Judging Team—Leslie Peasley, Deford; Alfred Goodall and Don Koepfgen, Cass City; Wayne Harrington, Akron.

4-H Poultry Judging Team—Viola Burns, Alfred Burns and Geo. Burns, Millington.

4-H Clothing Judging Team—Thelma Powell, Naomi Neal, Jean Neal and Anna Kupiec, Kingston.

Winning teams in each case will compete for state honors at the state fair.

Stine Is Entry Clerk at the State Fair

Harrison Stine of Cass City has been appointed entry clerk in the beef cattle division at the Michigan State Fair and commences his duties there August 15 and will be employed until September 12.

The young man has been a member of the Cass City Livestock Club, is an experienced man with beef cattle, and has exhibited his animals at the state fair in recent years.

MARRIAGES IN TUSCOLA.

Elmer Sherman, 36, Cass City; Margaret Cox, 33, Deford; married at Marlette on July 29 by Rev. A. E. Cameron.

Alvin VanHorn, 26, Wilmot; Hester E. Kitchin, 25, Cass City; married at Flint August 4 by Rev. F. H. Orchard.

George W. Krantz, 50, Akron; Opal Langford, 19, Akron; married at Gifford on August 3 by Rev. G. E. Warren.

Alex McTaggart, 25, Caro; Theresa B. Moss, 16, Caro; married August 5 at Caro by Justice Nathan O. Gibbs.

Floyd Gage, 21, Deford; Irene Smith, 19, Deford; married at Cass City on August 5 by Ali B. Jarman.

Guess This One?

Taken When We Were Young



Only one guess was received on the picture in this column last week. Anthony Doerr was correct when he named George Charter.

The halftone today is a picture of a well known resident of Cass City as he appeared in more youthful days. Guess who!

J. Henry Smith Is Rotary Club's Master Farmer

Bruce Stine's Aberdeen Angus steer was exhibited at the Rotary Club luncheon Tuesday and Willis Campbell, 4-H club adviser, in a series of questions to members of two Rotary judging teams as to technical beef terms, cuts of meats, etc., finally decided that J. Henry Smith and E. B. Schwaderer were better versed on beef cattle than William Miller and F. A. Bigelow, who were members of the opposing team of judges. Mr. Smith added to his laurels by guessing nearest to the weight of the animal which was 1,110 pounds, and State Representative Audley Rawson, the only farmer member of the club, was "razzed" because his estimate was the farthest from being right. Estimates varied from 888 to 1,150 pounds. Mr. Smith, "master farmer" of the club, carried home a smoked ham as a prize offered by Reed & Patterson to the best guesser.

A year ago, Harrison Stine, a brother of Bruce, exhibited an Angus steer before the Rotary Club. The animals were full brothers. Harrison's steer weighed about 1,000 pounds. It was champion 4-H steer at the Michigan State Fair and was awarded second place in the Michigan Special Class. The steer sold for 24¢ cents a pound at the fair.

100 in Tuscola File Applications for Wheat Loans

Chairmen and members of county conservation committees of six counties, Macomb, Sanilac, Lapeer, Huron, Tuscola and St. Clair, will meet in Caro today (Friday) to receive instructions regarding wheat crop loans from Vernon Spencer of the state conservation committee. One hundred applications for these loans have already been filed in Tuscola County, says John Reagh, chairman of the county committee.

Village Taxes.

Thursday, August 10, was set as the last day to receive taxes without penalty, but inasmuch as the stores and banks are closed Thursday afternoons, I will receive taxes until Saturday night without the penalty collection fee. A. N. Bigelow, Treasurer.—Advertisement.

Office Closed Thursday Afternoons.

Dr. P. A. Schenck's dental office will be closed on Thursday afternoons during the summer months. Advertisement.

Caseville Farm Youth Is Killed in Auto Crash

Donald Guisbert, 19, Is
Dead and Two Pigeon
Youths Were Injured.

Donald Guisbert, 19 year old Caseville farm youth, was killed and Duane Winters, 16, and Gordon Hueschen, 16, both of Pigeon, were seriously injured when two cars crashed Sunday afternoon at an intersection two miles south of Caseville.

Guisbert, who was riding alone, was traveling east, and Winters, who drove the other car involved in the accident, was going north. Both cars were badly wrecked. The three youths were rushed by ambulance to Hubbard Memorial Hospital at Bad Axe, where Guisbert died shortly after being admitted. Winters is suffering from a fractured left arm, cuts and shock. Hueschen has a fractured right arm and a fracture of the left wrist.

Funeral services for Donald Guisbert were held Wednesday afternoon at the home of his parents in Caseville at one-thirty o'clock and at two o'clock in the Hayes Methodist Church. Rev. Aaron Mitchell was the officiating clergyman. Interment was made in the Pigeon Cemetery.

Guisbert is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Guisbert, of Caseville; one brother, Gerald, and three sisters, Shirley, Jane and Mary Lou, all at home.

A coroner's inquest held Monday was adjourned until August 21 by Joseph Schwalm, Bad Axe recorder and acting coroner.

Thumb Counties Receive \$26,534 in Gasoline Taxes

State Highway Commissioner Murray D. Van Wagoner announced this week distribution of \$1,275,000 in gasoline tax collections to 83 counties.

The distribution covered the first half of the 1939 gasoline tax collections and represented that portion of the collections which are returned to counties to replace partial elimination of automobile weight tax collections.

Huron County received \$8,779.35; Sanilac County, \$8,091.22; Tuscola County, \$9,663.70.

Eight from Thumb Are C. S. T. C. Graduates

Mrs. Duncan Battel, daughter, Miss Helen, and son, Lester, were in Mt. Pleasant Thursday where they attended the graduation exercises at Central State Teachers' College. Their daughter and sister, Miss Leila Battel, and Miss Hester E. Kitchin, also of Cass City, received their bachelor of science degrees.

Other Thumb students among the class of 98 are: George Kinde of Kinde; Marion G. Lucas, Lapeer; Ben E. Werner, Almont; Otis A. Sweet, Carsonville, who received bachelor of science degrees, and Florence Voltz Reid, Minden City and Samuel E. Burgess, Marysville, who received bachelor of arts degrees.

DRAIN LETTING POSTPONED.

The letting of the Gager Drain, 390 rods in length, in Wisner Township Tuesday was postponed until Wednesday, August 16. James Osburn, county drain commissioner, hopes to receive lower bids at the postponed letting. Five bidders were present Tuesday and the lowest bid was \$3.37 a rod.

Deputy Sheriff "Celebrates" Wedding Anniversary in Bed

When Deputy Sheriff J. A. Caldwell received a bouquet of flowers on Wednesday from members of Tyler Lodge, F. & A. M., he could accept it both as a token of sympathy and congratulations—sympathy because he was confined to his bed by illness and felicitation on the occasion of the 51st wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Caldwell which came on August 9.

Mr. Caldwell is improving and expects to leave his sick bed within a few days.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

MISS SARAH McARTHUR PASSED AWAY TUESDAY

Miss Sarah McArthur passed away Tuesday morning, August 8, in the home of her sister, Mrs. Mary Holcomb. Although Miss McArthur had been poorly for some time her death was a great surprise to her many friends.

Sarah McArthur was born in Novesta Township June 12, 1884, and has been a lifelong resident of Tuscola County.

Funeral services were held at 2:00 p. m. Thursday in the Holcomb home, on Seeger Street, with burial in Novesta Cemetery.

Miss McArthur, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. James McArthur, is survived by three sisters, Mrs. Holcomb of Cass City, Mrs. Harry Hittle of Lansing and Mrs. Alta Bonner of Hudson.

A brother, Lorn McArthur, died in November, 1938, at Muskegon.

Farm Produce Co. Re-elects Directors

At the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Farm Produce Co. held at the Town Hall on Tuesday, directors were elected to succeed themselves on the board. They are: W. J. Schwegler, N. A. Perry, Smith Hutchinson, I. W. Hall, J. A. Benkelman, C. J. Striffler, and Charles Bond.

Stockholders of the company recently received checks representing a 4% dividend.

DEFORD

Wedded—

Floyd Gage, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Gage, and Miss Irene Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mike Smith, also of Deford vicinity, were united in marriage on Saturday at three o'clock. The ceremony was performed at the home of Ali B. Jarman, pastor of the Church of Christ. The bridal pair were attended by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Jackson of Sanilac County.

Mr. and Mrs. Gage were the recipients of many fine gifts at a shower given for them on Saturday evening, at the home of the bride's parents, and an estimated number of 80 friends and relatives gave a shower and a welcome at the William Gage home on Monday evening bringing many fine gifts.

The newly-weds began life in their new home on Wednesday in the Gage residence in Wilmot. Floyd has worked for some time in the blacksmith shop with his father and will take charge of the Wilmot shop owned by William Gage.

Sunday School Picnic—

Members and friends of the Deford Sunday School will hold a picnic at Caseville County Park on Monday, August 14. The more that can attend, the merrier the occasion.

VanDemark Reunion—

The twelfth annual reunion of the VanDemark family was held for the fourth consecutive time in the grove at the Towles farm home and scheduled for next year at the same place. Thirty-five were present and enjoyed the day together. The gathering elected as president, Vern Rock of Flint and secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Blanche Bowen, Flint.

The Ill—

William Kelley has been extremely ill during the past week. Arthur Perry is again able to do light work.

Mrs. Emily Warner is feeling very poorly.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Martin entertained on Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. Robbins of Detroit. Mr. and Mrs. John McLaughlin of Detroit, returning from a vacation trip, spent a few days with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin, and all spent Friday at Sanilac County Park. Sunday guests were Mr. and Mrs. Earl Arnold of Detroit.

Mrs. Lewis Retherford had as guests on Friday her son, Myron Retherford, and daughter, Gertrude, of Detroit, and on Sunday her sister, Mrs. Ruth Janks and son, William, also Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Siedel and Mr. and Mrs. John Prining of Saginaw.

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Black Top Road, Cass City to Kingston

August 23, at Lansing, has been set as the date for the letting of the contract to "black top" 13 miles of road between Cass City and Kingston. This is a Federal Aid road.

One mile north of Kingston, a quarter of a mile south of Cass City, and a short stretch in Deford on the 15 miles of highway between Kingston and Cass City have already been hard surfaced.

Seven Harness Races at Tuscola County Fair

Amateur Night on Monday
Will Open the Week's
Evening Programs.

With two harness races on both Tuesday and Wednesday afternoons and three speed events on Friday, race fans are assured that this feature of entertainment at the Tuscola County Fair at Caro on August 21 to 25 will be an attractive one. Thirty-five horses have been entered in the events and entrance money has been paid.

Amateur Night on Monday opens the week's evening shows at the fair. Carl Mantey, fair secretary, says prizes of \$10.00, \$7.50, \$5.00, \$2.50 and \$1.00 will be given to successful participants. Tap, clog, toe and rhythm dances, instrumental and vocal solos, duets and ensemble numbers, trained animals, magic, sleight of hand and juggling numbers, dramatics and pantomime are among the suggestions for performers, or any other classification that meets the approval of Harry Wood or George Robinson, who have charge of this feature. Mr. Robinson of Caro will furnish further particulars and provide entry blanks.

Monday will be Kid's Day when children will be admitted free, the grandstand will be open to them without cost and shows and rides will be half price to youngsters. Two bicycles will be given away.

The "Million Dollar" stock parade opens the Thursday afternoon program. Horse pulling contests will be held Thursday and Friday forenoons. The light weights are the attraction on Thursday and heavy weights on the last day of the fair. Dynamometer for registering the pulls will be used in the contests under the direction of Harry Moxley. There are no restrictions as to the residence of the owners of the teams competing.

Fireworks are an added feature to the night programs on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday. These are synchronized with music. A spectacle in pyrotechnics depicts the bombing of Madrid and includes 150 feet of scenery.

Twenty sheep pens have been added in anticipation of larger exhibits in this department and all cattle barns have been white-washed and horse barns disinfected. The midway has been hardsurfaced to eliminate the dust nuisance.

A display tent, 60 by 240 feet, will house 20 merchants' displays. Other displays will include those of three automobile dealers and the Detroit Edison Company.

LOCAL ITEMS

Miss Edna Whale, who was graduated from Cleary College with the Class of '39, has a position with the Light Projection Company of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Russell and sons, John and James, of Pekin, Illinois, are spending some time at the home of Mrs. Russell's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James J. Spence.

Mr. and Mrs. Otis Heath are making a brief survey of mountain scenery in Tennessee and North Carolina. They left on Wednesday morning for the Smoky Mountains and expect to return to Michigan next Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Reid and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mark motored to Hubbard Lake Wednesday where Mr. and Mrs. Mark remained to visit their son while Mr. and Mrs. Reid drove on to view the scenery in the Northern Peninsula. The group expect to return home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Moore and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Wilmot Moore of San Jose, California, left the first of the week to spend several days in Ontario. They will visit at Ailsa Craig, Niagara Falls, Sheffield, Galt and other places. At Sheffield they will visit a cemetery where members of the Mor (Moore) families were buried over one hundred years ago.

PLAN NEW RESIDENCE FOR SOUTH SEEGER STREET

Mr. and Mrs. Donald H. Schell have purchased the four lots on South Seeger Street, known as the Treadgold property and owned by Miss Nancy McArthur since 1927. The lots were recently improved under Miss MacArthur's ownership when water and sewer connections were made, orchard trees trimmed and old fences removed. Mr. Schell is contemplating building a residence on the property this season and work is now being done in preparation for erecting the basement walls.

Family Reunions Were Held Sunday

Fifty-seven were present Sunday when the fifth annual reunion of the Sutherland family was held at Lake Pleasant. Group singing, games and visiting as well as a delicious picnic dinner were enjoyed. Officers elected for the coming year are: President, Chester Southerland of Detroit; vice president, Guy Southerland of Pontiac; secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Marie Olson of Pontiac. It was decided to hold the 1940 reunion at the same time. Relatives were present Sunday from Chicago, Detroit, Pontiac, Marlette, Sandusky, Argyle, Caro and Cass City. Those from Cass City who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Garfield Leishman, Joe Leishman, Mrs. Ella Vance and Miss Amy Vance.

Rev. R. J. Striffler returned to his home in Geneva, Ohio, Wednesday after a week's visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Striffler. Mrs. Ione Sturm of Detroit and Miss Mary Striffler of Plymouth were also guests of their parents over the week-end. On Sunday afternoon and evening, a family gathering was enjoyed in the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Southworth at Elkton. Besides Mr. and Mrs. Striffler and their guests, there were present Mr. and Mrs. Robert Orr and family of Pigeon and Mrs. Robert Fry and two daughters of San Luis Obispo, California.

Gasoline Drink Fatal to Child

Shirley Ann Alexander,
3 Years Old, Died After
Five Hours of Suffering.

From Beaulieu Correspondent. Funeral services for Shirley Ann, three-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Alexander, of Grant Township, who died five hours after drinking a quantity of gasoline on the evening of August 2, were held at the home of the child's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. William Kretzmer, in Owendale at 1:30 p. m. on Saturday, and at the Evangelical Church in that village at 2:00 p. m. The services were conducted by Rev. Stanley Kirm, pastor of the church, and Rev. L. A. Kennedy of Cass City.

While playing in the garage on the Samuel Heron farm where the Alexander family reside, Shirley Ann noticed a small hose protruding from a gas tank which had been used to siphon gasoline from the tank. She placed the tube in her mouth and sucked a quantity of gasoline into her system. She became very ill and was rushed to a physician's office in Gagetown where three doctors worked hard to save her life. She died at 12:10 a. m. on Thursday, five hours after swallowing the gasoline.

Besides her parents, the child is survived by three brothers, Frank, Willard and Robert; two sisters, Mary Jane and Nancy Lou; four grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. William Kretzmer of Owendale and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Alexander of Detroit; and a great-grandmother. Interment was made in the West Grant Cemetery.

Albert W. Kitchin Died at Home of Son in Evergreen Twp.

Funeral services for Albert W. Kitchin of Evergreen Township, who passed away August 3 at the age of 71 years, were held Sunday afternoon at the Mizpah Mennonite Church with Rev. E. M. Gibson, the pastor, officiating, assisted by Rev. A. G. Herman of Elkton, Rev. J. A. Avery of Hemans. Burial was in Elkland Cemetery.

Albert W. Kitchin, son of George and Matilda Kitchin, was born on April 5, 1868, in the home two miles northeast of Cass City where his parents had settled the previous December upon their arrival from Canada.

At the age of fifteen, he was converted in the classroom of the M. E. Church in Cass City during a week of prayer which preceded a revival. When about twenty years old, he moved with his parents to the home in Evergreen. While still young, he was elected to teach a class of boys in the Sunday School held in the McHugh Schoolhouse. Later he was chosen Sunday School superintendent and class leader. He was active in the organization of the M. E. class and the erection of its church. Later he united with the Mizpah M. E. C. Class which he has served faithfully.

Turn to page 4, please.

Several Changes in F. M. Pastors in Thumb

Three Thousand Attend
the Closing Sessions of
the Conference Sunday.

Quite a number of changes were made in the appointment of ministers of the Port Huron District of the East Michigan Conference of the Free Methodist Church which was held at Bethel Park, five miles west of Flint, last week. New ministers will serve the churches at Caro, Yale, Snover, Mayville, Elmer and Harbor Beach.

Rev. E. A. Potbury is the district elder of the Port Huron District. Ministerial appointments were made as follows:

Port Huron, J. A. Kelley; Marine City and Kimball, Lloyd Richmond with Helena Richmond as assistant; Memphis, H. Barnes; Carsonville, Irving Hoose; Elmer, James Howard; Sandusky, Phillip Goldie, supply; Snover, Noko and Laing, H. G. Fletcher; Harbor Beach, Wesley Scott; Bingham, C. L. Morris; Bad Axe, A. W. Augsbury; Caro, Ralph Steinberger, with Laura Steinberger, assistant; Wilmot and Evergreen, F. H. Orchard; Mayville and Rich, L. R. Brown; Romeo, J. A. McClung; Lum, E. E. Walling; Lapeer, E. L. Boileau; Yale, Ball and Buel, V. D. Fockler, with Mildred Fockler, assistant.

The closing meeting of the conference session was held Sunday evening. Three thousand people were present Sunday and the 71 circuits of the conference were well represented by delegates and preachers. Bishop William Pearce of Titusville, Pa., the senior bishop of the church, presided at the conference sessions with unusual capability.

District elders of the conference include W. J. Cross of the St. Johns district; F. D. Voller of Flint, A. E. Potbury of Port Huron, A. W. Pickard of Bay City, and T. H. Reid of the Alpena district.

Bad Axe Fair Opens Tuesday for Five-day Exhibition

Opening with "Kid's Day," next Tuesday, to which some 5,000 boys and girls will be the guests of the association, the seventieth annual Bad Axe Fair will remain open for five days, until Saturday.

A total of 80 horses are expected in the three days of racing—Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, in the trotting and pacing harness races, A. A. McGillivray, superintendent of the races, says. Purse of \$2,400 will be the awards. Bad Axe is on the Thumb of Michigan racing circuit including Imlay City, Caro and Crosswell.

Three automobiles will be given away to patrons of the fair. A big "Thrill Day," Saturday, will conclude the five-day fair.

Evening revues, starting Tuesday, will provide such features as dancing, tight wire artists, acrobats, novelty acts, band and orchestra, clowns, and surprise acts. A complete change of shows will be made for Thursday and Friday, after the Tuesday and Wednesday night show moves out.

A new and thrilling experience that all the "Kids," young and old, will want to witness will be the balloon ascension and the daredevil tricks of the parachute jumper. This will be the first time in many years that this act has been presented in the Thumb and will be a novelty for most of the young people.

Circus and vaudeville acts will be presented before the grandstand between horse races. Music, dancing girls, tumblers, clowns, thrills for everyone.

Saturday will be thrill day with automobiles crashing into brick walls, rolling over and over, two car crashes all with the "daredevil drivers" at the wheels to provide the audience with a thrill.

A large stock parade, which features all horses and cattle being exhibited at the fair will be shown before the grandstand on Thursday. Some 1,000 4-H boys and girls from all sections of the county will be on hand with their exhibits of livestock, handicraft, crops, poultry, clothing, canning, food study, and hot lunch clubs.

LOST CONTROL OF CAR.

Ted Hollis, 48, of Clifford was taken to the Lapeer County Hospital for treatment following injuries when he lost control of his car a half mile north of Mayville at 2:30 a. m. on August 1.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

CASS CITY CHRONICLE
Published every Friday at Cass City, Michigan.

The Tri-County Chronicle established in 1881, consolidated under the name of the Cass City Chronicle on April 20, 1906. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Cass City, Michigan, under Act of March 8, 1879.

Subscription Price — In Tuscola, Huron and Sanilac Counties, \$1.00 a year in advance. In other parts of Michigan, \$1.50 a year. In United States (outside of Michigan) \$2.00 a year.

For information regarding newspaper advertising and commercial and job printing, telephone No. 13-F2.

H. F. Lenzer, Publisher.

Michigan Mirror
A Non-Partisan State News Letter
By GENE ALLEMAN
Michigan Press Association

Lansing—Because heart throbs are involved, the state's administration's handling of medical care for crippled and afflicted children was certain to stir up a rumpus.

And it did.

Bent on economy, the 1939 legislature whacked the hospitalization budget to \$800,000 from an expenditure total of \$2,366,000 between March, 1938 to June, 1939. The maximum payable per day at any hospital was reduced from \$4.50 to \$3.50.

The University Hospital at Ann Arbor has closed two children's units and has dismissed a staff of 50 members, officials explaining that the average cost per patient has been \$4.43 a day. Not subsidized by state funds in any manner, this institution then announced that only emergency cases of medical treatment would be henceforth accepted.

The prospects of hundreds of crippled children being deprived of modern hospital care, just because of economy demands, is one of those things that inspires resolutions. The immediate reaction was just emotionally that; Governor Dickinson was spanked verbally. "Didn't he have a heart?" And so on.

"Home Rule" Test

Although a totalitarian government is expected to assume welfare functions of all kinds, Michigan did not attempt this particular responsibility until quite recently. With the support of Governor Frank Murphy, the 1937 legislature created the Michigan Child Guidance Institute and passed an Afflicted Children's Act whereby the state undertook to pay the cost of medical treatment for youngsters who, otherwise, would not receive any. In 16 months the state treasury was asked to honor \$2,366,000 in bills.

The 1937 act, however, provided: "Counties, cities and other political subdivisions of the state are hereby authorized to appropriate moneys from their treasuries for the expenses of transportation, care and treatment resident in their several jurisdictions."

This provision of the law is being emphasized today when local governments once again are being asked to assume the major responsibility of proper care for crippled children. Governor Dickinson, undaunted as usual by criticism, pointed out that no afflicted child should suffer if each county does its job.

Auditor General Vernon J. Brown commended a movement in Flint by Charles Stewart Mott foundation, cooperating with city and local medical societies, to open a clinic for treatment of indigent children. He said: "Much of the work that has been done in the past by the state can be done more economically locally."

What Cost Crime?

Social welfare workers are fond of quoting figures on the cost of courts, jails and mental hospitals.

Since all these agencies deal with the effect of behavior deviations, rather than the cause, the net result is to make the expense of preventive agencies seem small by comparison. After all, a tax dollar is a tax dollar, regardless how it is spent.

Here is the social welfare side of the story:

83 jails, 1937-38.....	\$ 1,165,216
Prisons and prisoners, 1936-37.....	3,001,500
Circuit judges, state police, etc.....	1,267,316
State mental hospitals, patients.....	6,798,041
Handling juvenile delinquents, local and state.....	1,100,000
	\$13,332,073

During the past three years, Michigan with a population of 5,079,400 for 1937 (state department of health) committed through its courts a total of 7,507 persons to state prisons. Of the 7,311 inmates in prisons December 31, 1938, just 47 per cent were first-termers. Twenty per cent of prison population is Negro; 37 per cent of all prisoners are between 15 and 24 years of age. And yet, here is a golden lining in this dark picture: Commitments to prisons declined from 3,759 in 1931 to 2,726 in 1938. Just when you are duly appalled, the social worker clinches the case

with this appeal, which comes from the Michigan Child Guidance Institute at Ann Arbor: "Unless boards of supervisors and other local agencies take advantage of their authority (quoted above) many maladjusted children in urgent need of hospitalization will fail to receive adequate treatment. This will mean that instead of paying \$100 or \$200 for treatment in time, taxpayers will ultimately pay many times \$100 to put such cases in jail, in prison or in the mental hospitals."

In case you're still statistically minded, Michigan taxpayers pay the following per capita costs: Jails, \$196.78; prisons, \$390.36, and mental hospitals, \$320.21.

Prosecutors Pledge Action

A recent survey of crimes committed by minors was conducted by Michigan State Police, and the result, according to Lieut. Harold F. Mulbar, disclosed "shocking figures."

In an appeal to prosecuting attorneys in annual conference at Mackinac Island, the police officer said: "The major part of crime in Michigan today is perpetrated by young men. . . . They must have an outlet for excess energy, and boys' clubs and other boys' movements will go far to curb delinquency and direct their steps in the right path."

Oscar G. Olander, state police commissioner, proposes that community organizations in towns up to 4,000 population take the initiative in forming boys' clubs.

As juvenile delinquency is usually linked with liquor, Orrin A. DeMass, chairman of the state liquor control commission, put his finger on a vital point when he scolded the home officials: "The people of Michigan, wet or dry, are not going to continue to see 16 and 17-year-old youngsters staggering out of these roadhouse dance halls that line our highways, blind drunk, driving 60 miles an hour, killing perhaps your mother or mine."

And again, as it often works out, home rule responsibility can check these abuses. Mr. DeMass reminded: "Local communities are prone to put the responsibility of such places in the lap of the commission, but don't forget that each one of these local communities issue dance hall permits which, if revoked, would put them out of business."

Sheriff on the Spot

That the local sheriff is directly responsible for law enforcement—not the prosecuting attorney, by the way, or other local officials—was a legal point in where the late Governor Frank Fitzgerald sought refuge during the post-inauguration controversy over slot machines and other forms of gambling.

His successor, Governor Luren D. Dickinson, made the same distinction when he instructed state police to investigate reported rioting in an automobile industrial center and to notify him if local police officials were dodging their responsibility.

Prosecuting attorneys say that the remedy for disreputable liquor dives is to put the sheriff on the spot. Said William J. Miller, prosecutor of Delta County: "Call in your sheriff and other police agencies and tell them to clean house." A majority of the county prosecutors agreed that Miller's suggestion was sound. (And to this might be added one additional ingredient: Newspaper publicity. It was the latter, more than anything else, that restored the anti-gambling ban in Michigan this year.)

The prosecutors agreed that saloon keepers, who sell liquor to minors, should be prosecuted for contributing to delinquency instead of letting the state commission deal out punishment in form of a revoked license.

And yet sheriffs and prosecutors can go no farther than public opinion support them. To that extent, the ultimate responsibility rests with the men and women who go to the polls and who, during the other days between elections, are expected to exhibit some interest in good government through support of local officials.

Welfare at Home

In a hope that localized responsibilities would affect a saving of public funds, the 1939 legislature passed a new welfare act. County supervisors are to appoint two of the three county welfare commissioners; the state welfare commission is to name the third person. The three commissioners can appoint a salaried welfare director, or they can designate one or all three of themselves to be full-time, salaried executives.

The act also provides that the state shall match dollar for dollar the welfare contributions of a county. Wayne County would benefit from this provision, which is inoperative at present, as it now pays more than half of its relief costs. According to Melville B. McPherson, chairman of the state tax commission who is the unofficial spokesman for supervisors, home rule of this kind must prove its worth in a saving of tax money.

Cypress Trees Have Knees

The cypress tree has "knees" that it uses for breathing. When rains fall the swamps, the knees reach down above the surface and these strange growths act as a breathing apparatus.

WILMOT.

Rev. and Mrs. Frank Orchard and son, Ellwood, attended the Free Methodist East Michigan Conference held at Bethel Park, west of Flint, last week. Mr. Orchard was returned to the Wilmot and Evergreen circuit for the coming year.

Mrs. Cora Atfield and daughter, Miss Ina Mae, enjoyed last week with Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Tallman at west Flint and attended the Free Methodist conference where Miss Atfield was sent as a Y. P. M. S. delegate.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Vandermark and children of Deford spent Tuesday evening at the home of Wallace Brown and Mrs. Ethel Hurd.

Wallace Brown and Mrs. Ethel Hurd and son, David, and friend, Mr. Norland, of Cass City, attended the Elliott reunion Sunday near Deford.

Robert Atfield of McGregor spent the week-end at the home of his mother, Mrs. Atfield.

GAGETOWN

Mrs. Harry Hanson of Detroit called on friends here Saturday.

Mrs. M. P. Freeman went to Rose Island Monday to spend the week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Purdy and their guest, E. C. Leipprandt, of Detroit were Sunday callers at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Wellington Hollicker and J. W. Leipprandt at Pigeon.

Mr. and Mrs. Newman Oak and family and Miss Margaret Graf of Detroit were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Proulx Friday.

Mrs. F. D. Hemerick entertained her bridge club at Rose Island on Thursday evening. Bridge was played at three tables. Potluck lunch was served at seven o'clock.

Mrs. C. P. Hunter captured the first prize and Miss Edith Miller second. Consolations went to Mrs. A. Rocheleau and Mrs. F. D. Hemerick, Jr.

Mrs. Mary Corbett and Bonny Lou Hoffman returned to their homes in Saginaw after spending a week with Henry Comment.

Mrs. D. Behan of Petoskey spent the past week with Dr. and Mrs. D. B. Fox.

Mrs. Walter Finkbeiner visited relatives in Detroit and Flint the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Purdy and Miss Margaret Murray visited relatives in London Saturday and Sunday. They attended the Cornell reunion at Springbrook Sunday.

Mrs. C. P. Hunter visited Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Weiler in Saginaw Saturday, and Sunday they all made a trip to Battle Creek to visit Paul Hunter, who returned home on Wednesday from Camp Custer. Jack Howell, who also returned on Wednesday, was given an award for boxing and Paul Hunter, an award for marksmanship.

Patrick Quinn of Detroit is spending two weeks at his farm here.

Mrs. Arthur Freeman was surprised last Tuesday evening when several friends and relatives went

to her home to help her celebrate her birthday. Dancing and cards were enjoyed during the evening. Lunch was served at 11:30.

Mrs. Patrick Morrissey and three children of Detroit were guests from Thursday until Saturday of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Freeman.

Carl Secoir of Owosso spent the past week with Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Secoir.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Wilson and two sons attended a birthday party Sunday at Crescent Beach, honoring Mrs. G. A. Wilson.

Mrs. Agnes O'Rourke and Mrs. Harry Densmore spent the first of the week in Detroit visiting relatives.

Mrs. George Garrison of Lansing came Tuesday for a few days' visit with her mother, Mrs. Anna Wilson.

SHABBONA.

Mr. and Mrs. James Cooley spent Sunday with their daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Dougal Walker, in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Travis and Mrs. Almeda Sharrard attended the second annual school reunion at Ellington Saturday. About 200 attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Karr were entertained at the Fred Dorsch home at Owendale Sunday.

Mrs. Bessie McQueen and daughter, Catherine, were in Detroit on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Kritzman of Detroit spent the week-end with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Caister.

Mrs. Bessie McQueen entertained at dinner Sunday, her sister and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Proctor, and family, and Mrs. Schaar of Keego Harbor.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Travis, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Kritzman, Mrs. Andy Hoagg and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hirsch attended the funeral of Mrs. Joe Comfort in Detroit on Wednesday. Mrs. Comfort was formerly Miss Ula Ronson of this place, having lived here in her childhood. For several years she has made her home in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Marshall of Flint were visitors of Mr. and Mrs. William Hyatt Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Hyatt and children, Royce and Janice, spent Saturday and Sunday at Elk Lake. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Walden and daughter accompanied them.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Phillips of Marlette and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Phillips were visitors at the Avon Boagg home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Colbert and Sally Lou and Mrs. H. C. Davis visited relatives in Flint Sunday.

Frank Auslander is quite ill at this time.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Travis and Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Neville attended a wedding anniversary at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gail Machlam at Marlette Sunday. About 40 guests were present. Dinner, at 2:00 p. m., was served on the lawn. Mr. and Mrs. Machlam were married 27 years ago on that day. They have one daughter, Gloria.



Next to a personal visit, nothing affords greater mutual enjoyment for members of the family who may be far apart than frequent chats across the miles by Long Distance. Telephone visits with old school chums and with neighbors who have moved to other towns are enjoyed and appreciated. Lowest Long Distance rates are in effect every evening after 7 o'clock and all day Sundays.

MICHIGAN ASSOCIATED TELEPHONE COMPANY

There Are Advantages in Buying COAL NOW!

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In Short Buying Coal Now Is the Smart Thing to Do!

The Farm Produce Co.
Cass City

HERE'S ONE OF MANY REASONS WHY IT'S SMART TO OWN A FORD!

IT'S THE ONLY CAR IN ITS PRICE CLASS WITH A V-8 ENGINE!

"THE WORLD'S MOST MODERN AUTOMOBILE ENGINE"

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EVERY HIGH-PRICED CAR in America has 8 (or more) cylinders! Yet ONLY FORD gives you a V-TYPE 8-CYLINDER ENGINE in the low-price field!

FORD made the term "V-8" a buyword for smooth power—thrilling performance—outstanding economy! Why should YOU be satisfied with anything less than a V-type 8-cylinder car—when it's easy to own a Ford V-8!

Why be satisfied with anything less than Ford's BIGGER HYDRAULIC BRAKES—SMARTER STREAMLINING—SUPERIOR CONSTRUCTION and LONGER RIDEBASE!

You WON'T be—after you've inspected and driven a new Ford V-8! Stop in—TODAY. We won't TELL you why Ford leads the field for value—we'll SHOW you!

G. A. TINDALE, Cass City
J. D. HERDELL, Argyle

BIGGEST HYDRAULIC BRAKES AMONG LOW-PRICE CARS! • STYLE LEADERSHIP!
• V-TYPE 8-CYLINDER ENGINE! • SCIENTIFIC SOUNDPROOFING! • TRIPLE-CUSHIONED COMFORT! • CENTER-POISE RIDE! • WEATHER-TUNNEL TESTED!
• STABILIZED ENCLOSED CHASSIS! • LOW PRICES INCLUDE COMPLETE EQUIPMENT!

WE'VE GOT SOMETHING HERE!

Wise Dollars Have Multiplied by Being Spent in the Chronicle's Liner Columns

Local Happenings

Marshall Burt spent Sunday with friends in Flint.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Joos entertained Mr. and Mrs. Nick Thayer of Gilford on Sunday.

Misses Thelma and Rose Herington and Myron May were in Elkton Friday evening.

The Art Club will meet Wednesday afternoon, August 16, with Mrs. I. W. Hall as hostess.

Miss Rose Herrington spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Silas Parker of Owendale.

Mrs. Nelson Boyd and son, Clifford, of Hammond, Indiana, were guests at the John Bliss home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gaspie and son, Jimmie, of Bad Axe spent Sunday with Mr. Gaspie's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Omar Gaspie.

Mr. and Mrs. Laverne Borton and four children of Flint are spending the week with Mrs. Borton's mother, Mrs. Gertrude Ertel.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Mitchell and daughter returned to their home in Detroit Saturday after a week's visit at the Mrs. William Mitchell home.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Warren of Detroit spent last week with Mrs. Warren's parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Taylor, and at the Taylor cottage at Caseville.

Norris Lounsbury, who has been employed at the state hospital in Ypsilanti, came last week to spend some time with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emory Lounsbury.

Miss Margaret Landon left on Saturday to visit at the home of her brother, Delbert Landon, at Grand Rapids. She will also visit at the home of Mrs. Henry Beecham (Mabel Crandell) in Chicago before returning to Cass City. She will be gone a few weeks.

Mrs. Lyle Bardwell, daughter, Barbara Jean, and Betty McCallum, are spending a few weeks at Caseville. Mrs. Kilburn Parsons and daughter, Ione, are spending several days this week with them.

Mrs. E. H. Iverson and daughters, Nancy and Jean, of Traverse City and Miss Zada Tindale, who makes her home with her sister, Mrs. Iverson, but teaches in Kalamazoo, are spending the week with relatives and friends here. Both Mrs. Iverson and Miss Tindale were formerly teachers in the Cass City School.

Misses Theda Bardwell and Vera Copland spent last week at Caseville.

Mrs. R. N. McCullough and Mrs. John West spent Thursday in Detroit.

Billie Benkelman and Jimmie Farson left Sunday to spend a week at a Boy Scout Camp near Harrison.

Miss Ruth Schenck and Miss Mildred Schweger left Sunday to spend several days in a cabin near Ludington.

Jean and Ray McGrath are enjoying the week in the McGrath trailer house at Huron County Park at Caseville.

Mrs. Howard Wooley is entertaining her niece, Loueva Fell, of Burlington, Wisconsin. She will remain here for the month.

Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Kilpatrick of Detroit were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harold McGrath. Mrs. Kilpatrick is a sister of Mrs. McGrath.

Miss Myrtle Orr of Detroit came Saturday to spend a three weeks' vacation with her brother, Morton Orr, and other relatives here and at Pigeon.

Bobbie Benkelman is spending the week with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Webster, of Detroit, in the Benkelman cottage at Caseville.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wood of Charlotte are rejoicing over the arrival of a son born Thursday, August 3, in a Battle Creek hospital. He has been named Charles Andrew.

Rev. and Mrs. Wayne Fleenor and daughter, Nancy, of Eaton Rapids came Monday to spend a few days with Mr. Fleenor's mother, Mrs. George Rohrbach, and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Bliss, Mr. and Mrs. John O'Rourke and Miss Doris Bliss, all of Port Huron, were entertained Sunday at the home of Mrs. Wesley Dunn, sister of Mr. Bliss and Miss Doris Bliss.

After a week's visit with their daughter, Mrs. R. D. Hanby, in Ypsilanti and with Mr. Ward's mother, Mrs. Mary Ward, who is a patient in a London, Ontario, hospital, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Ward returned home Friday. Mrs. Mary Ward, who is well known by many Cass City people because of her visits here, is in very poor health.

Mr. and Mrs. James W. Campbell of Caro visited the former's sister, Mrs. Howard Landwehr, Saturday evening and also visited Fred Fisher in Pleasant Home Hospital.

Mrs. Roy Stafford and daughter, Miss Blanch, spent a few days last week in Detroit. Miss Eva Baskin of Detroit returned home with them to visit relatives and friends here.

Nile Stafford left Sunday on a week's vacation. Some of the time will be spent with his brother, Norris Stafford, at Reed City and the remainder of the week fishing at various points north.

Garrison Moore of Detroit came Sunday to spend a two weeks' vacation with his mother, Mrs. M. M. Moore, while his wife is visiting her brother in New York City and attending the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Palmer of Caro were Sunday guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Grant VanWinkle. Miss Sharlie VanWinkle returned to Caro with them to spend the week with her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hiller left Friday for a two weeks' vacation. They visited relatives in Detroit and are now guests of relatives in various cities in New York. They will visit the World's Fair before returning home.

Mrs. John R. Clark and son, Jack, of Detroit were visitors here Friday. Mrs. Clark remained to be the guest of her sister, Mrs. L. I. Wood, until Sunday evening and Jack was the guest of James Ballard at Caseville.

Mrs. Archie McAlpine and son, Mac, and Mrs. McAlpine's sister, Mary Allen, of Detroit, and Mrs. Duncan McAlpine of Sheridan left Saturday morning on a trip to Teeswater and Ilderton, Ontario, and other Canadian points.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard VanWinkle and son, John David, of Wayne and Mrs. George J. Ranck of Ypsilanti were guests of Cass City relatives Saturday night and Sunday. Mrs. VanWinkle and son remained and are spending the week here.

Rev. and Mrs. L. A. Kennedy and sons, George and Hugh, are spending a two weeks' vacation with relatives and friends at Hamilton, Ontario. They were accompanied by Mrs. Catherine Murray, who is visiting at Park Hill, Ontario.

Miss Rose Herrington, Mrs. Silas Parker and sons, Jerry and Kenneth, Mrs. Mae Shoefelt and daughter, Edith, Mrs. Jay Andrews and son, Ervine, of Owendale, and Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Uhan and sons of Auburn Heights spent Sunday afternoon at Caseville.

Mr. and Mrs. Elderick Matt and two children of Detroit spent last week as guests of Mrs. Matt's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond McCullough left Sunday on a week's vacation at Chicago and Naperville, Illinois. At Naperville, they will be guests of Mrs. McCullough's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Tarnoski.

Sunday afternoon and evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. William McKenzie were Mr. and Mrs. Robert McKenzie, daughter, Miss Beryl, and son, Richard, and Mr. Kell, all of Port Huron, and Miss Mary McKenzie of Detroit.

Wayne Bright of Flint and Miss Dorothy Enberry of Grand Blanc visited at the Omar Gaspie home Sunday. The Misses Ersel and Ella Mae Gaspie, who had spent the week with friends in Flint, returned to their home here with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Harve Klinkman were entertained Sunday in the home of the latter's sister, Mrs. William Cooper, in Flint. Charlotte Klinkman, who had spent two weeks with her aunt, returned home with her parents Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Jersey, son, Wallace, and daughter, Lois Jean, of Boyne City spent the week-end with Mrs. Jersey's father, Alfred Wallace, and other relatives here. Mr. Jersey and Wallace returned to Boyne City Monday while Mrs. Jersey and Lois Jean remained for a two weeks' visit.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Eisenhour and daughter visited Mrs. Eisenhour's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Leddick, at Pontiac over the week-end and on Saturday attended the Treen-Jackson wedding. Warn Jackson of Detroit, a cousin of the groom, and well known in Cass City, was an usher at the wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mathison and daughter, Kay, of Detroit spent Saturday afternoon and Sunday with Mrs. Mathison's sister, Mrs. Sadie Fordyce. Mrs. Effie Johnson, mother of Mrs. Mathison and Mrs. Fordyce, returned to Detroit with them and is spending the week at the Mathison cottage at Colchester, Ontario.

Rev. Mrs. Libbie Supernois and daughters, Alice and Edith, of Wilmore, Kentucky, who have been visiting relatives at Colling, were guests of Cass City friends Saturday and Monday. Mrs. Supernois was guest speaker at a camp meeting at Romeo Monday night and Tuesday and from there left to begin her trip home. She reports Mr. Supernois about the same as he was when they left Cass City.

CHURCHES

Baptist Church, Cass City—L. A. Kennedy, Minister. Lord's Day, August 13:

10:00 a. m., Bible School.
11:00 a. m., worship. Fred Burgess of Akron will preach in the absence of the pastor, who is on vacation.

7:30 p. m., gospel service. Fred Burgess of Akron, preacher.
Thursday, 7:30 p. m., prayer meeting. C. U. Brown, leader.

Erskine Church, eight miles north of the junction of M-81 and M-53. Lord's Day, August 13:

9:00 a. m., church service.
10:15 a. m., Bible School.

Huron Baptist Association Men's Retreat at Sanilac County Park, Forester, September 9 and 10. Main speaker, Dr. Blossom, Vassar.

Mennonite Churches, Cass River Circuit—E. M. Gibson, Pastor. Week beginning Sunday, August 13:

Riverside Church—Preaching at 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Mid-week prayer service, Thursday, 8:00 p. m.

Mizpah Church—Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Preaching, 11:30 a. m. Evening service at the Riverside Church, 8:00. Mid-week prayer service, Wednesday, 8:00 p. m. Young people meet to sing, Friday, 8:00 p. m.

You are cordially invited to attend these services.

Church of Christ, Novesta—Ali B. Jarman, Minister. Sunday, August 13:

Bible School, 10:00 to 11:00. Lesson: "Elisha: A Life of Helpfulness." 2 Kings 5:1-27.

Morning worship, 11:00 to 12:00. Communion service followed by a sermon by the minister.

Christian Endeavor, 7:30 to 8:30. Evening worship, 8:30 to 9:30. Song service followed by reports from the delegates and others attending the Rock Lake Assembly. You are welcome at all services.

Nazarene Church—Rev. Ralph Smith, Minister. Sunday, August 13:

10:00, Sunday School. 11:00, morning worship. Message, "Carnality," by the pastor.

7:30 p. m., young people's meeting. 8:00 p. m., service. Sermon topic, "Law and Grace." W. F. M. S. will meet this after-

noon (Friday) at 2:30 with Miss Bertha Wood.

Prayer service at 8:00 p. m. on Wednesday in the church house.

Free Methodist Church—F. H. Orchard, Pastor.

Wilmot—Preaching service 10:00. Sunday School 11:00. Y. P. M. S. service 7:30. Preaching service 8:00. Prayer meeting Thursday evening in the church.

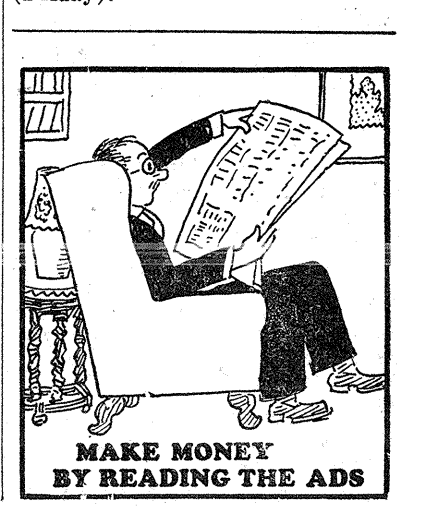
Evergreen—Sunday School 10:30. Preaching service 11:30.

All are invited to come and worship with us.

Evangelical Church—R. N. Holsapple, Minister. August 13 and 20:

There will be no services at this church until Sunday, August 27, on account of the Bay Shore Assembly at Bay Shore Park, Sebewaning. The W. M. S. will hold their

regular monthly business and devotional meeting in the Ricker cottage at Bay Shore Park today (Friday).



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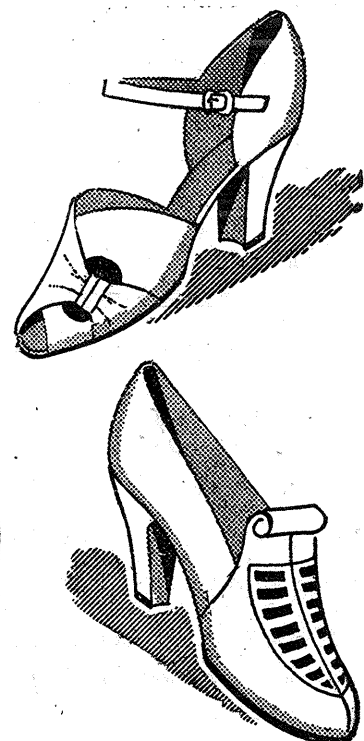
200 Pairs of Women's and Children's Whites

Ladies', Girls', and Children's Shoes, all styles, high and low heels. AA to D widths.

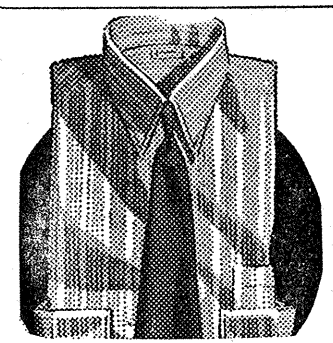
Formerly up to \$5.95.

Reduced to **\$1.00**

Final Sale



It's Smart to Buy Shoes at this Low Price!



DRESS SHIRTS

Size 14 to 17. Regular \$1.49 to \$1.69, for 10 days

\$1.00

MEN'S WORK SOCKS

5¢ pair

3 pairs to a customer

Men's Summer

WASH TIES

Regular 25¢, now

2 for 33¢

35 Best-Selling **SLIPS**

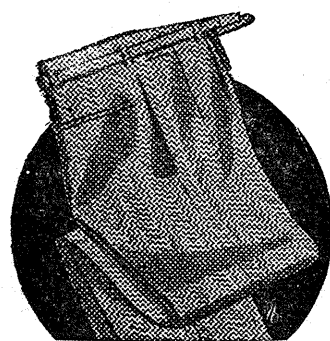
Light and Dark colors

32-40

Formerly \$1.19 to \$1.95,

During this Sale

88c



MEN'S WASH TROUSERS

Regular \$1.69, now

\$1.00

Summer Dresses

Regular \$2.95 to \$3.50

\$1.00

"Better" Dresses

Sizes 12 to 52.

Formerly \$4.95 to \$8.95.

Must go at

\$2.88



Ladies' New Fall

Hats Dresses Suits Coats

ARRIVING DAILY



MEN'S POLO SHIRTS

All colors, \$1.29 to \$1.95,

going at

\$1.00

HERE'S REAL VALUE!

MEN'S SUITS

Regular Price \$22.50

Reduced to

\$16.88

\$19.75 Cut to

\$14.88

Reductions like these could not be offered again!



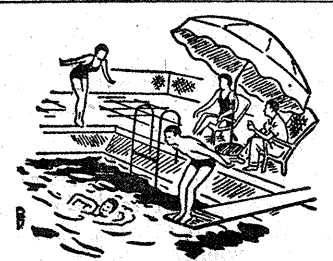
Men's Dress

Straw

Hats

1/2

Off



Men's, Ladies', and Children's Bathing Suits, all styles. Regular \$2.95, going at

\$1.00

PRIESKORN'S, Cass City

Local Happenings

Dick Lytel of Alpena was a week-end guest at the Stanley Asher home.

Frances Asher of Harbor Beach is spending the week with Mary Lou Wanner.

Mrs. J. D. Funk spent Friday and Saturday at the Howard Retherford home at Deford.

Donna Lorentzen of Cumber spent last week at the Donald Lorentzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Striffler had as guests Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Smith of Port Huron.

Miss Marjorie Kettlewell is spending the week at the George Hubbard home in Port Hope.

Donald Kilbourn and Stuart Atwell spent several days this week with friends in East Lansing.

A Saturday and Sunday guest at the E. A. Wanner home was Edward Sprague of Bay City.

Mrs. Harold Bruce and daughter of Lansing were callers at the Roland Bruce home Wednesday of last week.

Delbert Henry of Detroit spent Saturday night and Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Henry.

Mrs. Willis Campbell and daughter, Mary Jayne, were guests of relatives and friends in Harrisville over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Leland Higgins of Topeka, Indiana, were week-end guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Higgins.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert McConkey and Mr. and Mrs. Belleville, all of Deerfield, spent Tuesday night with relatives and friends here.

Leonard and Miss Gertrude Striffler had as guests Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Striffler and Mr. and Mrs. Ira Areheart, all of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Kroll and daughter have been spending two weeks with Mrs. Kroll's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Zimmerman, at Peltston.

Thirty-five enjoyed dinner Tuesday when the Ladies' Aid of the Novesta Baptist Church met in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Colwell.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wilson of Clarkston spent Monday and Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. John Mark. Mrs. Wilson is a niece of Mrs. Mark.

Sunday guests at the John Ross home were Miss Helen Ross of Pontiac, Miss Betty Ross of Mt. Pleasant and Miss Norbeth Miller of Cadillac.

Mr. and Mrs. Clare Collins, daughter, Mildred, and Arnold Hershberger, all of Wilmet, were Friday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roland Bruce.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Kenney and sons, Jack and Clare, were entertained in the home of relatives in Detroit Sunday. Mrs. Kenney remained and is spending the week there.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hesburn visited in Wyandotte Sunday and Monday. Mr. Hesburn's mother, who had been a guest at her son's home for a week, returned to her home in Wyandotte with them.

Mrs. Floyd McComb and daughter, Harriet, visited at the home of their daughter and sister, Mrs. Audrey Walstead, at Prescott on Saturday and Sunday. Miss Harriet remained to spend two weeks there.

Mrs. Ella Vance received word from her son, Milo, the last of the week from Ashland, Wisconsin, and the first of this week from Rugby, North Dakota. He and Don Hunter, who have been on a trip west, expect to return home soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Pringle and two daughters of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Weiner and son of Sandusky were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Schmidt Sunday. The party were on their way to Pointe aux Barques.

Mrs. J. H. Bohnsack and her guests, Mrs. Beulah Calley and daughter, Miss Wilma, of Detroit, were dinner guests Monday evening in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martin in Novesta. Mr. Martin is a brother of Mrs. Bohnsack and Mrs. Calley.

Mrs. Beulah Calley and daughter, Miss Wilma, returned to Detroit Wednesday after a few days' visit with Mrs. Calley's sister, Mrs. J. H. Bohnsack. Mr. and Mrs. George Bohnsack of Bay City were also guests there Saturday night and Sunday.

Intermediate Christian Endeavorers from Tuscola County are having a wiener roast at the Cass City fair grounds this afternoon (Friday) from two o'clock until five. Boys and girls between the ages of ten and fourteen are invited to attend and bring their own wieners and buns.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Tindale motored to Detroit Sunday, taking home their granddaughter, Nancy Jackson, who had spent the week with her grandparents. Mr. Tindale returned home Tuesday morning and Mrs. Tindale remained in Detroit for the remainder of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Tesho and family and Ruth White spent Sunday at Caseville.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Shay of Detroit were callers at the John Gray home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. G. Howlett and son of Mason are spending the week as guests of Mrs. Levi Bardwell.

The Cass City Grange will meet Friday evening, August 18, with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hutchinson.

Miss Julia Bolla, who is employed at Wahjamega, is spending a three weeks' vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kosanke and Mr. and Mrs. James Cole and daughter of Detroit visited Cass City friends one day last week.

Mrs. Francis Fritz entertained her brothers, Jack and Jim Broseau, and Miss Marie Packard, all of Chicago, Illinois, from Monday until today (Friday).

Miss Lucile Gamble of Peoria, Illinois, and mother, Mrs. George Mast, of Sebawaing spent Tuesday in the home of their cousin and nephew, H. F. Lenzner.

Mrs. C. O. Lenzner returned to her home in Cass City Monday after visiting in the home of her daughter, Mrs. H. Lee Pocklington, in Algonac for six weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Lorentzen and daughter, Anne Marie, spent the week-end in Detroit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Wrobel. The ladies are cousins.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Kipp and family spent the week-end in Speaker Township. Mrs. Kipp's niece, Joyce VanConant, of Detroit returned to Cass City with them to spend some time.

Men are at work re-arranging the second floor of the Folkert building, corner of Main and Seeger Streets, into a two-family flat. The outside stairway has been torn down and a new one replaces it.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Casper of Mason came Wednesday to spend a few days at the home of Mrs. Casper's sister, Mrs. E. W. Douglas. Jackie and Bobbie Douglas returned home with them for a visit.

The names of Miss Edna Matzen of Santa Ana and Roy Rice of Fullerton should have been added to the list of former Cass City people now in California who were visited by Mr. and Mrs. Lester Bailey during their visit there.

Elmer Spencer has purchased a lot on North Oak Street in the Seed addition in Cass City and is moving a house which was built last fall on his farm, eleven miles east of Cass City, onto it. Amasa Anthes is doing the transferring of the residence.

The Woman's Bible Class of the Methodist Sunday School met on Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Anna Patterson. After a short business session, the Sunday School lesson was discussed and a social time followed with a potluck picnic supper under the trees in the yard.

Miss Amy Vance made practical use of her knowledge gained in art study in the Cass City School by picturing hat styles on a window of her mother's store on East Main Street. Three of the new fall hats are depicted—the Queen Elizabeth, the New Coachman and the Smart Scottie.

After a week's visit with Mrs. Beslock's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Colwell, Mrs. John Beslock and daughter, Carolyn, returned to their home in Ann Arbor Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Colwell and their guests spent from Saturday until Monday evening with relatives in Saginaw.

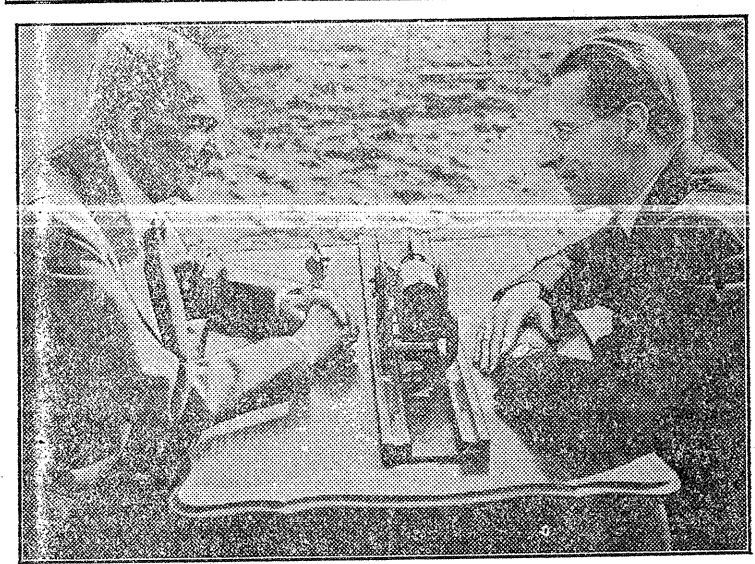
Mr. and Mrs. John Haley entertained over the week-end, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Ruch and Arthur Haley of Harrison. Other Sunday guests were Mr. and Mrs. Archie Berkerson, Philip Brock and Miss Pauline Ersel of Erie, Mr. and Mrs. Philip McComb and Mr. and Mrs. Keith McComb of Cass City.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Fitzpatrick and son, Jack, of London, Ontario, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Champion and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Champion over the week-end. On Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Champion and son, Sammie, Mr. and Mrs. Fitzpatrick and Jack were entertained at the Frank Champion home in St. Louis.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Atwell visited Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Frutchey in Saginaw Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Frutchey left Sunday morning for a month's trip in the West. A journey will be made through the Canadian Rockies and they will attend the Golden Gate Exposition at San Francisco, California, visit places of interest in Colorado and other western states.

Dr. and Mrs. F. L. Morris and daughter, Nancy, and their guests, Miss Frances Fairchild of Galt, Ontario, and Miss Bernice MacLaren of Simcoe, Ontario, left Friday afternoon for Simcoe where Miss MacLaren and Nancy remained and the remainder of the party continued their journey to Quebec, Montreal and down the St. Lawrence River. They will return home about August 15.

Must Increase Farm Income, Says Ford



WITH Edsel Ford in the driver's seat to turn the first furrow, the new and vastly-discussed Ford-Ferguson tractor made its world's first public appearance at the New York World's Fair in late July. Shown above are Henry Ford and Harry Ferguson, Irish inventor who developed the principles embodied in the new tractor and its unit implements, with a small model of the tractor between them.

Said Henry Ford: "I look for this tractor to accomplish two things—turn the farm deficit into a profit and reduce the expense of going on the land!" Enthusiastically seconding his father, Edsel Ford added: "The farm is one of the most vital problems now before the country. No political solution yet offered has been able to solve it. To increase farm income by increasing the cost of food in the cities is a policy no one, not even the farmer, approves. And yet every one agrees the farmer's income must be increased.

"My father and I believe that if the farmer can do what industry has done—make his profit out of economy of production and distribution—

he will increase his real income without curtailing his market. We built this tractor primarily to cut the farmer's first cost and his operating cost.

"This tractor is the only one we ever made that completely takes the place of horses and mules, thus eliminating draught animals which constitute one of the farmer's heaviest costs. Four cows or six young cattle, which mean income, can be raised on the same land required to feed two farm horses that only mean expense."

Harry Ferguson said that among outstanding new features of the Ford tractor are light weight, simplicity of operation, maneuverability, fuel and oil economy, absolute safety on hillsides or difficult ground, and ability to strike any sort of obstruction without damage to implements. The new machine will do the work of eight horses and four men, he said.

The Ford-Ferguson tractor is now in production, and will be available to the public through Ford and other dealers about September 1. It is being demonstrated daily at the Ford Exposition, New York World's Fair.

William Kelley is very ill at his Novesta Township farm home.

Mrs. George West, who has been quite ill, is slowly improving in health.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Greer of Northville visited their home near Elmwood Sunday.

White is the color chosen in the newly decorated front of the A. H. Higgins Jewelry Store.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. L. Scully (Lucile Goodall) in a Brooklyn, New York hospital, a daughter on August 9.

Mrs. Ida Kleihower and Mrs. Chester Bell of Marine City were guests of Mrs. Clara Folkert on Thursday, August 3.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stone of Lapeer were callers at the home of Mrs. Stone's sister, Mrs. Glen Wright, Friday evening.

Mrs. Glenn Folkert went to Traverse City on Wednesday afternoon, August 2, to see her sister, Miss Marjorie Rainey, who is ill.

ALBERT W. KITCHIN DIED AT HOME OF HIS SON

Concluded from page one.

fully in many positions giving of his time and means. For years he was a local preacher. Many miles were covered by horse and buggy as he filled appointments for the pastor at Shiloh, Lamotte, Riverside and sometimes more distant points. For seven years, he conducted Sunday School and preaching services in the McConnell Schoolhouse after attending the

England's Wall Street The City of London, ruled over by the Lord Mayor, is England's Wall Street and newspaper row. Over this small district rules the Lord Mayor, whose show each fall is one of the greatest sights of London. He must be a man of wealth, for his salary does not begin to cover the expenses of his office. There is a lot of satisfaction in his job just the same, for he it is who must give the king of England permission to enter this small domain.

good—they are inferior and the merchant sells them because they carry more profit for him. He does his level best to get rid of them, because it is more to his advantage to do so than it is to yours.

Many stores pay their salesman a commission for selling unknown and unadvertised goods, because the salesman would not sell them without some special inducement.

It is much better for you as a consumer to put your reliance absolutely in advertised goods and in stores which advertise, and to patronize both exclusively.

When a man advertises his goods and tells frankly and publicly what they will do for you, he seeks your patronage on the basis of actual value.

It may be that some manufacturers or merchants can offer just as good value in unknown or unadvertised goods. But the chances are ten to one that they can't—because advertising not only increases the distribution of goods, but at the same time increases the production, so that advertised goods cost less to make; hence, gives more to the buyer.

In the long run you get more for your money when you buy advertised goods. You get more in actual value. And also get more in that intangible value, known as confidence.

And confidence is one of the chief satisfactions of life.

Usually, but not always, these "just as good" goods are not as

good—they are inferior and the merchant sells them because they carry more profit for him. He does his level best to get rid of them, because it is more to his advantage to do so than it is to yours.

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Good Breeding Birds Worth Protecting

Poultrymen who pedigree breeding are confronted each year with the problem of keeping breeding males in good condition from one breeding season to the next.

Since the progeny test is the basis of progressive poultry breeding operations, it is necessary that all males tested during their first year be kept until their breeding worth is determined. It is discouraging to discover that the best male, according to performance of his daughter in the laying house, has been beaten up by his mates during the summer months and cannot be used again for breeding purposes.

F. P. Jeffrey, instructor in poultry husbandry at the New Jersey college of agriculture, Rutgers university, says that because of their tendency to fight each other, it is unwise to allow male birds to run together in any large number unless they have access to a very large range which also provides a certain number of hideouts where the male can take refuge.

"A better system," Mr. Jeffrey says, "is to allow the males to run with females. It has been observed at the experiment station that three males with 100 females generally works out satisfactorily. This practice, however, is not desirable from the standpoint of sale of market eggs unless the eggs are given immediate cooling and retailed as quickly as possible.

"In case a valuable male breeder has been detected, it is worth while to keep him in a roomy, individual cage equal in size to one used for stud mating. The extra labor required in caring for him is well spent if he can be kept in good physical condition for the next breeding season."

Industrial Cycles Are Important to Farmers

Some of the nation's most important industries are "cyclical" in nature; their booms and poor times come in cycles, according to G. E. Brandow of the department of agricultural economics, Cornell university.

He cited buildings, textiles, and automobiles as the principal examples of industries that show these periods of activity and inactivity.

"The importance of industrial cycles to the farmer," he stated, "is mostly their part in causing changes in total business activity, which, in turn, influence the demand for many farm products. A long cycle in building is most important; its influence can be detected in the price of eggs and milk and in farm prices generally."

Mr. Brandow said the most important influence on profits in farming is the general level at which prices fluctuate or change. Industrial cycles and business activity do not cause changes in the general level of prices, he said, but they do explain many of the short-time ups-and-downs in prices and the time at which major changes occur in price levels.

Gardens Profitable

The farm garden returns as much from time invested as does any farm enterprise. The better the garden, the more returns it can make in food, fun, and profits to the family. Have the garden near the house. Odd moments can be spent there, and the lady of the house can easily gather the vegetables without waste of time. Nearness to the house also gives some protection against animals and thieves, but a permanent fence is the best insurance.

Clock Hands at 8:20

Possibly the best answer to the question: Why clocks when purchased have the hands placed at 8:20 is that the hands so placed is the most symmetrical arrangement possible, and the most pleasing to the eye. It will be noted that at 8:20, or 8:18, as the hands are sometimes placed, they are the same distance from the 12 and the 6 and two-thirds of the space on the dial is above the hands.

Yellow Streak in Human Nature

"All men are born equal," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "but there is a yellow streak in human nature that makes a lot of them insist on not staying that way."

Charles Comiskey II, Heir to White Sox



Upon the shoulders of Charles Comiskey II may some day fall the responsibility of carrying on the name Comiskey, famous in baseball. The young man, now 13, shares equally with his two sisters in ownership of one-half of the Chicago White Sox, American League baseball club. His father, John Louis Comiskey, who died recently, left the entire holdings to his widow and three children, expressing in his will the desire that ownership in the club be kept in the Comiskey family at least until his youngest child attains the age of 35 years.

Everyday LOW PRICES

MICHIGAN Red Sour Pitted CHERRIES
3 No. 2 cans 29¢
Excellent for Pies

8 O'CLOCK COFFEE
3 lb. 39¢
America's Most Popular Coffee

Soft Twist Bread 2 20 oz. loaves 15c

Cheese MEL-O-BIT Am. or Brick 2 lb. loaf 41c

Salad Dressing ANN PAGE quart jar 27c

Beans ANN PAGE Assorted Double Cooked 2 1-lb. cans 11c

Northern Tissue 4 rolls 19c

Sardines Admiral Brand in Oil 3 3/4 oz. cans 11c

Spry lb. can 21c 3 lb. can 50c

Our Own Tea 1/2 lb. 21c lb. pkg. 37c

Doughnuts Fresh Plain or Sugared dozen 10c

Soap Chips 5 lb. box 25c

RINSO
2 large pkgs. 39¢
Small package 9c

WHITEHOUSE MILK
4 tall cans 23¢
Accepted by American Medical Association

A&P FOOD STORES

Something New for Dinner—

1,095 meals every year! That's what the average housewife serves to her family. Quite a problem for the lady of the house . . . and we are cognizant of that fact; that's why you will always find at Reed & Patterson's a fresh and complete variety of meats. End the monotony of sameness . . . shop here daily!

REED & PATTERSON

Dealers in Poultry and Livestock PHONE 52

TRUTH about ADVERTISING

By CHARLES B. ROTH

BUT IT'S JUST AS GOOD

YOU have had the experience, haven't you, of going into some stores and asking for an advertised brand of goods, only to have the clerk hand you another brand and inform you, "But it's just as good."

Sometimes, to your regret, you bought the "just as good" item but sometimes you walked out of the store and searched until you found the merchandise you had asked for in the first place. When you got it you were satisfied.

You had confidence in the advertised goods, because you read in the honest pronouncements of the advertiser what you might expect his product to do for you. This gave you assurance. You bought because you had confidence.

But when that clerk palmed off something different on you, you had misgivings, you had doubts, you had fears, you had lack of confidence.

Maybe they were justified. Maybe they were not. It doesn't matter. The fact remains that advertising had invested the advertiser's goods with a confidence which made you buying a pleasant in place of a fearful duty.

Usually, but not always, these "just as good" goods are not as

good—they are inferior and the merchant sells them because they carry more profit for him. He does his level best to get rid of them, because it is more to his advantage to do so than it is to yours.

Many stores pay their salesman a commission for selling unknown and unadvertised goods, because the salesman would not sell them without some special inducement.

It is much better for you as a consumer to put your reliance absolutely in advertised goods and in stores which advertise, and to patronize both exclusively.

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In the long run you get more for your money when you buy advertised goods. You get more in actual value. And also get more in that intangible value, known as confidence.

And confidence is one of the chief satisfactions of life.



Charles Roth

Chronicle Liners

RATES—Liner of 25 words or less, 25 cents each insertion. Over 25 words, one cent a word for each insertion.

65 SHEEP, mostly Oxford, some purebreds, to sell or let on shares. Call at Cass City Furniture Store, or phone 124-F6 after 6:00 p. m. 8-11-1

EVERY MONDAY I haul farmers' livestock to Marlette stockyards. I also do local trucking. Ben McAlpine, R1, Gagetown. Seven north, 1/4 east of Cass City. 6-17-tf.

IT PAYS to bring those fresh eggs to Chase's and it pays to buy your groceries at Chase's. 8-11-1

TRY KENNEY'S for some of your groceries, good staple goods and priced right. Kenney's Grocery and Creamery. 10-7-tf

TWO GIRLS want work while attending high school in Cass City. Call Willis Campbell, Principal, for further information. Phone 231. 8-11-1

THE PARTY who borrowed my clover seed attachment for mower is requested to return same as I need it now. Albert Quick. 8-11-1p.

NEW FALL HATS—We will have for Saturday a shipment of new fall hats including the New Coachman, the Queen Elizabeth and the Smart Scotties. Ella Vance's Variety Store. 8-11-1p

CHASE is giving away plenty of that beautiful glassware. See it at your neighbors, then come and get yours. 8-11-1

HAVING TAKEN over the Second Bros.' business, we are in the market to buy all kinds of live stock. Robert and Jim Milligan. Phone 93-F41. 5-28-

W. W. COOK, please call at Beebehyser farm home. Very important. Anyone knowing his whereabouts, please notify Mrs. Cook, 3 miles south, 1/4 west, 1/4 north of Cass City. 8-11-1p

FOR RENT—Trailer house for your vacation trip. Inquire of Chauncey Tallman, 8 miles south, 1/2 mile east of Cass City. 8-4-2p

CLOSE OUT on drop rugs, size 15x27 inches, 10c, and seven other sizes priced accordingly. Cass City Furniture Store. 8-11-1

STRAYED to my farm, young Durham bull. Owner may have same by paying for this ad. A. Amberoy, 1 mile west of Deford. 8-11-1p.

LOST—Small black and white, female beagle hound. Reward for return to Lawrence Bartle, 2 1/2 east of Cass City. Phone 153-F21. 8-11-1

TRY CHASE'S own brand of coffee. It sells at 19c, and just to introduce it, Friday and Saturday, you may have 2 pounds for 25c. 8-11-1

FARMERS Attention—New shipment of draft horses and saddle horses will arrive every two weeks. Twenty-five on hand. Two Shetland ponies; two spans mules; 15 cows, Jerseys and Guernseys; two Holsteins. Terms. McCahey Horse Market, 5660 Williams Lake Road, Pontiac, or 1 mile south, 3/4 mile west of Waterford. 7-14-tf

THE PLUM CROP is small. Place your orders early and avoid disappointment. Order peaches also. Joseph Knepper. Phone 125. 8-11-1p.

WANTED—150 old horses for fox feed. Must be alive. Otto Monteil, Fairgrove. Caro phone 954-R-5. 11-8-tf.

LOST—Man's billfold containing identification card and driver's license. Reward when returned to Mrs. J. E. Eisenhour, Cass City. 8-11-1

JUST LOOK what a nickel will do at Chase's. It will buy a loaf of bread, or one pound of rice, or one pound of macaroni, or one pound of spaghetti, or one pound of brown sugar, or one Kitchen Kleanser, or two bars of T. N. T. soap. 8-11-1

REGISTERED Jersey bull, 11 months old, for sale. Bred for high production and breed type. Come and see his sire and dam. Ivan Tracy, 3/4 mile west of Shabbona. 7-21-tf

SIX COWS and heifers for sale. Good ones. Take your choice. Horse for sale or trade for cattle. Day-old calves wanted. Phone 15. Elkland Roller Mills. 8-4-2

OLD NEWSPAPERS, 5 cents a bundle, at the Chronicle Office. 7-14-

YOUNG MEN in America in trouble—What happens to young Americans who are out of work, discouraged, often desperate? Stanley High, well known for his brilliant articles on the nation, got the answer for the question by combing the country for facts! Read the second article in his important series. It will appear in This Week, the magazine with Sunday's Detroit News. 8-11-1

SEVEN GOOD milch cows and 221-pound base for sale. Phil McComb, 5 north, 1 1/2 east of Cass City. 8-11-1p

WHEN YOU have live stock for sale, call Reed & Patterson. Telephone 52, 32 or 228. 4-21-tf

CASH PAID for cream at Kenney's, Cass City.

FOR SALE—Ted Kettlewell residence, Cass City. Six large rooms, 2 lots, fruit, cistern, etc. Corner West and Seventh. \$800. Terms. Frank H. Reed, Carsonville. 8-11-4p

DON'T FORGET—You go away happy when you swap your eggs for groceries at Chase's. 8-11-1

TOMATOES for sale at 50c a bushel. Good smooth variety. Stanley Muntz, 3 north, 1/2 west of Cass City. 8-11-4p

WANTED—Old and disabled horses and cattle for fox feed. We pay \$5.00, \$7.00 and up. Write White Fox Farm, Sebawaing, Michigan. 8-11-1p.

FOUND—5.25x18 tire, tube and wheel. Owner may have same by proving property and paying expenses. Enquire at Cass City Oil and Gas Co.'s service station. 8-11-

BAY MARE COLT, two years old, for sale; also two yearling mare colts for sale, one sorrel, one roan. John Smentek, 3 miles south, 40 rods east of Cass City. 8-11-2p.

Useful Cars!

- '38 Olds Two-door.
- '37 Olds Two-door.
- '36 Terraplane Coach.
- '36 Hudson Sedan.
- '33 Terraplane Coach.
- '35 Olds Convertible Coupe.
- '37 Ford Coupe.
- '36 Ford Tudor.
- '35 Ford Tudor.

CASS MOTOR SALES

Open evenings at Sunoco Service

THE SUNSHINE Church will have an ice cream social at the Miles Dodge home, 4 miles west, 1/2 mile north of Cass City, Friday evening, August 11. Everyone welcome. 8-11-1

CHASE JUST received 21 boxes (about 500 pounds) of those delicious fresh cookies. They are priced to sell quickly, 3 pounds for 25c. 8-11-1

FOR SALE—Potatoes at 75c per bushel. Ora Blakely, 1 mile east, 3 north, 2 1/2 east of Cass City. 8-4-2p.

DAY-OLD CALVES wanted. Have little pigs for sale and work horse for sale or trade. Phone 15. Elkland Roller Mills. 8-4-2

As Welcome as a Summer Shower!

The August Sale of Rytex Double Check Printed Stationery in double the usual quantity. 200 Single, or 100 Double Sheets, or 100 Note Sheets and 100 Envelopes for only \$1.00, printed with your name and address or monogram. Smart pastel shades of blue, grey, ivory or aqua in a crisp check pattern. Special for August Only at the Chronicle.

IN LOVING memory of Emily Tanner Fulcher, who left us three years ago August 10, 1936: There is not a day or not a dawning that we do not think of her. Her father, Charles Tanner, and aunt, Mrs. George Bennett.

WE WISH to express our heartfelt gratitude to all those who so kindly remembered us and helped us during our recent bereavement. The Jason Kitchin, William Kitchin and Lewis Surbrook families.

WE ARE MOST grateful to Doctors F. L. Morris, L. D. MacRae and D. B. Fox for their prompt service and untiring efforts during the brief illness of our little daughter. We deeply appreciate the many expressions of sympathy and kindness of friends of Grant, Owendale and Elkton at the time of our bereavement, the words of comfort of Rev. Stanley Kim and Rev. L. A. Kennedy, and for the kind helpfulness of Mr. and Mrs. A. McPhail, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Alexander and Family.

I WISH to thank Dr. Morris for his kindness and help; Miss Murphy, my private nurse, for her kind care; friends and relatives for fruit, candy and flowers. I am also grateful to Dr. Jones and nurses of Samaritan Hospital, Bay City. Mrs. Elmer Butler.

DRIVE BELTS—4 ply to 7 inches wide and oil stoves for sale. G. L. Hitchcock. 8-4-2

TRY THE Basket System and serve yourself at Chase's. You will like it. 8-11-1

ARE YOUR children's eyes ready for school? It's a wise idea to have every child's eyes tested before school begins. For your child's sake be sure he has glasses if he needs them—or that his present glasses are right. A. H. Higgins, Optometrist. 7-28-

New Cycles in Sunspots Found

Scientist Believes Rhythm of Eruptions Has Now Been Discovered.

WASHINGTON.—A new way to clock sunspots was revealed with announcement Smithsonian institution mathematicians had discovered a new fundamental time division.

The discovery was called "the 89.36 year sunspot cycle" by its discoverer, H. Clem Clayton.

Clayton, in a mathematical analysis of solar activity, said that by means of the new time division he can make fairly accurate predictions not only of the times of recurrence of maximum and minimum sunspots in the sun's atmosphere, but also their amplitude at different occasions.

Split Into Eight. The mathematician said the great time cycle of 89.36 years is split into eight component cycles. He said:

"These might be likened to eight seasons on the sun, due to some unknown factors in its own physical constitution."

He also explained that sunspots are attracting more and more attention because of their known and suspected correlation with conditions on earth.

Hitherto, it had been believed sunspots occurred in approximate 11-year cycles and it also had been impossible to predict very accurately the amplitude of either minima or maxima.

Prediction Difficult. Nobody has been able to predict with any confidence when a cycle would repeat itself, according to Clayton.

He hoped his new fundamental time division would allow definite predictions. Pouring over yearly sunspot data since 1793, Clayton evolved the 89.36 year cycle.

The eight cycles or seasons within the master cycle occur at 11.17, 5.56, 8.12, 8.94, 9.93, 11.14, 14.89 and 19.86 year intervals. He said:

"It is all convincing evidence, that these solar tempests cannot be considered as irregular explosions in the sun occurring with a randomness which cannot be predicted but that their frequency is governed by definite laws, however complex these may be."

Rich Oil Field Likely To Have 60-Year Life

SACRAMENTO, CALIF.—The country's largest oil field produced 200,000,000 barrels of oil during the past 10 years and, according to the U. S. geological survey, has 50 more years of productiveness.

The rich petroleum source is the Kettleman Hills oil field near Coalinga in central Oklahoma.

The government, which has already received \$16,000,000 in revenues from this field, co-operates with operators in developing the field.

It has 69 wells which have produced more than 1,000,000 barrels of oil each, with one well producing more than 6,000,000 barrels.

Revenues from the field are divided, with 37 1/2 per cent going to the state for roads and public schools, 52 1/2 per cent to the federal reclamation fund for western irrigation, and 10 per cent to general treasury funds.

Federal revenue in the past 10 years has totaled \$12,587,077 for oil, \$2,803,944 for gas, and \$996,837 for gasoline. November, 1937, was the peak month for a royalty of \$295,895.

Battleship Figurehead Ornaments Gate of Park

BATON ROUGE, LA.—The massive solid brass figurehead of the U. S. S. Louisiana, pride of the navy more than a quarter-century ago, at last has found a permanent resting place.

The figurehead, a design of the great seal of the United States, cost the government \$17,000 when the Louisiana was launched at Newport News in 1892.

In 1908 the government ordered all battleships painted gray and all ornaments removed. The figurehead was removed, boxed and shipped to Baton Rouge, where it was placed at the old state capitol and all but forgotten.

Through the efforts of the Louisiana Spanish war veterans organization, it has been removed from the old capitol and placed at the gate of City park.

The figurehead weighs several tons and measures about eight feet by five feet. The Louisiana was declared obsolete in 1922 and dismantled.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

IT'S BLUEBERRY TIME



Hundreds of blueberry pickers soon will be swarming over Upper Peninsula uplands, gathering this succulent wild fruit for big-city markets. The pickers are recruited from all sections of Michigan and from states to the south. They combine work (and blueberry picking is hard work) with recreation in the north woods. The above scene was taken in a berry pickers' camp northeast of Newberry in the Lake Superior State Forest. A camp of 500 pickers has gathered \$60,000 worth of berries in a season which continues until the first frosts. Note the crate carrier on picker's back.

DEATHS

Fred L. Fisher.

Fred L. Fisher, 82, of Akron passed away Monday night, August 7, in Pleasant Home Hospital here, where he had been a patient for two weeks.

Funeral services were held at 2:00 p. m. Thursday in the Wilcox farm home in Columbia Township. Burial was in Demerest Cemetery at Akron.

Fred L. Fisher was born in Pennsylvania and came to Michigan with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Fisher, when a boy.

He was united in marriage with Miss Maggie Dutcher of Stockbridge and they celebrated their golden wedding about three years ago.

Mr. Fisher is survived by his widow; one daughter, Mrs. Carl Wilcox, of Columbia; two brothers, Chris Fisher of Columbia and Harry Fisher of Akron; and two sisters, Mrs. Della Laubach and Mrs. George Seed, both of Cass City.

George Hardy Copeland.

Funeral services for George Hardy Copeland, 85, who passed away Saturday, August 5, while visiting in the home of his daughter, Mrs. William Mills, in Uby, were held at 2:00 p. m. Tuesday in the Uby Methodist Church. Rev. M. Green, pastor, officiated and was assisted by Rev. D. G. Foote, Pentecostal Church pastor of Bad Axe. Burial was in Uby Cemetery.

George Hardy Copeland was born in Saskatchewan, December 10, 1853. For the past 10 years he has lived with his son, Sherman, near Wickware.

He is survived by six children, John Copeland, Deford; George and Sherman of Cass City; Mrs. George Mills of Owendale; Burton Copeland and Mrs. William Mills of Uby. He also leaves 33 grandchildren, 30 great-grandchildren and three sisters, Mrs. Sarah Earle of Dundock, Ontario, Mrs. Robert Western of Caro and Mrs. Jane Freed of Saskatchewan.

Philip Kritzman.

Philip Kritzman, 62, died Sunday August 6, in his home near Argyle after a three weeks' illness.

Philip Kritzman was born near Argyle February 1, 1876, and has been a lifelong resident of that vicinity.

Funeral services were held at 9:00 a. m. Wednesday in St. Ignatius Roman Catholic Church in Frieburger. Rev. Fr. Joseph Duker officiated. Burial was in the parish cemetery.

He is survived by four daughters.

ELKLAND.

Mrs. James Day is entertaining her sister from Canada for a few days.

The Grant-Elkland Grange had a wiener roast at Caseville Thursday evening.

We had a wonderful rain in this section Tuesday which was much appreciated.

Mr. and Mrs. John Marshall and son, Roger, and Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Law spent Sunday at Caseville.

Miss Vernita Knight, who has spent the past month traveling through the West, returned home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Profit of Orion spent from Saturday until Tuesday at the homes of William and Delbert Profit. Miss Helen Profit returned to Orion with them to spend the week.

Jeanne Profit spent the past three weeks with friends in Flint, Baldwin and Capac. She returned home Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Profit, who spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Harrison at Capac.

David Murphy, daughter, Miss Winifred, Dean A. Murphy, Miss Geneva Gruber and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Crawford spent Monday in Detroit. Dean remained at the Dan Crawford home to spend a week.

Clayton Root, Mrs. Luella Deenen and daughter, Amy, were business callers in Bay City Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Eaton of Bentley and daughter, Dorothy, of Bad Axe and David Knight returned Tuesday from an interesting trip through the East and a visit at Washington, D. C.

Mr. and Mrs. John Guisbert and family attended the funeral of Donald Guisbert of Caseville on Wednesday afternoon. Donald was killed in an automobile accident Sunday near Caseville and was a nephew of John Guisbert.

COLWOOD.

Harry Dennoyles is on the sick list.

Miss Mae Dillon of Detroit spent Sunday at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Vader and Mrs. K. M. Miller spent Sunday at Caseville boat riding.

Mr. and Mrs. Elden Vader and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Smith spent Saturday night with Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lehner at North Star. All attended U. B. camp meeting at Carson City on Sunday.

Mrs. Elden Smith and Mrs. John Smith of Birmingham attended the Thane School reunion on Saturday. Elden and John Smith came Sunday to spend the day with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. William Eaton of Bentley and daughter, Dorothy, of Bad Axe and David Knight returned Tuesday from an interesting trip through the East and a visit at Washington, D. C.

Mr. and Mrs. John Guisbert and family attended the funeral of Donald Guisbert of Caseville on Wednesday afternoon. Donald was killed in an automobile accident Sunday near Caseville and was a nephew of John Guisbert.

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WEDNESDAY'S MARKET AT SANDUSKY YARDS

Best grass steers and heifers	7.00 @ 7.25
Fair to good	6.50 @ 6.90
Common	5.75 @ 6.40
Fair to choice beef cows	5.75 @ 6.00
Fair to good beef cows	5.30 @ 5.65
Cutters	4.75 @ 5.00
Canners	4.20 @ 4.60
Best butcher bulls	6.80 @ 7.15
Fair to medium butcher bulls	5.50 @ 6.40
Stock bulls	22.50 @ 44.00
Stockers and feeders	28.00 @ 38.00
Dairy cows	37.50 @ 80.00
Best veal calves	11.50 @ 11.90
Fair to good veal calves	11.00 @ 11.40
Seconds	10.00 @ 10.90
Culls and commons	7.10 @ 9.80
Deacons	3.00 @ 11.00
Best mixed hogs, 170 to 200 lbs.	7.00
Best mixed hogs, 200 to 220 lbs.	6.70
Best heavy hogs, 220 to 250 lbs.	6.55
Best lights, 170 lbs. down	6.65
Roughs	4.20 @ 4.35
Spring lambs	8.40 @ 8.65
Seconds	7.35 @ 8.35
Commons	5.80 @ 7.10

Notice of Meeting of Board of Determination—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola. In the matter of the

Reid Drain. A petition having been filed in said Court by the County Drain Commissioner of said county for the appointment of a Board of Determination to ascertain and determine the necessity of said drain, and Roy Lafave of Elmwood Township, Fred Hutchinson of Ellington Township, Walter Kelly of Novesta Township, Supervisors of the said County of Tuscola, having been appointed as such Board of Determination:

Notice is hereby given, that on the 23rd day of August, A. D. 1939, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, said board will meet at the home of Emory Lounsbury, W 1/2 of NW 1/4, Section 32, Elkland Township, for the purpose of determining whether said proposed drain is necessary and conducive to public health, convenience and welfare at which meeting all persons and all municipalities interested may appear for or against said drain proceedings. H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of Probate. 8-11-2

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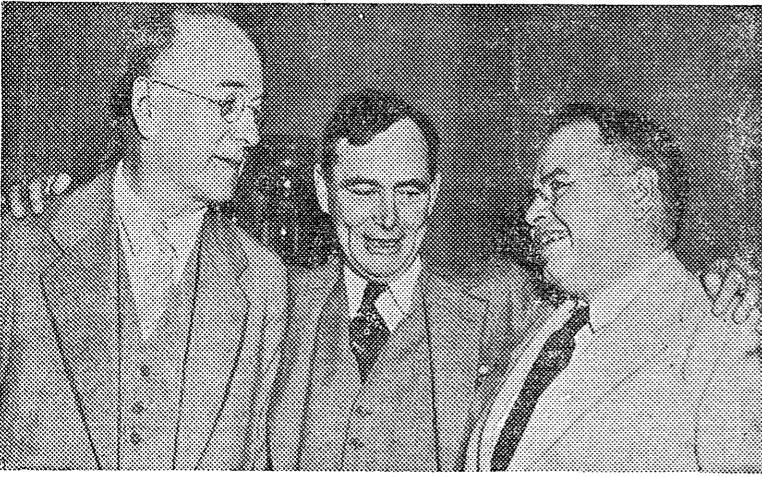
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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS BY JOSEPH W. LaBINE

Hatch Bill, Lend-Spend Defeat Doom 3rd Term Possibilities; Congress Permanently 'Rebel'

(EDITOR'S NOTE—When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of the news analyst and not necessarily of this newspaper.) Released by Western Newspaper Union.



GLOATING, JUBILANT REPUBLICANS (SEE CONGRESS) Michigan's Mapes, Massachusetts' Martin, Michigan's Wolcott.

CONGRESS:

Route In one day the senate ground out 229 bills. The house turned out 244 in six hours. One of these provided \$2,500 for an oil portrait of ex-President Hoover, a Republican who fell into disrepute when Franklin Roosevelt came to power. In a way this was symbolic, for it was Republicanism's day to howl and Franklin Roosevelt's hour of gloom. Passed by the senate, his emaciated lend-extend bill had limped from the hostile house banking committee, finally reaching the floor where a motion was made to consider it. Grouched the rules committee's Carl R. Mapes (Rep. Mich.): "I can see no justification for this legislation." Chimed in the banking committee's fellow Michigander, Jesse Wolcott: "This bill's purpose . . . is to circumvent the national debt limit." While the rules committee's Chairman Adolph J. Sabath of Illinois pleaded desperately, Republican Minority Leader Joseph Martin of Massachusetts smiled contentedly. The motion lost, 193 to 166, and Joe Martin's Republican-Democratic coalition had won. Next day came two more defeats. Adolph Sabath reported his unmanageable rules committee could not reach an agreement on the bill to increase federal housing subsidies by \$800,000,000. (Later, when the administration forced a house vote, the President was again rebuffed 190 to 170.) A few hours later the house slashed Mr. Roosevelt's third and final deficiency bill from \$215,891,168 to a paltry \$53,190,059. Later, in the senate, this bill hit a filibuster snag when efforts were made to attach a rider restoring WPA wage cuts. Heaped atop his earlier neutrality defeat and the house-voted labor board investigation, the President's lending, housing and deficiency setbacks spelled but one thing to observers: Congress is permanently anti-White House, and the historic 1934-39 era of pump priming is over. Calm in defeat, Mr. Roosevelt donned a seer's robes to tell reporters an economic slump can be expected now that lending-spending legislation is dead. Next two days the stock market rose.

(Meanwhile a survey indicated that even minus pump-priming, government agencies have some \$1,600,000,000 available for loans like those outlined, compared with \$1,950,000,000 which the lend-extend bill would have spread over three years. Available: Reconstruction Finance corporation's \$1,360,000,000; Export-Import bank's \$44,000,000; Rural Electrification administration's \$40,000,000; Farm Security administration's \$199,000,000.) The President signed the Hatch bill to remove all but top-bracket federal officials (i. e., senate-confirmed appointees) from political work. This, too, was a setback, for the President thereby slashed the throat of his huge nationwide organization which might help re-elect him in 1940. But sign he must, for obvious reasons, and with his signature went a message urging thorough-going (and thoroughly practical) amendments next year to clarify the measure and extend its sway to state and local employees. But the week's biggest result was this: Franklin Roosevelt's congress

went permanently obstreperous. And even though he might win a third term, the President knew he could do nothing against such opposition. This called for thought. . . . Also in congress: Apparently killed for this session, controversial amendments to the wage-hour act, which would eliminate 2,000,000 processors of agricultural products. The White House objects. Also deadlocked, amendments to liberalize and extend benefits of social security, pigeonholed after senate-house conferees failed to reach a compromise.

Summer Sessions

By custom, each pre-election year brings its quota of congressional investigations. While most weary senators and representatives were heading back home, a larger-than-usual group of seekers-after-truth remained in Washington for post-graduate work. Among them: (1) a house committee to study the national labor relations board; (2) a house committee to study proposed changes in the tax structure; (3) Rep. Martin Dies far-famed committee on un-American activities; (4) Sen. Joseph O'Mahoney's monopoly committee; (5) a house merchant marine committee investigating Alaskan fishing conditions. Up for last-minute consideration were many others, including a new appropriation for the LaFollette civil liberties committee, a committee to investigate the status of aliens, another to survey the condition of American Indians.

MEXICO: Guffey and Oil

Simultaneously in late July appeared two articles, one a newspaper story by Marquis Childs, the second a Saturday Evening Post account by Ruth Sheldon. Subject of both: Mexico's expropriation of British-American oil lands. One heavily veiled allegation of both: That Pennsylvania's oil-operating Sen. Joseph Guffey, a Pittsburgh politician named Walter A. Jones and W. R. Davis, an American promoter, have had a hand in handling the expropriated oil. Unimportant in themselves, the articles had important repercussions. In the senate West Virginia's Matthew M. Neely and New Hampshire's H. Styles Bridges both arose to ask an inquiry. Answered Joe Guffey: "I want to assure my colleagues . . . that I have nothing

to conceal." At the same time he blasted Writers Childs and Sheldon. Whatever the cause, Mexican oil suddenly became so hot that Ambassador Francisco Castello Najera rushed back from conferences with his boss, President Lazaro Cardenas, with new proposals for Donald R. Richberg, counsel for oil companies. Minus official announcement, proposals were said to provide a 51-49 division of stock between Mexico and oil companies, respectively, U. S. technicians being rehired at their previous salaries. Damages would be paid. A fly dropped into the ointment two days later when Mexican news reports hinted government expropriation of the 8,750-acre El Potrero sugar property American-owned.



JOE GUFFEY "I have nothing to conceal."

News Quiz

Answer all these questions and your score is 100; four, 80; three, 60; two or one, don't tell anyone!



- 1. Map points to Croatia, part of Yugoslavia. It made news because: (a) a volcano erupted there, (b) the province threatened to secede, (c) quintuplets were born there. 2. Pan-American airways have applied for a new airline from the U. S. to: (a) New Zealand, (b) Moscow, (c) Upper Silesia. 3. Riots occurred the other day in Bombay because: (a) Mahatma Gandhi lost his sheet, (b) a C. I. O. union was formed, (c) prohibition took effect. 4. James Lawrence Fly, former TVA solicitor, was appointed: (a) member of the federal communications commission, (b) ambassador to Argentina, (c) one of President Roosevelt's six "assistant presidents." 5. True or False: The U. S. is building additional cribs to hold surplus corn taken as collateral for loans to farmers. (Answers at bottom of column.)

BRITAIN:

Fancy's Flight

"If we could halt the war of words . . . if some action could be taken which would tend to restore the confidence of people of peaceful intentions of all states of Europe . . . if only that could be done . . . then I still feel I know of no question that could not and should not be solved by peaceful discussion." Periodically, idealistic Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain goes on such flights of fancy. This one came when he, like the head of another government across the Atlantic (see CONGRESS), was anxious to send his pestiferous lawmakers



WINSTON CHURCHILL He smelled appeasement again.

scotching off on their summer vacation. Commons did not want to adjourn in the first place, and Mr. Chamberlain's plea made Laborites the more suspicious.

It sounded to commons as if its prime minister were going hunting with his umbrella again, bound for more appeasement. Up rose fiery Winston Churchill, whom Adolf Hitler's propaganda bureau has branded a "war monger." Said he: "Germany is massing troops at the Polish frontier and preparing for a speedy advance . . . We trust the prime minister's faith, but there might be differences of judgment." Next day commons adjourned.

GERMANY:

Bond Issue

Last March 7 the German government filed registration statement for a proposed \$73,000,000 issue of bonds in this country, to meet interest payments due American investors. About \$35,000,000 in bonds were to be issued at once, the remainder during the next four years. Always mysterious, Germany's economic status was immediately probed by the securities and exchange commission as provided under the securities act. When the Reich refused to supplement its statement and thus eliminate "deficiencies of data," SEC moved for a hearing in Washington August 15 "to determine whether grounds exist for issuance of a stop order suspending . . . the registration statement." Meanwhile, guessing wisely that SEC's move might be a continuance of the administration's anti-axis position, Germany's embassy merely protested, gave no information.

News Quiz Answers

- 1. (B) is correct. Croatia threatened to secede unless granted home rule. Negotiations were started. 2. (A) is correct. Pan-American wants to establish a four-day service covering 8,000 miles to New Zealand. 3. (C) is correct. Bombay's 8,500 bars and liquor shops were closed. 4. (A) is correct. Fly succeeded Frank R. McNinch. 5. True. Bids were opened on 30,666 cribs for 50,000,000 bushels.

Chocolate Highly Concentrated Food

Often Proves Useful to Restore Failing Energy

By EDITH M. BARBER

"THE devil has erected a new university," stated Roger North, in criticizing an English public house of the day—and not because of the spirits which were served there, but because of a new-fangled drink known as chocolate, which had been introduced from Mexico by way of Spain.

It is said to have been a boon to Spaniards and Mexicans who established the custom of having it brought to them in hot beverage form in church in order to stimulate wakefulness during long services.

Actually, chocolate in contrast to tea and coffee, is a food with a concentrated value which often proves useful to restore failing energy. Soldiers, explorers, and hikers consider sweetened chocolate a necessary adjunct.

The rest of us are likely to use chocolate more for the sake of its fine flavor than for its food value. In cakes, in candies and in desserts, it provides what is probably our favorite flavor. We occasionally use it for that beverage which we call hot chocolate and which we generally serve with whipped cream. Oftener, however, we serve cocoa, which is actually chocolate from which most of the fat which is called cocoa butter, has been removed. Nothing is better on a chilly day than a steaming pot of cocoa which the children will be sure to acclaim. Made with milk, it provides just what the doctor would order if he were consulted.

When chocolate is used in cooking, it should be melted over hot water, as too high a temperature changes the flavor. Instead, it may be cut in pieces, to which a little cold water may be added and the two stirred together over a low fire until a smooth thick syrup results.

Chocolate Souffle. 1/2 cup flour, 1 cup milk, 1/2 cup sugar, 4 eggs, 2 squares melted chocolate, 1/4 teaspoon salt. Mix flour with half a cup of cold milk and stir this mixture into one-half cup of hot milk. Add half of the sugar, stir over fire until mixture thickens and boils. Remove from fire, beat in egg yolks, one at a time. Add remaining sugar, melted chocolate and salt. Fold in beaten egg whites. Fill baking dish, greased with softened butter and sprinkle with sugar, three-quarters full, and bake 20 minutes in a hot oven, 425 degrees Fahrenheit.

Chocolate Angel Food. 3/4 cup sifted cake flour, 1/4 cup cocoa, 1 1/4 cups egg whites (10 to 12 egg whites), 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon cream of tartar, 1 1/4 cups sifted granulated sugar, 1 teaspoon vanilla. Sift flour once, measure and sift with the cocoa three times. Beat egg whites and salt on a large platter with a wire whisk. When foamy, add cream of tartar and continue beating until the eggs will stand in peaks. Fold in sugar carefully, two tablespoons at a time, until all is used. Fold in vanilla. Sift a small amount of flour over the mixture and fold in carefully, continue until all is used. Pour batter into ungreased angel cake pan and bake in a slow oven, beginning at 275 degrees Fahrenheit and increasing to 325 degrees Fahrenheit after the first half hour of cooking. Bake one hour all together. Remove from oven, invert pan for one hour or until cold.

Chocolate Sponge Cake. 3/4 cup sifted cake flour, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1/4 cup cocoa, 1 tablespoon lemon juice, 5 egg yolks, beaten until thick, 1 cup sifted sugar, 5 egg whites, beaten stiff. Sift flour, measure and sift with salt and cocoa. Add lemon juice to egg yolks and beat until light. Fold sugar gradually into egg whites and then fold in egg yolks and finally fold in flour. Bake in ungreased tube pan in a slow oven, 300 degrees Fahrenheit 50 to 60 minutes. Invert pan for one hour or until cold.

Chocolate Walnut Dollars. 1/2 cup butter, 1 cup sugar, 1 egg, 2 tablespoons milk, 1 teaspoon vanilla, 2 1/4 cups flour, 1 teaspoon baking powder, 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon, 1/2 cup chopped walnuts, 2 squares chocolate. Cream butter and sugar. Add egg slightly beaten. Add milk, vanilla, sifted dry ingredients and walnuts. Add the chocolate melted and form into roll two inches in diameter. Wrap in waxed paper. Chill. Cut in 1/2-inch slices. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit) 8 to 10 minutes.

Preserved Quinces. 4 pounds prepared fruit, 4 pounds sugar. Wash, pare, core and quarter quinces. Put into a preserving kettle and add enough water to prevent fruit from burning. Cook until the fruit is tender. Add sugar and cook slowly until syrup is thick and fruit is red. Pour into clean, hot jars and seal.

CEDAR RUN.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wilson entertained for dinner Sunday, Mrs. Sarah Welch of Caro, Mrs. Mary Crane and daughter, Katherine, Mrs. Catherine Walters and Mr. and Mrs. Roland Wilson and Naomi Grace.

Esther and Edna Feagan spent the week-end at Ashmore with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Augusta Kroski.

Charles Beardisley of Oxford visited his family here Sunday. Joe Leishman and Mr. and Mrs. Garfield Leishman motored to Lake Pleasant Sunday to attend the Sutherland reunion.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hendrick were callers at the Donald Greenfield home Sunday.



Hold that temper! The value of keeping calm at all times, especially while driving an automobile is important.

Many times during your driving experience, you probably have felt like tearing apart the driver ahead of you because of some stupid act of his; but in the end, what did you gain?

Be alert at all times and give some of these stupid drivers an opportunity to get out of your way. Do not let them cause you any embarrassment or involve you in an accident.

Keep your car under control at all times—travel the safe speed—and above all, "leave your goat" at home.

Farm Topics

One of the best ways to cut the cost of growing heifers is to provide improved pastures.

Records kept by dairy herd improvement associations increase the sales value of good grade and pure-bred animals.

Horses of good draft type, fine quality and energetic, kindly dispositions do the most work, endure heat well, and sell for highest prices.

Shifts to high analysis fertilizers are creating a need for more exact labeling, including the content of the secondary elements in the mixtures, say U. S. department of agriculture chemists.

The practice of fertilizing land with phosphorus bearing material is older than written records. The first acid phosphate fertilizer was made in 1842 by John Lawes, an Englishman who treated bones with sulfuric acid to make the phosphorus more readily available to plants.

BAD AXE FAIR

"Michigan's Own Little World's Fair"

AUGUST

15-16-17-18-19

AUTOMOBILE

GIVEN

FREE!

Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Kids' Day

TUESDAY, AUG. 15

All children admitted free the opening afternoon and night. No admission fee at gate.

BICYCLE GIVEN AWAY

Balloon Ascension Every Afternoon

HARNESS RACING PROGRAM

WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY at 2:00 p. m. at 2:30 p. m. at 2:00 p. m.

ENTERTAINMENT EVERY NIGHT

TUES. and WED. THURS. and FRI. "Ship Ahoy" Revue—"French Frolics"

Saturday, August 19, Is Thrill Day

B. Ward Beam's Internationally Famous

CONGRESS OF DAREDEVILS

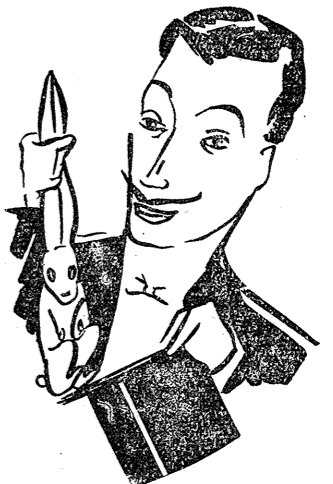
Afternoon at 2:30 and Night at 8:00

Smallest, Busiest, Cheapest Workers in Town—Chronicle Liner Ads. Phone 13-F2.

MAGIC

... old and new

Pulling a rabbit out of a hat is no more remarkable than pulling a complete meal out of a semi-sealed oven—especially when the meal has practically cooked itself, without attention. Yet this is only one of the tricks being done every day by clever housewives in modern electric kitchens. Today's electric ranges make possible a mealtime magic that would have amazed our grandmothers who were obliged to cook meals on the crude stoves of 50 years ago. Today one merely snaps a switch and goes out for the afternoon while dinner cooks itself. Today's electric ranges are cool, clean, convenient . . . and electric cooking sets a new high in delicious flavor and healthfulness. See the new models on display at your electrical dealer's—or visit any Detroit Edison office.



THE DETROIT EDISON COMPANY

NOVESTA.

The Ill— Jim Nelson is in very poor health. Mrs. Fanny Hoarth has been confined to her bed the past two weeks.

Misses Leota and Pearl Cunningham of Saginaw visited Wednesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Henderson and Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Pratt.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam Bauer and baby of Detroit spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Brooks.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Henderson and family of Kingston visited on Sunday at the A. H. Henderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Preston of Snover visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. N. W. Bridges. Mrs. E. P. Smith spent Monday with Mrs. Bridges.

Mrs. Maybelle Gaudreau and two sons of Detroit visited from Thursday until Sunday night at the home of Mrs. Fred Ball. Leo Gaudreau remained to spend the week with his grandmother.

Mrs. S. A. Baxter spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Sprague.

Miss Lois Root was entertained Tuesday, August 1, for supper at the Clayton Root home. A lovely birthday cake graced the table in honor of Miss Root. That evening, Miss Root, Clayton Root, Mrs. Luella Deneen and daughter, Amy, enjoyed ice cream and cake at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Root. August 1 was also Mrs. H. Root's birthday.

Mrs. Fred Ball spent Friday at the home of her brother, George Powell, in Sandusky, Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Crittenden in Kingston and Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Collins in Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Binder, Mrs. Luella Deneen and daughter, Amy, and Clayton Root visited Mr. Binder's sister, Mrs. Thomas Ishmael, at Levering, Michigan.

Ireland's Jolly Coins

Instead of dignifying their coins with engravings of political heroes, the Irish make them gay with pictures of pigs, hens, plants, and other farm produce.

Still a Bachelor? Well, Maybe Here's Why.

Judith P. Chase, writer on problems of courtship and matrimony, contributes to The American Weekly, the great weekly magazine with the August 13 issue of The Detroit Sunday Times, an article of particular interest to any man who wants to find out why his proposal wasn't accepted. Be sure to get the August 13 Detroit Sunday Times.—Advertisement.

Double the Usual Quantity! Special for August! RYTEX DOUBLE CHECK PRINTED STATIONERY

- 200 SINGLE SHEETS 100 ENVELOPES OR 100 DOUBLE SHEETS 100 ENVELOPES OR 100 SKETCHES 100 ENVELOPES

\$1

Soft pastel shades of Blue, Ivory, Aqua or Grey Check Paper... Printed with your Name and Address on Sheets and Envelopes... or Monogram on Sheets and Name and Address on Envelopes. Double the usual quantity for August Only.

THE CHRONICLE

CASH for Dead Live Stock according to size and condition. HORSES . . . \$3.00 COWS . . . \$2.00 Hogs, Calves and Sheep accordingly. Millenbach Bros. Company Phone Cass City 207



EDNA ALEE AND COMPANY.

Miss Edna Alee, world's champion trick and fancy revolver shot, with her shooting partners, Harry Pijut and Ralph Del Orto, who are to appear at the Caro Fair as a grand stand attraction, will perform some of the finest exhibitions of marksmanship ever seen in that city, Carl F. Mantey, secretary of the fair said today.

Called the Modern Annie Oakley, holding international fame, Miss Alee's revolver feats will include such stunts as splitting a card standing on edge, hitting two targets while shooting two guns at once, and splitting a bullet on the edge of a sword blade.

Her greatest exhibition, however, will be that in which the "Wheel of Death," a copyright feature, will be used. A man is strapped to a large wheel with balloons fastened about his head and body. After the wheel is spinning, Miss Alee, with a .38-caliber police revolver will break the balloons one at a time. This feat, one which requires steady nerves and exceptional skill, is rated as her top-notch attraction at each performance.

Called the most daring exhibitionist of modern times, Miss Alee has won the plaudits of shooting experts everywhere, it is said. She has established world's records in many fancy shooting stunts and only recently set a new record for card splitting at the Cincinnati Sportsman Show.

The Good Old Days

Items from the Chronicle in 1904 and 1914

Twenty-five Years Ago. August 14, 1914.

Miss Lou Whitney, who "starred" with the Whitney Stock Co. in their theatrical engagement at Cass City a few weeks ago, came near losing her life at Harbor Beach Saturday. Miss Whitney was fishing some distance from shore when she fell from the dock. The life saving crew rescued her from drowning.

The Durand Hoop Co. has purchased 40 acres of the Palmeteer timber in Greenleaf Township, five miles northeast of Cass City, and has a force of men and teams engaged in cutting and getting it ready for shipment to Durand where it will be manufactured into barrel hoops.

The village council has made the following rate for electric power: Over two horse power, 5 cents per kilowatt hour for the first 500 kilowatt hours and 4 1/2 cents for all over 50 hours, with a minimum rate of \$1.50 per month for each horse power. The Cass City Grain Co. has declared its intention to operate its plant with electric power as soon as the municipal plant is equipped to furnish it.

Thirty-five Years Ago August 12, 1904.

Miss Belle McAlpine died early Wednesday morning at the home of her sister, Mrs. M. J. McGillivray, where she resided. Mrs. Angus McCallum of Sheridan Township passed away Friday.

Miss Belle Ross has been engaged to teach the Dillman School, Miss Bessie Miller the Cedar Run School and Miss Etta Wickware in the school at Akron.

Northwest Elmwood

Good Grain Harvest— Most of the grain harvested in this community so far has run from 50 to 60 bushels per acre.

Vassar defeated Gageton Sunday 4-3 in a 10-inning ball game.

Mr. and Mrs. Roian Lewis of Unionville and Raymond Koch left on Friday morning for New York where they will visit relatives and attend the world's fair. They expect to be gone for 10 days.

Bernard Roberts and Miss Freda Gies motored to Detroit Friday. Mr. and Mrs. Peter Glasier returned with them.

Mrs. Louise Beach of Detroit and Mrs. Steiner of Fairgrove have been visiting at the Henry Salgat home for the past two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Grappan attended the Grappan reunion on Sunday at Essexville.

Miss Joan McGrath of Cass City and Miss Betty LaFave are spending the week camping in Caseville.

We Pay Top Market Prices for Dead Animals

HORSES . . . \$3.00 CATTLE . . . \$2.00

PROMPT SERVICE

Valley Chemical Company Call Collect Caro 210

turned home from Mt. Pleasant where she has completed a course of study at the normal school.

Miss Nancy McArthur was in Cassopolis August 1 to 10 as instructor in the county teachers' institute at that place.

At a meeting of the township board of health Wednesday, it was decided to enlarge Elkland Cemetery by adding four tiers of lots of the west driveway.

Bert Mead has purchased the bicycle repair shop of C. C. Harp and will hereafter conduct the business.

Animal That Has Green Fur The Australian phalanger is the only animal known to have green fur.

Eiderdown From Lining of Nests There are only a few genuine eiderdown pillows in the United States. Real eiderdown is obtained from the nest linings of the eider ducks in the crags of Norway.

Order for Publication.—Appointment of Administrator—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

In the matter of the Estate of William E. O'Dell, Deceased.

Catherine O'Dell, having filed in said court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to herself, or to some other suitable person.

It is ordered, that the 21st day of August, A. D. 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of Probate.

A true copy. Almon C. Pierce, Register of Probate. 7-28-39

Directory.

B. H. STARMANN, M. D. Physician and Surgeon Office hours, 10:00 to 12:00 a. m., 2:00 to 5:00 and 7:00 to 8:00 p. m. Telephone 189-F2.

MORRIS HOSPITAL F. L. MORRIS, M. D. Office hours, 1-4 and 7-9 p. m. Phone 62-F2.

H. THERON DONAHUE, M. D. JOHN G. BRAZER, M. D. Physicians and Surgeons X-Ray. Eyes Examined. Phones: Office, 96; Residence, 69

K. I. MacRAE, D. O. Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon Half block east of Chronicle office. Phone 228.

DENTISTRY I. A. FRITZ AND E. C. FRITZ Office over Burke's Drug Store. We solicit your patronage when in need of work.

P. A. SCHENCK, D. D. S. Dentist. Graduate of the University of Michigan. Office in Sheridan Bldg., Cass City, Michigan.

A. McPHAIL Funeral Director Lady Assistant. Phone No. 182. Cass City.

E. W. DOUGLAS Funeral Director. Lady assistant. Ambulance service. Phone 188-F3.

For Quick Electric Service Call 63-F4, Cass City J. WESLEY DUNN Electrical Contractor

Oak Bluff Breezes.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Wilson and their house guests, Mr. and Mrs. Russel Stough, returned to Lansing Sunday evening. Mrs. Wilson expects to stay until Wednesday when she will return with Miss Margaret Wilson and Joseph Allshouse.

Miss Grant is back for the remainder of August with her guest, Miss Johnson. Myrtle Holmes is entertaining her aunt this week.

Dr. Hoffman of Vassar has pronounced our tennis court one of the best. The doctor is making good use of it while a guest at the Walton cottage.

Charles Ballard and family are regular week-enders here, and it's nice to hear a familiar voice from the Ballard cottage.

Harold Ballard can't keep the Wolf from the door this week, but as long as Mr. Wolf gets a string of seventeen prize bass every day we think Harold won't object.

A welcome sight and a beautiful one on these bright blue days is the Ballard boat which has been sold to Mr. Snyder. It has been overhauled and the original yawl rigging used. These are fine days for a brisk run in a trim boat like the "Curlew."

Mrs. A. A. Hitchcock is spending the week at the G. L. Hitchcock cottage and has as her guests, Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Young of Deckerville and Miss Margaret McKenzie. Mrs. S. B. Young of Cass City spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Hitchcock.

Dr. and Mrs. M. M. Wickware came Thursday to spend the remainder of their vacation here. Once more there is a ring of horse shoes in the air.

Mr. and Mrs. James K. Brooker were Sunday callers at the Burke cottage where Mrs. J. D. Brooker is spending the week.

Miss Pearl Spinks has had her nieces, the Misses Parker, as guests for a week.

Dr. and Mrs. P. A. Schenck were callers at the Wickware cottage on Sunday afternoon and evening.

Mrs. Mead and Miss Curtis of Detroit are the guests of Miss Spinks this week.

The Oak Bluff power line is under-

dergoing some improvements and the Edison men are taking out dead trees and wood which are a hazard to both the lines and cottages.

Mrs. A. A. Hitchcock and Mr. J. D. Brooker entertained their Oak Bluff friends at a bridge luncheon at the Seelye home on Tuesday. Covers were laid for sixteen and bridge was played after luncheon, prizes being won by Mrs. J. E. Wurm and Mrs. Leo Hutchinson and guest prize going to Mrs. S. B. Young of Deckerville, who is a house guest of Mrs. Hitchcock.

Mrs. J. E. Wurm and Mrs. G. H. Burke attended a bridge luncheon at the Pointe aux Pines Hotel, given by Miss Myrtle Myer of Saginaw and Mrs. Eisengruber of Bay Port. Covers were laid for seventeen. Mrs. Fred Cross and Mrs. Fred Kinde were among the out-of-town guests. Place cards were dainty nosegays of lace and shells in pastel colors. High score prizes went to Mrs. Fred Kinde and Mrs. Fleigel of Sebawaing and house prize to Mrs. Dillon of Bay Port.

First Oranges From California The first carload of oranges sent East from Southern California was shipped in 1877.

BEAULEY.

Bright Crop Prospects— Crops look well in this vicinity and it is reported that Huron County has even better crops than in other parts of the state. The recent rains are very good for late crops. We should be a very grateful and thankful people. If only there was a price for what we have!

John Moore, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Moore, and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Wilmot Moore of San Jose, California, are spending a few days in Ontario with relatives.

Nick Alexander had his hands badly burned Monday while overhauling his tractor.

The Moore families enjoyed a pleasant afternoon at Caseville on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. William McClish of Owosso are spending the week at the Frank Hill home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Dulmage were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Smith of Cass City.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Thompson and children and Mrs. Belle Ireland of Pontiac spent the week-end at Mrs. Stella Thompson's home.

Ohio's Quota to Mississippi The Ohio river is the largest of all the tributaries of the Mississippi in respect to the amount of water discharged, the average being about 158,000 cubic feet per second.

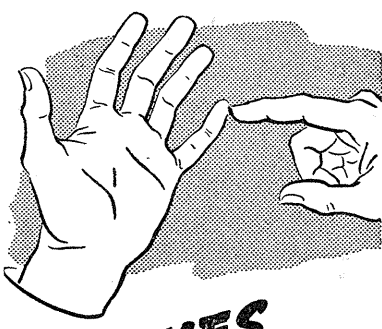


Waiting For a Sail The Modern Merchant Doesn't wait for SALES HE ADVERTISES

TUSCOLA COUNTY FAIR at Caro Aug. 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 FREE THREE NEW 1939 MODEL AUTOMOBILES Given Away, One Each Day, on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, at 8:00 P. M. Amateur Night on Monday Grand Stand, 15c to Everyone. No Reserve Seats. Monday Is Kids' Day All youngsters admitted to grounds and grandstand free. Shows and rides at half price. Two bicycles given away. Horse Races Two races each afternoon on Wednesday and Thursday, three on Friday. Million Dollar Stock Parade will start the Thursday Afternoon Program. Gorgeous Array of Free Acts EACH AFTERNOON AND EVENING on the Stage Facing the Grand Stand MAMMOTH MIDWAY All hardsurfaced. The Best Shows and Rides. FARM CROPS AND LIVESTOCK EXHIBITS. MERCHANTS' DISPLAYS AUTOMOBILE DISPLAYS BAND CONCERTS FIREWORKS Three Nights WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY New Features Synchronized with Music Depicting the Bombing of Madrid. One hundred fifty feet of scenery.

STANDARD'S GOLDEN JUBILEE RED CROWN CELEBRATING STANDARD OILS 50th BIRTHDAY

- 1 UNIFORMITY 2 ECONOMY 3 POWER 4 HIGHER ANTI-KNOCK 5 LIVELIER RESPONSE



GIVES YOU 5 BIG ADVANTAGES

Ask your STANDARD OIL DEALER

Karr's Standard Service East Main St., Cass City

Shock Clears Mind of Insane

New Method Effects Cures As Patients Re-enact Their Deliriums.

BEACON, N. Y.—The "lost world" in which the insane dwell is no longer a mystery.

It is brought into full view by a new "shock" treatment which hits the emotions only, and is announced in Sociometry, a journal of impersonal relations. This new kind of shock is curing insanity.

Furthermore, for probably the first time in mental records, the emotional shock enables the insane to reproduce at will, detail by detail, the fantastic appearance of the real world as it looks to insane eyes.

The shock is induced if mental patients re-enact, in lucid moments, the experiences of their delirium. These sensations have been one of the closed doors of insanity, truly forgotten from the very moment of recovery.

Akin to Sugar Shock.

The ideas that led to penetration of this barrier came partly from a study of another form of shock for the insane, the so-called sugar shock and camphor shock, the former caused by excessive doses of insulin, the latter by a form of camphor known as metrazol.

About four years ago Dr. Manfred Sakel, young Viennese physician, astonished the medical world by giving mental patients overdoses of insulin. Insulin has no known connection with insanity. But if Dr. Sakel continued the insulin until the insane were in a coma and near death many woke up with clearing minds.

The clearing was not instantaneous, but was rapid. This was tested all over the world. A few lives were lost, but many mental hospitals adopted the sugar shock treatment. Later followed camphor shock, with similar good results.

Become 'Actors.'

But the shock patients did not always stay cured. Psychiatrists found it was a great help if the restored person could be made to understand exactly what had been wrong in his mind, what the fantasies had been.

Not a clue to this state was available from shock treatment itself.

Dr. J. L. Moreno, nationally known psychiatrist, who maintains a private theater for spontaneous dramatic productions by mental patients, reasoned a milder emotional shock might help clear a disordered mind.

At the same time, as the patient would remain fully conscious, the physician might get the much sought clues to the nature of the delusions.

It would be an emotional shock, he knew, for a person temporarily lucid to go to the stage and try to re-enact what he had been doing and thinking while "out of his mind." Mental patients have an aversion to this.

These persons were not, however requested to act. For at first they had no recollection of what they had thought. But they were asked to put their bodies in the positions as during the insane attacks. Memories often began to return.

"The first acts," Dr. Moreno says, "were of usually short duration. Gradually the patient got control of roles he played during an insane attack."

Boneless Fish Caught; Scientists Are Amazed

EAST LONDON, SOUTH AFRICA.—A fish caught 40 fathoms beneath the sea here should have been dead 50,000,000 years ago.

It belonged to the species *Crossopterygii*, which scientists had believed extinct.

Of a brilliant steel-blue color, the fish was 5 feet long and weighed 127 pounds. It had no bones, but a cartilage—a hard but pliant substance—and its fins and scales were of the primitive type.

Apparently its ancestors were common 100,000,000 years ago—the golden age for the *Crossopterygii*. But what one of the species is doing alive today is a riddle for the scientists to solve.

Tandem Used for Towing Bicycles to Repair Shop

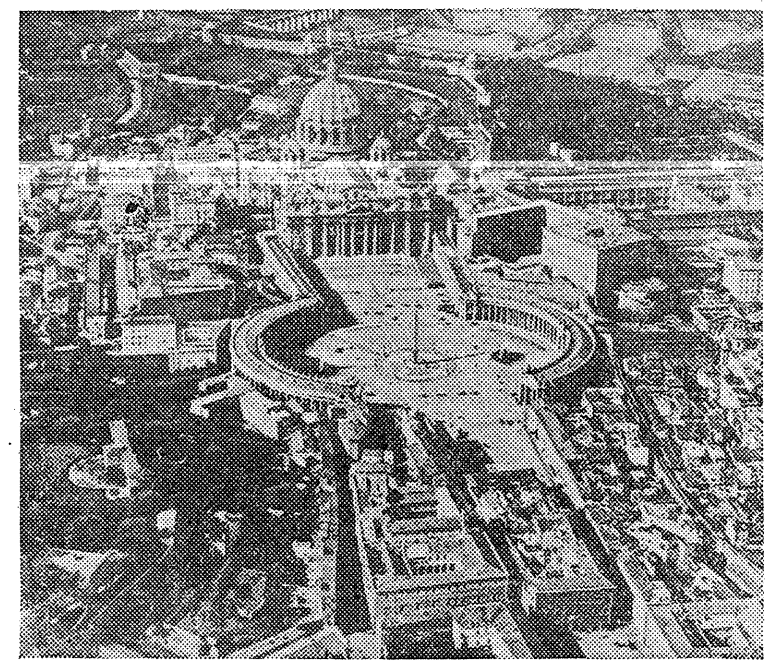
STONINGTON, CONN.—Henry M. Bessette, 17 years old, who can show a profit from his bicycle repair business, operates what he believes the only "bicycle wrecker."

When Bessette receives an "accident" call, he pedals to the scene on a tandem, from the rear of which protrudes a stick rising at a 45-degree angle. A length of rope dangles from the end of the stick. This he wraps around the handlebars of the disabled bike, which is towed away to the repair shop in the same manner as a crippled automobile.

Half of Masked Couple Strikes During Holdup

PHILADELPHIA.—Declaring, "I'm not going to have anything to do with this," a bandit pulled a mask from his face and deserted his companion—also masked—in the midst of a holdup of Daniel Belinsky's grocery store. His companion proceeded with the holdup and escaped with \$32.

Vatican City Is Smallest State But Others Give It Close Race



Monaco, San Marino and Liechtenstein Are 'Also Rans'

Prepared by National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

The coronation in Vatican City of a new pope has turned world attention to that tiniest of sovereign states. The importance of Vatican City in world affairs and how it compares in size to the other mid-sized states of the world is the subject of renewed discussion.

Vatican City, the newest and smallest sovereign state in the world, is a walled area of less than 100 acres entirely surrounded by Italian territory, the city of Rome.

The new state came into being with signing of the Lateran treaty with Italy in 1929. The unification of Italy in 1870 had deprived the Roman pontiffs of a territory stretching from sea to sea, an area of about 16,000 square miles with a population of more than 3,000,000 persons.

Envoys From World Powers.

Today the population of the little sovereign state that replaces the old papal domain is slightly in excess of 1,000; yet so important is it as the seat of the pope that 37 countries, including some of the greatest world powers, send diplomatic representatives there.

Under the pope Vatican City has a governor, a secretary-general, a central council, three courts, an "army" of 110 Swiss guards, and a police force numbering 100. It has its coinage and postage stamps, with its own post office, welfare center, railway station, and telegraph office.

In striking contrast to Vatican City in many ways is the next smallest sovereign state, the Principality of Monaco, with an area of 370

Slovak Capital Regains Glory Of Past Years

Bratislava Once Home Of Hungarian Diet and Royalty

Prepared by National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

When Slovakia's "Declaration of Independence" from Czecho-Slovakia was promulgated in Bratislava, the role of government fountainhead was not a new one to the city.

Bratislava, which was Pressburg before Czecho-Slovakia was born at Versailles, at the close of the World War, became the capital of all Hungary when the Turks, in a mad sweep across southeastern Europe, captured Buda—the prefix to Budapest—in 1541.

The ruins of the old Hungarian royal castle atop one of the city's hills, 275 feet above the Danube, recalls Bratislava's days as Hungary's first city. It continued to be the capital until about the time of the birth of the United States, when Emperor Joseph II restored Buda to its former dignity. Bratislava continued to be host to the Hungarian diet, however, until less than a century ago.

Important Trade Outlet.

The crownings of kings, and the meetings of diets have not, however, entirely absorbed the citizens of Bratislava. For about a thousand years the city has been one of the important trade outlets on the Danube, a sort of commercial funnel for grains from the fields of the hinterlands, and wines from grapes that cling to the nearby Little Carpathian hillsides.

Industrially, Bratislava has held high rank among central European cities of its size. A glance through its factory doors reveals in the making textiles, flour, iron products, leather goods, chemicals, explosives, paper, furniture and tobacco.

CATHOLIC HOME—St. Peter's and St. Peter's Square in the Vatican. To the left are shown the Vatican gardens, the Pope's outdoor promenade.

It lies near the French-Italian border on the Mediterranean. It is the only one of the world's pygmy states that possesses a sea-coast. Its "navy" is the yacht of the reigning prince. The revenue of the principality is derived mainly from taxes on the gaming tables of Monte Carlo, a town of less than 10,000 population at the base of the promontory from which the palace overlooks the sea.

Mountaintop Statelet is San Marino.

Another sovereign state, which like the Vatican is surrounded by Italy, is the republic of San Marino. A Fourteenth century stronghold atop Mount Titano extended its domain by purchase until now San Marino's 38 square miles sustain a population of almost 15,000. Less than a score of miles inland from Rimini on the eastern coast, the country is devoted largely to producing wine and raising cattle.

Liechtenstein, which seceded from the Holy Roman Empire in 1806, is the fourth smallest independent state, with an area of 65 square miles, less than the area of the District of Columbia. Situated on the old Swiss-Austrian border, this principality has a reigning family that dates back to the Twelfth century. The people, numbering a little more than 10,000, are engaged largely in agriculture, with some cotton, pottery and leather goods industries.

Fifth place in smallness is assigned to Andorra, with its 191 square miles in the Pyrenees between France and Spain. It has owed its independence largely to its mountainous character and its inaccessibility, until recently having but mule tracks through narrow mountain passes; armies found it easier to pass the Pyrenees near the sea ends.

These industries and many smaller ones keep the city's 124,000 people employed. About 40 per cent of the population is made up of Czechs and Slovaks, 28 per cent is German, and 22 per cent Magyar.

Palace Offers Excellent View.

The site of the old royal palace is a splendid grandstand from which to view Bratislava. Below, the town hall, Gothic cathedral, museum and Franciscan church—all products of the Thirteenth century—stand among modern business buildings rising above a touch of Paris: sidewalk cafes, numerous monuments,



SLOVAKIA GOES NAZI—Armed and proudly wearing the swastika, these youthful Slovak Nazis stand guard outside the headquarters in Bratislava when the province of Slovakia asserted its independence from the state of Czecho-Slovakia.

and fountain-studded public parks. The palace ruins themselves recall interesting tales. The edifice was burned in 1812, and one story has it that workmen caused the destruction because they grew tired of carrying supplies up the hill. Later, smugglers are reported to have used the ruins as a signal tower.

Warts on Foot May Be Cured By Treatments

By DR. JAMES W. BARTON

I HAVE spoken before of those painful flat growths on the sole of the foot called plantar warts. As they receive the whole weight of the body in walking, relief is often obtained by special wide shoes or special cushions with a hole in the center which surrounds the wart and thus takes the pressure off it.

Just what causes these warts is unknown, although it is believed that many cases are due to infection. Some of these warts disappear apparently without treatment and others seem to resist all forms of treatment except surgery.

Fortunately the use of wide shoes, a felt or cork cushion with central hole, and the use of some of the ordinary corn cures containing salicylic acid, give excellent results in most cases.

As there are some cases that are difficult to cure, it is gratifying to know that X-rays now curing a number of these stubborn cases.

Drs. W. C. Popp and J. W. Olds, Rochester, Minn., in radiology record their investigation of the effect of X-ray treatment of 91 cases of plantar warts. These patients came from a distance and the study was made with the thought in mind of finding out just how many could be cured with but one treatment.

In 54 cases there was but one wart and in 37 cases there were two or more. Fifty-eight patients obtained complete cure, whereas 18 received no benefit.

In 40 of the 58 cured cases the wart or warts disappeared after one treatment; 11 required two treatments, five required three treatments and two were cured only after five treatments.

The fact that 18 received no benefit from X-ray treatment did not mean that they could not be cured or relieved, as a follow-up of these 18 patients showed that treatment elsewhere had resulted in six being cured, six relieved of pain, and three got partial relief from pain.

From the above results, Drs. Popp and Olds are justified in stating that "early observations show that their technic—method and dosage of X-ray treatment—may offer better curative results than other technics."

Waste Weight Gives Us Tired Feeling

One of the humorous remarks of former days was to tell the thin individual with the large appetite that he was kept thin by carrying so much food around. As a matter of fact there is some truth in this remark because a thin individual with a large appetite is going to carry around with him a lot of waste from this excess food. Dr. Walter Alvarez of the Mayo clinic tells us that it is the weight of these wastes that makes us tired as much as the absorption of some of this waste into the blood.

Most of us are apt to think that we get tired because we work too hard physically and mentally. Getting tired by physical work is a good health asset as it means refreshing sleep. Getting tired from mental work may be due to tiredness of the eye muscles, or some tiredness from nervous tension, but this requires but a short rest; minutes not hours as with tiredness due to physical work.

That there are other causes for tiredness besides mental or physical overwork is stated by Dr. F. L. Meredith, Tufts' college, as recorded by Science News Letter.

Lack of Gland Balance.

"Poisons from organisms—teeth and tonsils; thin blood; not enough or the wrong kind of food (including lack of minerals and vitamins); sluggish circulation, and psychic or mental states such as worry or lack of interest in one's work."

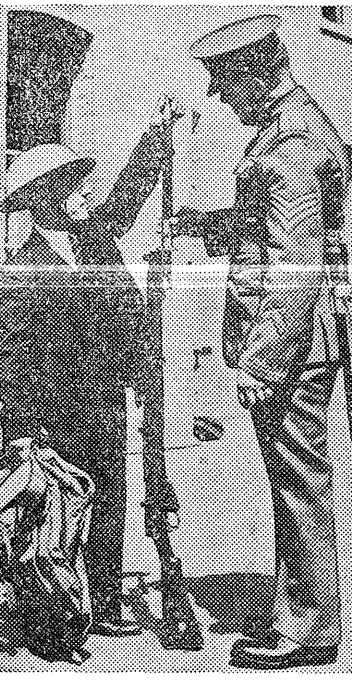
Another cause is lack of balance of the glands. Thus the thyroid gland, by making too much juice, can speed up all the body processes, keep the individual tensed (on his toes) all the time and cause tiredness to come on sooner. On the other hand, an insufficient amount of thyroid juice slows up all the body processes and the individual feels tired, lazy and sleepy most of the time.

So do not necessarily blame your feeling of tiredness on overwork. The first thought should be to have the teeth and tonsils examined. If overweight, have metabolism test to see if thyroid gland is over or under active. Have blood examined to see that it contains enough iron. See that enough sleep is obtained.

Finally, make sure that the wastes in the bowel are carried away regularly.

Copyright.—WNU Service.

Rules No Help to Him



James R. Sadler, newly conscripted militiaman at Hounslow, Eng., barracks, faces quite a problem. Only four feet, six inches tall, Sadler found the rifle with fixed bayonet taller than himself. However, he'll soon become accustomed to it.

JUSTICE COURT.

Henry Zollner, 39, of Deford was arrested on August 2, charged with leaving the scene of an automobile accident a mile south of Cass City. Justice Frank St. Mary gave him his choice between paying a \$25 fine plus \$30.75 costs, or a 90-day jail sentence.

Aldo Brunas, 27, of Cass City was arrested on August 6, two miles south of Gageton, by Deputy Sheriff Goslin. Brunas was charged with driving while intoxicated. Justice St. Mary said that if a \$50 fine and \$9.75 costs were not paid, Brunas must serve 90 days in the county jail.

How Plywood Is Made

Plywood is made by gluing together thin layers of wood with alternate layers of grain direction.

CASS THEATRE—CASS CITY Always Comfortably Cool!

Fri.-Sat. Aug. 11-12 DeLuxe Dual Feature! "On Borrowed Time"

The most human story ever screened. Starring Lionel Barrymore.

"Street of Missing Men" A one-way street with no pardons.

Guest Sat. Midnight Show

Sun.-Mon. Aug 13-14

Two Thumb Premiers! Gene Autry and Smiley Burnette in "Colorado Sunset"

— and — "Pygmalion"

A howling story of a girl who didn't want to be a lady.

Tue.-Wed.-Thu. Aug. 16-17-18 Thumb Premier BOB BURNS in "Our Leading Citizen"

Our favorite homespun philosopher in a human, wholesome story of the American way.

Free Dishes to the Ladies!

DEFORD.

Concluded from first page.

Miss Jean Snyder returned to her home in Detroit after spending a week with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Rene McConnell.

Mr. and Mrs. Park Waggoner of Pontiac, returning from a vacation trip in Upper Michigan, spent Monday and Tuesday as guests of Mr. and Mrs. George McArthur.

Mr. and Mrs. Beryl Franklin of Coldwater were Monday callers at the John McArthur home and also at Beryl's grandparents' home, Mr. and Mrs. George Spencer.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Frankfort of Fostoria and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Cutting of Saginaw were Sunday visitors of Mrs. John Walk.

Mrs. C. I. Lewis attended a reunion of the McCrea-O'Kellie families held on Sunday at the standpipe near Caro.

Donald Cross is a Pontiac visitor this week.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Kelley have moved to Pontiac.

Donald Clark and Mrs. John Clark spent Tuesday at Pontiac.

Mr. and Mrs. William Ellsworth of Detroit were callers of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Case on Sunday of last week.

Clarence Chadwick has his large well drilling outfit on a government project in Indiana.

A new roof is being put on the Caroline Lewis residence.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Riley entertained on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Milligan and Mr. and Mrs. Morrison of Royal Oak. Guests for the week were Mr. and Mrs. George of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Woodruff of Pontiac were week-end guests at the Neil Martin home. Their daughters, the Misses Dorothy and Roberta, remained to spend a while at their grandmother's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold F. Hollis of Shenandoah, Iowa, visited Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Martin. Mrs. Hollis and Mrs. Martin are cousins.

Area of French West Africa French West Africa consists of eight colonies with a total aggregate area of 1,500,000 square miles.

THE FINEST OF REFRIGERATOR VALUES IS A

STEWART WARNER

The Refrigerator that gives you MORE FOR YOUR MONEY . . . and Proves It!

Used and praised by hundreds of thousands of women from coast to coast

● You owe it to yourself to see the new Stewart-Warner for 1939 . . . the amazing refrigerator that is winning America on value alone! Has 7 vital features no other refrigerator has at any price. Come in and see this sensational refrigerator prove to your complete satisfaction that it will do more for you than any refrigerator you've ever seen . . . and save you more money at the same time. Let us tell you how you can own a Stewart-Warner under our special time payment plan.

STANLEY ASHER, Manager TELEPHONE 25

"Cash In" On These Bargains

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, AUG. 11-12

PURE LARD 2 lbs. 13c	BACON SQUARES 2 lbs. 25c	333 COFFEE pound 14c	WHITE ROBIN FLOUR Good Bread or Money Back 2 1/2 lbs. 57c
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Flour, Pioneer Pastry.....5 lbs. 19c ONE CAN MILK FREE

Post Toasties.....1ge. size box 8c

Cookies—Fancy Marshmallow.....lb. 15c

Mason Can Covers.....dozen 17c

Fig Bars or Ginger Snaps.....lb. 10c

Rinso or Oxydol, large size.....2 boxes for 35c

Bulk Vinegar, Pure.....gallon 15c

Crackers.....2 lb. box 12c

Swift's Pork and Beans.....can 8c

Assorted Sandwich Cookies.....lb. 15c

Economy Food Market

Phone 211 S. A. STRIFFLER, Prop. House Phone 27