# CASS CITY CHRONICLE

## VOLUME 28, NUMBER 21.

CASS CITY, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1933.

EIGHT PAGES.

Prizes.

Miss Bertha Binder, 17, a charm-

The coronation of the queen was

junction with a colorful parade of

beautiful floats which was enthu-

siastically received by the large

was led by the Boys' Vocational

School Band of Lansing and a float

Jane Moore of Caro.



 $\chi^{1}$ 

**Opportunity** Given Farmers to Sign Applications for Contracts.

county who are interested in the States will be given an opportunity to sign applications for contracts at a second series of township meetings which will start next week.

It was thought best by E. L. mistakes will be avoided in this hours a week.

way. Farmers are asked to bring to the meetings information pertaining to their production of 1932 and a legal description of their farm. Blanks are being mailed to the wheat farmers in each township for this purpose. It is planned to have all the thresher men from each township at their township meeting in order that the thresherman's certificates may be signed by them.

Meetings will be held in the following places and will begin at 7:30 in the evening:

Wisner township, Wednesday, Sept. 6, Wisner Town Hall.

Juniata Township, Thursday, Sept. 7, Town Hall, Watrousville. Columbiaville Township, Thurs-day, Sept. 7, Unionville High School.

Almer Township, Thursday, Sept. 7, Almer Town Hall. Indianfields and Wells Town-

ships, Friday, Sept. 8, Caro High School:

Elmwood Township, Friday, Sept. 8, Town Hall, Gagetown. Elkland Township, Friday, Sept.

8, Town Hall, Cass City. All other township meetings will

be held the following week.

## **Fifty Attended MacKichan Reunion**

Fifty members of the MacKichan clan from Lansing, Pontiac, Gagetown, Cass City, Argyle and Applegate, Mich., and Park Hill, Denfield, Ilderton and Petrolia, Ont., near Sarnia, for their first family Bliss appeared as Miss Cass City Dayton met Saturday at Bright's Grove reunion.

A sumptuous dinner was enjoyed Tuscola County Fair on Friday.



Will Receive Purse of \$50.00 from Business Men to Defray Expenses.

Business men of Cass City will present Miss Audree Bliss with a



ATTEND CO. NORMAL

Tuscola Is Only School Opening This Fall in

Thumb.

Thirty pupils will attend the Tuscola County Normal School which opens on September 5. Miss Sarah Ludden, principal last year, and Miss Ruby Stay as critic, will continue to serve in those positions during the 1933-34 term. This is the only normal opening this fall Tuscola, Huron and Sanilac. The following pupils have been

selected to attend the school: Evelyn Manwell, Fostoria.

Jean Jenkins, Fostoria. Georgia Collis, Vassar. Ruth Enos, Vassar. Arolene Findlay, Reese. Emma Hadeway, Fairgrove. Dorothy F. Bell, Fairgrove. Lillian Cramer, Fairgrove. Olive Nutt, Gagetown. Helen Gilmore, Akron. Maxine Hover, Akron. Jeanette Lynch, Mayville. June Matthews, Mayville. Jean Matthews, Mayville. Warren Reed, Millington. Alma Aurand, Millington. Evelyn Beagle, Millington. Mildred Kirk, Fairgrove. Wilma Mae Jackson, Cass City. Ireveline Steele, Kingston. Carl Dembowske, Unionville. Marjorie Babcock, Caro. Geraldine Cook, Caro. Mary Alice Gibbs, Caro. Clara M. Hill, Caro. Alice Kelly, Caro. Violet M. Terbush, Caro.

## Shirley A. Bartley, Caro. Rachel Beardslee, Caro. Lloyd Myers, Millington. **Tuscola School**

**Census Gains 649** 

There are 11,688 persons of school age, between 5 and 20 years, in Tuscola county, according to the school census report which has just dropping 57 per cent in the period been compiled in the office of from 1931 to 1933 can get relief School Commissioner B. H. Mc- from this trouble by accepting the Comb. Last year the total was fixed prices of the government for 11.039.

Persons of school age this year soon. in the various townships are as fol-

lows: Akron purse of \$50 to defray the expense Almer of a trip to the Century of Prog-Arbela ress exposition at Chicago. Miss Columbia ..... in the sugar queen contest at the Denmark

Koylton .....

Millington .....

Novesta .....

Tuscola .....

V

Elkland ....

THE ROAD BUILDER

(For Horatio Earle).

Oft in the early days they used to smile Because he talked so much of better roads. He saw men trudging many a dusty mile And wagons rutted with their heavy loads.

He sensed the loneliness of those who dwelt Near-neighbors, yet as strangers through the fall,

Waiting long months for winter snows to melt Ere ever friend could venture forth to call.

"Build roads!" he told them at the corner store. "Build roads!" his preachment wheresoe'er he strayed.

"Let friendships and let commerce find your door. These will be yours when highways have been laid." But there were those who shook their heads and said:

"Upon this topic dwells too much his mind.

Always through dust and mud we're doomed to tread. A mile's a mile o'er road of any kind."

Now the road builder sees his dreams come true And cruel isolation, bleak and cold,

No longer prisons those a half year through Who keep their homes beyond the city fold.

Space has been mastered and the marshes tiled. For all that makes life sweet the way is cleared

And those of us who doubted once and smiled Boast the broad highways which he pioneered.

-Edgar A. Guest.

ers who have already expressed a desire to take the work have indicated a preference for work in

Mr. McComb hopes that teachers will plan to be present Saturday and have a part in determining the particular courses to be offered and wants them to tell friends about this opportunity to earn ad-

vanced credits in Tuscola county at a minimum cost.

## Wedding at the

A pretty wedding took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Wortley near Cumber on Tuesday, August 29, when their daugh-

served after the ceremony. The

MARTIN FAMILY HELD

ANNUAL REUNION SUNDAY

The ninth annual reunion of the

Martin family was held Sunday,

August 27, at North Lake. Forty

relatives were present and enjoyed

center, the members of the Cass

City Livestock Club have decided

opens Sept. 1. All of this stock

will be shown in the open classes

as there are no entries open at the

fair for club classes. It is expected

that four steers will be sold in the

Members of the club expect to

Maxine Horner, Shorthorn steer;

Romney Horner, Angus steer;

Lynn Spencer, 7 head of Here-

fords; Kenneth Hennessy, Short-

horn bull and steer; Thos. Hennes-

sy, 2 Shorthorn heifers; Donald

Caister, Angus steer; J. C. Kitchin,

Michigan Specials.

make exhibits as follows:

ter, Leota, was given in marriage to Mr. Harold Hendrick of Wickware. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Herbert N. Hichens of Argyle.

Mr. Lee Hendrick, a brother of further work when the govern-the groom, acted as best man, and ment's decision is given on the Meat Truths Taught 584 is driven to ruinous levels. This Mrs. Gladys Hendrick was brides- recommendations.

afternoon. It was decided to hold the reunion next year at Potter's SEBEWAING BEAUTY Officers elected for the coming year were: President, Mrs. J. H. Pebrook Cass City: secretary. J. H. Scott, Detroit. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Bay City and Vassar Floats J. H. Scott and family, Mrs. Beulah Were Awarded First Calley and family, Detroit; Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Martin and family, Bay City; Mr. and Mrs. Preston Stone

and Mr. and Mrs. Darwin Dean of Holly; Mr. and Mrs. George Bohnsack, Mrs. Millie Martin and son, ng brunette of Sebewaing, was Merrill, Caro; Mr. and Mrs. Ray crowned as America's first sugar Martin and family, Mr. and Mrs. beet queen at the Tuscola County J. H. Bohnsack and son, Harry, of Fair at Caro Friday night. Al-Cass City. ternates to the queen were Miss

Mildred Parker of Alma and Miss GIVE MICH. SUGAR performed by Frank D. Fitzgerald, secretary of state. The candidates FAIR DEAL IN PLANS for queen were presented in con-

**Recommendations Waiting O.** crowd of spectators. The parade K. Assure Protection to Important Crop.

Michigan sugar producers have no reason to feel downhearted over the recommendations made at Washington by all sugar interests and now awaiting approval by federal authorities, according to members of the Michigan State College staff who have been with the

Michigan delegation at the national hearings. Under the quota plan now being considered, beet sugar is allowed a production 1,750,000 tons of sugar but no increase above the 1933 contract acreage can be made except that an additional 25,000 acres may be allowed for the plants at Saginaw and Toledo, Ohio, that are

not operating this year. The highest previous production of beet sugar, in 1932, was 1,451, 000 tons. This was grown on 784,-000 acres. The plan now waiting for appro-

val was agreed upon by all sugar producers, both cane and beet, in the United States. If the plan is approved by federal authorities, acreage allotments to the various Benj. Wortley Home producing districts for beets will indoubtedly be based upon past roduction.

Higher prices for sugar are ex- Port Huron. pected to be obtained by effecting economies in marketing. Savings can be obtained in various ways in addition to orderly marketing. had a delegation of 20 men attend-

workers engaged in emergency re-

an hour and the men are to work

8 hours a day or 35 hours a week,

and not to exceed 150 hours in a

month. Clerical help may be em-

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. S. Seed and

Members of the Cass City Live-

Lynn Spencer was an outstand-

ing exhibitor where he had compe-

tition, losing but two firsts in the

open class. Among his prizes was

the grand champion female in

Kenneth Hennessy exhibited Ni-

ra, the champion club steer of the

county. His brother, Thomas Hen-

and open classes on Shorthorn fe-

Kenneth Maharg was awarded

In swine, Geo. Clara won first

second on heifer calf and third on

Turn to page 4, please.

Herefords with three herds show-

lief work on highways.

ployed 40 hours a week.

ing the Washington hearings. Men from each group will return for

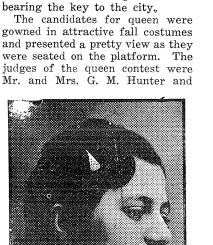
and cake were served later in the at the J. E. Seed home Friday.

Cass City Livestock Club to Exhibit

and swine.

ing.

male.

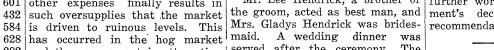


Miss Bertha Binder. Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Johnson, all of

The announcement of the judges' selection of prize winning floats was given before the coronation. First prize of \$15 went to Bay City Michigan growers and operators for the best float entered by any Turn to page 8, please.

by Detroit Exhibit





Future Market. Michigan farmers who have increased the number of hogs in this state 42 per cent while prices were

light pigs and sows due to farrow The natural inclination of the farmer to increase his production 705 when prices are dropping in order 400 to obtain the amount of money 362 needed to pay taxes, interest, and 601 other expenses finally results in

432 such oversupplies that the market

Archie MacKichan of Argyle, Mich., were chosen honorary presi-dents. Mr. McLaughlin, age 82 years, was the old member present and Mr. MacKichan, age 76 years, THIEVES STEAL 98 is the only surviving member of the older MacKichan generation. Miss Meadie Karr of Gagetown was elected secretary and treas-Mrs. K. B. Robertson, New Water- night last week. ford. Nova Scotia; Peter, John Mac-

Kichan, Vancouver, British Colum-bia, and Mrs. C. E. MacKinnon, Schenectady, N. Y.

It was decided to held the 1934 Edgar A. Guest Writes a Poem reunion on the second Saturday in August at Pine Grove Park at Pt. Huron.

## The local committee spent a Ellington ..... the attractive float which carried Fairgrove Mabel MacKichan of Kingston, Mich., was chosen president. John Mich. John

Miss Cass City.

PLYMOUTH ROCK PULLETS

Vassar ..... Wm. Luther, a Fairgrove town-Watertown ..... ship farmer, has notified Sheriff Wells urer. The business meeting was James Kirk of the loss of 98 Plymfollowed by a program of music. outh Rock pullets when thieves Wisner Three letters were read from broke into his poultry house one Total

> Advertise it in the Chronicle. Advertise it in the Chronicle.

282 and the government is attempting 629 to remedy the trouble. 540

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Hendrick, Mr. This can be done by removing and Mrs. Benjamin Wortley, Mr. 532 from future supplies pigs not yet and Mrs. Joe Fulcher, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Spencer, Arthur Spen-499 ready for market and sows which 353 To get these animals out of future Lowe, and Merle De Mau.

329 91/2 cents per pound for pigs weigh-487 ing 25 to 30 pounds and a price of 367 6 cents per pound for those weigh-392 ing 96 to 100 pounds. Each five 916pound increase in weight from the

34130 pound mark cuts the price 25 401 cents a hundredweight. Pigs over 370 100 pounds sell at the market price. Straight cash premiums of \$4.00 ....11,688

the picnic dinner at noon. A short per head will be paid in addition business meeting was held after to the day's market on sows due which games were played and a general good time held. Ice cream grandson of Rochester were guests

to farrow within three weeks and weighing not less than 275 pounds. These animals will not be docked the usual 40 pounds per animal so the farmer will actually receive Honoring H. S. Earle, Road Builder more than the \$4.00 extra.

Hogs for which the fixed prices vill be paid can be sold just the same as any other animals going

to terminal markets. They can be sold to buyers, shipped through cooperative marketing associations, or consigned to commission firms. Fixed prices on these types of cattle, 26 sheep, and 20 swine at

swine will continue until one million sows and four million pigs have been bought or until Oct. 1. Shippers should query their usual market to find if there is a glut of this type of stock which would make it impossible to handle any more for a short time.

Stock sold must be normal and will be inspected by federal inspectors before it is accepted as meriting the fixed prices.

will count for credit on either a swine.

## **To Plan Extension Course Saturday**

Hereford heifer; Gerald King, Hereford heifer. All teachers who are interested Delbert and Ralph Rawson, in extension work are urged by

School Commissioner B. H. Mc Southdown sheep; Grant Hutchin-Comb to meet in the courtroom at son, 3 Hampshire sheep; Harry

Caro next Saturday at 1:30 o'clock. Crandell, Jr., 5 Southdowns and lege extension, will be present to Ernest Bullock, 5 Berkshire

Announcement. eight years, am returning to my swine; Geo. Clara, 5 Chester White home town, Caro, and will teach Toronto, Ont., who is 94 and Chas. Clarence Bullock, a former mem-Fred Bigelow.

three-year-old Holstein.

MAUDE HAWLEY (formerly Maude Purdy). tificate. The thirty-three teach- H. Wakefield of Kinde has asked -Advertisement.

following guests were present: PAY IS INCREASED FOR Meats, how to select them, prop-EMERGENCY ROAD WORK er methods of cooking, and their values in nutrition and maintain-The Tuscola County Road Commission has received word from ing health will be the theme of an

The

cer, Charles Walker, Miss Pearl Fred R. Johnson, state emergency exhibit prepared by the animal husrelief director, that there will be bandry division of the Michigan an increase in the payment of State College at the Detroit Fair. Meats nowadays have to fill demands for quality and for economy. amount will be placed at 30 cents The exhibit proves that medium and low priced cuts may be prepared in attractive and satisfactory ways.

> Butterfly pork chops, larded potcoasts, and cushion shoulder of pork appear and sound much more appetizing than plain meat. The Detroit exhibit will teach the nousewife how to recognize such uts in the shops and how to prepare them for the table after purchase

Meat sundries such as liver and at Michigan State Fair at Detroit Meat sundries such as liver and hearts are given due consideration for economy and for dietetic ad-To keep in the mind of the pub- the club to exhibit his Hereford vantages. Charts will show the amounts of protein, iron, phosphorus, calcium, and calories in the various types of meat and also the to make an exhibit of 16 head of stock Club came home from the kinds of vitamins present in the Tuscola County Fair with a nice different cuts. These charts are the Michigan State Fair which list of prizes won on cattle, sheep approved by the American Medical Association.

## McLACHLAN REUNION.

The fourth annual reunion of the McLachlan family was held Saturlay, August 26, at the Lochie Mc-Lachlan home, 11/2 miles east of Argyle. Eighty-three were present and enjoyed the day in visiting nessy, won first and third in club and games. A baseball game was played between the married and the single men, the younger men winning the game.

The celebration was also in honor of the sixtieth birthday of Jerald Renielt of Deckerville and the sixth birthday of Naomi McLachlan. A picnic dinner was served at a table beautifully decorated in red and white. A large birthday cake Having lived in Detroit the past adorned the table. The oldest person present was John McLachlan of violin in Cass City at studio of Mrs. Fleming, who is 10 months old, was the youngest.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

**Four Generations** Seventy-five members of the Mc-

Women's Benefit camp at Lakeport Saturday and Sunday. Meals were in this number of the Chronicle. served by the camp association. Several programs were given, an exceptionally good one being presented Saturday evening by the fourth generation of the family. The oldest member present was

Mrs. Margaret McColl of Port Huron, who was 86, and the youngest able to be with you and all my was William Duncan McColl, three friends at the Cass City Earle months old son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Memorial Day on the 31st, but the J. McColl, Jr., of Port Huron.

vices Sunday morning.

ing year were president, Lorn Mc- is absolutely necessary that I rest Coll. Detroit; vice president, Hugh a day, and the remainder of the McColl, Windsor; secretary, Mrs. week must be devoted to work at G. W. Landon, Cass City; treasur- the desk.

er, Finley Patterson, Newberry, "I should have liked very much great satisfaction to him. Every Ontario; historians, Mrs. E. F. to have been with you on this par- new mile of good roads added to Professor Wilber, director of col- 10 Oxford sheep. Kreiman, Saginaw, and Mrs. Hattie ticular occasion. Horatio Earle our state highway system becomes Taylor, Clarkston.

has been my good friend all down an addition to his monument and organize the work. These courses Relatives were present from through the years and I never ride his memory. I am enclosing here-Providence, Rhode Island; Atlanta, over our fine highways without with a little tribute to him, with life certificate or a degree as well Ill.; Memphis, Tenn.; Windsor, thinking of him. His life has been the request that if you care to as toward the renewal of any coun- ber of the club, plans to send 10 Ont.; St. Thomas, Ont.; Hagers- an inspiration to me and I think read it publicly, you will later pre- ty normal or first grade state cer- Berkshire hogs to the fair and J.

Edgar A. Guest, Michigan's poet, was scheduled to speak at the pro-gram of the Earle Memorial Superat McColl Reunion Highway Association at Cass City on Aug. 31, but was unable to keep the engagement. Mr. Guest wrote a poem in which he paid Coll family met in reunion at the tribute to Horatio S. Earle, the road builder. The poem is printed

In a letter written at Pointe Aux Barques, the summer home of Mr. Guest, under date of Aug. 27, to Meredith B. Auten, local chairman of arrangements, Mr. Guest says: "I am sorry that I shall not be

trip to Chicago makes it impossi-Rev. D. D. McColl of Atlanta, ble. The drive to Detroit and back, Ill., had charge of the church ser- the two nights in the sleeper and the strain of a very hard day in The officers elected for the com- Chicago unfits me for anything. It

ville, Ont.; Louisville, Ky.; Ann the joy he has given to the people sent him with this original copy."



## Edgar A. Guest.

of our state must be a source of

### PAGE TWO

## News Review of Current Events the World Over resident Roosevelt to be minister to Paraguay and he will have, in Asuncion, the capital, a most de-

Johnson Bringing Basic Industries Into Line Under Codes-Wants Banks to Relax Credits-Caffery to Succeed Welles in Cuba.

## By EDWARD W. PICKARD

CODES for the oil, steel and lum-ber industries, formulated in William Green of the American Fed-Washington after hot discussions and with great travail, were agreed



General Johnson, indefatigable NRA chief, had to continue the battling,

for there remained of the so-called basic industries coal and automobles to be brought under the wing of the blue eagle. Despite the sometimes angry debates over main points of divergence, especially the open shop question, Johnson was certain the automobile code would be completed within a few days. Donald Richberg, NRA general counsel, asked that the open shop clause be eliminated because it left doubt as to whether the industry accepted the collective bargaining provision. The motor car manufacturers seemed disposed to agree to this without surrendering the policy.

Every one was anxious to learn what stand Henry Ford would take, but he maintained deep silence. Mr. Ford is the only large automobile of Commerce. Hitherto he has insisted on his right to bargain with his workers without the intervention of unions. That he may alter this policy, voluntarily or otherwise, was indicated by dispatches from Edgewater, N. J., which said the employees of the Ford assembling plant there were organizing under the auspices of the American Federation of Labor. In the past Mr. Ford has maintained the open shop by meeting or exceeding the demands of organized labor in pay and working conditions. It was thought possible he would adopt a similar course in the matter of the blue eagle code.

Coal operators, according to General Johnson, were all displaying a co-operative spirit that insured an early agreement for the bituminous industry, and the representatives of the miners appeared to accept compromises on the question in debate.

BY LABOR day the oil code will go into effect, and the industry generally will support it although it does not completely satisfy the trade. To a very limited extent it provides for price fixing for gasoline. Standard Oil of Indiana did not wait for the effective date of the code, but put all its refineries on code schedules of hours and wages. The part-time system was abandoned, resulting in a 13 per cent increase in the total wage payment and a corresponding increase in the purchasing power of the refinery employees as a group. Base rates of pay in the various refineries were established as prescribed by the code as follows: Whiting, Ind., 52 cents an hour; Wood River, Ill., 52 cents; Sugar Creek, Mo., 48 cents; Neodosha, Kan., 48 cents; Casper, Wyo., 50 cents. These rates are for common labor. Proportionate adjustments were made in rates for skilled labor.

eration of Labor. Both of them have organized systems for watchto by the representing and catching the code evaders. atives of the indus-Mr. Green has instructed all union tries and signed by men to keep an eve on things President Roosethroughout the country and a report velt, who thereupon to him any suspected violation of retired to his sumcodes: he then reports to General mer home at Hyde Johnson. In this way a closer Park, N. Y., to comscrutiny of code chiselers than the plete his interruptgovernment could institute is made ed vacation. But possible. Clothing manufacturers especially have been accused of evading their code, and strikes in that industry resulted in both New York and Chicago. The former was

soon settled by compromise.

S OME time ago Administrator Johnson hinted that the banks were not doing their part in the recovery program, and he has now persuaded them to relax credit extension conditions and thereby make money available in the channels of general commerce. To begin with, he conferred with members of the federal reserve board and Jesse Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance corporation concerning methods by which the bankers might be induced to grant loans on classes of security which they have not been willing to accept.

"Bankers ought to resume the financing of ordinary commercial operations," General Johnson said. "I manufacturer who is not a member, have studied the figures on commerof the National Automobile Chamber | cial credit trends recently, and I do not think they indicate much loosening up on the part of the bankers.

> "We are working on that now, but listen, the ordinary banker wants sound risks. Most of them got pretty badly burnt in past years, and we've got to establish some basis for assuring them safety.

"I don't believe you can force extension of credit by fiat. The whole trouble in this country has been lack of confidence by all classes of people, and we've got to do what we can to bring confidence in business, in loans, and in the future back again."

HAVING accomplished neatly and speedily the job for which he was sent to Cuba, Sumner Welles will soon return to Washington to take again his position



MEREDITH NICHOLSON of Indianapolis is one fortunate author. He has been appointed by President Roosevelt to be minister Asuncion, the capital, a most delightful place to live, among pleasant people. Mr. Meredith was summoned to Washington for preparatory conferences, and is expected to

leave for his post in the near future. Leo R. Sack, a Washington newspaper man, was appointed minister

o Costa Rica ROBERT H. GORE, governor of Puerto Rico, is not liked by the Liberal party of the island, which claims to represent 46 per cent of the electorate. It has sent to President Roosevelt a protest against Gore's administration, charging that he has utterly failed to live up to his declarations for efficiency and nonpolitical policies and has grated on the sensibilities of the

people.

JORMAN DAVIS, "ambassador at large," called on President Roosevelt in Hyde Park and departed with fairly complete instructions for his course in the disarmament conference which reassembles in Geneva on October 16. In general Mr. Davis will support the British

plan for limitation of offensive weapons: but both Mr. Roosevelt and he believe the French proposal for supervision and control of world armaments would be a big step toward an agreement. This plan calls for a permanent disarmament commission that would act as the official body in complaints against one signatory power by another. It also would provide the manner and shipment of arms from one nation to another, make inspections of world aramaments and carry out a systematic check on the manufacture

of offensive and defensive weapons.  $M_{\rm other\ contest\ with\ the\ British}^{\rm AHATMA\ GANDHI\ has\ won\ another\ contest\ with\ the\ British}$ government of India. Imprisoned be-

cause he had renewed his civil disobedience campaign, he started "fast unto a new

death," and in a week was so near dissolution that the authorities released him unconditionally. His wife and Miss Madeleine Slade.

one of his "three graces," were re leased from six Mahatma months' sentences Gandhi at Ahmedabad so

they could attend him. Gandhi had been offered his free dom if he would remain in Poona and refrain from conducting civil disobedience propaganda. He refused. He demanded that he be given unlimited facilities to conduct from prison his campaign in aid of the Hindu untouchables. He was told he could carry on the campaign only if he kept it free from politics. "I might as well be dead if I can't work for them," he said and began his fast, vowing he would maintain

relented. **D**NGELBERT DOLLFUSS, the diin minutive but nervy chancellor of

Austria, assured of allied support,

took steps to check the German

Nazis along the Bavarian border,

where, he was informed, the latter

were fomenting trouble and plan-

it until death unless the government



Newspapers of 1898 and 1908.

CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1933.

## Twenty-five Years Ago. September 14, 1908.

Dr. J. B. Bradley won the Reublican nomination for governor.

Returns received from Caro on Wednesday indicate the following were nominated at the Republican primaries in Tuscola county: Representative, Jas. H. Milikin; judge of probate, D. Healy Clark; sheriff. Geo. Fox; county treasurer, Wm. F. Stoddard; register of deeds, Hiram R. Howell; prosecuting attorney, Timothy C. Quinn. The high school enrollment this fall is 107. Of this number, 58 are non-residents.

The Woman's Study Club has ment. elected the following officers: President, Mrs. A. J. Knapp; first vice pres., Mrs. S. Benkelman; second vice pres., Mrs. Haviland; secretary, Mrs. Ryan; treasurer, Mrs. Hayes; instructor, Mrs. Auten.

Miss Anna Adair left today for Oscoda where she has secured a position as instructor of science and teacher. the eighth grade.

moved from Deford to Cass City Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Little. W. J. M. Jones, J. T. Jones, O. City several days of last week. Wood, Geo. Perkins and Chas. McCue left Tuesday for Toledo to from Wednesday until Sunday with Park at Caseville. attend the soldiers' encampment. his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred-Mrs. Wm. McKenzie and daugh- Stine. ter. Miss Bertha. left on Thursday for Berwyn, Ill., where they will make their home. Miss Bertha will teach school at Berwyn the

oming year. Miss Margaret Miller leaves Satarday for Niles to resume her chool duties there.

> Thirty-five Years Ago. Sept. 1, 1898.

Berkley Patterson has secured a ituation with the Stewart & Co. vholesale house at Saginaw. Miss Josie Higgins returns to

Flint this week to resume her duties at the Deaf and Dumb Institute. J. A. Caldwell, the building mov- Lucy, of Deford were callers in

er, has moved to town and occupies the neighborhood on Saturday. the D. Murphy residence on West

H. E. Gordon, well known here Peter Cober of Kitchener, Ontario,

medicine last spring, is in town for Conastogo, Ont. a few days extracting teeth by the

painless method. Prof. Masselink returned to his last week.

Irene and Bernadine Jones of duties at the Big Rapids Industrial School on Wednesday. Miss Pontiac are spending two weeks Mima MacArthur and Miss Hattie with their grandfather, A.F. Jones. Deming left on the same train to Jewell Sawtell of Romeo spent become pupils of the same school. from Thursday until Sunday at the Fred Stine home.

The Cass City Union Schools began the fall term on Monday with an excellent attendance and every indication of a successful term. The

new principal is Chas. S. Weaver. Wedding bells will be ringing On Sunday evening, Joseph Wallace departed this life after a brief merrily soon near here. Mr. and Mrs. John Mellendorf of attack of pneumonia, at the age of Detroit visited relatives around 68 years

Miss S. Belle Marsh, Miss Alhere Sunday. berta A. Allen and Miss Mary A. Dunham, all belonging to our staff of school teachers, returned on Satday from their vacations which were spent at Lacotah, Bangor and day evening. St. Joseph respectively. Miss Nellie Westland has been engaged as teacher for the grammar departhome.

ELLINGTON AND NOVESTA.

School commences here Septem- Sunday visitors at the James E. ber 5. Miss Hazel Hower is the Parker home near Unionville. Mr. and Mrs. Richard Cliff and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jackson and daughters spent Sunday at the Jno.

Mr. and Mrs. Cyrus Wells have daughters were Sunday guests of Zellar's home near Elmwood. Miss Jessie Simmons spent Sunin order to give their children an Mr. and Mrs. Allen Wanner at- day at the home of her mother,

opportunity to attend school here. tended camp meeting at Brown Mrs. Velma Simmons, in Cass City. The Parker reunion will be held Arthur Redman of Eloise spent next Sunday, Sept. 3, at County

> The Komjoynus class meeting will be held at the Arthur Moore Miss Geraldine Gingrich is spend- home on Tuesday evening, Sept. 8. ing two weeks in Detroit as a All members try and be present. Rescue school, with Miss Catheguest of her cousin, Berniece Lotrine MacLachlan as teacher, will

> begin on Tuesday, Sept. 5 A new Joseph Parrott attended the furnace has been installed, a new Mennonite camp meeting at Brown chimney has been built and every-City on Sunday. thing will be in apple pie order to

> Miss Norma Wolerton of Flint start the new school year. was a caller at the Fred Stine home Canboro school, Grant, District Wednesday evening.

> No. 3 began school on Monday, The Misses Elaine and Esther August 28, with Stanley Mellendorf Turner spent the week-end at the as teacher. Mack Little home.

> Mr. and Mrs. George Hartsell Jimmy Hubbel returned to his and Miss Jessie Simmons were home in Drayton Plains on Sunday, Cass City business callers Saturday after spending the summer with evening.

> Ralph Britt filled his silo on Sat-Mr. and Mrs. Allen Wanner. Rev. Paul Jones and daughter, urday.

A large number from around here attended the free movies in

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Wanner en- Owendale and Gagetown on Thurstertained this week, Mr. and Mrs. day and Saturday evenings

The topic for Epworth League

and who completed a course in and daughter, Mrs. Allen Good, of next Sunday evening will be "The Two Foundations.

Mrs. Henry Stone of Detroit Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Dulmadge called on old friends in this vicinity were Sunday visitors at the Geo. Hartsell home.

**RESCUE.** 

Henry Smith home.

Max Webster spent from Thursday evening until Saturday evening at the home of his uncle, Jno. Parker, in Brookfield.

The staff of teachers for Grant. township this year is as follows: Williamson school. Dist. No. 1. Miss Dorothy Baker; Sharrard school, Dist. No. 2, Miss Beatrice Martin; Canboro school, Dist. No. 3, Stanley Mellendorf; Heron school, Dist. No. 4, Miss Florence Slack; Greenwood school, Dist. No. 5, Miss Marjorie Shiers; Dickout school, Dist. No. 6, Miss Ellen Gilbert and William Tebeau were Shiers; Rescue school, Dist. No. 7, recent business callers in Pontiac. | Miss Catherine MacLachlan. Of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Britt and the seven teachers, three of them children were in Gagetown Satur- live in Grant, the Misses Beatrice Martin and Catherine MacLachlan Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Taylor were and Stanley B. Mellendorf. Grant Sunday visitors at the Levi Helwig believes in giving their own teachers a chance.

The many friends of the Mrs. F. Mr. and Mrs. Ray Webster and daughters were Cass City callers P. Thompson family, who moved Thursday and also called at the away to Saskatchewan many years ago, will be pleased to hear that Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mellendorf twin boys were born to Mrs. Thompson's youngest son, Earl, and wife and sons, Norris and Perry, were recently. They will answer to the name of Harold and Howard. They live at Riverhurst, Sask.





Frank R. McNinch of Charlotte N. C., who has been vice chairman for the past seven months, has become chairman of the ederal power commission, succeeding George Utis Smith.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.



 $R \, ^{\rm ETAIL}$  dealers who gathered in Johnson's office for a hearing on their code were warned by the administrator that the govern-

ment would not countenance unreasonable price increases and were urged to resist such boosts from jobbers who supply them with their goods. He said the national industrial recovery act would increase prices to meet new costs im-Mrs. Mary H.

posed by compliance Rumsey with the trade charters, but just because of this "there

is no reason to go way beyond reason. If you do this you just kill the goose that lays the golden egg. The house that we are trying to build will collapse like a house of cards."

blue eagle provisions, Johnson asserted that there would be no violence, no man-hunting and no boycotting. But, he said, the administration would move to uncover cheaters behind the blue eagle and then "we are going to move in and take the blue eagle right off their windows."

Human nature being what it is, there naturally are lots of complaints of "chiseling" by persons to be paid the difference between and concerns that have received this and what they actually receive, the blue eagle. These come most from a fund of \$55,000,000 obtained numerously to Mrs. Mary H. Rum- | from the processing tax on all pork. sey, head of the committee that is The buying operations were to be supposed to protect the consumer-started soon at other leading mar-though Professor Ogburn says it kets besides those named above.

ment, so ably seconded the efforts Jefferson of Mr. Welles. Caf-Caffery

in the State de

fery, like Welles, is a career diplomat and was minister to Colombia before becoming assistant secretary of state last spring. In the last 22 years he has held many important diplomatic positions. Caffery is from Louisiana,

thousand picked marksmen in the home guards, and prepared to rush and the favor with which he is them to the frontier to reinforce the looked upon by the administration troops patrolling there if the Nazi is one of the thorns in the flesh of campaign continues. The Vienna, Senator Huey Long. His first job home guard includes only two batin Havana has been to negotiate a talions, but thousands of volunteers new United States-Cuban commerare being recruited in eastern and cial treaty. President De Cespedes

of course hopes this will include lower duties on Cuban sugar. Settlement of the water front strike in Havana led the new president to believe industrial peace would soon be re-established.

Most of the Machado supporters and porristas having been killed or captured except those who escaped from the island, the Cuban mobs let up in their bloody work. Their last grim performance in Havana was to steal and try to burn the body of Antonio Anicart, former chief of police, who had committed suicide to avoid capture. Former President Mario Menocal,

Col. Carlos Mendieta, leader of the Nationalist party, and many others who had been driven to exile by Machado returned to Havana.

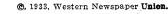
 $G^{\rm EORGE}$  N. PEEK, administrator of the agricultural adjustment act, put into effect at six principal live stock markets what has been called the "birth control" program of pigs, the object being the elim-In enforcing compliance with the ination of about 5,000,000 animals and the consequent raising of prices. In Chicago, Omaha, Sioux City, St. Paul, Kansas City and St. Joseph, Mo., the emergency relief administration began the purchasing of 4,000,000 pigs between 25 and 100 pounds in weight each and 1,000,000 brood sows. Most of the communication with the mainland. meat accumulated was to be dis-

tributed to the poor. A price schedule was fixed and the farmers were amendment.

ning invasions of Austrian territory for next month. Dollfuss ordered the mobilization of more than a southern Austria. G EN. OWEN O'DUFFY'S blue-shirted National Guard of Ireland paraded in defiance of President De Valera's prohibition, and the Free State government declared it an illegal organization. A military tribunal was set up under the public safety act and all blue shirts who do not resign from the guard are to be arraigned before it and will be liable to death sentence. De Vàlera's government charges the National Guard was organized for the purpose of setting up a dictatorship. Minister of Justice Ruttledge said he had evidence that the guard was heavily armed and was import-

## ing arms into the Free State. C OMING up from the Caribbean, a tremendous storm swept the Atlantic coast of the United States from Virginia northward. About a dozen lives were lost and immense damage was done to property. Yachts were wrecked and several liners were in peril. The storm played havoc in scores of communities in southern New Jersey as well as surrounding states. From Atlantic City to Cape May every seashore resort had flooded streets and homes. Beach front hotels were virtually marooned. Ocean City, N. J., was cut off from rail

 $B^{\,\rm Y}$  A vote of about 3 to 1, Missouri decided that prohibition should be repealed and thus became the twenty-second state to line up in the wet column. Ratification by only fourteen more states is needed to repeal the Eighteenth



GINGER ALE 10cLATONIA CLUB 24 ounce bottle No Bottle Charge—Case of 12 bottles.....\$1.20 .29c Country Club Coffee Vacuum Packed, lb. Jewel Coffee 16. 19c French Coffee 16. 23c May Gardens Tea ALL KINDS  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 35c **Sliced Rye Bread** 10cCellophane Wrapped  $1\frac{1}{2}$  lb. loaf FIG BARS 2 pounds 19c In the Handy Package COUNTRY CLUB Pork and Beans for 4 cans 17c \$20,000 Cash for the best answer to this question 4 for 29c GIANT "Why is Oxydol better than any other soap for CANS..... Washing Clothes?" 2<sup>1b. box</sup> 25c PEANUT BUTTER, 2<sup>1b. jar</sup> 19c SODA CRACKERS Country Club..... Embassy.....  $2^{\text{lbs.}}$  17c GINGER SNAPS CAMPFIRE MARSHMALLOWS 20c Oven Fresh Package ..... PEN\_RAD MOTOR OIL 2 gal. can \$1.15 FLASH SOAP 10c Great Large Can, Only 100% Pennsylvania..... JACK FROST CANE SUGAR \$1.2925 pound sack 

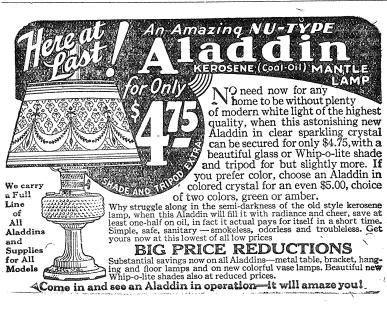
## CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

Fruit Pasteurized as Dried Dried fruits, like dates, figs and raisins, may be pasteurized effectively and thus freed from insects and pathogenic bacteria. After being pasteurized the fruit remains fresh and wholesome for a long time.

### China's Railways

China has only 12,165 miles of railways, including those in China proper, Manchuria, Kwantung ter ritory and Kowloon.

Largest Rural Population The four states with the largest rural population are Pennsylvania, much as to live in perpetual imita-North Carolina. Texas and Ohio. tion of it."







WE will sell you Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires at today's low prices as long as our stock lasts. Don't risk the danger of tire trouble or possible blowouts on your Labor Day trip.

With new Firestone Tires on your car you can drive

anywhere, at any time with

the assurance that the extra

construction features of

Gum-Dipping and Two Ex-

tra Gum-Dipped Cord Plies

under the Tread give you

greater safety and blowout

protection than can be found

Drive in today. Let us in-

spect your tires. If you need

new tires you will be sur-

prised how little it will cost

to trade the danger of blow-

outsforthesafetyofFirestone

**Virestone** Batteries

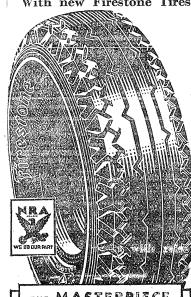
in any other tire.

A new high stand-ard of Power, De-pendability and Long Life. We test any make of Bat-tery FREE

ery FREE.

\$ 275

Tires.



Birches of New England There is an Indian legend that accounts for the origin of the white, yellow, gray and black birches of New England, says the American Forestry association. They are believed to have been created by the Great Spirit to symbolize the developments affecting his people in New England after the white people came to this country. The yellow and white birches were created first, according to the legend.

Call a Cop

\*\*\*\*

By Charles Francis Coe

Eminent Criminologist and Author

of "Mr. \*\*\* Gangster," "Swag,"

"Votes". . . and other startling

crime stories.

THE REMEDY FOR IT ALL

ARTICLE No. 3

N A recent notorious case three

conviction of the same criminal.

Three state governments were trying

to find what they ought to do about

During this time the criminal was

living a riotous life on the proceeds

of his endeavors. That is not un-

usual, but it is ridiculous. The cost

is beyond all sense and reason. It

is as criminal as the crime under in-

A man shot a man in New York.

He dragged the body to New Jersey

and dumped it there. Then he

dashed to Delaware to hide out.

They found him there. Three inves-

tigations were begun to determine

what to do with him and where to

do it. Two extraditions were neces<sup>2</sup>

sary to bring the killer to trial.

Mounting taxes and infinite delay

That is a simple case. Take any

three states and counties and the

same would be true. All this abets

the criminal. He runs to another

state solely to accomplish the very

While juries meditate what to do

shyster lawyers produce a habeas

corpus and the criminal has flown

the coop before there is any legal

instrument to hold him. This was

all too frequently true when the

killing was a gang one and the

habeas financed by millions in boot-

leg money. It is equally all too

true that the prosperity and safety

of the criminal have been predi-

cated upon his money and its cor-

ruptive power. Legal technicali-

ties have served to liberate many a

killer, and those technicalities have

been discovered and allowed only

The connection between the po-

lice and the criminal is the most dis-

astrous faced by society. Perfect

it and society is utterly defenseless.

It has come to its greatest fruition

under prohibition because of lack

of sympathy for the law and the

ease with which millions have

trickled into unworthy palms. The

criminal always has it on the po-

lice who have taken bribes. They

have it on prosecutors seeking re-

election and judges dependent upon

the same thing. It has made a vi-

Well-planned murder is almost

impossible to detect and convict.

This is due to the planning and

the apparent lack of motive in peo-

ple who had opportunity to kill. We

may know the cause and the source

of the murder but we cannot prove

them in court. So murder becomes

easy. It was easy because of this

because of influence.

cious circle.

for offended society!

delay that accrues.

vestigation.

grand juries were conducting

separate investigations of the

## **Practicing Economy**

"Economy is good," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "But it is not well to fear dire necessity so same crime. Three prosecutors were seeking solution of the crime and



will come.

through a wisp of smoke.

tice.

tivity.

Crime will be against society, not

against a county or a city or a state

Prosecution will be by society, not

by a politically-controlled organ-

ization dependent for a living upon

the votes of a few communities.

Crime will be a high menace to the

decency of life, the administration

ica stands for more ridiculous and

politician-made laws than any other

country. Technical legal expres-

sions are the fruit of legalized law-

makers justifying their own exist-

ence. They have specialized to

such an extent that their complete

success is the rout of common equity

and average comprehension. Strict-

ly speaking, not a single American

is free from the taint of criminal ac-

He may speed his motor car. A

crime! He may not sound his horn.

A crime! He may run a wire to

light his chicken coop and forget

that he should apply for a permit.

Millions of laws govern Ameri-

cans and the greatest of the legal

minds have not the slightest idea

of most of them, nor their import.

A favorite court procedure is to

A crime! I could go on forever.

## NOVESTA.

cities handled traffic, protected life and property and policed as the uni-Friends and relatives surprised formed force generally does, there Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Sprague, with would be no important corruption. was not so good. dinner on Sunday, the occasion If. when major criminal offenses being their first wedding anniverwere recorded in any city, the fed-

eral government gave that city present: George Black, Mrs. O. Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Smith, returned three days to apprehend the criminals, then, that failing, took over the investigation itself, there could be no corruption that would revert

to destruction of honest investigation and expeditious solution of

call. They will operate under centralized orders from Washington They will have at their fingertips ter of Caro. a complete international identifica-

ments. Use, in fact, every science plegate on Sunday. known to criminal detection. And

they will succeed in their job only as they succeed in the individual tasks of solution laid upon their shoulders. And more than that, they will walk through absurd extradi-Monday to spend a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Henderson vere Sunday visitors at the hom



The smallest bible in the world is onsexhibition in the Hall of Religion at A Century of Progressthe Chicago World's Fair. The pages are about one-third the size of an ordinary postage stamp.

of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Smith in oit. Miss Catherine Geoit returned Elkland township. with them and will attend high Carl Skotarczyk took a truck school in Pontiac.

Born on Monday to Mr. and Mrs. load of potatoes to Detroit. Market A. J. Pratt, a son, who will answer Mrs. Carl Stoner, who has been to the name of Marvin Anson. spending a week with her parents,

### Boys More Excitable

Boys are more excited than girls by movie scenes, an investigator of Ohio State university told the American Public Health association.

<sup>•</sup> Studying Backward Children Science is studying the child who cannot learn to read. Mistaking "d" for "b" and "p" for "q" may be due to lack of dominant control on either side of the brain.

THIS NÉW

COMPLETE

SUPERFUEL

COMBINES

ESSENTIALS

1 Top anti-knock rat-

2 Unsurpassed in start-

**3** Free from harmful

sulphur and gum

Accurately adjusted

5 Always uniform

**G** Fresher because of

**7** Sells at the price of

Standard's popularity

TAX

everywher

for seasonal varia-

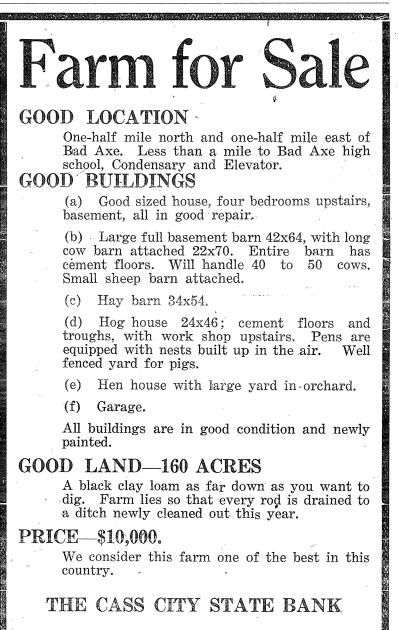
mileage

tions /

regular

ing for its price class

ing, acceleration and





sary. The following guests were

Frost and three children, Mr. and home on Sunday. Mrs. Eugene Mrs. Ira Black and two daughters, Allen is spending this week at the Mr. and Mrs. H. Matkins, Mrs. Al- Smith home.

ma Mudge, Wm. Turner, Emil Fae-Elmer Chapman spent the weekdie, Mrs. English, Mrs. Lena Drake, end at the camp meeting in Brown Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Aiken and two City. Mrs. Chapman and family, daughters and Gertrude Sherman, who had spent the week there, re-

all of Pattison's Corners, Caro, and turned home with him on Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Aiken and two Mr. and Mrs. George Badger and daughters of Applegate, Mr. and baby of Flint were visitors on Aug. Mrs. E. E. Binder of Cass City, and 20 at the home of Mrs. Badger's Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Baxter and Mr. parents, Mr. and Mrs. Burgess Geand Mrs. Earl Deneen and daugh-

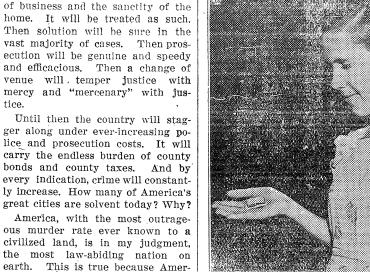
Miss Marie Aiken, who has been visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Sprague, for the past week, returned to her home in Ap-

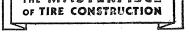
Marion McKillop of Pontiac is visiting at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Brooks. Edgar Wade went to Detroit on tion folderol as a fireman goes

crime. What is more, I believe that The detectives of the United States will be like its soldiers. They will never know their next point of

tion bureau. They will use radio, telegraph, telephone, photography, fingerprints, the bertillon measure

Tiny Bible at Fair





Firestone Tires are built with high stretch Gum-Dipped Cords. Every cotton fiber in every cord in every ply is saturated and coated with pure rubber. This extra Firestone process gives you 58% greater protection against blowouts.

Firestone High speed type				
SIZE	TODAY'S PRICE	JAN. 1933' PRICE	1929 PRICE	
4.75-19	\$8.40	8.55	\$ 2.29	
5.00-19	9.00	9.15	18.20	
5.25-18	10.00	10.30	14.90	
5.50-19	11.50	12:00	1685	
6.00-18	12.70	12/15	18,05	
6.00-19 H.D.	15.60	16.70	21.65	
6.50-19 H.D.	17.90	20.10	26.05	
7.00-18 H.D.	20.15	\$0.90	27.05	

Fipestone SPARK PLUGS Hotter spark, increased powerandlongerlife.Sealed against power teakage. Old worn plugs waste gaso-line. We test your Spark Plugs FREE. Each in Sets Firestone Brake Lining The new Firestone quapruf Brake Lining moisture-proof giv-g smoother braking tion and more posi-e braking control. ive braking control. Ve test your Brakes 'REE. **40** Per lining Charges Extra

Insure a Safe Holiday Trip • Equip Your **Car With Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires** at Today's Low Prices • Don't Wait

B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	ES h one and	with Supector uality and postruction (et Priced s LOW as scial Brands Mail Order Tires
Firestone OLDFIELD TYPE	Firestone SENTINEL TYPE	Firestone COURIER TYPE
Ford Chevrolet	Ford	Ford}\$ <b>\$3.45</b>
Ford Chevrolet Plymo 'th 4,75-19	Ford Chevrolet	Ford Chevrolet
Nash 7.45	Nash Essex 6.70	Ford
Buick Chevrolet Ford	Buick	Chevrolet
Auburn Studeb'r 5.50-18 Other Sizes (Proportionately Low	Nash 7.30   Plymouth 7.30   Rockne 5.25-18   Other Sizes Proportionately Low	Ford Chevrolet

See Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires made in the Firestone Factory and Exhibition Building at "A Century of Progress," Chicago.

## Cass City Oil and Gas Co.

STANLEY ASHER, Manager.

Telephone 25 I believe crime would be reduced to

connection between the law and the law-breaker. Such connections are inevitable in great cities with laws like prohibition battering at the foundation of honest enforcement. Now how break up that connection? With bootleggers turned racketeers and kidnapers, how handle them? The kidnaping will die away because no one can protect it long. The racketeering will continue because business finds it cheaper to pay tribute than to risk life and property fighting. Yet we must break up the rackets.

It is my judgment that federal action is the only solution. Uncle Sam with his long arm can reach over extraditions. He can batter down alliance between law and crime. He can step into a city and demand the facts. He can do that because he will not long remain in any one city. Not long enough for his officers to get tangled in the web of dirty money that flows in the urban streets of America. The federal officer may not be more hon-

est inherently than the local one. But he has an esprit de corps which only passing contact with local conditions never can shatter. I favor a national police force for

criminal investigation and prosecution. I feel that the people of the country soon will be forced to demand it. America's great cities have doubled police forces in the last 30 years, and the crime rates nave increased twice as much as the police!

I see no need of county governments. They are an expense, a cumbersome methods of maintaining political patronage, and generally a hindrance to direct and economical government. Why the city or village should arrest a man for crime. only to have him tried by the county and imprisoned by the state, I shall never understand. If I rely upon political surveys by purveyors of political patronage, I might see a good reason for such round-about methods. But I do not rely upon these. That is a political chicanery which long since has perished in the minds of a tax-burdened, crimeridden people. If every city in the United States did away with its criminal investigation police and turned that func-

face a situation requiring adjudication, then cast back as far as neces sary for a precedent by which to judge it. In this age, when the machine and science and invention have altered the whole course of human life, legal lights frequently cast back for precedent to the judgment of men who never dreamed of a horseless carriage, who read by the light of a tallow candle, bathed in an iron tub, let their teeth decay as the years passed, and because it traveled 25 miles an hour damned the railroad train as a device of the devil for the destruction of man.

This must pass. America will throw off this yoke of archaic habit. The people, fed up with Main street murders, idiotic legal subterfuges and outright corruption, will assert themselves. They will put a direct question. They will want and they will get a direct answer.

You will be entirely safe in the prognostication that when they do get it it will come from one no less than Uncle Sam himself. When the beard of that gentleman bristles with indignation and his mighty biceps writhe for a whack at the desperado who is the national problem and the international disgrace,

things will happen. Not until then! Scotland Yard offers a lot America can learn. Half as efficient as the New York police force, it is twice as effective. Mussolini offers a ponderable thought to Americans. Undertaking government when his country was crime-ridden and virtually hopeless of deliverance, he

has cleaned it up, polished it, renewed its public pride. He offers it as a sample of what centralized power can do when it comes to decapitating a monster spawned in ignorance, nurtured on the milk of murder, trained to the brass knuckle and the blackjack, and fattened upon the lethargic and somewhat hopeless incomprehension of a great people with too much faith in those who have usurped the powers of their local governing functions.

Call a cop! Call a cop by all means. But may God grant that he will, figuratively, wear striped trousers, a spangled coat, a flaring plug hat and a flowing beard. Then he will be the cop who will spell deliverance for American business and home life. He will be Uncle Sam tion over to the federal government,

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## PAGE FOUR.

## CASS CITY CHRONICLE Published Weekly.

The Tri-County Chronicle and Cass City Enterprise consolidated April 20, 1906.

Subscription Price in Advance. In Tuscola, Huron or Sanilac counties, \$1.00 a year in advance.

In other parts of Michigan, \$1.50 a year. In United States (outside of Michigan), \$2.00 a year. Advertising rates made known

on application. Entered as second class matter

April 27, 1906, at the post office at Cass City, Michigan, under the Ac' of Congress of March 3, 1879.

H. F. Lenzner, Publisher



CASS CITY MARKETS.

	August 31, 1933.	Mr. and M
	Buying price	and Mr. and
	Wheat, No. 2, mixed	Detroit caller
	Oats, bushel	day.
	Rye, bushel	Miss Alliso
	Peas, bushel 1.20	Marion Leis
	Beans, cwt	from Akron
ż	Light Red Kidney Beans, cwt. 4.25	
	Dark Red Kidney Beans, cwt. 3.75	exposition.
	Barley, cwt 1.00	Mr. and M
	Buckwheat, cwt 90 - 1.00	Bad Axe spe
	Butterfat, pound 22	former's par
	Butter, pound 18	Bert Gowen.
	Eggs, dozen 14	Mr. and M
	Hogs, live weight 4	Ann Arbor ca
	Cattle 2 - $3\frac{1}{2}$	day and spe
	Calves	Gowen's par
	Hens	Bert Gowen.
	Broilers	The Past N
	White Ducks, 5 lbs. and up, lb 7	meet today

## Elkland and Elmwood Town Line.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry Livingston spent Sunday at the Andrew Dean home in Caro.

Miss Nattie Bearss spent last week at the Geo. Walls home. pie of Cass City spent the week with Marjorie Livingston.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Seekings

son are camping at Higgins' Lake. Joseph Benkelman. Elaine Ivory of Lansing is spending the week at the John McGrath home. Ross Bearss and Geo. Walls are

spending the week at the Century of Progress exposition.

## **BEAULEY.**

Charles Freshney, who purchased the Grant Threshing Company's machine last year, has this week finished threshing on the farms of he threshed 600 bushels of oats and | and two daughters of South Bend, barley and 335 bushels of wheat in Indiana, were guests of Rev. and This is not a world's record, but he Common and Mrs. Bottrell are sis-



Chevrolet coach.

Mr. and Mrs. L. I. Wood were Detroit visitors Monday. Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Kenney and end. two sons visited relatives in De-

troit Sunday . Mr. and Mrs. M. C. West of Urbana, Ohio, are guests of Mr. and City. Mrs. G. A. Striffler . Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Ricker at-

Mrs. M. M. Moore visited her tended the Ricker reunion at the grandmother, Mrs. Hugh E. Hunt-Charles Ross home at Gagetown er. at Vassar Tuesday. Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Almer and family spent Sunday in Saginaw and attened the air races.

M. W. Charlton and Norman A. Gillies spent a few days the first of the week in Grand Rapids.

Mrs. Fay McLean and family of Port Huron visited Mrs. McLean's sister, Mrs. Morton Orr, last week.

Mr. and Mrs. James Campbell Mr. and Mrs. R. N. McCullough and Mr. and Mrs. John West were Huron were callers at the H. Mc-Detroit callers Thursday and Fri-Kay home Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Knapp, who Miss Allison Milligan and Miss have spent several weeks at their

Marion Leishman, with friends cottage at Caseville, have returned from Akron and Fairgrove, are to their home here. spending the week at the Chicago Mrs. G. A. Tindale and daughters, Mrs. Curtis Hunt and Miss Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Gowen of Harriet Tindale, are spending the

the week.

her home here.

Bad Axe spent Sunday with the week with relatives at Great Lakes former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Beach. Misses Pauline and Johanna

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Gowen of Sandham left Wednesday to spend Ann Arbor came last week Thurs- a few days as guests of friends day and spent a week with Mr. and relatives in St. Clair and De-Gowen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. troit. Steve Tesho of Elkton was a cal-

The Past Noble Grand Club will ler in town Saturday evening and meet today (Friday) with Mrs. visited his brother, John Tesho, Alice Moore and Mrs. Mary Land who is very ill at Pleasant Home in their apartment over the Cass hospital.

City Department store. Miss Leona Ehlke, who has been Mrs. Elizabeth Bockstedt, Mrs. spending the summer at the Wal-Sophia Striffler, Mr. and Mrs. C. ter Schell home, left Sunday to J. Striffler and Lois Bockstedt spend a few days at Kingston and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Marlette.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Woolner of Nique at Decker Sunday. London, Ont., spent from Monday Mr. and Mrs. John Livergood of Preston, Ont., and Oscar Stager of until Wednesday with Mrs. A. E. Misses Ella May and Ersel Glas- Hespeler, Ont., were guests of Goodall and Mr. and Mrs. Bruce their cousin, A. A. Ricker, from Brown. Monday until Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hall, son, Mr. and Mrs. William Wahl and Alvin, and daughter, Marjorie, reand daughters spent Sunday in children, Gertrude, Wanda, Glenn turned home Monday evening after Oxford at the Fred Hallock home. and Kenneth, of Bad Axe were enjoying a week's vacation at Mus-Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Kelly and Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. koka Lake and Niagara Falls.

Ray Johnston of Traverse City visited Cass City relatives Satur-Mr. and Mrs. Frank Elliott, son, day and Sunday. Mrs. Johnston, Herbert, and daughter, Lillian, rewho had spent two weeks here, returned to their home in Sault Ste. turned home with him. Marie Tuesday after visiting a Mrs. Samuel Brown spent a few

week at the Vernon Carpenter home here and with relatives in the Fred Emigh home in Hay Creek George Purvis home at Davison. Harold Davidson of Pontiac was where she visited her brother-in-

a Cass City visitor Friday. Mrs. law, Daniel Urquhart. Davidson and two children, who Sunday guests at the home of had spent the week as guests of Mrs. S. B. Young, returned home Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Cooper, Mr. and with him.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. H. Common Cooper and family of Kingston. three hours and fifty-five minutes. Mrs. T. S. Bottrell Saturday. Mrs. granddaughter, Lois Bockstedt, re- Chicago. turned to their home in Buffalo, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bigham New York, Tuesday after spending

Mrs. Anna Kelley spent a few lays last week in Detroit. Axe. Miss Gertrude McKay is spend-Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Ottoway ng the week with her sister, Mrs.

Harold Compton, in Detroit. Mr. and Mrs. Dove and Colon Lake. Mr. and Mrs. Kilbourn Parsons McCallum of Lansing visited rela-

was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. L.

L. Wheeler a few days the first of

Miss Beatrice Koepfgen, who

as been the guest of friends at

Elk Rapids, returned Sunday to

spent several days last week at tives and friends here Sunday. Oak Beach. Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Holloway of Detroit were guests of Dr. and Willis Campbell served as live-

Mrs. P. A. Schenck over the weekstock judge at the Croswell Fair on Wednesday. Mrs. Myrl Morland of Allegan Mr. and Mrs. Robert Milligan

and daughters, Miss Agnes and spent Sunday as the guest of Mrs. Miss Allison, spent Monday in Bay Grant VanWinkle.

E. E. Williams of Flint came Wednesday to spend a few days at the D. A. Krug home. mencing at 8:30: Earl and Paul Reid returned on "Happy Lads".

World War.

Saturday after spending the week "March New Hartford" .. Mrs. Blanch Ferguson of Detroit in Detroit and Royal Oak. Mr. and Mrs. John Kenney spent

the week-end with their son, Milford Kenney, in Kingston. Progress March'

'Courage March". Miss Lorene McGrath returned 'Maybell Waltz"... Friday from a two weeks' vacation with friends in Mt. Pleasant.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Lee and family 'Old Songs." of Decker visited Mrs. Lee's mothand daughter, Miss Ruth, of Port er, Mrs. Sarah Dorland, Sunday. 'America.' Miss Virginia Buby of Brown

City was a guest at the J. H. Bohnsack home a few days last week. Mrs. Glen Wright and daughter, Marjorie, left Sunday to spend a few days with relatives in Lapeer. day and two Cass City merchants Miss Elaine Ivory of Hadley is mending the week at the home of

bank as à result. Mr. and Mrs. John McGrath. Miss Geraldine Dykehuizen of Holly came Friday to be the guest of Mrs. Raymond McCullough. Mrs. Alex Henry spent a few lays the last of the week with stranger asked the young man of friends and relatives in North the house to make out three checks Branch.

Mr. and Mrs. Willis Campbell and daughter, Mary Jane, visited relatives in Detroit Sunday and Monday.

Mrs. Chas. Ewing of Pinnebog and Mrs. Dow of Flint were callers at the home of Mrs. John L. Bearss Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. McNamee left Saturday to visit the Chicago Exposition. They expect to be gone a week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Collins of ing from \$12.00 to \$12.50. The Chicago visited Mrs. Harriet checks were signed with Mr. Turn-Dodge, aunt of Mrs. Collins, on er's name and were presented at Friday and Saturday.

Mrs. Fred Reid and son, Alvin of Royal Oak and Miss Betty Mac-Kenzie came Saturday to be the guests of Mrs. Orris Reid.

The Evangelical Ladies' Aid will meet Wednesday, September 6, at the church for an all-day meeting with potluck dinner at noon.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Champion days last week at the home of Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Champion and Mrs. R. J. Brown, and also at were entertained Sunday at the

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Heller and daughter, Carol, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Hig-Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schell were gins at their cottage at Caseville. Richard VanWinkle and William

Mrs. George Cooper and son, Jean, Bottrell left Sunday morning for pany. On the farm of S. H. Heron, of Royal Oak and Mrs. Harold Nold of Marlette, and Mrs. Fred Saginaw and from there went by bus to spend the week at the Cen Mrs. Elizabeth Bockstedt and tury of Progress Exposition at

Mr. and Mrs. M. C. McLellan on regular lines before a fatality payment for small purchases and of the stranger's automobile and spent Sunday with relatives in Bad occurs. Stunt flying accounts for the differences paid to the stranger have traced his movements to a many accidents. Modern instru- in cash. distant state. They expect to apments so designate the position of Officers have the license number prehend him in the near future. spent Sunday and Monday at Sage a plane that a pilot may travel from city to city above the clouds

## Chronicle Liners

### graduated from the Cass City high school in 1907 and served his coun-try in the air forces during the RATES-Liner of 25 words or ICE CREAM and cake will be less, 25 cents each insertion. served by the Church of Christ Over 25 words, one cent a word at the home of Robert Warner, BAND PROGRAM. for each insertion. Friday, Sept. 1, 7:00 p. m. 10c. 9-1-1. The following is the program for WANTED-Good building suitable the band concert at Cass City on for garage. Wm. Profit, 4 miles FOR SALE-Modern seven room Wednesday evening, Sept. 6, comnorth of Cass City. house, reasonable. Mrs. George 9-1-1p 8-25-4p Palmer. CHICKEN SUPPER, Thursday, J. E. Wells Sept 7, Cumber Church. Adults, FOR SALE-Two Belgian brood .F. A. Myers 35c. Children, 20c. 9-9-1p mares and some cows and pigs. 'At Evening Time Serenade"..... John McGrath, 3 west, 11/2 north FOR SALE-One Whippet 6 coach, Fred Jewell of Cass City. Pohne 93-F-32. one Hudson Sedan. Both cars in ..H. Bennett 8-18-tf good condition. Will take truck .H. Bennett in trade. Creguer's Garage. SEVERAL second-hand wood silos .H. Bennett 8-25-2 March Solid Front"....H. C. Miller for sale at bargains. Sizes, 10 ft. to 16 ft. Phone 7-0. 'March R. M. B.".....R. C. Jarrett G. FOR SALE-Five Guernsey cows, Sieweke, Romeo, Mich. 7-28-8p all fresh in last two months. Cheap if you take them all, J. CASH PAID for cream at Kenney's, E. Bukowski, ½ mile east of Cass City. 3-24-tf PASS THREE FORGED CHECKS. Ubly. 9-1-1p RADIO ACCESSORIES-All kinds OIL STATION for sale. Enquire A new racket in procuring forged of radio accessories at the May of E. W. Keating, Cass City. checks was practiced here Satur-& Douglas furniture store, Cass 9 - 1 - 21-17-tf City. and one at Gagetown are holding FOR SALE-Nearly new bean pul-ROOMS with light housekeeping worthless checks drawn on a local ler, reasonable, or trade for privileges, across from Presbystock. Also 3 pigs, 8 weeks old, terian church. Mrs. Addie Mar-A stranger stopped at a Cass for sale. G. Clark, 3 miles south, shall. 9-1-1p City residence Saturday and made 1 west of Cass City. 9-1-1p a request for pen and ink with TEAM of horses to trade for a which to write some checks. When FOR SALE-Plymouth Rock pulgood horse. J. S. Parrott. 9-1-1 the articles were provided, the lets at 75 cents each. Fred Emigh. Phone 154-F-21. 8-25-2p BEFORE the opening of school, send the children's clothing to us and sign the name of Clare Turn-FARMERS-I will buy livestock for dry cleaning. They will be er, stating that it would be an acfor shipment to Detroit. Give ready for months more of wear commodation to him as his wife me a chance before you sell. -and at a saving in cost. Robinusually did the check-writing for Phone 68-F-3. Clifford Secord. son's Laundry and Dry @leaning. him (the stranger). The young 7-28-tf man, knowing that Clare Turner ITTLE PIGS for sale. G. A. lived in this community but not Tindales Cass City. FOR SALE—Chevrolet truck. suit-8-25-2 being acquainted with him personable for hauling beets. Will take PLAYER PIANO Bargain! Inally, concluded that the man was good work horse in trade. Also stead of reshipping to factory, Mr. Turner and the request genuine have work horses, 2 cows and \$700.00 Player Piano, like new, in every 'respect and made out little pigs for sale. Elkland can be had for unpaid balance of three checks at the stranger's di-Roller Mills. 9 - 1 - 2\$32.40 remaining on contract. rection to Wm. O'Day, Joe Brown CATTLE BOUGHT or shipped Write at once to Edgar O. Netand Frank King for amounts rangzow, (Department of Accounts), through the Elmwood Shipping 4743 North Sheffield Avenue, Association, buyer, or trucker, Milwaukee, Wisconsin who will Louis Darowitz. Call 159-F-3 or advise where piano can be seen. stores late Saturday afternoon in Joe Leishman, Phone 132-F-32, Kindly furnish references. 9-1-2p Cass City. 2-3-tf WE WISH to express our sincere CIDER MILL, two miles west of **Rickshas for "Fair"** thanks to the friends and neigh-Bach, will operate on Sept. 6 and bors for their many acts of kindevery Wednesday thereafter unness extended during our late betil further notice. Cider made reavement in the loss of our at 2c per gallon. Wm. H. Fritz, loved one. Francis Souden and R2, Sebewaing. 9-1-2p family, the Hill family. FREE, FREE, FREE-Valuable WE WISH to extend our many merchandise given away every thanks to the friends and neibh-Wednesday evening at Cass City. bors for their kindness at the Also band concert by Ladies' death of husband and father; al-Band. 5-26-9eow so for the beautiful flowers; to Rev. and Mrs. Bottrell and Mr. SECOND CUTTING of Alfalfa McPhail for their kindness. Mrs. hay wanted. E. W. Kercher, Louis Gazafe and family. phone 113-F-11. 1t

WISH to express my sincere OR SALE-Four used tires, size thanks to friends and neighbors 4.75x19 and two, size 5.25x18, for the many acts of kindness also tubes. Harry Bohnsack. shown me while I was confined to my home. Nile Stafford.

Michigan Sales Tax

BOKAR

Coffee Supreme

<sup>1-lb.</sup> 23c

Chase & Sanborn

Ib. tin 28c

A&P STORES

**Closed All Day** 

Labor Day

CIGARETTES

All Popular Brands

99c

A & P Food Stores

of the \$10,000 Cash

Prize Offer.

and out of sight of earth and gauge the distance correctly. Mr. Kefgen

CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1933.

CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

has made a lot of good records this ters | year.

## LIVESTOCK CLUB TO EXHIBIT AT STATE FAIR

Concluded from first page. and second on Chester White boar pig in open and club classes; Lewis McGrath, second in club and open classes on Chester White gilts and of three; Ernest Bullock, first and second on gilt and grand champion Ferrenburg returned with her home in Detroit. sow in Berkshire class.

In sheep all places in Southdowns short visit. went to club members. Harry Crandell, Jr., exhibited the champion ewe and Ralph Rawson the champion ram. Clare O'Dell showed the champion ewe and champion ram in Shropshires, Grant Hutchinson the champion ewe and ram in Hampshires and the Oxford exhibit of Harry Crandell, Jr., won second on aged ewe, first and second on ewe, second on aged ram, ram lamb and yearling.

### RESOLUTIONS.

Whereas it has pleased our Divine Master to call from our midst our esteemed brother, Egbert S. Resolved, that we, members of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Ferrenburg and Hendricks.

Ellington Grange, No. 1650, while family of Toledo, Ohio, and Mr. feeling we have sustained an incalculable loss, meekly submit to daughters of Detroit. Him who doeth all things well and trust for a reunion in another and better world where everlasting Spring abides and never fading flowers.

Further, Resolved that a copy of resolutions be sent to the bereaved family and printed in the Cass City Chronicle.

Helen Leishman, Clara Spaven, Richard Bayley.

## COMMUNITY AUCTION.

The first of a series of commu- of age, lived at Kingston until two nity auction sales under the man- years ago when she came to make agement of Walter McIntyre will her home with her daughters, Mrs. be held at the McIntyre farm, 21/2 Wolfe, at Owendale, and Mrs. Anmiles south of Cass City on Thurs- drew Muntz, in Cass City. The day, Sept. 7. Full particulars are only other children are the two printed on page 7.

several weeks at the A. A. Ricker Pontiac spent from Friday until Mr. and Mr. Herman Doerr and home. family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Norman Fisher in Royal Oak. Mary Lee Doerr, who had spent

the week with her aunt there, re- Law attended the MacKichan re- Mr. and Mrs. Roy Houghton and turned home with her parents. union at Bright's Grove, Sarnia, daughters, Marion and Jean, and a few weeks.

Owendale.

Alsia Craig, Ont. The Misses Margaret McQueen of Hay Creek, Hazel Hower of Cass sell, who have spent several weeks sister, Mrs. Harriet Dodge City, and Pauline Ferrenburg of with Mrs. Smith's aunt, Mrs. Alex Wednesday. third in the open class on group Toledo, Ohio, spent the last two Henry, left Friday to spend a few weeks at the George Haig and Ray days with relatives in- North Stanley, and Wesley and Laura second on boar and first and Boughton homes in Detroit. Miss Branch before returning to their

Malcolm Stirton of Atwater, who cousins to Cass City Sunday for a

of the Presbyterian church will home of Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Mc- Mrs. Striffler. meet Thursday afternoon, September 7, at the home of Mrs. Harry spend some time in Detroit and derful concentration of modern Ann Arbor. Young with Mrs. Martin McKenzie as assistant hostess. Devotionals will be in charge of Mrs. A. D. Gil<sup>1</sup> Cleveland, Ohio, and Mr. and Mrs. Chronicle from the Century of lies and Mrs. P. A. Schenck will H. C. Hildie of Ashland, Ohio, Progress exposition. Mr. and Mrs. Allured and family plan to return

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Hower and daughters, Helen, Audrey and Bet- die and H. C. Hildie are brothers ty, spent Saturday and Sunday in of Mrs. Muntz.

returned to Detroit with them.

IN THIS NUMBER

of the Chronicle

Edgar A. Guest

Arthur Brisbane

P. J. Fitzwater

Edward W. Pickard

Chas. Francis Coe

Trenton at the home of Mrs. How-Lauderbach. Mrs. Beulah Calley, daughter,

Wilma, and son, Richard, left today and Mrs. George Haig and two

A dinner was held Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Wolfe near Owendale when the entire family of Mrs. Mary Hildie, mother of Mrs. Wolfe, were present. Those at the dinner included Mrs. Hildie and the Wolfe

family, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Muntz, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Muntz and daughter, Joan, of Cass City; Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Hildie of Cleveland, Ohio, and Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Hildie of Ashland, Ohio. Mr. Hildie passed away nineteen years ago. Mrs. Hildie, who is 91 years

sons, L. A. and H. C. Hildie.

Sunday afternoon with Mr. Big-Mr. and Mrs. Mose Karr and ham's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herfamily of Gagetown and Mrs. Ward | bert Bigham.

Miss Helen Doerr remained to spend Ont., and spent the week-end at son, Donald, of Detroit, who are spending some time near Lexing-Mrs. Esther Smith and son, Rus- ton, were guests of Mr. Houghton's

Mrs. C. D. Striffler and son Hayes were visitors in Burnside Thursday evening and from there Wesley and Laura Hayes returned has spent the last year in Europe, to their home in Port Huron after The Woman's Missionary Society spent a few days last week at the a two weeks' visit with their aunt,

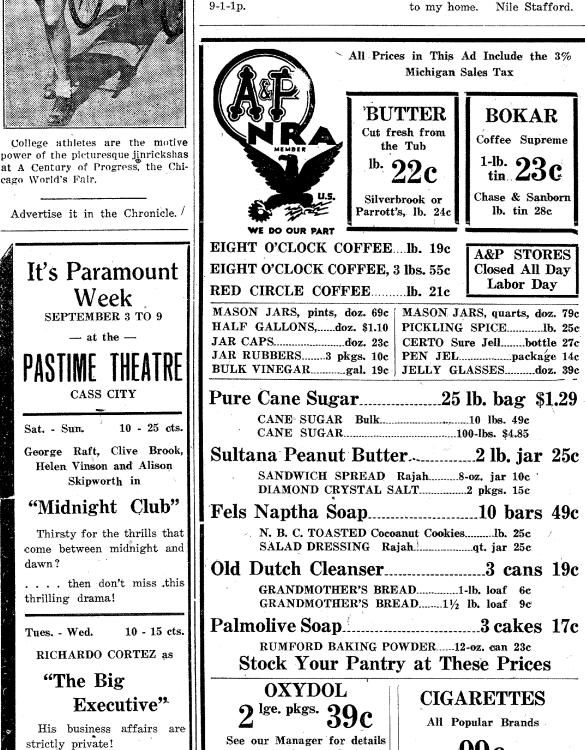
> Cullough and left Thursday to "We are enthused with this won genius and American humanity," Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Hildie of Rev. Paul J. Allured writes the Mr. and Mrs. A. Muntz. L. A. Hil- to Cass City today (Friday).

A program of readings by several members of the society was Donald Seed of Pontiac and Miss prepared by the leader, Miss Leila er's sister, Mrs. Wm. J. Brown. Dorothy Shaw of Caro were week- Battel, for the August meeting of Miss Jennie Brown, who had spent end guests of the former's par- the Butzbach Missionary Circle of some time visiting with relatives ents, Mr. and Mrs. George Seed. the Evangelical church. The group near Cass City, returned to her Other Sunday guests were Mr. and met at the home of Miss Lena Joos home with them. Other Sunday Mrs. Fred Fisher and Mrs. Carl on Tuesday evening. After the Wilcox of Akron and Mrs. Della business meeting and a social hour, refreshments were served.

> Elaine Ruth Hartwick was made very happy on her ninth birthday (Friday) for their home in Detroit on Tuesday, August 29, when nine after spending a week with Mrs. little girls came to help her cele-Calley's sister, Mrs. J. H. Bohnbrate the occasion. The guests sack. Miss Ione Calley, who has were Francis Chaffee, Eleanor spent the summer with her aunt, Voss, Jeanne Profit, Helen Moore, Bernice Profit, Kathleen and June Ross, and Violet and Grace Brown. Each little girl brought her doll and a happy time was had. Lunch

was served late in the afternoonand gifts were left for Elaine to remember the day. Leslie Kefgen of Bay City spoke on the subject of "Aviation" before the Rotary Club Tuesday noon and

gave an interesting resume of that science since the inception of the art of flying. He said that flying was the safest means of transportation today if made on regular established lines of air traffic. Statistics show that a person may travel 40,000 per year for 35 years



His love affairs are a pub-

lic scandal!

## CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

Happenings Here and There

Garnered from the Chron-

icle's Exchanges.

Horace G. McElhinney of Peck

ing at Cass City on August 31.-

The Hoest Construction Co., De-

water 63 feet long will be built and

a dock will be provided at the sta-

tion for use of the C. G. cutter

company calls for \$45,900.-Har-

Ford Graham, who has been prin-

Croswell schools at a higher salary

and has decided to accept the Cros-

The entire community of Mar-

lette is busily preparing to wel-

the home coming over Labor Day.

There will be three days filled with

bor Beach Times.

well offer.

Bad Axe Tribune.

several amounts. Carried.

walk be granted. Carried.

2.20 mond Kerbyson in the Home Res-

70.00 taurant for beer license and the

1.99

6.30

2.00

47.10

60.00

36.00

70.00

36.00

36.00

2.00

40.25

4.47 application of Thomas Farson in

40.75 the B. J. Dailey building for beer

10.80 ary be increased to seventy-five

40.00 dollars, said increase to take ef-

155.66 fifty dollars to help defray the ex-

1933. Carried.

Carried.

license be approved. Carried.

Moved by Bailey, seconded by

Moved by Mann, seconded by Au-

ten, that the application of Ray-

the Farson Restaurant located in

Moved by Auten, seconded by

Sandham, that C. U. Brown's sal

fect as of July 1, 1933. Carried.

Bailey, that the Village appropriate

penses of the Earle Memorial and

Home-coming day of August 31,

Moved by Sandham, seconded by

C. M. WALLACE, Clerk.

Mann, that the meeting adjourn.

**Rich Find of Pottery** 

zona, recently vielded one of the

finest collections of prehistoric pot-

tery ever found in the Southwest.

More than 300 perfect vessels and

Elden Pueblo, near Flagstaff, Ari-

Moved by Sandham, seconded by

Sandham, that the request of Neil

McLarty for about ten rods of side-

## Island of Sark Is Feudal State

## Once Haunt of Pirates, Now Peaceful Place With Quaint Ancient Customs.

Prepared by National Geographic Society. Washington, D. C.-WNU Service. V HEN the Dame of Sark recently went shopping in London, the event was news in at least two continents; for La Dame De Sark is the first lady of the only purely feudal state remaining in the world, the island of Sark in the English channel.

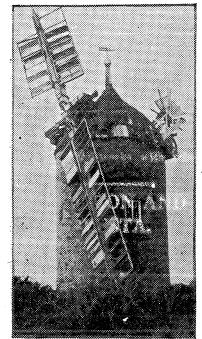
Sark is the fourth largest of the Channel islands. It lies 70 miles south of England and 22 miles from the coast of France. It is three and a half miles long and one and a half miles wide; and vet, because of its numerous bays and coves, it has 35 miles of coast. It is the highest land in the Channel islands.

The cliffs, rising on all sides almost perpendicularly, are covered with innumerable varieties of rock plants and flowers, while below are sandy bays and wonderful caves, whose sea-hewn walls are covered with seaweeds and sea anemones of every color of the rainbow. On the beaches may be found semiprecious stones, such as amethysts, cats-eyes, and moonstones. The island is not without minerals; at one time mines were worked which produced copper, silver, antimony, and galena.

The interior of the island is undulating with valleys full of wild flowers, and in the spring the whole is covered with a blaze of golden gorse, blue bells, and primroses. No venomous beasts live in Sark, not even a toad!

On landing at the Sark harbor, which is one of the smallest in the world, the visitor finds himself entirely surrounded by steep cliffs, and the only means of access to the island from there is by a road passing through a tunnel 200 feet long, pierced in the cliff, and thence by a steep, winding road which leads to the center of the island, where there are a few small shops and four hotels.

The highway continues to La Coupee, where the island is divided into two parts, Great Sark and Little Sark, joined by a huge natural causeway of rock nearly 300 feet high and 415 feet long, across which runs a road just wide enough for one cart and horse to cross at a



tution of Sark. This was Sir Helier de Carteret, the fifty-eighth seigneur of Saint-Ouen, in Jersey, to whom, in 1565, Queen Elizabeth granted the island conditionally by letters patent under the great seal of England. This royal grant gave to Sir Helier and his successors almost unlimited powers on condition that he colonize the island with forty families, to each of whom he allotted a portion of the land to farm. Each man was equipped with a musket for defense of the island:

so that to this day it is often spoke of as "the island of the forty," and even now, when a farm changes hands, it is still cited as one of the conditions of the deed of convey ance that a man with a musket shall be kept on the farm.

Though the De Carteret family still owns the Manor of Saint--Ouen in Jersey, Sark passed out of its hands when, in 1732, it was sold with all its rights and privileges and eventually came to the great grandmother of the present Dame of Sark, in 1852. For many years an artillery militia was maintained, consisting of about one hundred men; now all that remains are a few old cannon, lying disused and half hidden in bracken and gorse on the cliffs, while in the grounds of the Dame's house is a fine old bronze cannon which was presented to the first Seigneur of Sark in 1572 by Queen Elizabeth and bears an in scription to that effect.

The Dame's house, or "Seigneurie," lies in a sheltered part of the island and, like all the old houses, is built of gray granite. The original or main part of the house, dating from 1565, stands on the site of the old monastery, and no doubt many of the stones used to build it were taken from the ruins. The fireplace in the hall bears the date 1675 and the sundial on the outside The gardens are opened to 1685. the general public, free of any

### charge, every Monday. Appeal to the Dame.

Great privileges are always accompanied by grave responsibilities; so that the Dame's home may be

described as the clearing house of all island controversy. It is open at any time to any inhabitant of the island who wishes to see her for any reason, and she sometimes longs for the leisure of the "tired business man" when often both sides of a difficulty are brought to her for final judgment. Discussions take place on subjects which range from whether bathers shall wear beach pajamas or whether the Chief Pleas shall pass a measure to deal with the prevention of infec tious diseases among cattle.

The Sark parliament is called the Chief Pleas, and it sits three times a year unless called by the Dame in an emergency. The forty holders of the farms allotted originally in 1565, plus twelve deputies elected among the rest of the inhabitants, who now number 675, are members of the parliament.

To the "Sarkites" the king of England is their feudal lord, the duke of Normandy, and he has no more loyal and devoted subjects than they, who have from time immemorial been part of the Duchy of Normandy, whose duke, William the Conqueror, invaded and took

Howe About: NEWS OF THE Age of Reason **Great Americans** Luck

@, 1933, Bell Syndicate .-- WNU Service. By ED HOWE

CARELESS people had a specially terrible warning during the deression: everywhere one hears the careful did much better, although has been appointed fieldman by

every one was injured. The same state sales tax commission, for story comes from the California Huron and Sanilac counties, Thomearthquake: those who built strong as E. Roberts, chairman of the houses-realized that they lived in Sanilac county Democrat commitan earthquake section — suffered much less than the occupants of

houses carelessly thrown together, There seems no doubt that carelesshuman sins,

When the age of reason arrives amount of money will not pave the man who goes about turning off suggested that the money expended careless people, is a better man than | secured for this year, be expended charged to them. We will also like and one running north of Marlette. better the string saver. Few fam- If all of the money is spent on Milies keep a supply of new string 53 there would be a gap of about on hand; when string is needed, it 15 miles uncompleted. It is likely a warrant and the arrest. usually comes from a saving wom- that this proposition will be put up an who has a ball in the drawer of to the M-53 Earle Memorial meet-

the kitchen table. A man asks me: "Who in your opinion are the fifteen greatest liv- troit, has started operations at 1, 1933. ing americans?" I have written him Harbor Beach toward building the

known men; some of them possibly scow is excavating for a cofferdam hidden away in small towns or on at the present time. A concrete farms. Most of the noted men of base will be built in the harbor at the present have been called to the foot of Pack street and thirty-Washington to advise President five steel piles will hold the new them measured up to real greatness and also at the station for the use

in the recommendations I have seen of the boats that will be necessary ried. in print. My correspondent also to go out and back from the stawishes me to prepare a list of fif- tion. The station will be of twoteen of the greatest Americans in story construction and be 50x70 all our history. I have only three feet in size. It will be supplied clearly in mind: Benjamin Frank- with a line from the city water lin would head the list, followed by Alexander Hamilton and John Adams. If urged to add other names, possibly I should select John D. Rockefeller, Sr., J. P. Morgan the elder, and Thomas A. Edison. I have never believed George Washington was truly great, and doubt Lincoln was. We have never had a great soldier, except possibly some unknown who never had a chance. Measured by world standards we have never had a great literary man. Henry Wallace, grandfather of the

present secretary of agriculture, was a country parson and farmer, and came very near greatness. If an infallible list of the fifteen greatest Americans, living or dead, could be prepared, few would be widely known; perhaps two-thirds of them not known at all. I do not believe

one professional politician would be on the list; several business men might make it. The manner in which we marched cheering into the present American ruin, and the weakness we have displayed in efforts to get out, have greatly discouraged and 4.

me as to American greatness.

banks and in banks under liquidation caused Sanilac county to re-**NEARBY SECTIONS** fund their bonds, it is said.-Sandusky Republican.

H. A. Tweed, who served as principal of the Marlette schools for three years and then as superintendent for five years, has accepted a position as superintendent of the Pentwater schools for the coming | Standard Oil Co. ... vear.

Sanilac Lodge, No. 511, I. O. O. F., located at Sandusky has decided Mich. Assoc. Tel. Co. ..... to surrender its charter and suspend lodge activities owing to the Farm Produce Co. ..... lack of interest in lodge work taken | T. Keenoy .....

Joe Losinski, Brown City hotel Village Firemen ...... man, was arrested for conducting Geo. Ackerman .... a dance in that city Sunday night Mich. Elec. Power Co. ..... without securing permission of city C. U. Brown .... portioned to Michigan, \$156,719.19 officials, in violation of City Ordi- Geo. Ackerman ..... and neglected after they were built. has been allotted to Huron county nance No. 27-A. Mayor Harl Palmer, who asserts that he postively ness is one of the very worst of our This is a total of \$324,938.73 for will not permit Sunday night dances in Brown City, and that Geo. Burt miles of M-53 uncompleted. This whatever action necessary to prevent them will be taken, learned Mich. Assoc. Tel. Co. ... for Sunday night. He instructed to order the affair stopped. When L. I. Wood & Co. ... instructions Joe defied the law, refusing (in strong language, it is said) to close up. The result was Thomas Keenoy Badger Meter Mfg. Co.

## COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

Special Council meeting of Aug

Meeting called to order by Presi-I believe they are comparatively un- new coast guard station. A derrick dent West. Trustees present were Auten, Mann, Taylor, Atwell, Sandham.

Moved by Taylor, seconded by Bailey, that the Village purchase their paving bond maturing in 1942 Hoover or President Roosevelt in coast guard station. Wharves will at the price of one thousand dolthe present emergency. Not one of be built at the foot of the street lars. Yeas-Bailey, Atwell, Sandham, Taylor, Auten and Mann. Car-

> Moved by Sandham, seconded by Bailey, that the meeting adjourn. Carried.

> C. M. WALLACE, Clerk.

Regular Council meeting held on system and will also have light and ugust 21, 1933. power service. A concrete break-

Meeting called to order by President West. Trustees present were

**CAPITOL POLICE HEAD** 



bonds. Money impounded in closed Sandham, Mann, Bailey and Auten. Minutes of the previous and intervening specials were read and approved. The following bills were present-

> ed for payment: Mich. Electric Power Co....\$194.25 Mich. Assoc. Tel. Co. .... C. U. Brown N. Bigelow & Sons. Г. Keenoy .. George Burt

Mich. Bean Co. ... Geo. Ackerman

Geo. Ackerman .....

Mich. Elec. Power ..... .178.52Judson Bigelow ... 6.889.00 C. U. Brown .. 70.60 Geo. Ackerman 54.00

C. M. Wallace, Agent ..... 23.08Nat'l Office Supply .... 3.20 George Ackerman ... 33.00 9.70

C. C. State Bank .2000.00 Pinney State Bank . 275.00G. A. Tindale ... 3.44179.49Mich. Elec. Power

Tarantula's Bite

fragments were found.

The bite of a tarantula is painful 4.71but not dangerous, being more me-Moved by Mann, seconded by chanical than venomous, and inflict-Sandham, that the above bills be ing a wound that bleeds freely. allowed and orders drawn for the

Receipts

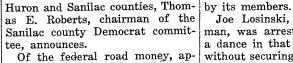
If you have ever been presented with a bill covering something for which you have already paid, you will appreciate what a nice feeling it is to be able to put your hands on the original receipt.

For those who have checking accounts, the cancelled checks of course provide ideal receipts. If your business does not require a regular checking account, a bank money order can be purchased, providing a receipt for you, and costing slightly less than you have been paying.

The Pinney State Bank

MEMBER

DERAL RESER



and \$168,471.54 to Sanilac county. the two counties where there are 35

if it ever does we will admit that over 20 miles at most. It has been that Losinski was planning a dance unnecessary lights left burning by on M-53 or as much of it as can be Marshall Foster and Deputy Dennis the mean persons who left them on two contracts, one running west they arrived on the scene of the burning because the expense is not of Bad Axe to and through Popple dance and attempted to carry out

A Sark Windmill Built by "the Grace" of Queen Elizabeth in 1571.

time. On one side of this causeway is a sheer cliff; on the other a sloping way down to beautiful sands. In spite of its minute size, Sark has a history of no little interest, as its written records begin in A. D. 565, and there is ample evidence of occupation in the Stone age. In the Sixth century Saint Magioire, bishop of Dol, in Brittany, established a monastery here, the ruins of which, including an old wall and two chapels, stand just beside the Dame's house. Here an order of 62 monks flourished until 1412. when they were withdrawn to the Abbey of Montebourg, in France.

### Once Pirate Haunt.

Years rolled on and Sark became the haunt of pirates, said to be from Scotland, who were a constant menace to shipping in the channel and against whom expeditions from England were sent out. The island was cleared of their presence, but ruin was left in their wake. It was occupied by the French some time early in the Sixteenth century, and it was wrested from them by a ruse, the details of which were recorded by Sir Walter Raleigh himself, who was governor of Jersey some fifty years later, as follows:

A Flemish vessel arrived off the coast, and the sailors pretended that their captain was dead and asked leave to bring his body ashore for burial. On permission being granted, they carried the coffin up the hill to the little church of Saint Magioire, and there, closing the door, they opened the coffin, which was full of arms, turned on the French garrison and surprised them. killing some and taking the rest prisoners.

Soon after this the island was again deserted, until from the island of Jersev arose a man who was finally to establish the future constineur.

nized as king of England, but to them has always remained duke of Normandy.

In point of fact, the Channel islands were never a part of England, but part and parcel of the Duchy of Normandy, and as such, no doubt, took part in the conquest of England. Sark is the smallest self-governing part of the British empire and the only part which has no public debt; in fact, it has a substantial credit balance.

The language of the island officially is French, though everyone speaks English, which is taught equally with French in the schools

### Motor Cars Barred.

A law against the importation of motor cars has been passed and this is strictly enforced. The Dame believes there should be one spot left on earth where modern transportation can be forgotten and where peace and quiet are undisturbed. She also refuses to allow the importation of any female dog, the ownership of such, except by the Seigneur, being forbidden under an old custom upheld by law for centuries. It is also the old right of the Seigneur alone to keep pigeons-an excellent law, as in this way their number is controlled and damage to crops is minimized. The large stone pigeon cote is an essential part

of any feudal seigneurie. It/is also a seigneurial privilege that none but he may grind corn or build a mill, and although the old windmill is now no longer used, he still grinds all corn brought to the seigneurie, by the more modern methods of motor and machine, charging each farmer a small fee. All cereals grown in Sark are subject to seigneurial tithes, and no man may harvest his crops until these tithes, called "dimes," have been collected. The farmer has to notify the seigneur 48 hours before he intends carting, so that some one

may be sent to the fields to see that every tenth sheaf is set aside for the seigneur, who also has a tithe of cider, lambs, wools, and a royalty on all minerals. Each of the forty pays a yearly tithe or ground rent on his property, and the old chimney tax, or poulage, as it is called, is still in force, paid in live chickens every year to the seigcrats.

No little fairy attends any man to bring him good luck; no little devil attends any man to bring him bad luck. In the course of a year proved by the board of supervisors or a life, what baseball players call at the June session. Under the plan the good and bad "breaks" are submitted by Mr. Paterson, \$59,650 about even. Good breaks have come to all of us frequently, and we have in drain bonds will be refunded. not taken proper advantage of Payment will start in 1936. The them; frequently we all fail to handle bad "breaks" as well as we

the unluckiest man in the world. \* \* \* I have heard house agents say

they have little trouble with men renters (except in collections), but that women so constantly demand repairs and improvements that such a thing as a profitable rented house is almost unknown. One agent says he has an old house in which he permitted a poor family to live rent free through winter, and that the wife of the tenant kept after him so steadily he made twenty-seven dollars' worth of repairs in three months to get rid of her calls and complaints. Now the realty agent says he will ask the family to move and burn the house.

One frequently reads that the thing men most constantly look for is pleasure. I have never thought so. The men I have known in a

long life have been most active in looking for the comfortable way; the path with fewest rough and disagreeable places. There are half a dozen roads from my home in the west of Florida, and I have traveled most of them; never in expectation of finding pleasure, but in the hope of finding the easiest way. I never look for pleasure; few do, but we all look for relief from dull hours, or discomfort, or threatened danger.

When two men meet now they soon drift into denunciation of congress: I have not heard a politician favorably mentioned in months and Democrats are as active in the cursing as Republicans. . . . There is fine opportunity now to form the new party long needed, but it seems to have occurred to no one that Americans can possibly get along without the Republicans and Demo-

Saturday approved the refunding of Sanilac county drain and road bonds as drafted by Prosecuting Attorney L. J. Paterson and apof Covert road bonds and \$30,550

The state public debt commission

form of bonds to be used and the it well, but what I believe is I am and the bond holder's attorney, who

BISQUICK FLOUR,

STUFFED OLIVES,

PINK

Per package .

OUR OWN COFFEE,

SHREDDED WHEAT,

Cash Paid for Cream and Eggs.

ASPARAGUS,

Capt. William S. Orthman, who was recently named chief of the police force of the United States Capamount of each bond will be de- itol in Washington. Captain Orthmight. This is the truth, and I know cided at once between Mr. Paterson man was a member of the Chicago will assist in the drafting of the

at

-----

 $3\frac{1}{2}$  ounce bottle.....

K SALMON

KIRK'S CASTILE

R OWN COFFEE, Per pound

Per package .....

Large can

FUNNY MASKS FREE

Quality ! Price ! Service ! WE DELIVER **Independent Grocery** M. D. HARTT. Telephone 149. LABOR DAY SPECIALS Henry's Grocery 29c Bisquick Flour.....per pkg. 29c 9c Coco Hardwater 2 for 23c **19c** Whole Wheat Flakes per pkg. 9c K'S CASTILE 3 for 17c Coffee, extra quality.....lb. 17c Calumet Baking Powder, bulk......lb. 19c **11c** Michigan Pork and Beans...lge. can 9c **18c** A. Henry We have everything in the Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Line for over Labor Day. Telephone 82.

PAGE SIX.

## CASS CITY CHRONICLE FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1933

## CASS CITY. MICHIGAN.



Merle Martin of Caro was a business caller in town Saturday. Mrs. Myrtle Jarvis of Owendale | Bruce, and other relatives. visited Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Ward

on Wednesday. Owen Zapfe has purchased the of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. | Mr. and Mrs. William B. Hicks. Spencer house, corner of Third and West Streets.

Harold Walker of Argyle is spending the week with his aunt, the William Bentley home. Mrs. James McMahon.

LeRoy Sargent of Royal Oak is spending two weeks with his aunt, Mrs. Mason Wilson.

Mrs. Esther Sargent of Deford is spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. Mason Wilson.

Mrs. A. A. Brian, daughter, Miss Mabel, and Leonard Spencer visited at the Harry Crandell home in Bad Axe Sunday.

Mrs. Wm. Lamb of Jeddo is spending a few weeks at the Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. David, Merriman. Jessie Pettit home and with other friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Lanway and daughter, Thelma, of Imlay City visited Mrs. Lanway's brother, Herbert Bigham, Sunday.

the week.

Monday evening.

Webster this week.

Leland Martin spent Monday and

Mrs. Roy Titus and daughter,

week of her parents, Mr. and Mrs.

ids.

Spencer.

Jackson.

the Nelson Hicks home.

visited the Zoo.

Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Guinther and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Hornby and two children of Flint visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Brian Sunday.

Mrs. Ida Wilson and daughter, Miss Goldie, of Silverwood were guests of their son and brother, Mason Wilson, Thursday.

"Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Purcell of Rodney, Ont., spent from Wednesday until Monday morning as guests of the former's sister, Mrs. Grace Krug.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Freemont day, at Flint. and son, Karl, Gus Harry, C. Matthews, and Carl Zinnecker, all of Tuesday at Pontiac. Detroit, spent a few days last week with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Zinnecker.

Mrs. Roy Consla of Painsville, of Gilford and Mr. and Mrs. Justus her children Sunday. Ohio, who is visiting at the H. O. Sleeper and son of Prescott. Greenleaf home, and Alex Greenleaf were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Doris, of Oxford are guests for a Edward Greenleaf at Mt. Pleasant from Sunday until Tuesday. J. B. Daughterty.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Doughty and son, Billie, and Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Rogers and Ben Gage were Sunday guests of family have returned to their resi-Whiteleather and son, Harry, all Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Wiltse at of Detroit, were guests of Mrs. Marlette. Doughty's mother, Mrs. J. L. Bearss, from Friday until Sunday evening.

## Directory.

B. H. STARMANN, M. D. Physician and Surgeon Office hours, 10:00 to 12:00 a. m., 2:00 to 5:00 and 7:00 to 8:00 p.m. Telephone 189-F-2.

I. D. McCOY, M. D. Surgery and Roentgenology. Office in Pleasant Home Hospital. Phone, Office 96; Residence 47.

L. D. McRAE, M. D.

Mrs. Martin's mother, Mrs. Mary Campfield, at Croswell. All is in readiness for the homeming on Monday. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bruce of the Frank Hegler home.

DEFORD.

Ames, Iowa, came on Friday for a week's visit with his father, E. R. as guests, on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. end. Burton Morrison of Caro, Mrs. Mil-

Pontiac were visitors at the home Mrs. William Coller of Snover and Mrs. James Smith. Samuel Sherk, Friday to Sunday.

tal at Cass City.

Mrs. Olive Kelley is the assistant at the bank this week. Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Drace were

Sunday visitors at Algonac. John Powell is entertaining an Mr. and Mrs. Louis Locke were old friend from Tennessee, Mr. week-end visitors at Rochester.

Mrs. Grace Bruce, who has been a few weeks, is a guest this week

at the A. L. Bruce home. here last Friday. Dr. and Mrs. Kenneth Merriman of Detroit were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Terrell of

Miss Maxine Moulton of Caro Mrs. George MacIntyre is a guest visied Miss Doris Barrons Monday. Samuel Ferguson, his friend, bury delivered a new Chevrolet sethis week of friends at Grand Rap-Mrs. Rowe, Jacob Barrons and son, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Stratton of Leland, were Sunday dinner guests Friday.

Fostoria were callers in Deford on at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Tallman. Miss Thelma Powell of Kingston Mr. and Mrs. Elvin Spencer of Oxford were week-end guests at has been spending several days Thursday from a visit with rela- hospital in Cass City, where she the home of their mother, Mrs. Ella | with her grandparents.

Mrs. Wm. Kitely, who underwent land Park. Miss Grace Slingland of Evart, an operation for gall bladder Mich., is a guest of Mrs. Olive trouble at the Pleasant Home hos- meet with Mr. and Mrs. Russell pital last week, is doing nicely, and Patrick Friday, September 1. expects to be home Friday of this H. D. Malcolm and Kenneth Kelweek. ley were business callers on Fri-

Ralph Graves is driving a Buick Lake, where they visited her parthese days. Mrs. Olive Churchill and son vis-

Earl Arnold spent Wednesday with

WILMOT.

ited Mrs. Walter McArthur Sun-Mr. and Mrs. Norman Martin entertained on Sunday Mr. and day. Mrs. L. W. Barrons entertained

Mrs. John Craig and son, Orville, Mr. and Mrs. Walter McArthur

entertained Clarence Cox Sunday. Miss Doris Barrons entertained her friend, Miss Leota McArthur, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Rogers and dence here to begin the school term September 5.

Mr. and Mrs. David Merriman Mrs. Joe Barrons and children entertained Sunday to Tuesday, attended the County Fair at Caro their niece, Mrs. E. P. Morris, of one day last week.

Mrs. Mary Hartt entertained her Mrs. John Searight of Coleman granddaughter, Genevieve Hartt and Mrs. Carlton Steeples of Sagi- Sunday. Mrs. Olive Rayworth was a caller naw were visitors, on Friday, at at Caro Tuesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Rowe of Pon-Mr. and Mrs. Perry Sadler and tiac were callers Saturday at home children were Sunday visitors at Pontiac and Highland Park and of W. S. Ferguson.

Miss Dora Kitely entertained her sisters, Anna and Ruby, and broth-Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Funk attended er, Frank, of Pontiac, last week. the funeral services of Stanford Osro Tallman has rented the Forman, in Brown City, Tuesday farm of Sam Ferguson and expects to move his family here this week.

afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Retherford

## KINGSTON.

Rev. and Mrs. Bob Ingersoll of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hegler of Detroit were week-end visitors at Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Ogram Pontiac spent part of last week and son of Saginaw visited Mr. and with relatives here and attended Mr. and Mrs. Archie Hicks had Mrs. Albert Smith over the weekthe Caro Fair.

Irveline Steele has been chosen Lena Smith is spending her vafrom Kingston to attend the Coun-Mr. and Mrs. Warren Sherk of ton Ross and son, Max, of Decker, cation with her parents, Mr. and ty Normal at Caro this fall. Several families from here at-

Mrs. Cora Dixon of Detroit is tended campmeeting at Brown City Mrs. Charles Crittenden is at spending a two weeks' vacation last week. Mr. and Mrs. Bemis Bentley of home again after being a patient with her sisters, Mrs. George Mc- Mr. and Mrs. Allen Umbreit are Lapeer are guests for the week at for a few days at the Morris hospi- Camie and Mrs. Lettie Newman, visiting her parents, Rev. and Mrs. Feather. and brother, Frank Weldon.

Kenneth Robinson of Lapeer spent the week-end here. Arvin Wingert of Mayville is bookkeeper at the elevator while Reed, who has been visiting here,

Miss Mabel McKichan is taking a returned home with them. vacation. Mrs. Anna Best entertained her brother, John Brief, and family of Clare, Mich., last week. She re-

gon

ents for 10 days.

turned to their home with them Saturday. Mrs. Anna Best and guests spent

Friday with Mr. and Mrs. Howard VanCamp at Croswell. Mrs. George A. Jeffery and son,

Bobby, returned home Saturday from visiting her sister at Muskehome here.

J. W. Kenney and Harvey Tewksdan to Clyde Deo at Waterford on week at the Lake Huron Camp of E. R. and Lillian Hartt of Pon- which is ten miles from Port Hutiac spent Friday here. ron.

Fred Green returned home on June McRae is in the Morris tives at Orion, Pontiac, and High- was operated on for appendicitis.

The Kingston Farmers' Club will

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Marshall re- Axe hospital, where he underwent turned last Monday from Bear an operation for appendicitis.

Rory McIntyre, Angus Sweeney

Miss Violet Gillies of Detroit is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Archie Gillies. Miss Marjorie Dew and Miss Margaret Frysig of Cass City are

in Detroit this week. Miss Hazel Roblin of Pontiac spent Saturday and Sunday at her

GREENLEAF.

Mrs. Winton, Mrs. Huntley's moth-

er, returned home with them for a

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gabert of

visit.

Mr. and Mrs. D. H. McColl attended the McColl reunion last the Women's Benefit Association,

guest at the McEachern home.

Roblin.

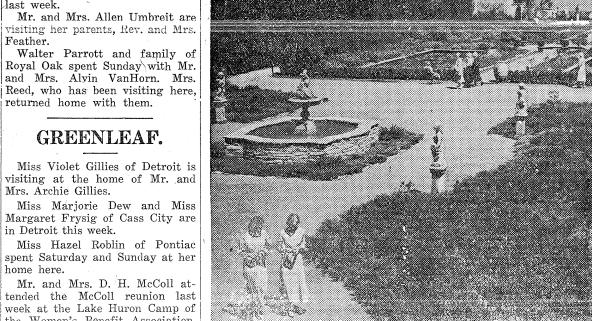
Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lewis, Mr. ing at the home of John MacCal- Ontario.

two children of Lansing are visit- ron on their return to Alvinston,

tague and children, and Mr. and the Morris hospital where they are Colin MacCallum of Lansing

spent Sunday at his home here. Mrs. Archie McLachlan and Mrs. daughter, Mary Lou, spent Sunday Angus McLachlan accompanied the latter's brother and wife. Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Dove and Mrs. Connor, as far as Port Hu-

Clayton Dew is in Detroit this



Restful Gardens for World's Fair Throngs.

Trees, shrubbery and vari-colored flower-beds, scattered along Lake Michigan lure thousands of visitors for restful moments at A Century of Progress, the Chicago World's Fair. The gardens pictured above are those in back of the Horticultural Building, one of the most visited spots in the

Miss Jane Gillies of Detroit is a Exposition grounds, Jimmy Croft, small son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Croft, is in the Bad Mrs. Rene Montague were Sunday having their tonsils removed.

guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Mr. and Mrs. Jim Sweeney, Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Miller and

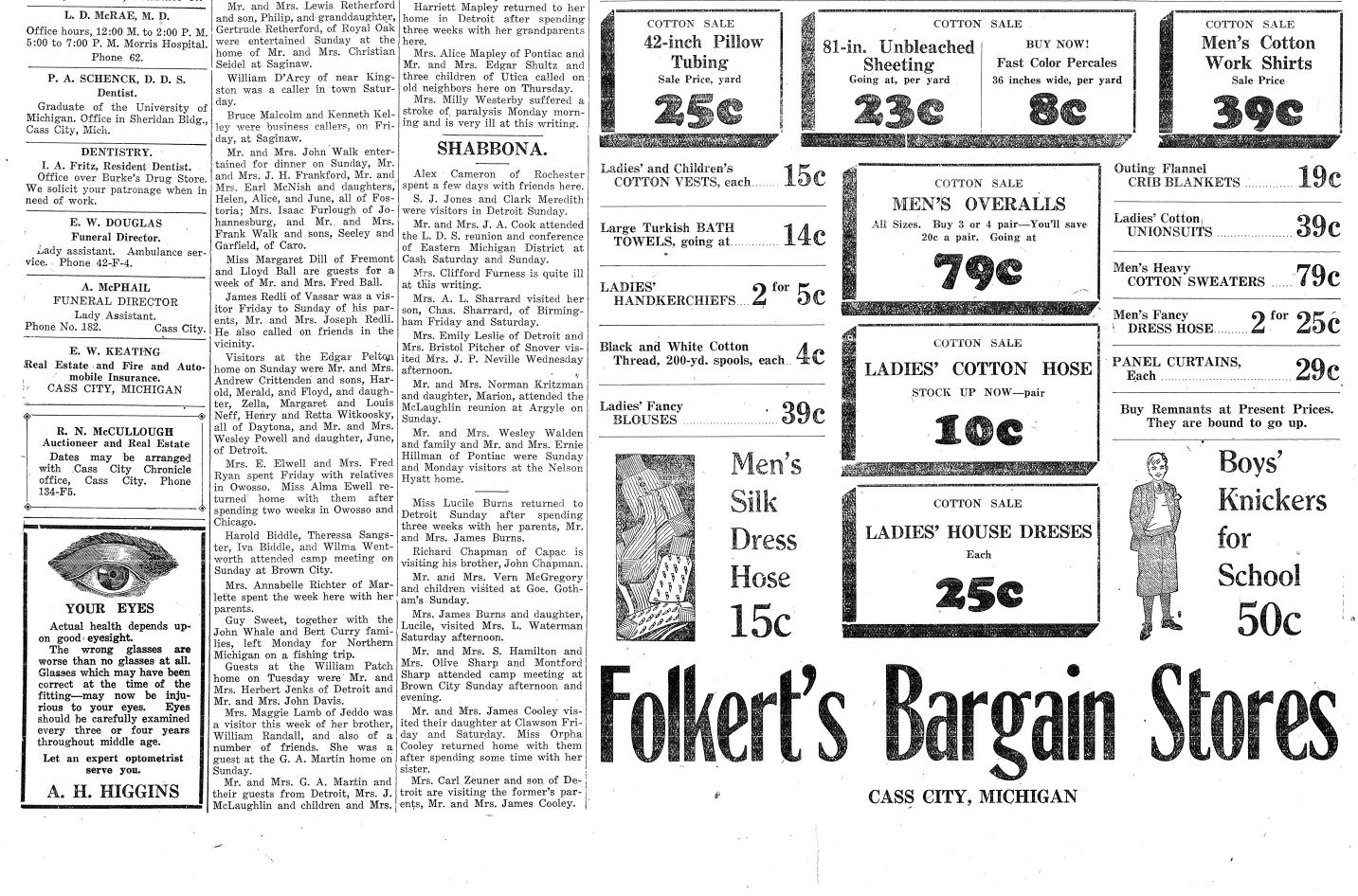
Stanley Calhoun and Arnold and Miss Abina Garrety motored at the Charlie Roblin home. Larson went to Northport Friday to West Superior and Duluth this after visiting M. L. Steele and week.

family. Mr. and Mrs. John Huntley vis- and Mrs. J. C. Lewis and daughter, lum.

ited last Thursday in Fairview. | Pauline, Mr. and Mrs. Clark Mon- | Mary Lou and Clyde Dove are in week.



THE PRICE ON ALL COTTON GOODS MUST BE RAISED BECAUSE OF THE GOVERNMENT TAX. BUY BEFORE PRICES GO UP !!!



Runion, this week. Mrs. Charles Ferguson, who has with her parents at Richmond for been very ill at the Caro Community hospital with an infection in her hand, returned to her home

Mrs. Nancy Hoffman, accompanied by her grandson and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Little, motored to Snover were callers at the home of | Lapeer Sunday to visit her daugh-Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Malcolm during ter, Florence, who is seriously ill.

CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

two children

man.

in Bay City, August 24.

mother, Mrs. Lena Hool.

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CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1933. PAGE SEVEN. ELKLAND. Mr. and Mrs. Clair Profit and Indiana's Fourth Governor sons, Bob and Fred, and George It's Fair Time Improved Kentucky, like Virginian, provided **SUNDAY** McCormick spent the week-end some of Indiana's early governors, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Murphy of Uniform International SCHOOL with relatives in Port Huron. Bob among them James Brown Ray, who Gaines, who have been spending a remained to spend the week. twice was elected to the highest ofveek at Bay Port, were dinner fice in the state. Ray, fourth Indi-\* LESSON guests at the David Murphy home. STATE ana governor, was born in Jefferson Mr. and Mrs. John Doerr were Thirty-Hour Week Old Stuff county, Kentucky, February 19, (By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D., Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.)
(9, 1933, Western Newspaper Union.) callers at the Claude Root home A thirty-hour week was advocated 1794, and was only thirty-one years WORLD'S Sunday. by our greatest philosopher, Benjaof age when inaugurated into the FAIR Clinton Helwig spent Sunday in min Franklin, 175 years ago. He fagovernor's office. He studied law at vored a six-hour work day, the rest Detroit. Cincinnati and then went to Brookof the day to be devoted to recrea-Mrs. George Karr and daughter, Ruth, of Cass City were guests of ville, where he took up legal prac-Lesson for September 3 tion, holding that men could do more tice. work in six hours than they could DAVID Mrs. Claude Root a few days this ns a in ten. week. U. S. Uses Much Twine LESSON TEXT-I Samuel 16:4-13; A company of twenty-eight rela-America is the largest consumer Psalm 78:70-72. GOLDEN TEXT-But the Lord said tives and friends enjoyed a potluck of binder twine in the world and Dragon Fly Is Speedy dinner Sunday at the pleasant imports nearly all of the sisal from unto Samuel, Look not on his coun-tenance, or on the height of his Clark's "Animals of Land and farm home of Mr. and Mrs. John Yucatan. We use more jute for Zellers in Ellington. Those pres-Sea" mentions that of all insects the stature; because I have refused him: gunny sacks than any other nation for the Lord seeth not as man seeth; for man looketh on the outward aplarger dragon flies are the swiftest ent included Mr. and Mrs. R. Cliff and get all of the raw material from on the wing and that one kind of pearance, but the Lord looketh on the heart. I Sain. 16:7. PRIMARY TOPIC-A Shepherd India-not a pound is grown in this and family of Grant, Mr. and Mrs. these was timed and found to covcountry. Jute, like rubber and many Frank Reader, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd er 85 yards in three seconds, or at other imports, is a hot-country prod Boy. JUNIOR TOPIC—A Shepherd Boy Who Became King. INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Why David Was Chosen Teller of Gagetown, Mr. and Mrs. the rate of nearly 60 miles an hour. Frank Weatherhead and family, uct. Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Maharg and daughter, Nora, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Cliff of Grant, Mr. and Mrs. M. King. YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Secret of True Great-Crawford, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Crawford, Mrs. L. Connell and Mrs. Ida Bennet of Elkton. I. David the Shepherd Boy (I Sam. Clayton Root returned home Sat-16:11-13; 17:34-37). urday from Chicago, well pleased As a young man he was engaged with his trip to the exposition. TEDAL in keeping his father' sheep. Such David Murphy and daughter, a life might have tended to indo-Miss Gertrude, Yvonne and Dean lence, but it proved otherwise with Murphy spent Sunday at Bay Port, David. He became athletic. As he the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edw. himself tells us, in the defense of Murphy. his father's sheep he slew a lion and a bear. His musicianship had brought him such fame, as to be called to play at the royal court. Then, too, he had become such an A. COLE Thrifty Wives expert marksman as to throw his stone to fell the Philistine giant. Mr. and Mrs. Dorus Montreuil of Miss Esther Wald spent the lat-GAGETOWN. II. David Anointed King (16:1-13). GARAGE ter part of last week with Mr. and Detroit came Friday to spend over BUY COAL IN Sunday with their parents, Mrs. | Mrs. Louis Heric at their cottage 1. Samuel sent to anoint David (vv. 1-3). The situation was delicate. near Bay City. <sup>°</sup> John Bartle, whose buildings Delphine Goslin and Mr. and Mrs. Service on All Saul had become a desperate charwere recently destroyed by fire, is Mr. and Mrs. Frank Tavernier, Ezra Montreuil. acter. For the divine commission to having new buildings erected. Mrs. Mary Taveriner and William Rev. Fr. McCullough and Jules THRIFTY wives all over town put become known to Saul, therefore, Makes of Cars Reid of Quanicassee spent Sunday Clem Kastner spent the week-Goslin transacted business in Dewould imperil Samuel's life. The with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Densend with his mother and returned troit Thursday of last week. Lord smoothed the way for Samuel, in their winter supplies of coal in more. Mrs. M. Tavernier remained home Monday with his wife and Mrs. Michael Ryan and daughenabling him to perform his duty Minor adjustments and small to visit her daughter for a few ters, Bernice and Bernadine, and and yet escape danger. the hottest months of the yearrepairs now save costly Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Dinsmore weeks. Thursday guests of Mr. George Malloy of Detroit called on 2. The method of selection (vv. and Mrs. Harry Densmore were Mr. overhauls. and Mrs. C. P. Hunter were callers friends here Sunday. Mrs. Ryan 6-12). The Lord had made known and Mrs. John Densmore. William because they can save 10 per cent to Samuel that one of Jesse's sons remained for a few weeks' visit A thorough tune-up increases Reid, who was at one time a res-Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oehring was to be the king, but not the parwith friends here and in Cass City. driving pleasure and saves ident of this place, has not been spent Friday in Saginaw, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Barticular one. All but one of Jesse's of their heating bills by doing so. Mrs. Josephine McDonald had here in the past fifty years. He for her guests at Sunday dinner sons had been looked upon, and still commented on the many changes the Lord's choice had not appeared. tels and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Free-Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oehring and Proper wheel alignment saves in town and the surrounding coun-Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Weiler. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Loomis When the shepherd lad appeared be-The Farm Produce Co. tires. fore Samuel, the Lord indicated his The annual picnic and home-com-Mrs. James McCrea is very ill at choice. When the oil was applied ing of St. Agatha's church will be are announcing the arrival of a Good brakes save lives. ner home here. Her niece from the Spirit of the Lord came upon held Labor Day, September 4. A daughter, born August 24. Owosso is caring for her. We can help you save with Mr. and Mrs. Herman Montreuil chicken dinner will be served. Mr. and Mrs. John Rogers of III. David, a King Without a King-Phone 54. safety. Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Langlois and Lester Montreuil of Detroit Montrose were Sunday visitors at dom. and two sons of Detroit came Sat- came Saturday to spend a few days the home of her parents, Mr. and Don Chuck Mechanics While Saul was rejected, the time urday to spend a few days with her with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Lloyd McGinn. Mrs. Esther had not yet come for David to be Ezra Montreuil. Hahn and three children, who have head of the nation. He needed spent the past week at the McGinn much training before assuming such home, returned with them for a responsibility. Then, too, the evil ew days' visit. influences inaugurated by Saul need-Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Sharkey of ed time for development so as to Rochester spent Sunday with the former's sister, Mrs. Anna High. Your Electric be properly discerned and con-Community trolled. Mrs. Mary Sharkey, who has been 1. David's life at the royal court visiting in Rochester, returned with (I Sam. 17-20). a. He was called as a musician to Miss Julia Caughill of Harbor minister before the king (chaps. 16-Service Bill Beach came Wednesday to spend a week as a guest of Miss Helen

If the monthly electric service bill of a typical customer using an ordinary variety of household appliances were rendered like a bill for groceries and other items in a family budget, it may look similar to this:

## ELECTRIC SERVICE **COMPANY**

To: Mrs. Residential Customer,

- For: Electric service this month including lighting, refrigeration, cooking, washing, ironing, radio entertainment, making coffee and toast and other duties about the house.
- Lighting (lighting the home in the morn-..2.84c a day ing and evening). Radio (Entertainment and education every evening and many daytimes)..... ..2.84c a day Cleaning (Vacuum Cleaning)..... .2.84c a day Washing (Doing the week's wash and other ...2.84c a day small tasks during the week) ... Ironing (Doing the week's ironing and 2.84c a day pressing during the week). Refrigeration (720 hours of food protection ...2.84c a day every month) Cooking (Preparing and cooking all meals for the entire family).... ..2.84c å day

All for less than 20c per day.

Total of bill illustrated for month... \$5.97

ELECTRICITY IS CHEAP



"Your Servant Day or Night."

Laurentine were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Carolan Saturday in honor of their daughter, Sr. Noella.

Rev. Father McCullough, Sr. M.

Manuel, Sr. Mary George, Sr. Rose

Thomas. Sr. Theresa Cecile and Sr

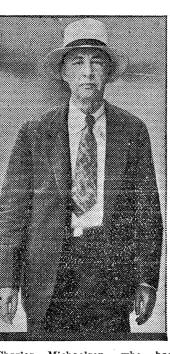
High.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Carolan, Sr. Noella and Sr. Rose Thomas visited friends in Bay City last Monday. Mrs. Clem Kastner of Detroit and two children, Mary Margaret and Billie, returned home Monday after a week's visit with her mother, Mrs. J. Carolan.

Sr. Noella and Sr. Rose Thomas were dinner guests of Mrs. Julius Goslin in honor of Sr. M. Manuel. John Murphy returned to Detroit accompanied by Sr. Noella and Sr. Rose Thomas last Tuesday and were to continue on to Adrian from

there. Mr. and Mrs. A. Thiel and two children, Mary Margaret and Paul, were Sunday callers at the home of Mrs. J. Carolan.

## NRA PUBLICITY MAN



Charles Michaelson, who has served as publicity director for the Democratic national committee, was selected to act in the same capacity for the national recovery administration. He also supervises the press "hand-outs" for the agricultural adjustment and public works administrations.

custom, the issue was to be determined by a combat between two selected champions. The nation whose champion was victorious was to rule. The Philistine champion was Goliath, the giant. The sight of Is-

b. Victory over Goliath (chap. 17).

The armies of Saul and the Philis-

tines were arrayed against each

other. According to an ancient

rael's cowardice prompted David to offer his service. When Goliath beheld David coming against him, he cursed him by his gods, showing that it was not merely a battle between David and Goliath, but between false gods and the true God.

David ran to meet Goliath, and the stone from his sling smote the giant in his forehead, felling him to the earth.

c. Friendship with Jonathan (chap. 18). This friendship has become immortalized in the world's thought. It was unique in that it occurred be-

tween two men of rival worldly interests. Jonathan was the crown prince, and therefore heir to the throne. David was heir according to the divine plan. Jonathan knew this and waived his rights to the one

whom God had chosen. In the establishment of the covenant between them, Jonathan stripped himself of his coat, robe, and equipment, giving them to David. This meant a virtual abdication of the throne to David. As a friend, Jonathan-

(1) Defended David from Saul's frenzy (19:1-7).

(2) Revealed to David Saul's murderous intent (20:30-40).

2. David's life as an outcast. Chapters 21 to 31 describe David's life between his being driven out from the presence of Saul and his being established king. The praise accorded him following the victory over Goliath provoked such violent jealousy in the heart of Saul that he sought to kill David. To escape Saul's wrath he fled the country.

IV. David Made King (II Sam. 2:1-14; 5:1-5).

1. Over Judah (II Sam. 2:1-14). Upon the death of Saul, God directed David to proceed to Hebron and he was there anointed king over Judah.

2. Over Israel (II. Sam. 5:1-5). After the death of Ishbosheth, the children of Israel came and formed a league with David, anointing him as their king. They assigned as their reasons:

a. He was their brother. b. He was their leader in war. c. He was the Lord's choice.

On the Walter McIntyre farm  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles south of Cass City, on Ihursday, S

## at 1:30 P. M.

Bring in what you want to sell, cattle, hogs, horses, tools, or anything you raise or grow. Everything up to \$10.00, 10 per cent; and all over that 5 per cent. If not sold, no charge. Owner has the right to one bid.

We will buy your chickens and veal calves.

## We Have the Following Articles in Now MANY SPECIALITIES

Razor blades, shaving cream, tooth paste, soap, extracts, spices, hams, bacon, furniture, cows, feeders and hogs.

## Walter McIntyre, Manager

A. C. BALL, Auctioneer

**Opening of the Novesta Grocery Store on** Thursday, Sept. 7

Located  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles south of Cass City. WALTER McINTYRE, Proprietor

## PAGE EIGHT.

This Week

by ARTHUR BRISBANE

Much Law, Little Action

One trouble with this country is

that it has too much lawmaking, not

enough action. A British person

servation: "Not the number or ex-

cellence of a country's laws but the

extent to which they are obeyed is

the real test of a civilization. In

the last ten years the United States

named Bretherton makes this ob- at 8:00 p.m.

He Missed Both Wives

Murder in a Blanket

About Crime

## CASS CITY CHRONICLE—FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1933.

-How It Operates

By William Bruckart

DEPARTMENT OF THE

INTERIOR

## CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

### was operated on for removal of tonsils Tuesday morning.

Mrs. William Kitely of Kingston Ada Allen of Evart underwent a is still a patient at the hospital minor operation Tuesday.

Harold Deneen of Caro was Mrs. Lillian Warner of Port Hu-<sup>i</sup> brought to the hospital Monday ron is still a patient and improving with slight injuries of the face. He was able to leave the same day. John Dasho of Cass City was ad-Mrs. Doris Passow of Saginaw

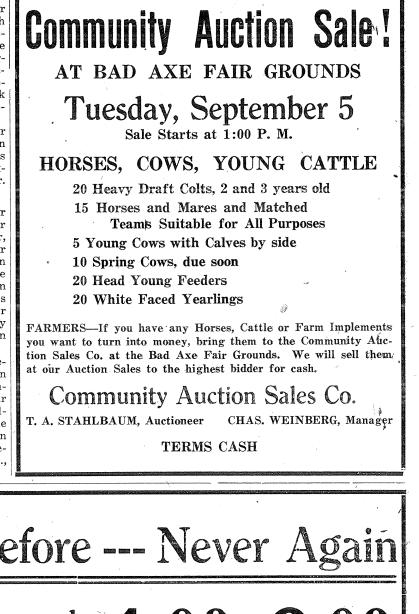
mitted Friday morning for medical s doing special duty.

Fred Schaaf was able to leave the hospital Friday afternoon.

HOSPITAL NOTES.

Frank Asher of Cass City entered Sunday and underwent an operation Monday morning. Barbara Allen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Allen of Evart,

Brown Eggs and White Chemically the shells of brown eggs differ from white, but science finds no uniform difference in food value of white or brown eggs when the hens are fed alike.



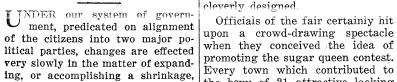
Miss Binder, crowned sugar ueen Friday night, will be given trip to the Century of Progress exposition at Chicago at the ex-It was not so many years ago, less | pense of the Tuscola County Fair. Queen Injured. Following her selection as sugar ueen at the Tuscola County Fair Friday night, Miss Bertha Binder, a few hours later, received minor

the accident happened.

tary of the Michigan Sugar Co.,

Thus the Department of the In-

clined in importance correspondingly with the shrinkage of Indian



in any establishment or its functions. Some politician rises up and makes "an issue" of every proposal of that kind, and quite obviously he has his following. Thus, oftentimes functions of government go on long after their necessity has ceased.

that have come about whether the political parties desired or not. changes that were accomplished in a manner comparable in reverse to the history of the memorable character, Topsy, who "just growed." They are centered in the Department of the Interior.

Simmon. For several years the than half a century, that the counfamily has resided near Caro and try looked to the Department of the Interior in connection with the Besides his widow, he leaves six grave Indian problem; it looked to children, Mrs. Agnes Milosev of the same agency concerning disposi-Detroit, Mrs. Louis Darovitz of tion of the vast public lands, and Cass City, and Louis, Joseph, Lethe same agency was in charge of all veterans' pensions, though the

number was small as compared to land, Ohio; and three grandchilnow. In the meantime, the West was developing. Public lands were be-Mrs. Wm. F. Benkelman. ing absorbed and the number of In-Mrs. William F. Benkelman dians was decreasing and the blood passed away of a heart attack at was being diffused. Far-seeing her summer home at Lake Huron statesmen recognized that conserva-Beach, Canada, Sunday afternoon, tion of the beauty spots required early action, and preservation of

them as national parks got under Alice M. McDougall was born in London, Ontario, 66 years ago and way. The course of the times carried has lived in Detroit for the last 25 years. Her husband died October

with it the constituent elements of new problems, such as administra-Funeral services were held at the fion of irrigation projects, as the home, 356 Englewood Ave., Detroit, arid states received the overflow of at 8:00 p. m. Tuesday and the body population. Reclamation of lands was the premise from which the movement had to proceed.

> terior saw its influence wane in some sections of the country and on some matters of national import, and observed its expanding in others. The public domain has de clined in size and importance until the general land office is only a fraction of its former self, though still an office of consequence, and the office of commissioner of Indian affairs, once among the powerful offices of the government, has de-

population and problems.

Through the years, of course, the department has received additions, such as the office of education and the national park service has been Daniel E. McQuaig and wife to built up as the nation sought to development of the great resources

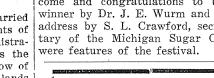
SEBEWAING BEAUTY CHOSEN SUGAR QUEEN Uur Government

Concluded from first page. and doing nicely. large city, second place to Saginaw and third place to Alma. In cities under 2,500 population, Vassar was nicely. awarded first prize; Sebewaing, second; and Millington, third. Sweepstakes prize was awarded to treatment. the D., S. & C. railroad, their beautiful float depicting an engine everly designed

pon a crowd-drawing spectacle when they conceived the idea of promoting the sugar queen contest. Every town which contributed to the bevy of 31 attractive looking young ladies entered in the conest sent delegations to cheer their entries and view the parades both afternoon and evening. People began to fill the grandstand in the morning for the afternoon performance and seats were at a premium in the stand, outside the reserve seat section, by seven o'clock for the evening program which began more than an hour later.

injuries when the automobile in which she was riding went into the ditch on M-29 at the intersection of the Bay Park road, three miles west of Unionville. Miss Binder with three friends, was on her way from Sebewaing to Bay City when

About 3,000 residents of the Sebewaing community gathered in that village Saturday night to honor Miss Bertha Binder, sugar queen. · A parade, address of welcome and congratulations to the winner by Dr. J. E. Wurm and an address by S. L. Crawford, secre-





has passed over five hundred thousand legislative enactments. In the same period Great Britain passed lay morning by the pastor seventeen thousand. At the same time fifty murders are committed in the United States to every one committed in Great Britain.'

p. m.

The value of laws doesn't depend so much on "the extent to which they are obeyed" as on the extent to which they are enforced.

John Szabo, shoemaker, had two wives and missed them both. One died seven years ago. He buried them side by side, and when, sixtyfive years old, he missed them too much, he shot himself so that his body would drop on both their graves. His request to an under taker to bury him near them cannot be granted. That graveyard does not accept suicides.

He is with them now, perhaps, or perhaps with only one, depending on the rule concerning those that have two or more wives in the better land. Perhaps the number does not matter where they are just spirits. How would Solomon manage?

A new kind of gang murder in New York. A truck driver is found wrapped in a brown blanket. His necktie showed that as he struggled he was compelled to strangle himself. Nothing like that since a caliph, told of by Marco Polo, tied a neighboring chieftain, whom he had just conquered, in an oriental rug and had him trampled to death by horses, thus "avoiding bloodshed."

Governor Lehman of New York says "professional gang elements preying upon lawful industry have grown to such proportions that drastic measures are immediately needed."

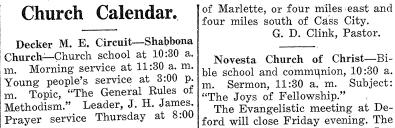
Mr. Mulrooney, formerly police commissioner of New York, wants "an American Devil's Island" to discourage racketeers, and advocates the use of the lash.

A grand jury official tells Sena-

tor Copeland that witnesses against gangsters "stand before us terrified, perspiration standing out upon them, afraid to speak out.'

Racketeers, it seems, keep spies around the grand jury room, and whoever talks is quickly punished.

Mr. Medalie, United States prosecutor, tells Senator Copeland, investigating rackets, that he can name four important political lead-



'The Joys of Fellowship." The Evangelistic meeting at Deford will close Friday evening. The Gospel Tent will be moved to Laat 10:30 a. m. Evening service at peer, Mich., for a meeting which Decker Church-Church school

8:00 p. m. Prayer service Tuesday Paul Jones, Minister. Elmer Church-Morning service

at 10:00 a. m. Church school at DEATHS OF THE WEEK. 11:00 a. m. Prayer service on Wednesday at 8:00 p.m.

Louis Gazafe.

G. D. Clink. Pastor.

Novesta Church of Christ-Bi-

Baptist Church—Preaching Sun-

J. H. James, Pastor.

Mr. and Mrs. Curtis returned from their vacation Thursday noon and will be glad to meet all the old

friends back again. The pastor and wife have met many very in-E. church, and interment was made teresting people and visited many in Elkland cemetery. places of interest, that we trust Louis Gazafe was born in Auswill be of interest to all. tria on June 12, 1876, and came to

Sunday school at 11:45. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30. A program of music the United States at the age of 23 years, settling in Ohio. In 1899, and song will be put on in the eveat Barberton, Ohio, he was united ning at 7:30, this being the event in marriage with Miss Mary Ann of new song books in the church. William R. Curtis, Pastor.

Cass City. Nazarene Church-Sunday-school at 2:00 p.m. Preaching at 3:00

p. m. N. Y. P. S. at 7:00 p. m. Floyd Boulton, leader. You are only as ona and Thresa, at home; one brother, Chas. Gazafe, of Cleveold as you feel, so you are not too old to attend this service.

Prayer meeting Tuesday evening dren. at eight o'clock. W. M. S. on Friday at 2:30 p. m. in the church. Bertha Wood, president.

Intermediate and primary juniors vill meet in the church September 2 at 2:30 p.m. Everyone be sure

August 27. imes. Emily Atkinson, president. Kenneth Hutchinson, Pastor.

er, Pastor. 11. 1932.

Bible school at 10:00 a. m. Supt., Lawrence Buehrly.

deavor at 7:00 p.m. The leader for the seniors in Clark Helwig. The subject for discussion is "How is

M. McKenna and John F. Benkel-

First M. E. Church—Services for

Sunday, September 3:

Joint evening service at 7:30 at

and come for we are having good

Evangelical Church-G. A. Spit-

Morning worship at 11:00 a. m.

Sermon theme is: "The Joy and Dignity of Work." The choir will

was brought to Cass City Wednesday morning. Burial was in Elksing a special number. land cemetery. Senior and Junior Christian En-Mrs. Benkelman was a member

of the Third Church of Christian Scientist. She is survived by two daughters and one son, Mrs.

Frances M. Symington, Mrs. Helen of music at 8:00. An appreciative

Prayer service Thursday at 8:00

Public Opinion Created?" The Snover Evangelical orches-

tra, under the leadership of Norman Blank, will present an evening

audience is assured.

Presbyterian Church-Paul J. Al-

ured, Minister. Sunday, Sept. 3: Morning worship and church chool, 10:30 to 12:30. Sermon: 'Christ and Christianity According to E. Stanley Jones."

the Methodist church.

man. Three sisters also survive. They are Mrs. Hannah Seed, Miss Margaret McDougall and Miss

Christine McDougall, all of Point

Edward, Ont. REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

Ruby Goodell to Claude C. Beeman and wife, lot 19, blk. 2, Wilmot & Walker's Add., Village of Caro, \$1.00 etc.

Malcolm McQuaig, S 1/2 of E frl. conserve for the future the beauty 1/2 of N frl. 1/2 and S 1/2 of W frl. spots and recreational grounds nat-1/2 of N frl. 1/2, sec. 30, twp. of urally presented in virgin form. The

Watertown, \$1.00 etc. to

SE 1/4, sec. 14, and E 1/2 of NE 1/4,

Louis Gazafe, who suffered a stroke of paralysis on August 22, passed away at his home, 4¾ miles west and 1 mile south of Cass City, on Friday, August 25, at the age of 57 years. Funeral services were conducted at the home Sunday af-But I am going to discuss changes ternoon by Rev. Bottrell of the M.

ers in New York that are controlled by gangsters, and work in co-operation with them.

Racketeers, according to Mr. Medalie, contribute to both of the political parties. The federal government ought to ask Mr. Medalie about his "four leaders."

Agents of the United States government are showing "regular policemen" how to catch criminals and make kidnaping and murder unsafe. The most important capture is that of Harvey Bailey, accused of the wholesale massacre of four police officers and one prisoner in Kansas City.

Mr. Bailey had said "I shall never be taken alive." But when, waking from a sound sleep, he looked into the barrel of a machine gun he said, "Well, it looks like it's just too bad, doesn't it?" and offered his wrists to the handcuffs. For him it may be much too bad, as he is wanted for murder, connected with kidnaping in Missouri. There the penalty for either crime is death, and they inflict it.

defiled religion. To build up a big fortune in England is to work for old John Bull. He takes his share when you die, the bigger the fortune, the bigger his percentage. Sir John Reeves Ellerman has died, leaving more than seventeen million pounds in cash and government securities. places. and the government gets eight million six hundred thousand pounds and results speak very encouragof inheritance tax. The total esingly for our work. tate will be about thirty million pounds, meaning another seven or Thursday evening at the Mizpah eight million pounds for the govchurch at eight o'clock. ernment.

A determined person is Mahatma will also the Sunday morning ser-Gandhi of India. The British know vice at ten o'clock . it, and fear him more than all the savage tribes of the northwest fronappointed at the Mizpah church. tier. An idea, backed by sincerity, is dangerous.

E. M. Gibson, our recently elected Now Gandhi, who has kept his presiding elder. Rev. Gibson is a most earnest exponent of Bible word always, tells England that if doctrine and a very interesting it does not make concessions he, speaker. You are cordially invited Gandhi, will starve himself to death. to give this new man a hearing at The British know he will keep his this time. word, and they yield sufficiently to There will be a baptismal service keep the brave, emaciated little held at the Deadwater bridge on creature living. What 240,000,000 Sunday afternoon at two-forty-five

Hindus might do, following Gandhi's protest-death, no one knows. ©, 1988, by King Features Syndicate, Inc. WNU Service

10:00 a.m., Class meeting. Leader, John Mark. twp. of Fremont, \$1.00 etc. 10:30 a. m., Public worship. Sermon theme: "Laborers with God." wife, NE 1/4 of SW 1/4, sec. 20, 11:30 a.m., Sunday school. Supt., twp. of Juniata, \$1.00 etc. Walter Schell. John H. Allen and wife to Rob-7:30 p. m., Special gospel songs

and message of hope and cheer. Thursday, 8:00 p. m., (this week) prayer meeting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scriver.

Bethel Church-Sunday school at 11:00 a. m. Public service, 12:00 etc. m. We welcome you to all of these services. Our annual conference will con-

vene September 13, in the First M. E. Church, Ypsilanti, with Bishop Edgar Blake, presiding.

T. S. Bottrell, Pastor.

camp meeting ever held in Michi-

Our quarterly meeting begins on

The Friday evening service will

be held at the Riverside church as

The Sunday evening service is

These services will be in charge of

o'clock. This is located on M-53

two miles west and one mile north

of Shabbona, or fifteen miles north

gan.

pts. of the Village of Caro, \$1.00 Clemens Wopinski and wife to

Thomas Ceglarek and wife, SE 1/4 of NW 1/4 and NW 1/4 of SE 1/4 and SW 1/4 of NW 1/4, sec. 35, twp. of Ellington, \$1.00 etc. Delmar E. Smith to Geroge

Kelch and wife, pt. sec. 35, twp. of Dayton, \$1.00 etc. Mennonite Church-We have just

## returned home from the largest **Circuit Court Opens**

There were nearly eight hun-Tuesday, Sept. 5 dred campers, occupying nearly two hundred tents. The meeting Jurors for the September term was a great success, with nearly of the Sanilac county circuit court four hundred different seekers for were drawn under the supervision definite experiences in true and unof County Clerk Joseph Dawe. Circuit court is scheduled to open in The camp evangelist, Paul S. Sandusky, with Judge X. A. Boom-Reese, is an outstanding champion hower presiding, on Tuesday, Sept. of vital Christianity. His powerful 5. Jurors will be notified to apmessages attracted an unusually pear on Sept. 6. Arraignment in large audience from all over the criminal cases and the setting of state as well as many from Ohio, the trial order of cases for the term Indiana, Ontario and other distant will be held the opening day of

court. The large increase in attendance Following is the list of jurors: Silas Fockler, Washington. Obed Randall, Sanilac. Henry Smith, Lexington. Harold VanSickle, Buel. William Reynolds, Elk. Alger Clark, Flynn. Wm. Burgess, Sr., Maple Valley. Thomas Wark, Speaker. Ray Donnenworth, Fremont. Andrew Cook, Worth. George Schoenals, Brown City. Emanuel Ferriby, Croswell. Frank Smalldon, Sandusky. Milton Thompson, Delaware. Theodore Cook, Minden. John J. Franzel, Austin. James Pettinger, Greenleaf. Joshua Sharrard, Evergreen. Peter Kroetsch, Argyle. Robert Tice, Wheatland. W. C. Read, Marion. Carl Day, Forester.

Frank Cowan, Bridgehampton. Robert Booth, Custer.

der the direction of the secretary of Tholl and wife, pt. NE 1/4, sec. 30, the interior who has the Alaska Paul Otto to LaVern Otto and railroad under his administration.

As to the changes that have come in the department since its inception, however, none stand out more ert B. Munro and wife, SE ¼ of than does the expansion of influence through construction and mansec. 23, twp. of Dayton, \$1.00 etc. agement of irrigation projects. Sarah Archer to Ruby Goodell, Actually, none bear more importantly on the economic and physical well-being of what was the West of yore. The director of reclamation has been exerting this influence of the federal government for

30 years, and if one may use the Bath Towels ... constant calls for additional legistion as a criterion, the limit of power and influence of that office is yet afar off. Irrigation is only

in its infancy. As the work in connection with educating the Indians and providing for their future welfare and protection of their funds grows

less, and as the area of the public domain declines, the functions of government decline there. but in

another part of the great building that houses the department the functions of the government are expanding that the national parks may be protected and preserved for future generations. And so it is, too, with the commissioner of education who is the liason between the state school system and the federal government, as well as serving in cooperation with all educational institutions throughout the country. It is not intended in this discussion to depreciate the value of the work done by any of the units making up the Department of the Interior. The purpose is to show how

a changing of conditions, resulting from growth of the nation itself, has brought about modification of the work and the demands upon government. None can say that the general land office, for example, lacks consequence when it is recalled that every day and everywhere there is some one or group clamoring to gain a leasehold on public land to exploit mineral resources of oil or copper, or a dozen other things. These are owned by the federal government and proper administration of them is just as vitally important as sound construction of the gigantic project headed up in Hoover dam and the Colorado river basin. ©, 1932, Western Newspaper Union.