

## DEMONSTRATION OF CANNING HERE JULY 5

Modern Types Will Be Discussed by M. S. C. Expert.

At the present time, many Tuscola county housewives are busy adding to the family pocketbook by preserving fruits and vegetables for winter use. To answer inquiries concerning safe and sure canning methods, E. L. Hammond, agricultural agent, has arranged for a demonstration to be given by Miss Irene Taylor, from Michigan State College, at Cass City at the high school auditorium, July 5, at nine o'clock in the morning.

All modern types of home canning will be discussed including water-bath, oven, and pressure cooker methods of processing. Time saving suggestions and the latest information concerning prevention of spoilage will be given. All women interested in home canning are invited.

A well filled pantry shelf was found to be worth \$461 compared with actual retail prices to one family of six last year.

No doubt many Tuscola families will stock their pantry shelves with canned fruits and vegetables, worth this much or more this year. They should use precautions against spoilage by safe methods of canning. These will be given at the demonstration.

## Two Cars Stolen, 1 Found, 1 Not

A Chevrolet car belonging to Clifford Campbell of Kingston and stolen at Marlette June 17 was located this week by Deputy Sheriff J. A. Caldwell in an oat field 3 1/2 miles northeast of Cass City. The car had been stripped of its tires and accessories.

Lawrence Dowling, transferred from a Caro rural route to the position of mail carrier on a route out of Vassar, had his Ford V-8 car stolen Friday afternoon. Officers are endeavoring to locate two young men, one claiming Kentucky and the other Virginia as his home, who left Vassar the same morning. Officers state they think the two might give them some valuable information as to who had taken the automobile.

## Rotary Committees Are Appointed

Dr. P. A. Schenck, president of the Cass City Rotary Club, has announced the appointment of seven committees for the year beginning July 1. They are:

Program—L. I. Wood, Guy Landon, F. A. Bigelow.  
Classification and Membership—A. J. Knapp, A. C. Atwell.  
Club Service—H. F. Lenzner, Frank Reid.  
Community Service—M. B. Aute, Sam Champion, E. L. Schwaderer.

Vocational Service—W. L. Mann, Rev. P. J. Allured, Earl Douglas. Aims and Objects—J. L. May, Fred Pinney, J. A. Sandham.  
International Service—E. B. Schwaderer, Dr. I. D. McCoy, G. A. Tindale.

Rev. Fr. Parker of Caro spoke on the subject, "Reconstruction of the Social Order," before the Rotary Club here Tuesday noon. His remarks were based on the encyclical letter sent by the Pope Pius XI to the Catholic clergy two years ago. Rev. Parker is an interesting speaker.

## Golf Added to Y Area Field Day

At the regular meeting of the board of directors of the Saginaw-Tuscola Area Y. M. C. A., held June 21, it was decided to add competition in golf in the area field day which will be held in Caro in August. August 15 has been set as a tentative date. There will be competition in softball, tennis, horseshoe and golf.

The area trip to the World's Fair is set for July 11 to 15. It was approved by the board. The bus will leave July 11 and return July 15. This trip will cost \$25.00 and includes guide service during our stay in Chicago.

The area will again use the Saginaw Y. M. C. A. Camp the 3rd period beginning Tuesday, July 25 to August 8. T. A. Rowe, area secretary, will again be program director of this period. Area boys desiring to go for the second period also, may go July 11 and stay until August 8.

Harvey L. Durfee, Chesaning,

will be in charge of the area delegation for the training period at Torch Lake, from August 25 to September 2. This period is limited to officers and selected delegates of Hi-Y clubs.

## LETTER POSTAGE RATE ON RURAL ROUTES 2c JULY 1

The Post Office Department at Washington announces a reduction of the local first-class rate from three cents to two cents. The new rate applies only to cities and towns with delivery service and on local rural mail delivery service. Under the new regulation the letter postage on the five rural routes out of Cass City will be two cents per ounce. In the village the rate will remain at one cent. On all outside mail the postage remains at three cents.

## LIGHTNING DAMAGES TWO PROPERTIES

Burns Building and Two Motors of Cass City Gravel Co.

Lightning, during the electrical storm of Wednesday afternoon, wrought considerable damage at the plant of the Cass City Sand and Gravel Co. and at the Bethel M. E. church.

The building that houses the two motors of the gravel company's electric crane was burned to the ground and both of the large motors were badly damaged. One thousand dollars of insurance carried on building and contents will not cover the loss.

The chimney of the Bethel M. E. church, 4 miles north of Cass City, was struck by lightning which followed the chimney to the stove-pipe and then down to the floor, there tearing a hole. No fire resulted and the loss is not heavy.

## Receives State Board Commission

Miss Nancy MacArthur, mathematics teacher in the Rochester high school, has been appointed to the State Teachers' Retirement Fund Board, an honorary commission. She succeeds Miss Nellie D. Chisholm of Muskegon whose term expired.

Miss MacArthur was selected by Gov. William A. C. St. Lawrence because she served on the committee which, in 1911, drafted the act creating the fund and also was a member of the original board of the measure created.

Miss MacArthur is well known in Cass City, having resided here. She graduated from the Cass City high school in 1890 and is a sister of Miss Margaret MacArthur of this city.

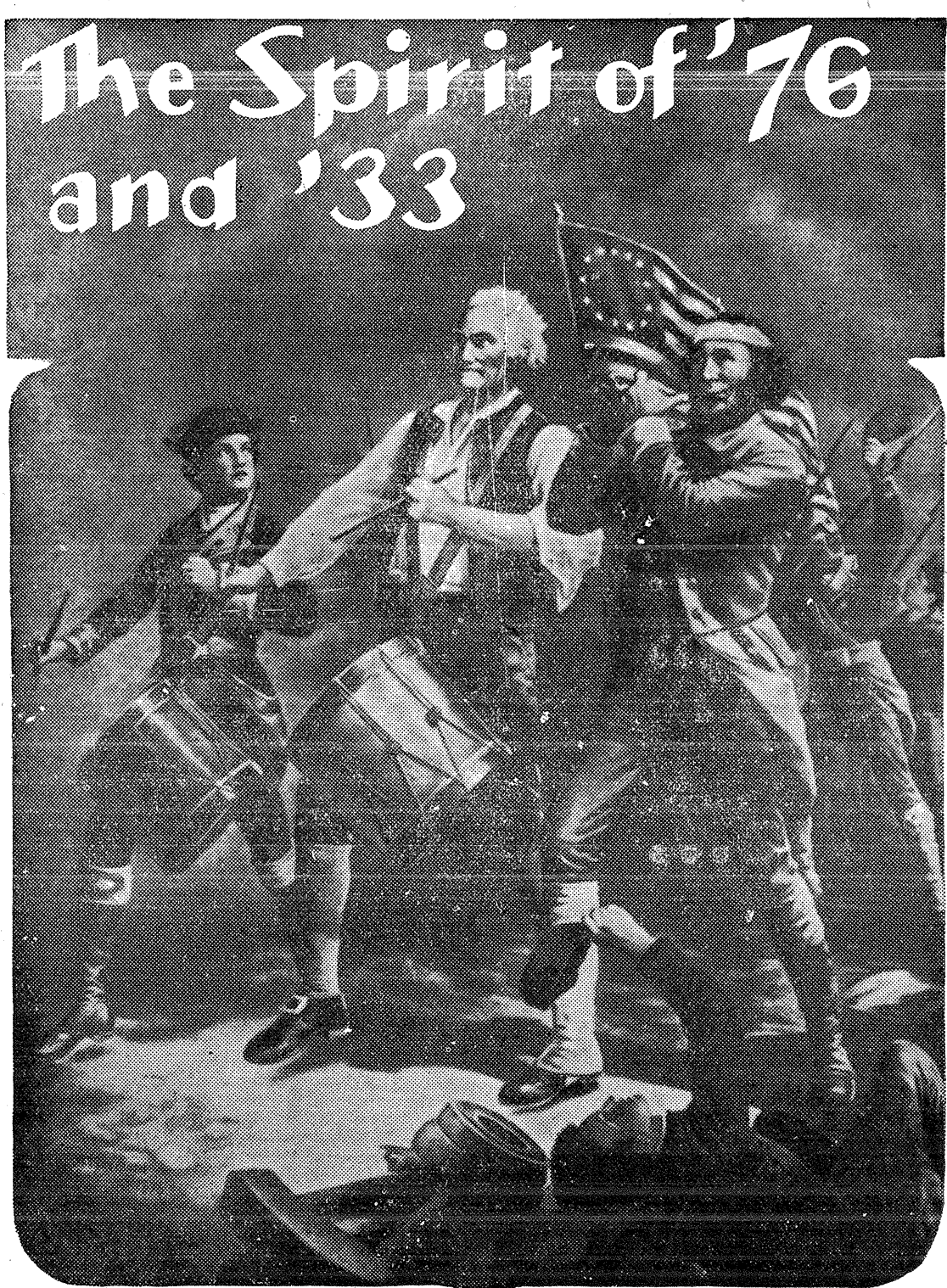
## Cosgrove Family Reunion on Sunday

Seventy-five members and friends of the Cosgrove family met in a second family reunion at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Coulter near Owendale, Sunday, June 25. A potluck dinner was enjoyed at noon under the trees on the lawn.

Those present from a distance were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Cosgrove and twin sisters, Mrs. A. W. Milburn of New York City and Mrs. E. B. Randall of Norwalk, Conn., Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Gray, Mrs. Ida Gray, Richard Gray, Mrs. Sue Paschke, Neil Fleming and three daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Smith and Mr. and Mrs. John Coulter and son, Mrs. Catherine Cosgrove, all of Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. Theo Brice and son of Flint, Dr. and Mrs. E. A. Blakely and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Blakely and Mr. and Mrs. Sorg and daughter of Sanford, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Cosgrove and family, Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Keating and Turn to page 4, please.

## BAND CONCERT PROGRAM NEXT WEDNESDAY NIGHT

The following is the program which will be given by the Cass City Ladies' Band on Main Street Wednesday evening, July 5: Service March.....H. Bennett Advance March.....H. Bennett Overture, Radiant Youth.....J. E. Wells Teamwork March.....M. H. Ribble Headway March.....H. Bennett Our Companion Serenade.....M. H. Eaton March R. M. B.....R. C. Jarrett Soldier Boys' March.....Mackie Beyer Patriotic Airs.....America.



## LEGISLATURE CREATED HUNDREDS OF JOBS

Nearly 400 commissions were added to the thousands of administrative units already functioning in Michigan by acts of the 1933 legislature.

Hundreds of choice political plums were made available in all parts of the state. Many of the commissions, under immediate effect acts, already are functioning.

Outstanding among the new units are these: Liquor Control Commission. Public Trust Commission. Racing Commissioner. Legislative Council of Nine. Bank Advisory Committee. Sales Tax Commission. Tax Allocation Board. Old-Age Pensions' Commission. Emergency Welfare Boards. Dentists' Board. Osteopaths' Board. Chiropractors' Board. Milk Commission. Bondholders' Protective Commission.

## 30 Chosen for the Sanilac Normal

Harry C. Smith, commissioner of schools of Sanilac county, announces the selection of 30 students to attend the Sanilac County Normal School for the 1933-34 school year. They are:

Ruth Anna Frank, Peck. C. Bernice Henderson, Apple-gate. Marjorie Dew, Uby. Edith Perry, Crosswell. Stanley Mahaffy, Brown City. Helen M. Bulla, Tyre. Mary B. Kulish, Minden City. Madeline Reinelt, Deckerville. Harriet A. Pomella, Snover. Iva L. Mitchell, Sandusky. Verna Raduchel, Snover. Everett Hale, Sandusky. Arline R. Munn, Snover. Molly Parrish, Sandusky. Roberta Donaghy, Sandusky. Eunice E. Sutherland, Snover. Mildred Wegner, Sandusky. Wilhelmine Freiburger, Sandusky. Evelyn D. Foss, Deckerville. Kenneth R. Smith, Snover. Walter Massman, Carsonville. Ellery Wheeler, Peck. Sylvia McGregor, McGregor. Laura Speer, Carsonville. Merle Lucille Kraft, Sandusky. Ruth Bissonette, Sandusky. Beulah Smith, Brown City. Stanley Mills, Crosswell. Effie Ronald, Marlette. Twyla Hill, Marlette.

A son, James Robert, was born Sunday morning, June 25, to Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McCullough at the Silvernail home on South Segar St.

## Offices Established by Jaeger Motor Car, Inc.

General offices of the Jaeger Motor Car, Inc., have been established on the second floor of the Angus McPhail Building, corner of West and Main Streets, and are now open for business.

C. N. Eddy of Detroit, a director of the corporation, has taken up his residence in Cass City and is now active. Mr. Eddy has been associated with the corporation for the past year and is very enthusiastic over the prospects and believes that the Jaeger Motor Car, Inc., will be a great asset to Cass City.

Chas. Jaeger, the president, says he is well pleased with the way the residents of Cass City and environs are responding to his appeal for aid in establishing the factory and offices here and this week is moving his family into the Brotherton residence on West St.

Herman Doerr and Stanley Asher, two local business men, have been made directors of the corporation and are now active in helping shape its affairs. The third director from this city will soon be selected, making a total of five on the board of directors of the corporation.

## Over 90 Attend Teller Reception

The spacious farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Reader in Grant township was the scene of a delightful time, when over ninety gathered on Friday evening, June 23, to honor Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Teller, who were recently married. The evening was very pleasantly spent in visiting and playing games. A lunch consisting of sandwiches, salad, pickles, cake and coffee was served. The young couple received many useful and beautiful gifts.

## Wedding Ceremony at St. Agatha's

(From Gagetown correspondent). St. Agatha's church at Gagetown was the scene of a quiet wedding on Wednesday, June 28, at 9:00 a. m., when Miss Mabel LaFave, daughter of Mrs. Jarvis Wood, became the bride of Howard Naples. Immediately after the ceremony, a wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride's mother.

The bride was gowned in flesh colored flat crepe, white gloves, white shoes, and a close fitting hat with a brief veil. Her only attendant, Miss Madeline Rabideau,

wore a gown of powder blue georgette crepe, white gloves, white shoes and a close fitting hat. Patrick Dunn acted as best man. At present, the happy married couple will make their home with the bride's mother, Mrs. Jarvis Wood, who resides west and south of Gagetown, where a reception was given in their honor. They received many splendid and useful wedding gifts.

## Tigers and Giants Are Leading League

Softball league players will have their next games on July 6 when teams will be distributed over the field as follows: Auten vs. Knapp on Diamond 1; Wallace vs. Atwell, Diamond 2; Reid vs. Schenck's Bulldogs on Diamond 3; Schenck, Diamond 2.

Tuesday night found the Tigers and Giants leading the league. The season's results to date are as follows:

	Won	Lost
Auten's Tigers	3	1
Knapp's Giants	3	1
Atwell's Athletes	2	2
Reid's Ringers	2	2
Schenck's Bulldogs	2	2
Wallace's Indians	2	2

## League Notes.

The games scheduled for July 4 will be played Thursday, July 6.

The game between Reid's Ringers and Knapp's Giants ended 12-1 in favor of the Giants. This is the best defensive game played this year.

Charley Jaeger signed up with Auten's Tigers and contributed two hits and three sparkling catches.

Atwell's Athletes had a close call in the game with Schenck's Bulldogs, 12-11. Schenck scored in every inning but the Athletes had a cluster of eight runs in the fourth.

The only Ruthian wallop was contributed by Campbell of the Tigers.

## Holloway Awarded Degree at Ypsilanti

Friends of Ross L. Holloway of Detroit, president of the Gleaner Life Insurance Society, have been congratulating him on his receiving the honorary degree of Master of Education, which was conferred upon him at the State Normal College at Ypsilanti, where he was graduated in 1892. The degree was given in recognition of his educational writings and social welfare activities.

Mr. Holloway was superintendent of schools and later editor and one of the publishers of the Caro Courier before entering the Gleaner organization.

## CHILDREN'S DAY PROGRAM AT M. E. CHURCH SUNDAY

The following Children's Day program will be presented at the M. E. church Sunday at 10:30 a. m.:

Prelude.  
Hymn.  
Prayer.  
Recitation.....Janice McMahon Orchestra.  
Song.....Intermediate Girls' Class  
Recitation.....Billy Rawson Solo  
Piano Solo.....Jean Bigelow  
Piano Solo.....Delbert Henry  
Recitation.....Mary Ann Gallagher  
Recitation.....Kenneth Higgins Solo  
Recitation.....Carol Heller  
Recitation.....Harriet Rawson  
Recitations.....Three Girls  
Song.....Primary Department  
Recitation.....Bobby Ryland  
Instrumental Duet.....Cressy Steele and Esther Turner.  
Drill.....Intermediate Girls' Class  
Short Talk by Pastor.  
Offering.  
Song.....Congregation  
Benediction.  
Postlude.

## ASK STATE FARMERS PLANT LESS WHEAT

Proposed Plan Will Pay Bonus for 20 Per Cent Cut in Acreage.

The step taken by the administrators of the Farm Relief Act in adjusting the acreage of basic crops to the normal demand from consumers will directly affect Michigan farmers who will be asked to reduce by 20 per cent the 765,800 acres of wheat grown annually in this State, and all consumers of wheat products will be indirectly affected, according to announcements made from Washington, D. C., by Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture.

Michigan is not usually considered to have vital interest in the wheat crop but the production here totals over 15 million bushels annually. The acreage planted to wheat in the state is equal to the Turn to page 4, please.

## M. SEEGER IS GUEST OF HONOR AT PICNIC DINNER

Surrounded by a number of relatives, Michael Seeger was guest of honor Sunday at a picnic dinner at Caseville, the occasion being his 77th birthday. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Muentener and daughter, Marilyn, of Saginaw; Mr. and Mrs. Atwater Beach and Mrs. P. N. Moyer of Detroit. One daughter, Mrs. Jas. Smits (Hazel), was unable to be present Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Smits are driving to Michigan from San Francisco, Calif., and will visit Mr. Seeger later. Mrs. Muentener and daughter remained and are spending the week with Mr. Seeger.

Mr. Seeger is one of the few pioneers left in Cass City. He lives alone 1/2 mile west of town where his daughters make many visits to see to his comfort. He is in quite good health, does his own work about the house and makes 2 almost daily visits to town. The daughters are planning that he spend the coldest part of the winter with them in Saginaw and Detroit.

## Celebrations and Homecomings July 4

Homecomings on the national holiday offers opportunities to meet old friends and acquaintances. There are at least four celebrations of this character not far from this community for Tuesday, July 4.

A sane Fourth is promised at the homecoming in the grove on the Ed Hinton farm, nine miles north and two miles west of Cass City. A potluck dinner will be served at noon and a program by local talent and races with prizes are scheduled for the afternoon. There will be a refreshment stand on the grounds. Running water gives bathing facilities. The Holbrook Community Club Turn to page 4, please

## MISS CASS CITY WILL BE SUGAR QUEEN CANDIDATE

Cass City business men are entering into the plan of having a local representative in the sugar queen contest at the coming Tuscola County Fair. In selecting Miss Cass City, the merchandise tickets which are given by business men to their customers are used to determine the representative of the local community. Each person who receives Turn to page 5, please.

## SUPERVISORS CANCEL THEIR ENDORSEMENT

Decided Thursday Against Tax Payment Plan of Auditor General.

Tuscola county supervisors in their session on Thursday decided to withdraw the endorsement they had given the day before of the plan of allowing an additional four months of grace for property owners who have been unable to meet their 1932 tax bills, as suggested by John K. Stack, Jr., auditor general. Arthur Whittenburg, county treasurer, will accept payment of 1932 taxes at his office until further notice. The auditor general's plan was to extend the time to Nov. 1.

On Monday, Godfrey Schultz, county road commissioner, addressed the supervisors regarding welfare work and requested that a committee be appointed to act with him. Chairman Osburn named Supervisors Purdy, Rawson and Noble as this committee.

State Representative Hanna explained the Moore-Holbeck bill providing for spreading delinquent taxes over a period of ten years. At the request of several members of the board, Supervisor Haas, secretary of the court house building committee, reported the items of costs in the construction of the new court house at Thursday's session.

## Regular Banking Business Resumed Here on Monday

Cass City welcomed the resumption of normal banking facilities here on Monday when the Piney State Bank took up again its regular functions as a state bank after the interruption caused by the state and national banking holiday. From among over 200 closed banks in Michigan, the local bank is among the first seven Federal Reserve member banks to secure a license to resume regular banking business since the bank holiday was declared. The bank has received many congratulations on its reopening.

"We are especially gratified with the number of new deposits placed since the bank opened for business Monday and are equally well pleased with the fine cooperation of our old depositors," said Frederick Pinney, president of the bank, on Thursday.

Several new accounts were placed with the bank as trust accounts last week with the anticipation of changing these deposits to regular accounts when the bank opened Monday. One of the first customers on Monday opened an account with a deposit of five hundred dollars.

## Third Generation Is Admitted to Bar

Timothy C. Quinn, a 1933 graduate of the University of Michigan, was admitted to the bar to practice as attorney and counselor in the courts of Michigan, at a special session of the Tuscola circuit court on Monday. Mr. Quinn represents the third generation of his family to practice law. Both his father and grandfather were attorneys in Tuscola county.

At this session of court, Wilber H. Tibbits pleaded guilty to the charge of breaking and entering in connection with the robbery of the Kemp store at Unionville. His sentence was deferred by Judge Henry H. Smith until the October term of court and he was released until that date.

A divorce decree was granted in the case of Ida English vs. George English.

## CASS CITY MARKETS.

June 29, 1933.

Buying price—	
Wheat, No. 2, mixed.....	81
Oats, bushel.....	34
Rye, bushel.....	60
Peas, bushel.....	1.20
Beans, cwt.....	2.40
Light Red Kidney Beans, cwt.....	2.50
Dark Red Kidney Beans, cwt.....	2.25
Barley, cwt.....	.85
Buckwheat, cwt.....	.90
Butterfat, pound.....	.22
Butter, pound.....	.18
Eggs, doz.....	.12
Hogs, live weight.....	.4
Cattle.....	2 - .4
Calves.....	4 1/2
Hens.....	6 - 9
Broilers.....	10 - 14
White ducks, 5 lbs. and up, lb.....	7
Wool, pound.....	21 - 26



# News Review of Current Events the World Over

## Americans in London Conference Reject Temporary Stabilization of Dollar and Offer Economic Program: Three More States Vote for Repeal.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

EXASPERATED by accusations that they were balking the operations of the world conference in London, the American delegates placed their cards on the table, informing the conference that the United States would not consider the temporary stabilization of the dollar during the life of the meeting, as was demanded by the gold bloc. They also presented their economic program, moving the adoption of a resolution binding all nations to cease raising trade barriers against each other, to remove embargoes, quotas, and other arbitrary restrictions, and to scale down tariffs by reciprocal agreements.

The delegation then moved the adoption of another resolution committing the nations to co-operative action in expanding credit and in government expenditures on public works for the purpose of reviving industry.

Meanwhile Prof. Raymond Moley, assistant secretary of state, was on his way to London for a week's stay, having been sent hurriedly by President Roosevelt to act as a sort of liaison officer.

While the Americans were framing their statement the French were fuming and threatening to bring about adjournment of the conference, and Prime Minister MacDonald was visibly worried. But James M. Cox, chairman of the monetary committee, talked privately with George Bonnet, French minister of finance, and explained Mr. Roosevelt's position on the stabilization question in detail. He outlined the Roosevelt inflation program, told how cheapening the value of the dollar was bringing about a rise of commodity prices and painted a glowing picture of reviving prosperity at home. So the French consented not to disrupt the conference.

Secretary of State Hull, it was rumored, intended to return to the United States soon after the arrival of Moley. He refused to confirm or deny this report, and he also declined to express pessimism concerning the success of the conference. He had a long private talk with King George but of course could not reveal what was said.

Mr. Hull took the occasion to deny reports that the American delegation was badly split on the course to pursue in the conference. It had been reported that Senator Couzens of Michigan had read the riot act to the delegation, asserting that the Americans must decide whether to stand for a nationalistic program, represented by the powers conferred on President Roosevelt by congress, or by an internationalistic program, represented by the aims of the conference.

Mr. Hull said he could see no inconsistency. The domestic programs of recovery from depression in the United States and other nations, as he viewed it, were to be reinforced by an international program to be adopted at this conference.

SENATOR KEY PITTMAN of the American delegation submitted to the monetary committee of the conference his proposal for currency reform, in five clauses. The committee promptly and pleasantly accepted the first two clauses, which urge that stabilization in the international monetary field be attained "as quickly as practicable" and that gold be re-established as the international measure of exchange values.

Mr. Pittman beamed and thanked the committee, but the gold standard bloc then got into action and decided that the other clauses of the memorandum, the most important part—namely: reduction of currency coverage in gold and remonetization of silver—were so serious and intricate as to demand study. The gold bloc delegates urged that they be referred to committees and sub-committees for analysis and investigation, which was done.

James P. Warburg of the United States and Lord Hailsham of Great Britain supported the Pittman resolution. Lord Hailsham also introduced an amendment to the Pittman resolution providing that each nation should be the judge of the time and the party at which it will return to the gold standard.

Mr. Warburg also made it quite plain that the United States would return to gold only when and how she wished and would not submit to any international order on this point.

REDUCTION of the world wheat crops was discussed at length in the economic section, and experts attached to the various delegations made what was hopefully termed a substantial advance toward an agreement among the United States, Canada, Australia and Argentina to cut output by 15 per cent.

Before the committee Stanley Bruce of Australia said that commonwealth would not accept the French plan to reduce the production of primary commodities as a means of raising prices. He presented the thesis that it was up to the industrial countries of the world to stop trying to be agriculturally self-contained and buy food from agricultural countries in exchange for manufactured goods.

The world has not forgotten the disconcerting proposal of Litvinov of Russia in the armament conference, that the nations represented should agree to disarm immediately. Well, the Russian repeated in London, submitting a draft proposal calling for an economic non-aggression pact by which the nations would bind themselves to refrain from economic attack on each other by means of discriminatory tariffs, special duties or conditions of trade, railway tariffs, charges on shipping, and any kind of boycott by legal or administrative measures. Of course this was too forthright to meet with the approval of the other delegates.

THREE more states are now in the prohibition repeal column, the total number being fourteen—and not one yet for the dries. The latest commonwealths to vote for ratification of the repeal amendment are Iowa, Connecticut and New Hampshire. Connecticut was one of the two states that never ratified the prohibition amendment and the result there was considered a foregone conclusion. The wets won about 6 to 1. Iowa and New Hampshire, however, had been placed in the doubtful list, so when they turned in substantial majorities for repeal, there was great rejoicing among the anti-prohibitionists.

California, West Virginia, Alabama and Arkansas are the next to vote on the issue, and the dries hope to win in the latter two, figuring that thus the question will be put over until next year, when they think their chances will be better.

SUMNER WELLES, our astute ambassador to Cuba, seems to be progressing with his plans for bringing about peace on that troubled island. His scheme for mediation has been accepted by the professors and students in Havana, foes of President Machado, and they have told their delegates in the United States to get in line or quit the opposition organization.

With the assured support of the A. B. C. Secret society, the professors, the Nationalist union, the faction headed by Miguel Mariano Gomez and, probably, the partisans of former President Mario G. Menocal, observers believed the ambassador had behind him sufficient opposition strength to justify the early opening of deliberations.

It is predicted that the main points of the conciliation program will be:

Immediate restoration of political normalcy throughout the island, liberation of political prisoners, restoration of the suspended guarantees, press freedom and recall of military supervisors.

Constitutional reforms restoring the office of Vice President, eliminated in 1928, providing for his selection immediately after the reforms go into effect; curtailment of the terms of public officials prolonged in 1928 and forbidding any President to succeed himself.

Reform of the electoral code. In this Dr. Howard Lee McBain of Columbia university has been invited to aid.

DEDICATION of the Illinois waterway and the lakes to the gulf water route was the occasion of spectacular ceremonies in Chicago near the mouth of the river.

Secretary of War George H. Dern flew there by airplane to make an address, and he was accompanied by Speaker Henry T. Rainey and Maj. Gen. Lytle Brown, chief of the army engineers. Scores of other prominent persons took part in the doings. One of the features of the day was the arrival of a tow of Mississippi river barges carrying the first commercial cargo over the lakes to gulf route from New Orleans to Chicago. It was escorted

by the official yacht of the port of New Orleans and other craft.

In one ceremony, Mayor Kelly of Chicago joined Mayor T. Semmes Walmsey of New Orleans in blending water brought from the Gulf of Mexico with that of Lake Michigan. Among other speakers were Governor Horner of Illinois, Maj. Gen. Thomas G. Ashburn, president of the federal barge lines and the governors of several states along the inland waterway route. Delegations were present from St. Louis, Milwaukee, Peoria and other cities.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT in his leisurely cruise up the New England coast to Campobello island in the bay of Fundy showed that he is a first class sailor. He acted as skipper of the schooner Ambergjack II, and, while he took no unnecessary chances with the weather, he handled the little vessel with skill and nerve. A coast guard cutter and one destroyer accompanied the Ambergjack, and of course the press boats went along. After the start Mr. Roosevelt tried to avoid the photographers.

DISPATCHES from Riga, the only source of fairly trustworthy news about Soviet Russia, says that Moscow's trade monopoly is anxiously searching for a nation that will grant the millions of dollars credit necessary to buy grain for the starving population of Russia. The negotiations opened by Smith Wildman Brookhart, now of the American agricultural administration, are being watched eagerly, and it is asserted that his cotton selling scheme is a camouflage for a secret deal with Boris Skvirski, chief of the Amtorg in New York, concerning large credits for purchases of American grain. Skvirski, it is said, has received instructions to do everything possible to purchase grain with a minimum of publicity since Russia has decided to keep the tragic news of the present famine hidden from the world.

According to Latvian and Estonian diplomats stationed at Moscow, Russia has cotton enough to export but not enough to operate her own mills and while Moscow is willing to take anything the United States will sell her on credit, the nation's chief need is grain.

CHANCELLOR HITLER of Germany delivered a decisive blow to the nationalist followers of Dr. Alfred Hugenberg, minister of agriculture and economics, when he dissolved their fighting units throughout the reich. The police, assisted by Nazi storm troops, raided the headquarters of the nationalist fighters in all the cities and made many arrests. It was then officially announced that these units would hereafter be forbidden. The Steel Helmet war veterans' organization in the Duesseldorf district also was suppressed.

Though Chancellor Dollfus of Austria professed to want nothing but peace with the German Nazis, he has issued a decree outlawing their party and all affiliated organizations in Austria.

Hitler's new "trustees of labor" are assuming dictatorial control of the factories of Germany and it is announced they are "above all parties and interests and are responsible only to the state and its highest leader, Hitler."

GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON, administrator for the industrial recovery administration, held a press conference in Washington and told in vigorous language what he and his assistants hope to accomplish. In part he said:

"The emergency phase of this job is to try to get people back to work. That's what's worrying everybody. That's what's the trouble with everything. And we've got to shorten the week and pay a living wage for the shorter week."

"How it's going to work out, where it's going, I don't want to say. There's been too much promising all along through this depression."

"The industries want to do the job as much as we do. I don't detect any slacking. I think it's going to work and put several million men back to work this summer. Maybe a snag somewhere along the line, we may stub our toes, but we're going to make a stab at it."

The cotton industry was the first to move toward placing itself under government control. Its proposed code, praised by Johnson, calls for a maximum work week of 40 hours and a minimum wage scale of \$10 a week in the South and \$11 in the North. This represents a 30 per cent wage advance and a reduction of 20 per cent in working hours.

O. L. BODENHAMER, former national commander of the American Legion, lit a cigarette in an oil field near Henderson, Texas, an explosion of gas ensued, and within a few hours Mr. Bodenhamer was dead of burns. He was one of the most prominent citizens of Arkansas.

THE navy formally accepted the Macon and the great ship was commissioned at Akron and left for Lakehurst, N. J. It will go to the naval air station at Sunnyvale, Calif., probably in August.

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## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

by Charles E. Dunn

Joshua.

Lesson for July 2. Joshua 1:1-9. Golden Text: Joshua 1:9.

The third quarter of lessons introduces us to some early leaders of the Old Testament period. The first of these is Joshua. He is not, obviously, one of the supreme figures in the Bible gallery of portraits. Nevertheless he is a great soul who took a leading part in the stirring events of a critical period. He was one of the two older men who were permitted to enter the promised land. He was afraid neither of giants in Canaan, nor of the fickle-hearted folk in the ranks of the children of God who yearned after the flesh pots of Egypt.

In these days of fear and distress, people sometimes cry, "Oh, for a Moses to lead us through the wilderness!" But what we need most of all is a Joshua to lead us out of the wilderness.

Now note that Joshua always obeyed the divine command. He was never guilty, like Moses, of disobedience. Dr. Matheson calls Joshua a prosaic man, that is, a subordinate who carried out the instructions of his chief. God did the planning, and Joshua, a willing tool, fulfilled the divine decisions. "Arise, go over this Jordan," said the Lord, and Joshua and the people at once crossed the famous river into the fair land of their dreams. "See, I have given into thine hands Jericho," again cried the Lord, and this Canaanite stronghold soon fell, after a short siege. In both cases it is God who does the real work. He it was who separated the waters so that the people passed over on dry ground. And it was He who caused the wall of Jericho to fall down flat. Joshua was simply the obedient agent of his God.

And later, at Gideon, when Joshua faced the test of a crucial battle, it is the Lord who determined the victory, first by sending a disastrous hail storm, and then by

halting the sun and moon. "The Lord fought for Israel," as the narrative says. So Joshua, an obedient servant, with the strength and courage proclaimed by our Golden text, fought under God.

## ELLINGTON AND NOVESTA.

Mrs. Wm. Jackson and daughter, Wilma and Jeanetta, of Elmwood spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Little.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville Bogert, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. O'Dell and Irene Evans, all of Vassar, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin O'Dell.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Marion of Flint were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Mercer on Sunday, June 18.

Mrs. Otis Sweet of Carsonville spent several days of last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. McConnell.

Cressy Steele spent several days of last week at the Mack Little home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harve O'Dell of Elmwood spent Sunday with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Stine.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Gingrich and sons were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Gingrich at Watrousville.

About 25 young people gathered at the Melvin O'Dell home last Tuesday evening, June 20, to help Harland and Carmen O'Dell celebrate their birthdays. Harland's being on Sunday and Carmen's on Tuesday. The evening was spent in playing games, after which ice cream and cake were served.

## Light and Radio Waves

Light waves and radio waves travel at the same speed—186,300 miles a second. According to the electro-magnetic theory of light, their waves are the same in kind and light as an electro-magnetic phenomenon. The speed of the waves of sound varies. In dry air, at a freezing temperature, sound travels 1,087 feet a second. In glass it travels 18,000 feet a second, in steel 16,400 feet, and in water 4,708 feet.

**St. Boniface**  
St. Boniface, the "apostle of Germany," was an Englishman named Winfrid, a native of Devon. He was trained in Benedictine monasteries, and was ordained a priest. Pope Gregory II sent him as a missionary to the heathen people of Germany, and among them he labored for 30 years. Pope Gregory III made Boniface archbishop and primate of all Germany. He was eventually slain in a massacre of Christians at an open air confirmation service in Friesland.

**Thousands of Known Fish**  
The number of named species of fish in the world is between 14,000 and 15,000. There are undoubtedly many more which have not as yet been described. This statement applies only to the true vertebrate fish and does not include all marine fauna.

**Earth Steam Runs Factories**  
Steam from the interior of the earth in volcanic Italy runs factories and trolley cars of Lardello and other Tuscan towns near Florence.

## Notice of Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Cass City Oil and Gas Company, Inc., will be held at the PASTIME THEATRE, CASS CITY, ON

Thursday, July 6

at 8:00 P. M.

for the election of directors and the transaction of any other business coming before the meeting.

Immediately after the business session, a two-reel comedy will be placed on the screen. No refreshments. Don't forget the date.

STANLEY ASHER, Manager.

## KROGER-STORES

Tuna Fish	CAN	10c
Armour's	CORNED BEEF HASH 2 CANS	25c
Olives	Hollywood 20 ounce jar	19c
Dill Pickles	2 ONE QUART JARS FOR	25c

FRIDAY, SATURDAY, MONDAY	
Peanut Butter	
Embassy Brand, 2 pound jar	
15c	

## Warning — Buy Your Flour Now

Country Club Flour	
COUNTRY CLUB FLOUR 98 POUNDS FOR	\$2.23
In cloth sacks.	
COUNTRY CLUB FLOUR 49 POUNDS FOR	\$1.19
In cloth sacks.	
COUNTRY CLUB FLOUR 24 1/2 LB. SACK	63c

MARSHMALLOW SQUARES, lb.	19c	LEMON CRISPS, Pound	10c
MUM'S COOKIES, Pound	15c	RYE BREAD, Sliced, loaf	5c

## Ready for the Parade



Stars Represent States  
The stars of the flag represent the states collectively but not individually, and the idea that a particular star represents a particular state is erroneous.



# BRUCE BARTON

...writes of "THE MASTER EXECUTIVE"

Supplying a week-to-week inspiration for the heavy-burdened who will find every human trial paralleled in the experiences of "The Man Nobody Knows."

## THE FOUNDER OF MODERN BUSINESS.

When Jesus was twelve years of age his father and mother took him to the Feast at Jerusalem.

It was the big national vacation; even peasant-families saved their pennies and looked forward to it through the year. Towns like Nazareth were emptied of their inhabitants except for the few old folks who were left behind to look after the very young ones. Crowds of cheerful pilgrims filled the highways, laughing their way across the hills and under the stars at night.

In such a mass of folks it was not surprising that a boy of twelve should be lost. When Mary and Joseph missed him on the homeward trip, they took it calmly and began a search among the relatives.

The inquiry produced no result. Some remembered having seen him in the Temple, but no one had seen him since. Mary grew frightened; where could he be? Back there in the city, alone? Wandering hungry and tired through the friendless streets? Carried away by other travelers into a distant country? She pictured a hundred calamities. Nervously she and Joseph hurried back over the hot roads, through the suburbs, up through the narrow city streets, up to the courts of the Temple itself.

And there he was.

Not lost; not a bit worried. Apparently unconscious that the Feast was over, he sat in the midst of a group of old men, who were tossing questions at him and applauding the shrewd common

sense of his replies. Involuntarily his parents halted—they were simple folk, uneasy among strangers and disheveled by their haste. But after all they were his parents, and a very human feeling of irritation quickly overcame their diffidence. Mary stepped forward and grasped his arm.

"Son, why hast thou thus dealt with us?" she demanded. "Behold thy father and I have sought thee sorrowing."

I wonder what answer she expected to receive. Did she ever know exactly what he was going to say; did any one in Nazareth quite understand this keen, eager lad, who had such curious moments of abstraction and was forever breaking out with remarks that seemed so far beyond his years?

He spoke to her with deference, as always, but in words that did not dispel but rather added to her uncertainty.

"How is it that ye sought me?" he asked. "Wist ye not that I must be about my father's business?"

His father's business, indeed, as if that wasn't exactly where they wanted him to be. His father owned a prosperous carpenter shop in Nazareth, and that was the place for the boy, as he very well knew. She was on the point of saying so, but there was something in his look and tone that silenced her. She and Joseph turned and started out, and Jesus followed them—away from the Temple and the city back to little Nazareth.

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## RESCUE.

### Births—

Born on Thursday, June 15, a son, to our pastor and wife, Rev. and Mrs. Ralph Harper, at Harbor Beach hospital. He will answer to the name of Lyle Edward.

Born on Monday, June 19, a son, to Mr. and Mrs. Alex Jamieson. He will answer to the name of Robert Alexander.

### Missionary Meeting—

The Woman's Home Missionary Society held a meeting Thursday at the William Moore home. Potluck dinner was served at noon and election of officers was held.

### Attend Summer School—

Stanley Mellendorf and Miss Agnes MacLachlan of Grant and Clare Collins of Sanilac county left Sunday afternoon for Ypsilanti to attend six weeks of summer school.

### Hartsell Reunion—

Around fifty attended the Hartsell reunion at the Roland Hartsell home, east of Elkton, on Saturday, June 24. Old officers were re-elected. Martin Hartsell is president and Mrs. Marion Hartsell MacAlpine is secretary-treasurer. The reunion will be held next year at the Norman Greenleaf home, east of Cass City.

### Birthday Celebration—

Mrs. Gilbert Tebeau entertained

a number of boys and girls at her home Wednesday in honor of their son, Billie's fourteenth birthday. Ice cream, cake and cookies were served to them and all had a lovely time.

### Honor Birthday—

On Sunday afternoon, the following guests met at the Henry Mellendorf home in honor of Fred Mellendorf's birthday which occurred on Wednesday, June 28: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mellendorf and sons, Barton and Weldon, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Parker and children, Billie and Nancy Pearl, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mellendorf and sons, Norris and Perry. Ice cream and cake was served.

### Shower for Newlyweds—

A number from around here attended the shower at the Frank Reader home Friday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Teller. They were treated to a charivari and responded with candy and cigars which were enjoyed by all.

Stanley Endersbe accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Edward Helwig and son, Clark, to Cass City Sunday morning to attend the Children's Day exercises held at the Evangelical church.

Miss Carolyn Sprankle of Detroit is visiting relatives around here a short time.

Jess Putman purchased a Chevrolet car one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Myers and daughter of Caseville were Sunday callers at the George Hartsell home.

Harold Jarvis returned home on Sunday from the Morris hospital at Cass City, having had an operation for appendicitis recently.

Mr. and Mrs. James Pethers of Cass City and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Taylor and daughters of Northeast Grant were Sunday visitors at the Arthur Taylor home.

Mrs. Gilbert Tebeau and children and Mrs. Elizabeth Tebeau went to Port Huron Tuesday. Mrs. E. Tebeau remained for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mellendorf and son, Norris, were business callers in Pigeon Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Chisholm and Mrs. Merritt McIntosh of Detroit spent from Thursday till Sunday at the Manley Endersbe home. Miss Ruth Endersbe returned to Detroit with her aunts to visit them for a few weeks.

Topic for the Epworth League next Sunday evening will be, "What Have I a Right to Expect of God." Leader, Miss Isla Russel, assisted by Cathryn MacLachlan and Max Connell.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Mellendorf and son, Wayne, were visitors Saturday at the Edward Hartwick and Levi Helwig homes and were also business callers in Cass City.

Mrs. Cummings, Mrs. Celia Durfy, Miss Mae Durfy, Mrs. Hattie Knapp and Mrs. Mary Jane McGaw of Bad Axe called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Taylor Friday afternoon. Mrs. McGaw is 96 years of age and is a great aunt of Mrs. Taylor. Miss Mae Durfy remained to visit her sister, Mrs. Ada Knight, a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Britt and children of Sebawa were Sunday visitors at the Charles Britt home. Miss Helen Britt returned home with them for a visit.

Mrs. John MacAlpine is working for her sister, Mrs. Levi Helwig, in Elkland.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Putman and son, Billie, were Bad Axe business callers Saturday afternoon.

Earl Connell is working for Haskett Blair these days.

Mr. and Mrs. Levi Helwig and children, Lenora, Elwyn and Wanda, and Mrs. John MacAlpine and son, Kenneth, of Elkland, were callers at the Arthur Taylor and Joseph Mellendorf homes Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Anderson of Pigeon visited relatives here Saturday evening and Sunday.

## GAGETOWN.

### Bingham School Reunion—

The annual reunion of the former teachers and pupils of the Bingham school was held Saturday, June 24. A large crowd gathered to greet new faces and meet old friends and schoolmates. A potluck dinner was served at noon after which a short meeting was held followed by a program. The meeting opened by singing "America."

During the meeting, the following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Stanley Muntz; vice president, Mrs. Ezra Kelley; secretary, William Simmons; treasurer, Mrs. Warren O'Dell; program committee, Mrs. Frank Burgess; refreshment committee, Mrs. Elmer Bearss. The program in charge of Mrs. Elmer Bearss was rendered as follows: Song, "Old Gray Bonnet"; reading, Mrs. Wm. O'Dell;

reading, Mrs. Wm. Simmons; reading, Colin Bingham; recitation, Fernetta Seekings; music, O'Dell orchestra; reminiscences of school days, W. Wells, Mrs. Geo. Clara, Mrs. Stanley Muntz, Miss Florence Smith and Mrs. C. P. Hunter; reading, Mrs. Harold Evans; reading, Chas. Seekings; reading, Miss Florence Smith; reading, Mrs. C. P. Hunter; Upside Down music, sextette. A mock wedding was presented by several of the ladies which caused much laughter. Mrs. Howard Evans acted as bride, Mrs. Chas. Seekings, groom; Mrs. Chas. Beckett, bridesmaid; Mrs. Wm. Simmons, bridegroom; Helen Kas-traba, flower girl; Mrs. Wm. O'Dell, ring bearer; Mrs. Wm. O'Dell, preacher; Miss Iva O'Dell, rejected suitor; Miss Hilda O'Dell, bride's mother; Miss Mary Wald, bride's father.

Mrs. Wilford Walker and three children, who have been visiting her mother, Mrs. Mary Tooley, returned to her home in Pontiac on Friday.

Frank McComb of Portsmouth, Ohio, called on friends and relatives in this vicinity last week-end. Miss Elaine Hobart accompanied him home for an indefinite visit.

Jack Gillis of Pontiac spent Friday and Saturday visiting relatives here. Michael Karner returned with them for a few weeks' visit.

Miss Esther Wald left Friday for a motor trip to the West Coast. She expects to be gone five weeks, and will tour the states of California, Oregon and Washington.

Misses Birdell and Edna Sprague of Jackson spent the week visiting friends in this vicinity and attended the Bingham school reunion.

Miss Pauline Hunter of Detroit spent over Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Hunter.

Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Mellon of Detroit are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Long.

Miss Louise Thiel was pleasantly surprised Wednesday evening when about twenty of her friends walked in on her for a farewell party. A potluck lunch was served at mid-night after which the guests departed wishing Miss Thiel success in her new work. Miss Thiel left Saturday for Pontiac where she will go in training at St. Joseph's hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. James L. Purdy went to Mt. Clemens last week where Mr. Purdy will take treatments at the sanitarium.

Mr. and Mrs. Waldo Weiler of Detroit spent the week-end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Weiler.

Chester Haidysz and Misses Leona and Felicia Haidysz spent Sunday in Pontiac visiting relatives.

A large number of baseball fans from Gagetown attended the ball game at Caro Sunday. Gagetown lost to Caro by a score of 3 to 8.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O'Malley visited their daughter in Detroit Saturday, Sunday, they went to Adrian, arriving home Monday. They were accompanied by their daughter, Sister M. Florence, who will remain for ten days.

Sister M. Stanislaus and Sister M. Catherine of Adrian came Monday to spend ten days with relatives and friends here.

Miss Edith Miller entertained C. P. Hunter, daughter, Cathryn, son, Paul, and Mrs. M. P. Freeman at six o'clock dinner last Thursday evening.

James Theil, who for the past two weeks has been touring the west, returned home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson and son of Detroit were callers in this vicinity Tuesday.

### Latin-America

Latin-America includes all those portions of this hemisphere, to the south of the United States, in which one or another of the Latin languages is the native tongue. It includes Brazil, which speaks Portuguese; Haiti, which speaks French; Puerto Rico, Spanish speaking dependency of the United States, and the 18 Spanish speaking republics from the Rio Grande to Cape Horn. It is not considered to include any of the European colonial possessions.

### Slaves in Rome

The number of slaves in Rome at first was small, gradually increasing. They were used on the great estates for agricultural work principally, because they were not subject to military service. There was a continual increase in their number and their work became more varied. Town slaves managed the household affairs and were also employed in the several trades. Later public slaves were employed to do the work of the city.

### Breech-Loading Shotguns

The first practical double-barreled, breech-loading shotgun was made in 1836 by a French gunsmith, Casimir Lefauchaux (1802-52). Although this was a crude weapon in most respects, it is a remarkable fact that its inventor utilized for the first time the principle of having the barrels tip downward from a hinge near the breech, a form which has never been improved upon and is used today by practically all shotgun makers.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

## Local Happenings

Mrs. Otto Nique and daughter, Miss Eleanor, of Decker were Cass City visitors Saturday.

Robert Dillman of Detroit visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Dillman, over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Ricker were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Nique at Decker.

Elsie Willy is spending a few weeks with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kuhne, in Unionville.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Champion visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Parsons, at Caro Sunday.

Mrs. A. Doerr, Mrs. Willis Campbell and Mrs. Herman Doerr were Detroit visitors Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. M. M. Moore spent several days last week at the Campbell cottage at Great Lakes Beach near Lexington.

Mrs. Conrad Willy and children visited Mrs. Willy's sister, Mrs. Wm. Ertman, in Saginaw Tuesday last week.

Willis Campbell, Wm. Kilbourn and son, Donald, R. B. McConkey and Sheldon Peterson spent Sunday in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Willy and children visited Mrs. Willy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kuehne, in Unionville Sunday.

Barbara Jean Bardwell is spending two weeks with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Champion, at St. Louis.

Miss Mary McIntyre of Columbiaville spent the week-end with her sisters, Mrs. E. Hunter and Mrs. E. B. Schwaderer.

Mrs. Lawrence Prior is entertaining her sister, Mrs. Geo. Howell, and daughter, Miss Evelyn, of Munger for the week.

Miss Irene Stafford, who has been attending business college in Detroit, returned Friday to spend the summer at her home here.

Mrs. L. I. Wood, Mrs. A. A. Ricker, Mrs. Warren Wood and Miss Betty Ellenbaas spent Tuesday at the Wood cottage at Caseville.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Sandham and daughters, the Misses Pauline and Johanna, and Miss Audree Bliss spent from Saturday until Monday at the Sandham cottage at Caseville.

Mrs. Marie Morley, who has rooms at the Mrs. Addie Marshall house on North Segar St., spent from Friday until Monday morning with her daughter, Mrs. Wm. Crandell.

H. O. Greenleaf attended the funeral of his cousin, Mrs. Ethel Crumel, in Saginaw Friday. He remained and spent a few days with relatives there and in Flint and Millington.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Allen of Leslie visited Mrs. Allen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John May, over the week-end. Mrs. E. W. Douglas and son, Jackie, returned to Leslie with them and are spending the week there.

Sunday visitors at the James S. McCrea home were Mr. and Mrs. James Livingston, daughter, Mable, and son, Millard, of Almer, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Gee of Caro, and Mrs. Ralph Lewis of Deford.

R. A. McNamee spent a few days the first of the week at the home of his son, R. L. McNamee, in Ann Arbor. Mrs. McNamee, who had spent ten days in Ann Arbor, returned home with him Tuesday.

Dr. and Mrs. M. M. Wickware and son, Kenneth, of Detroit were callers in town Saturday on their way to spend the week-end at their cottage at Caseville. Dr. and Mrs. P. A. Schenck spent Sunday with them at Caseville.

L. M. Woosley of Detroit spent Saturday and Sunday in Cass City. Mrs. Woosley and four children, who had spent the week with Mrs. Woosley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ward, returned home with him Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Douglas entertained a number of friends at their home Thursday evening. Bridge was played at three tables, prizes being won by Clarence Burt and Mrs. Mary Holcomb. Refreshments were served.

Mrs. Addie Marshall had as guests Friday afternoon and night Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Gracey and three children, Mr. and Mrs. Hartley Gracey and daughter, Virginia, all of Detroit. They left Saturday morning for a four weeks' vacation at Iron Bridge. Clifford Gracey is a brother of Mrs. Marshall.

## SHABBONA.

Mrs. Cyril Berman is quite ill at this writing.

Mrs. Herman Jess of Sandusky spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Cook.

S. J. Jones and Clifford Furness were business callers in Sandusky Monday.

The Phetteplace reunion was held Saturday in the Paul Auslander woods. About 40 in attendance. A bountiful dinner was served at noon after which games were

played. Ice cream and cake was served before departing for their homes in the late afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Phetteplace and daughter, Mildred Jane, spent from Friday till Tuesday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Phetteplace, and other relatives around here.

Mr. and Mrs. Andy Hoagg and son, Murel, and Mrs. Ruth Hoagg and son, Jack, visited Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Walker at Marlette Sunday.

Mrs. Grant Miller of Detroit spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Claud Kirkpatrick.

Mrs. Isaac Walker of Argyle spent Sunday afternoon with her cousin, Mrs. Cyril Berman.

F. C. Neville of Minden City was a caller in town Monday.

Mrs. John Gordon of Cass City visited Mrs. Sadie Phetteplace Friday.

The band concert given Sunday night in the L. D. S. church by members of the Evangelical Band of Snover, was well attended and enjoyed very much by everyone.

Mr. and Mrs. James Wheeler and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kritzman of Argyle were Sunday guests at the Peter Kritzman home Sunday.

Miss Mayme Kirkpatrick, student nurse at Grace hospital, Detroit, came Sunday to spend a three weeks' vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Claud Kirkpatrick.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Neville visited at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Neville and T. C. Neville at Minden City Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Forbes of Marlette were callers at the Joe Brown home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Freese left Saturday for Flint where they will reside. Mr. Freese having secured a position in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Parrott and family of Ypsilanti have returned here and will make their home here for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Brown have as their guests for this week, Mr. and Mrs. Vern Harrington, of Detroit.

Very hot and dry. Farmers are busy haying and cultivating.

Frederick Ehlers of Detroit is visiting his grandmother, Mrs. George Gotham.

Miss Lela Dafoe visited her aunt near Sandusky last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey McGregory and children, Ray and Mildred, spent Sunday afternoon at the Asa Durkee home near Wickware.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Coulter, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Dafoe and Mrs. T. Wells attended the funeral of John Hewitt at Wheatland Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lila Chapman of Novesta spent Sunday with her cousin, Miss Dorothy McGregory.

Mrs. Edna Jones and daughter, Wanda, visited relatives at Clarkston recently.

Mrs. Jas. Ryckman and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Ryckman of North Branch were callers at Jas. Burn's home Sunday.

Art Kerbyson is working for John Cook near Decker.

Mrs. May Stitt, Mrs. Hazel Kitchin and son, Donald, and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. David Stitt, of Orion visited at the Bruce Adams home near Decker Sunday.

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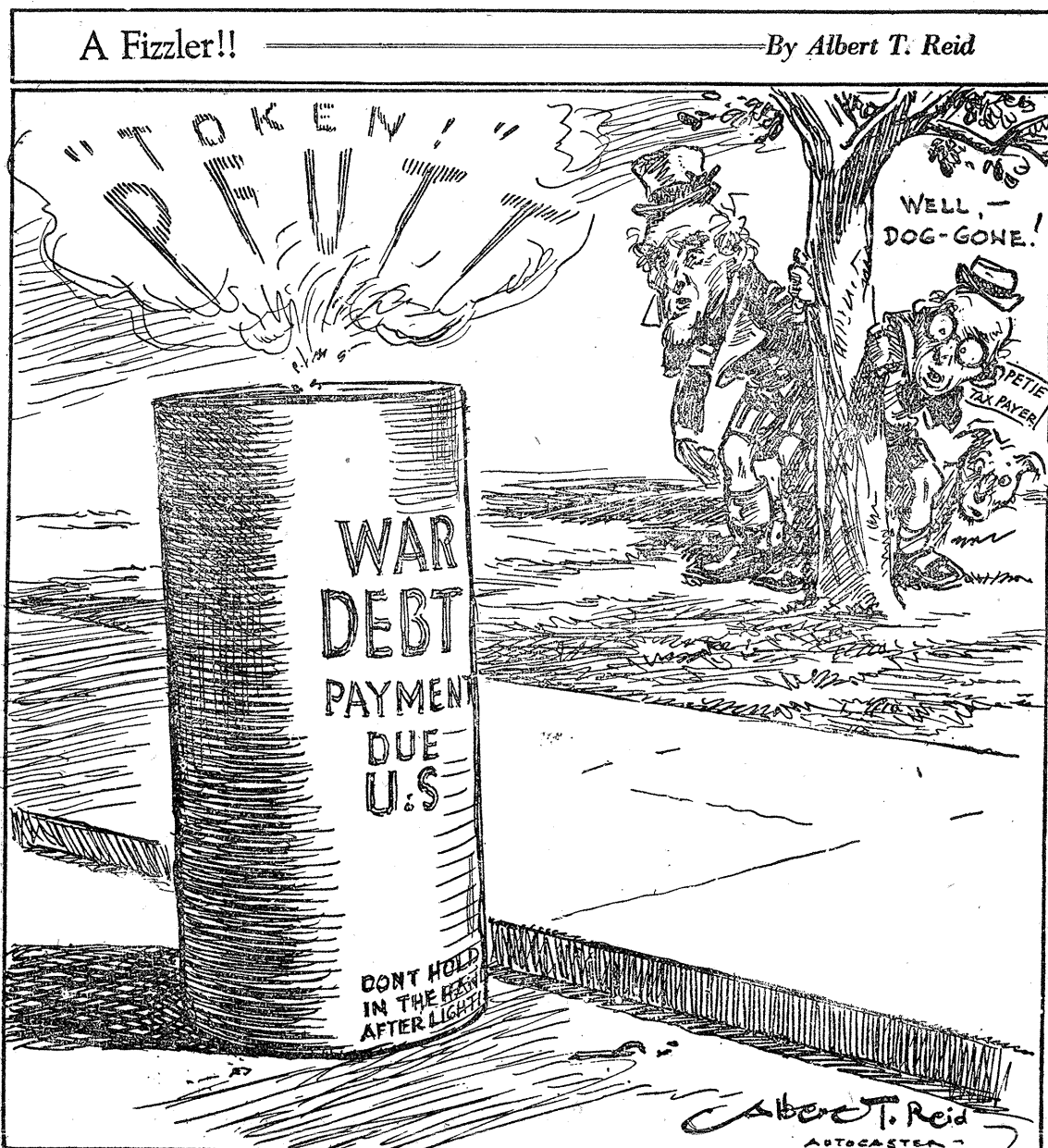
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CASS CITY CHRONICLE  
Published Weekly.

The Tri-County Chronicle and Cass City Enterprise consolidated April 20, 1906.

## Subscription Price in Advance.

In Tuscola, Huron or Sanilac counties, \$1.00 a year in advance. In other parts of Michigan, \$1.50 a year. In United States (outside of Michigan), \$2.00 a year.

Advertising rates made known on application.

Entered as second class matter April 27, 1906, at the post office at Cass City, Michigan, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

H. F. Lenzner, Publisher



## REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

Frank C. Freier and wife to Fred W. Freier et al, N frl ¼ of NW frl ¼, Sec. 31, Twp. Wells, \$1.00 etc.

People's State Bank to Carrie A. Stone, NE ¼ of NW ¼ and NW ¼ of NE ¼, Sec. 33, Twp. Elmhurst, \$1.00 etc.

Roy E. Lawrence and wife to Maurice Moore and wife, pt. of SE ¼ of SW ¼, Sec. 34, Twp. Almer, \$90.00.

Harry Kawicz and wife to Thos. Horbal and wife, NW frl ¼ of NW frl ¼, Sec. 6, Twp. Wells and SW frl ¼ of SW frl ¼, Sec. 31, Twp. Ellington, \$1.00 etc.

Rube Manke to Roswell Surine, pt. SW ¼ of SW ¼, Sec. 29, Twp. Wisner, \$50.00.

## NOVESTA.

Hot and dry. We did not get a rain on Sunday.

Mrs. Harvey Palmateer is numbered among the sick.

Miss Emily Schell was a Sunday visitor at the home of Mrs. Phebe Ferguson.

Mrs. Kittie Englehart is very sick at this writing.

Mrs. Elizabeth Fernie and Add-laid and George Fernie of Lapeer, Will Swain of Attica and Henry Wells spent Sunday at the Charles Cunningham home.

Miss Irene Englehart, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Englehart, was taken to Pleasant Home hospital on Friday and underwent an operation on Saturday morning. Conditions were favorable at last reports.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. McPhillips of Pontiac, with their two daughters, came Sunday to visit Mrs. McPhillips' mother, Mrs. Kittie Englehart. Mr. McPhillips returned home, while his wife and daughters remained to care for Mrs. Englehart during her illness.

We should have reported last week that Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Steward of Corbin, Kentucky, had been spending several days as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Woolley. Mr. Steward is a brother of Mrs. Woolley. They returned home on Saturday, June 17. Mrs. Woolley accompanied them back home to visit her mother for an indefinite time.

Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Foster and Miss Betty McArthur of Flint were visitors Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Henderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Deneen and John Collins were Sandusky callers on Monday.

James Collins of Berkley visited Sunday at the home of his brother, John Collins.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Crawford and son, Earl, of Pontiac are spending a week or so at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Crawford.

Glen Crawford went to Indiana on Monday. His mother, Mrs. C. J. Crawford, accompanied him as for as Pontiac where she will visit her son, Arthur, until Glen's return the last of the week.

## HOSPITAL NOTES.

David Allen was able to leave the hospital Sunday for his home in Decker.

R. Niedieck of Pigeon is still a patient but doing nicely.

Mrs. Stanley Kownacki was able to be taken home Saturday morning.

Mrs. Jacob Messman of Decker-ville is still at the hospital.

Miss Irene Englehart of Deford was admitted Friday morning.

Mrs. Paul J. Allured of Cass City entered Monday evening and underwent an operation Tuesday.

Dr. I. D. McCoy is still confined to his bed but is slowly recovering.

Miss Irene Freiburger, R. N., is still doing general duty.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Orville Beitz, 21, Unionville; Emma Gaeth, 19, Unionville.

Guy Herron, 26, Marlette; Ruth Patrick, 22, Wilmot.

Alex Clouse, Jr., 21, Vassar; Hazel Main, 17, Vassar.

Howard Luther, 29, Fairgrove; Genevieve Gardner, 24, Fairgrove.

Hugo Kaatz, 25, Unionville; Irene Schlund, 18, Unionville.

Roy E. Smithson, 22, Cass City; Alice Robbins, 19, Sault Ste. Marie.

Kleber R. Farrington, 29, Caro; Amanda Kesemeyer, 30, Saginaw.

## Church

Salem Evangelical Church—Rev. G. A. Spittler, Pastor.

Bible School at 10:00 a. m. Lawrence Buehly, Supt.

Morning worship service at 11:00 a. m. The sermon theme is "Building on a Solid Foundation." The choir will sing a special number.

E. L. C. E. at 7:00 p. m. The topic for discussion is, "How Can We Make Our Nation More Christian?" Miss Lena Joos is the leader.

Union service at the Methodist church at 8:00 p. m. Rev. P. J. Allured brings the message.

Prayer service Thursday night at 8:00 p. m.

Baptist Church—Preaching Sunday morning at 10:30. Theme, "Kindness, the Evidence of Christianity."

Sunday School at 11:45. Cecil Brown, Supt.

B. Y. P. U. at 6:30. Stanley McArthur, Pres.

Union service at 8:00 p. m. in the Methodist church, Rev. Allured, preacher.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30. Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8:30.

The Boy Scouts will go camping Monday, July 10. Better all be on hand next Monday evening at the meeting for plans.

The Daily Vacation School is proving the best yet.

W. R. Curtis, Pastor.

Presbyterian Church—Paul J. Allured, Minister. Sunday, July 2.

Morning worship and church school, 10:30 to 12:30. Sacrament of the Lord's Supper. Adult lesson: "Joshua, Leader of a New Era"—Joshua 1-6, 23, 24—beginning a summer's course on Old Testament characters.

Union evening service, 8:00, at the Methodist church. A patriotic service, with sermon on "The Higher Nationalism."

Final week of Vacation Church School, July 3 to 7 (except July 4) with public demonstration Friday evening at the school. Parents and church school teachers are invited to visit the school sessions between 9:00 and 11:30 a. m.

Missionary meeting, Thursday, July 6, at the church, with potluck luncheon at 1:00 p. m.

First M. E. Church—Sunday, July 2.

The Sunday School will give their Children's Day program at the regular worship hour, 10:30 a. m. All children taking part in the program must be at the church before 10:30 a. m. The special offering will be for the Children's Fund.

The union service at 8:00 p. m. will be in the nature of a patriotic service. Rev. Allured will deliver the address. Everyone welcome.

Bethel Church—Sunday School, 11:00. Preaching at noon.

T. S. Bottrell, Pastor.

Novesta Church of Christ—The pastor, Paul Jones, will preach at 11:30 a. m., next Lord's Day.

Decker M. E. Circuit—Shabbona Church—Church school at 10:30 a. m. Young people's service at 3:00 p. m. Topic, "The Exaltation of Righteousness and the Reproach of Sin." Leader, John Bullock. Evening service at 8:00 p. m. Prayer service on Thursday at 8:00 p. m.

Decker Church—Church school at 10:30 a. m. Morning service at 11:30 a. m. Prayer service on Tuesday at 8:00 p. m.

Elmer Church—Morning service at 10:00 a. m. Church school at 11:00 a. m. Prayer service on Wednesday at 8:00 p. m.

J. H. James, Pastor.

Argyle M. E. Circuit—Herbert N. Hichens, Pastor. Sunday, July 2.

Cumber—Preaching service 9:45 a. m. Sunday School 10:45 a. m.

Uby—Preaching 11:00 a. m. Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Wickware—Sunday School 10:30 a. m.

Holbrook—Preaching and Sunday School 2:00 p. m.

Argyle—Sunday School 11:00 a. m. Preaching service 8:00 p. m.

At the close of each service there will be election of a lay delegate. Friday—The last lesson in Mission study contest at Holbrook M. E. church 8:30 p. m.

The White Elephant Symbol

Among the Burmese, the possession of a white elephant stands as a sign and symbol of universal sovereignty. Every Burmese king longs for the capture of such a treasure during his reign, as a token that his legitimate royalty is recognized by the unseen powers. When the animal might have been secured, but goes instead to those whom he regards as his enemies, the sign is all the other way.

Fame and Notoriety

Fame is called notoriety if envy and jealousy look at it, and notoriety is called fame if the man has found imitators who think that in praising him they are exalting themselves.

ASK STATE FARMERS  
PLANT LESS WHEAT

Concluded from first page.

total acreages planted to rye, barley, buckwheat, sugar beets, and potatoes. As the Michigan wheat acreage is mostly confined to the southern portion of the lower peninsula, it is apparent that the proposed curtailment of wheat acreage will materially affect Michigan farm practices.

The plan proposed by Secretary Wallace to bring the wheat acreage within the limits called for by consumers is to reduce the acreage of the 1934 and 1935 wheat crops not to exceed 20 per cent. This would mean a reduction of 147,160 acres in Michigan if all wheat growers cooperated with the federal government.

No Michigan farmer is required to reduce his wheat acreage. All farmers will be asked to cooperate and those who believe that the payments to be made by the government for decreases in acreage will recompense them for reduction in bushels marketed will sign contracts to cut their wheat plantings by the amount to be determined by the administrators of the act.

Farmers who believe that they can make more money by planting their usual acreage of wheat for sale on the open market will not sign contracts and will receive no payments from the government.

Payments to be made to farmers will be obtained by placing a processing tax upon the 1933 crop of wheat as it goes through the mills to be made into flour. The amount of tax to be levied is tentatively placed at 30 cents per bushel but this can be changed by Secretary Wallace at any time that market conditions warrant.

Present conditions are to advance two-thirds of the bonus payment to farmers about Sept. 15, 1933, and to pay the balance upon evidence of fulfillment of the crop reduction contract.

County committees of farmers will be organized with the aid of the county agricultural agent. The purpose of the committee is to find the average acreages of wheat grown by farmers in the county, to find how many farmers are willing to reduce the number of acres grown, to ask farmers who are willing to reduce acreage to sign crop reduction contracts, and to decide whether or not the co-operators have fulfilled their contract.

Expenses incurred by the committee will be deducted from payments made to that county.

Attempts to defeat the purposes of the act by farmers who make optimistic reports of previous wheat acreages are to be checked by surveys made by local men who know the amounts of wheat previously sown by neighbors. Expenditure of the bonus payments for added amounts of fertilizer to be applied on the reduced acreage will be dealt with by the county committees. Other crops can be sown on land taken from wheat production.

"Our first duty is to the farmer," is the statement of George N. Peek, who is in charge of all plans of crop reductions. Mr. Peek continues, "We propose to be watchful of the interests of others. The plan is financed by a processing tax but this should not mean necessarily that the entire tax is to be passed on to the consumer."

"For example, in 1909-1913, hard winter wheat sold for 95 cents a bushel at Kansas City, flour sold for \$4.35 a barrel, and bread retailed for 6 cents per pound. In 1932, wheat sold for 46.9 cents per bushel in Kansas City in 1932, flour sold for \$3.85 a barrel, but bread retailed for 6.7 cents per pound.

"Wheat prices dropped more than 50 per cent but bread prices rose 10 per cent. Such a spread suggests that at least part of the processing tax should be absorbed in the difference between the price paid for wheat to the farmer and the price paid by the consumer for bread."

Wheat marketing statistics show that approximately \$150,000,000 will be raised by the processing tax to be distributed to farmers who agree to reduce their 1934 wheat acreage. The estimated cost of the crop reduction plan is less than two cents per bushel and will be deducted from the processing tax.

Definite allotments of the number of acres to be taken out of production in each county will be furnished to the county committees by federal officials. It will be the duty of the county committees to apportion the total reduction of acreage among the farmers in their counties. These allotments will be published in newspapers within the county so that they will be subject to public inspection.

"This new piece of social machinery we call the Agricultural Adjustment Administration is ready to go," Secretary Wallace says. "It remains to be seen whether the spirit to keep it going and on the right road exists."

Spoonbills About Extinct

Hunters have killed off so many of the picturesque spoonbills of Florida, for both food and feathers, that less than 1,000 of these birds are left there.

## POULTRY

CHICK MASHES CAN BE  
PREPARED AT HOMEGood Results if Properly  
Ground and Mixed.

By H. H. Alp, Poultry Extension Specialist, College of Agriculture, University of Illinois—WNU Service.

Many poultry flock owners who wonder about using their own farm grains for chick-starting feeds can do so with good results if they carefully select, grind and mix the ingredients.

Flock owners of the state were raising more than 33,000,000 chickens annually in the last census, so that economy of feeding is a big item.

When ground wheat is used in place of wheat bran and wheat middlings, a starting mash can be made from 50 pounds ground yellow corn, 15 pounds ground wheat, 10 pounds finely ground oats, 10 pounds dried skim milk or dried buttermilk, 10 pounds meat scrap, 4 pounds alfalfa leaf meal and 1 pound salt.

When soybean oil meal is available, the formula is 50 pounds ground yellow corn, 10 pounds soybean oil meal, 10 pounds dried ground oats, 10 pounds dried skim milk or dried buttermilk, 4 pounds alfalfa leaf meal, 10 pounds ground wheat, 3 pounds bone meal, 2 pounds ground oyster shell and 1 pound salt.

When wheat bran and wheat middlings are used in place of ground wheat, the formula is 50 pounds ground yellow corn, 4 pounds alfalfa leaf meal, 10 pounds dried ground oats, 2 pounds ground oyster shell, 15 pounds ground wheat, 2 pounds bone meal, 5 pounds meat scrap and 1 pound salt.

When the chicks can be given milk to drink instead of water, a mash can be made from 55 pounds ground yellow corn, 5 pounds alfalfa leaf meal, 15 pounds finely ground oats, 2 pounds ground oyster shell, 15 pounds ground wheat, 2 pounds bone meal, 5 pounds meat scrap and 1 pound salt.

A mash mixture which has given satisfactory results when fed to chicks confined to batteries can be made from 40 pounds ground yellow corn, 20 pounds wheat bran, 20 pounds wheat flour middlings, 4 pounds alfalfa leaf meal, 4 pounds dried milk, 10 pounds meat scrap, 1 pint of cod liver oil and 1 pound salt.

Massachusetts Poultry  
About Free of Disease

A total of 180 poultry flocks in Massachusetts were completely tested and found free of pullorum disease last year, according to a report issued by the Massachusetts experiment station. Pullorum disease, also known as bacillary white diarrhea, is perhaps the most destructive disease with which poultrymen have had to contend in past years. The department of veterinary science at the Massachusetts State college has conducted tests of birds and conducted experiments in the disease for a number of years. Last year Massachusetts led all other states in the total number of flocks free from pullorum disease.

Since pullorum disease is transmitted from one generation to the next, most progressive poultrymen make an effort to buy hatching eggs or baby chicks only from flocks which have been tested and found free of the disease. The experiment station report shows that disease free flocks are found in every county in the state.

## When Hens Go Broody

Every time a hen goes broody she goes out of production for at least ten days and usually much longer. If she goes broody often she takes so many days off she cannot make a high record. It is very common for heavy breed layers to go broody as often as six or seven times. Years ago this was "bred in" them by saving the broody ones because the hatching was done with hens. Now we must "breed it out" because we want them to lay while we hatch with incubators.

## POULTRY FACTS

Pullets must have substance and size in order to stand up under the strain required in heavy egg production.

Khaki-Campbell ducks are popular for both laying and flesh production. They are very hardy and are wonderful layers.

To secure a good fall and winter egg production, the pullets must be the kind that mature early and come into production early.

China, which has long supplied quantities of frozen eggs to Great Britain, now has a rival in the market since Australia is shipping eggs to Britain, too.

When it comes to calories, one medium-sized egg, weighing about two and a half ounces in the shell, supplies 25 calories of protein and 45 of fat, making a total of 70 calories.

## DEFORD.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Brown and children of Rochester spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Drace. Reva Brown remained for two weeks.

Alva Palmateer returned home Sunday after spending the past week at Saginaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sherwood were Sunday visitors of Mrs. Edith Townson at North Branch. Loeila and Onnelle Sherwood stayed to spend the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvah Spencer announce the arrival of a son, Walter Theron, born Thursday, June 22.

Homer Howard and Mr. and Mrs. B. Dougherty spent Tuesday at Pontiac.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Henderson were Pontiac callers Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gage entertained on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Sloan of Mt. Clemens, Lorenze Gage, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Pearson of Detroit, and Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Agar of Cass City.

Mrs. Carrie Lewis, with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Gee of Caro, spent Sunday at the James McCrea home at Cass City.

Miss Lillian Ertel of Cass City and Leland Lewis of Caro were Sunday evening visitors of Mrs. Carrie Lewis.

N. R. Kennedy, Roderick Kennedy, Jean and Jack, and Mrs. Walter McLain spent from Friday until Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ransom Spencer at Blakeslee, O. Roderick Kennedy remained in Ohio for two weeks.

Mrs. Bertha Cooper is spending this week at the Ray Gibbs home at Caro.

Mr. and Mrs. John Walk had as guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Frankford of Fostoria.

Mrs. Laura Collins of Avoca spent Tuesday evening at the Lloyd Warner home.

The W. C. T. U. will meet Thursday, July 6, with Mrs. Geo. Martin. Everyone is welcome.

Mrs. Margaret Livingston and son, George Livingston, of Detroit were callers in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Bessie Frahm and James McPherson of Millington were callers on Monday at the C. J. and H. D. Malcolm homes.

Mrs. Bert Lester and granddaughter of Flint came Sunday to spend a week with Mrs. Nellie Lester.

Mr. and Mrs. Hazen Warner and family attended the Bullock reunion at Yale, Wednesday.

Byron Schmuhl of Detroit was a caller in town Sunday and Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Bruce and daughters spent Sunday at the David Stewart home near Mayville.

Miss Catherine Burian of Detroit is spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Burian.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kilgore had as guests Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bolton and family of Pontiac and Mr. and Mrs. Scott Kelley and family of Mayville.

Mr. and Mrs. Milford Walker of Pontiac were callers Monday evening of Mr. and Mrs. Perry Sadler.

Sunday guests at the Robert Horner home were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rickwalt of Caro, Robert Wether, Keith and Edna Horner of Flint.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Sole had as dinner guests Saturday evening, Mrs. Max Chatfield, Miss Doris Shoemith, Mrs. Hannah Taylor, Miss Helen and Donald Taylor of Hazel Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Retherford had as guests a few days last week: Myron Retherford and children, Jack and Gertrude, of Royal Oak and Mr. and Mrs. John Retherford and daughter, Wilma, of Midland, and on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Seidel and Miss Norma Retherford of Saginaw. Evelyn Retherford returned to Saginaw with them Sunday evening.

Mrs. George Martin accompanied by Mrs. Walter Schell of Cass City, and Mrs. George Bates of Kingston attended the Sanilac County W. C. T. U. meeting at Marlette Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Campfield of Pontiac and Mrs. Mary Campfield of Crosswell spent Saturday and Sunday at the George Martin home. Mrs. Mary Campfield remained for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. John Pringle and children spent Tuesday at Pontiac. Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Funk and Roy Courless were Sunday visitors at Imlay City.

Clare Collins left Sunday for Ypsilanti where he will attend summer school.

Sunday dinner guests at the Wm. Patch home were Mrs. Leslie Taylor and children, Mrs. Max Chatfield and children of Royal Oak, Hollis Burgam, Margaret Mott-cow and Hugh Thompson of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Perry and family.

Mrs. E. Elwell and two children left Sunday for a few days visiting friends and relatives at Owosso.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Colwell of Saginaw spent Saturday night and Sunday with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Wentworth and Dorothy Wentworth of Dryden spent Sunday at the Ben Wentworth home.

## COSGROVE FAMILY

## REUNION ON SUNDAY

Concluded from first page.

son, Miss Mildred Karr, Leslie Karr, and Mr. and Mrs. M. McKenzic, all of Cass City, and Mr. and Mrs. Burt Burton of Caro.

The oldest member present was Mrs. Sarah Vallance of Grant township, who is 82, and the youngest was "Teddy" Brice, two year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Theo Brice, of Flint.

The 1934 reunion will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Proudfoot in Grant township.

A huge cake bearing the inscription "Cosgrove reunion 1933" was presented by Mr. and Mrs. Theo Brice and tokens of remembrance of the happy occasion were presented to the five aunts and uncles by Wm. Cosgrove of New York. Neil Fleming and Ted Brice took many pictures of the group with their movie cameras.

CELEBRATIONS AND  
HOMECOMINGS JULY 4TH

Concluded from first page.

extends an invitation to all to come to their fifth annual homecoming on Tuesday at the Holbrook picnic grounds. A basket dinner will be served and a ball game between married and single men and other games are on the afternoon program.

Elkton opens a two-day celebration on July 3. Ball games, circus acts, caledonian games and other contests, band concerts and a dance are on the program. Soulestown and Bad Axe meet in a twilight game on Monday at 6:15 p. m., and Caro and Elkton cross bats on Tuesday. Ten prizes are given away by merchants on Tuesday evening. Special prizes are given to the oldest couple and oldest man and oldest woman on the grounds.

A July 4th celebration will be held on the Keilitz school grounds. At 2:30 p. m., an address will be given by Rev. Paul Jones on the subject, "This Day." Other features will be patriotic singing, short talks from people in the audience, special musical numbers and basket dinner and registration of the children for the Vacation Bible School in the tent. The Bible school will begin at 9:00 a. m., July 5, and will continue two weeks, five days a week, 9:00 a. m. to 12 noon. The Bible school is for the children of the immediate neighborhood.

## Chronicle Liners

RATES—Liner of 25 words or less, 25 cents each insertion. Over 25 words, one cent a word for each insertion.

ANYONE WANTING auto parts off a 1927 Studebaker please see the undersigned. Also a 1926 Essex for sale with sticker license. I buy all kinds of metals, rags and paper. Sam Cohen at Brackenbury barn. 6-30-1

CASH PAID for cream at Kenney's, Cass City. 3-24-tf

ATTENTION FARMERS—Sell us your livestock. Highest market



## Local Happenings

Andrew Barnes drives a Ford two-door V-8.

Charles Ewing of Pinnebog visited his mother, Mrs. Sarah Ewing, Monday.

Mrs. Celia Palmateer spent last week at the Frank Auslander home in Shabbona.

John Miller of Detroit spent the week-end at the home of his uncle, C. D. Striffler.

Mrs. W. D. Lane of Romeo visited her mother, Mrs. Robert Cleland, Monday.

Mrs. E. B. Schwaderer spent a few days last of the week with friends in Detroit.

Grant Reagh is spending some time with his sister, Miss Margaret Reagh, at Muskegon.

Mrs. Harry McGinn of Detroit is spending ten days with her sister, Mrs. M. E. Kenney.

Mrs. S. B. Young left Sunday to be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Davidson at Pontiac.

Miss Nora Mosher was a guest in the Rolland Bruce home at Deford a few days last week.

Mrs. Margaret Livingston and son, George, of Detroit visited Cass City friends Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. I. Wood spent Saturday night and Sunday at their cottage at Caseville.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Ricker of Owendale were visitors at the A. A. Ricker home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Orr and family visited relatives and friends in Cass City Tuesday evening.

Miss Leone Lee returned Tuesday from Detroit where she had spent several days with friends.

Jack Baskin of Detroit was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Schwaderer Saturday night and Sunday.

Mrs. C. Upper and little son and Miss Genevieve Hartt of Detroit were Sunday guests at the M. D. Hartt home.

Miss Kathleen Granger of Charlotte is spending the week with her cousins, Misses Barbara and Bernita Taylor.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lee and daughter, Grace, of Owendale were callers at the H. P. Lee home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kenney left Wednesday to spend the remainder of the week with their son, J. W. Kenney, in Kingston.

As guests of Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Warren at Metamora, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Lee spent Sunday, returning to Cass City Monday morning.

Mrs. Addie Marshall spent Tuesday and Wednesday of last week with her daughters, Mrs. Kenneth Michaels and Mrs. L. M. Zimmerman, at Imlay City.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Higgins and grandson, Kenneth Higgins, spent Sunday at their cottage at Caseville. Mrs. Higgins and Kenneth remained to spend some time there.

Mrs. Charles Donnelly was a delightful hostess to the Malfem club Thursday afternoon at her home on Garfield Avenue. A social time was enjoyed and a supper was served.

Mrs. John Lorentzen and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Tescho and family have moved from Mt. Pleasant and have rented the George Burg house on the corner of Pine and Grant streets.

Mrs. Howard Lauderbach had as guests Thursday of last week Mrs. Ward Law of Saginaw, Mrs. Virgil Maxon and daughters, Beverly and Shirley, and A. E. Lauderbach of Bay City.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. McDavis of Oxford came Wednesday of last week to visit at the home of William Foe. Mrs. McDavis remained to spend a few days with her sister, Mrs. Foe.

Mrs. George Kolb entertained Friday her sister, Mrs. Lillian Thiel, and Mrs. Floyd Root, both of Millington, Mrs. Gordon Prevera of Flint, and Mrs. Ralph Foot of Holland.

Mrs. Samuel Champion and daughter, Mrs. Lyle Bardwell, returned Wednesday after spending a week with relatives in Toledo, Ohio. While there, they attended the graduation of Mrs. Champion's niece, Miss Virginia Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Milligan and family and Mr. and Mrs. Garfield Leishman and family were visitors in Mt. Pleasant Sunday. Miss Alison Milligan and Miss Marion Leishman remained to attend summer school in that city.

M. D. Hartt, George Seeger and daughter, Rhea Seeger, Mrs. Jack Ryland and son, Jack Dean, returned to Cass City Tuesday after a ten-day stay near Atlanta. While there, Mr. Hartt and Mr. Seeger built a hunting lodge on their property.

Mrs. Rhoda Daugherty, deputy county clerk, attended the Daugherty family reunion in the Dewey woods at Flint on Sunday. She was accompanied by Mrs. Jane Daugherty, Mrs. Wm. Montague and Miss Lucile Craig. There were 60 present at the reunion.

G. A. Striffler was a business caller in Sandusky Wednesday.

Mrs. John West and Miss Barbara Taylor were Saginaw visitors Friday.

Edwin Fritz is spending the week at the Edgerton cottage at Alabaster.

Mrs. W. G. Moore had as guests Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grice of Colling.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mark of Detroit are spending the week with relatives here.

Miss Sarah McDonald of Detroit came Friday to spend some time at her home here.

Harry Keenoy of Detroit spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Keenoy.

Billie Wilson is spending the week with his aunt, Mrs. Jeanetta Conway, at Shady Shores.

Beulah Emigh of Port Huron visited her cousins, Margaret and Winnifred Orr, over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Southworth visited at the William Wolverton home in Flint from Friday until Monday.

The Misses Ann and Elizabeth Kleinschmidt spent Sunday with their sister, Mrs. Henry Harris, at Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Anderson and two children of Imlay City spent Monday with Mr. Anderson's mother, Mrs. Philip Sharrard.

Mrs. Francis Fritz and little son spent a few days last week with Mr. and Mrs. Smith of Detroit at the Edgerton cottage in Alabaster.

Dan McGillivray left Wednesday to spend a few days with relatives in Detroit and from there will go to visit relatives at Dutton, Ontario.

Wm. Akerman is spending a few days with friends near Crosswell. On Wednesday he attended the Schweigert family reunion in that vicinity.

Wesley Webber was taken to Detroit Sunday for medical examination. Mrs. Webber motored to Detroit Wednesday to spend a few days with her husband.

The ear training class of Mrs. Lucy G. Lee held a picnic at Caseville Saturday afternoon. The party were chaperoned by Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Lee and Mrs. Willis Campbell.

Mrs. Adah Allis, Walter Allis and two sons, John and Harry, of Flint were entertained at the William Foe home Sunday. Walter Allis is a son-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Foe.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Karr, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ware and Billie Wilson motored to Shady Shores Sunday. Mrs. Jeanetta Conway returned to her home with them after spending the week in Cass City.

Joy Smith has picked 33 bushels of strawberries this season from a patch covering 3/4 of a village lot. In late weeks, Mr. Smith has watered the patch at night which helped increase the yield. The harvest is about over, he says.

The missionary society of the Presbyterian church will have a guest day at the church on Thursday, July 6. Every member is requested to bring a guest.

The meeting begins at 2:45, after which a potluck lunch will be served.

Mrs. Frank Wright, Mrs. Glen Wright and daughter, Marjorie, visited relatives in Flint from Saturday until Monday evening.

Blanche Wheatley, who had spent the week in Cass City, returned to her home in Flint with them.

Mr. and Mrs. John Pettinger of Cumber, Mr. and Mrs. William Pettinger and two children of Alberta, Mrs. Warren Nugent and little daughter of Bad Axe and Mrs. Cyrus King of Argyle were callers at the William Foe home on Wednesday.

If the Chronicle ever doubted H. J. Cuer's ability to raise strawberries that uncertainty was dispelled Wednesday when he delivered two heaping quarts of the nicest berries the printers have seen in many a day. The fruit came from the Cuer farm near Deford. Just 33 berries filled a quart.

The regular meeting of the W. C. T. U. was held Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Alex Milligan. Piano solos were given by Phyllis Koepfgen, Eunice Schell and Miss Milligan. Rev. Paul Jones gave a very interesting talk and Mrs. A. J. Knapp gave a short report of the county convention at Vassar.

The hostess served ice cream and cake. The next meeting will be held with Mrs. Mary Gekeler.

The Tri-Sigma Class of the Evangelical Sunday School were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Schweger Friday evening. After the business meeting conducted by E. W. Kercher, president of the class, two cardinal principles of the class name, service and sacrifice, were discussed by Walter Anthes and Edward Helwig.

Rev. G. A. Spittler gave a short talk, E. W. Kercher and A. A. Ricker gave vocal numbers, and John Bohnsack performed tricks of magic. A lunch was served.

Basil Bigham is spending the week with relatives in Pontiac.

L. I. Wood and M. B. Auten attended the ball game at Detroit Friday.

Miss Leila Battel left Monday morning to attend summer school in Mt. Pleasant.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Taylor and family spent Sunday with relatives at Grand Lodge.

Harold Comfort of Saginaw is spending some time at the Robert W. McConkey home.

Charlotte Fay of Beaufort spent Saturday and Sunday as the guest of Harriett McComb.

Billie Crawford of Novesta spent a few days last week with his sister, Mrs. Glen McCloy.

Mrs. Mason Wilson, Miss Goldie Wilson, and Miss Lucille Wilson spent Friday in Saginaw.

Miss Juanita Barnes is spending some time with her aunt, Mrs. J. E. Johns, at Cleveland, O.

Miss Dorothy Holcomb left Sunday to spend several weeks with relatives in Hudson and Lansing.

Chris Fisher and Carl Wilcox of Akron spent Thursday with the former's sister, Mrs. Della Lauderbach.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Barnes of Summerland, Calif., came Thursday to spend the summer with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl McCool and three children of Flint were Saturday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Bigham.

Mrs. Mason Wilson and daughter, Miss Lucille, attended a homecoming at Silverwood on Wednesday, June 21.

Yvonne Patterson of Ellington spent several days last of the week with her grandmother, Mrs. Anna Patterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur VanVliet and children of Decker spent Sunday with Mrs. VanVliet's mother, Mrs. Stanley Fike.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Read and two daughters spent Sunday with Mrs. Read's mother, Mrs. Walker McCool, in Shabbona.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Brown and three children of Marcellus came Sunday to spend a few days at the home of Mr. Brown's brother, C. U. Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy W. Landon and daughter, Miss Margaret, spent Sunday in Ypsilanti. Miss Margaret remained to attend summer school.

Miss Irene McComb returned on Friday from Bay City where she has just completed a ten months' business course at the Bay City Business College.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Henry had as guests from Friday until Monday Mrs. Henry's sister, Mrs. Clara Cridland, Mrs. Esther Smith and children of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bigham and son, Junior, and Mr. and Mrs. Guy Thompson and niece, Doris Deo, of Pontiac were entertained Sunday at the Herbert Bigham home.

Mr. and Mrs. Willis Campbell and daughter, Mary Jane, were entertained at dinner Wednesday evening, June 21, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Crandell, Sr., at Bad Axe.

Mrs. A. D. Waters returned to her home in Kalamazoo Thursday after spending nearly two weeks with her mother, Mrs. Selma Brown, at the home of Mrs. Waters' brother, C. U. Brown.

One of the pleasant summer events was the swimming party enjoyed Wednesday evening by the members of the junior bridge club at Caseville. Supper was served at the Taylor cottage later in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kosanke visited their daughter, Mrs. James Cole, in Detroit over the week-end. Donald Kosanke and Edward Graham, who have spent the week in Detroit, returned home with them Sunday night.

The Past Noble Grands' club will meet Friday afternoon, July 7, at the home of Mrs. Twilton Heron, with Mrs. Andrew Barnes as assistant hostess. Members will meet at Mrs. S. Brown's store where transportation will be provided.

Mrs. Willis Campbell and daughter, Mary Jane, Mrs. R. B. McConkey and daughter, Janice, and Mrs. S. Peterson visited Mrs. Campbell's sister, Mrs. W. H. Cummings, in Flint Sunday. Mary Jane remained and is spending the week there.

An error crept into the copy giving the names of ninth grade honor students of the Cass City high school published in the Chronicle last week. In place of the name of Martin Merchant, the name of Martin Moore should have appeared.

Dr. and Mrs. Keith M. Morris have rented their home in Detroit and have moved to their summer cottage at Rose Island. Dr. Morris, who recently located in Saginaw, is still making weekly trips to Detroit to look after his patients in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Warner, son, Albert, and daughter, Miss Waunetta, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Walsh and daughter, Mary, left on Saturday for Shady Shores Park where the Warners will spend the summer at their cottage. Mr. and Mrs. Walsh and daughter will spend the week-end there and then go to their home in Curtis.

Rev. and Mrs. H. I. Voelker of Flint were callers in town Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Ross of Sheridan were callers at the home of Mrs. Catherine Ross Tuesday afternoon.

Florine, Marguerite and Donna Campbell of Detroit came Sunday to spend a few days with their aunt, Mrs. M. M. Moore.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Cleland at Minden City Sunday were Mrs. Catherine Ross and daughter, Miss Kitty, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Herr of Cass City and Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Gillis of Palms.

Cass City horseshoe pitchers defeated Mayville here on Tuesday evening. In the series of 16 games, Cass City was 93 points ahead of their opponents. Last Thursday evening, local players defeated Bad Axe in a tournament here, taking 15 of the 16 games played.

J. A. Sandham, Cass City representative of the Lincoln National Life Insurance company, has just been notified that he has won the privilege of a trip to Chicago at the company's expense to attend a sales school and convention to be held at the Edgewater Beach hotel, July 10, 11, and 12.

The following persons enjoyed a picnic dinner at Caseville Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Chris Schwaderer and Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Hunt of Cass City; Mrs. Hersey Young and four children of Fort Morgan, Colorado; Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith and family of Fairgrove. Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Schwaderer were among the company in the afternoon.

P. S. McGregory, Mrs. Hiram Lewis, R. B. McConkey and family and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Robinson were among those from Cass City who attended the Meredith family reunion at the Cumber Methodist church Friday. Jacob Meredith, 81, of Sandusky, was the oldest member present. Following the dinner came a program and a ball game.

Officers elected were: President, Arthur Meredith, Snover; vice president, Mrs. William Smitherman, Detroit; secretary, Grant Meredith, Snover; treasurer, Samuel Robinson, Cass City. The 1934 reunion will also be held at Cumber.

The piano pupils of Mrs. Lucy G. Lee gave the last quarterly recital at the Sherwood studio Friday evening, June 23. Those taking part were Roemalene Kirkpatrick, Betty Fort, Marjorie Striffler, Marjorie Hall, Isabelle Bradshaw, Carolyn Auten, Ruth Jean Brown, Eloise Ogle, Douglas Frantz, Norine Frantz, Carol Heller, Marjorie Jaynes, Pauline Romig, Charlotte Auten, Mary Jane Campbell, Glena Asher, Elizabeth Seed. Out of town guests were Rev. and Mrs. Ogle, Mrs. Romig and Mrs. Frantz, of Uby; Mr. and Mrs. Kirkpatrick, Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Jones, and Mrs. F. C. Striffler, Caro.

Several nieces and nephews of Mrs. Lucinda Williams, and their families met Sunday at the residence of Mrs. Addie Marshall, where Mrs. Williams makes her home, and enjoyed a birthday dinner in honor of the 73rd anniversary of Mrs. Williams. A potluck dinner was served on the lawn and a general good time was held. The dinner was also in honor of the birthday of Mrs. Catherine Jones, whose anniversary was on Saturday. Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ray Jones and daughters, Ruth, Bernadine, Virginia Lou and Patsy, and son, Jerry, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Graham, son, Harold, and daughter, Iris, Mrs. Catherine Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Martin and daughter, Helen, and Miss Dorothy Patterson, all of Saginaw.

Mrs. Marie LeVan of Detroit spent a few days this week with her sister, Miss Sarah McDonald.

Mrs. Robert Brown and children, Betty and Bobby, Mrs. Alma Schenck and daughter, Ruth, Chas. Simmons and Arlington Huffman spent Saturday and Sunday in Caseville.

Alex Henry had a new plate glass placed in the west side of the front of his store on Wednesday to replace the one broken by a careless driver who backed his truck into the store front Saturday night.

Jack Loney, son of Ralph Loney of Evergreen township, had the misfortune to lose a beef calf which broke its neck last week. Jack is a member of the Cass City Livestock Club and feels the loss of this calf keenly.

Fifty employees of the Michigan Associated Telephone Co. in the Eastern District were expected here last evening to enjoy a potluck supper on the lawn of the telephone company's property here. A "Safety First" program followed later in the evening.

### THUMB OIL MEN MET HERE THURSDAY

The Thumb Oil Men's Association was represented by 37 people at the Hotel Gordon June 22, at a banquet and program.

Mr. Fitz gave an address on salesmanship and Mr. Goff, field man of the Michigan Oil Men's Association, told the group about legislation pertaining to the gasoline business which was enacted at the last session of the state legislature.

### Graves Yield Ancient Grain

Excavations in Schmiertau, Germany, in the governmental district of Flatau, which laid bare 88 prehistoric graves, disclosed vessels with varied contents. Among them were kernels of a grain allied to wheat. The graves date from the transitional period from the Stone to the Bronze age and are thus some 4,000 years of age. The most important finds have been placed in the Provincial museum in Schneidemuhl.

### Biggest Words Count

"A man dat knows de biggest words," said Uncle Eben, "always seems to have de best of de argument even when you ain't quite sure whether he's makin' sense."

### NOTICE TO DESTROY NOXIOUS WEEDS.

To all owners, possessors or occupiers of land, or to any person or persons having charge of lands in this state:

Notice is hereby given that all noxious weeds growing on any lands anywhere within the township of Elkland, county of Tuscola, state of Michigan, or within the limits of any highway passing by or through such lands must be cut down and destroyed on or before the tenth day of July, A. D. 1933, and also again on or before the first day of September, A. D. 1933. Failure to comply with this notice on or before the dates mentioned, or within ten days thereafter shall make the parties so failing liable for the cost of cutting the same, and an additional levy of ten per centum of such cost to be levied and collected against the property in the same manner as other taxes are levied and collected.

Also all brush growing upon the right-of-way of all highways running through or alongside of said lands, but not including any shrubs reserved for shade or other purposes, must be cut down and destroyed.

Dated this 25th day of June, A. A. 1933.

JOHN PROFIT,  
Highway Commissioner of the 6-30-2 Township of Elkland.

### MISS CASS CITY WILL BE SUGAR QUEEN CANDIDATE

Concluded from first page.  
one of the tickets may vote for a young lady candidate for the honor of being Miss Cass City. Merchants and their families and employees as well as the general public may participate in the "Sugar Queen" voting. The name of the candidate should be written on the back of the merchandise ticket. Thus the choice of the people here may be registered, and in four weeks, those standing the highest in the race will be announced, and the selection will be confined to the names of those high in number of votes.

The queen will be awarded a trip to the World's Fair at Chicago with all the expenses of herself and her chaperon paid by the county fair.

Saginaw, Bay, Huron, Sanilac, and Lapeer county towns are lining up on the plan for the Sugar Beet Festival at the Tuscola county fair, to be held at Caro August 21-25. Secretary W. R. Ayre has interested theatre managers in Bay City, Saginaw, and Essexville, business men of Sandusky, Marlette, and Crosswell, and Wednesday journeyed to Mayville, North Branch, and Brown City, where the idea of a local representative in the contest for "Sugar Queen" was enthusiastically received. Sebe-waig Board of Commerce has taken hold of the plan and volunteered to assist in interesting other Huron county towns.

The parade of floats on Friday of the fair will be a big feature. Each contestant will ride on the float provided by her community, and it has every indication of being a colorful affair.

We have always regarded  
the

# GOOD WILL

of this community as

## Our most valuable asset

During the past few days since we resumed regular banking business, we have certainly felt the presence of this good-will. If we can serve you as well in the future as the whole community have co-operated with us at the present time, we feel that a very high goal will have been reached.

## The Pinney State Bank



Quality! Service! Price!  
WE DELIVER

## Independent Grocery

M. D. HARTT.

Telephone 149.

## For Over the 4<sup>th</sup>

Campfire Marshmallows .....lb. 19c  
Toasting Fork With Each Pound.

Heinz Tomato Juice.....3 12-oz. cans 25c  
Catsup (Royal Red).....large bottle 10c  
Hostess Pineapple.....large can 17c  
Sliced or Shredded

Tomatoes, large.....2 cans for 25c  
Pride of Michigan

Orange Drops.....1 lb. 10c  
Hot Weather Candy

Queen Olives.....quart jars 25c  
Olives, large, stuffed.....12-oz. jar 23c

Straw Sun Hats, all prices.....for 10c

Cracker Jack.....new large box 5c  
Parowax.....lb. 9c  
Silver King Dog Food.....3 cans 25c  
For Your Pet Dog or Cat

Watermelons, Fresh Peaches, Oranges and a Full Line  
of All Fruits and Vegetables for your Fourth.

## Look at these Specials

Highest quality products at the lowest  
possible prices.

Campfire Marshmallows  
One pound for.....19c

Western Queen Flour  
per sack.....67c

PAROWAX  
One pound.....9c

FLY FATE  
Pint bottle.....35c

FLY FATE  
1/2 pint bottle.....20c

RED CROSS TOILET TISSUE  
Now selling at.....4 rolls 17c



Shredded  
Wheat  
2 for 19c

## A. Henry

Cash Paid for Cream and Eggs.

Telephone 82.



**Umbrella Joke Ancient**  
When a London editor lost a new umbrella recently he investigated and found that "borrowing" of rain shields and jokes about it dated back more than 200 years. In the Female Tatler in 1709 appeared the following advertisement: "The young gentleman belonging to the customs house who, in fear of rain, borrowed the umbrella at Will's coffee house in Cornhill is hereby advertised that, to be dry from head to foot on the like occasion, he shall be welcome to the maid's patterns."

**Deciphering Pictographs**  
The bureau of American ethnology says that, with the exception of certain symbols representing natural phenomena or objects of nature, such as the sun, moon, clouds, lightning, etc., pictographs can be deciphered only by the persons who made them.

**Directory.**  
**I. D. McCOY, M. D.**  
Surgery and Roentgenology.  
Office in Pleasant Home Hospital.  
Phone, Office 96; Residence 47.  
**L. D. McRAE, M. D.**  
Office hours, 12:00 M. to 2:00 P. M.  
5:00 to 7:00 P. M. Morris Hospital.  
Phone 62.  
**B. H. STARMANN, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office hours, 10:00 to 12:00 a. m.,  
2:00 to 5:00 and 7:00 to 8:00 p. m.  
Telephone 189-F-2.  
**DENTISTRY.**  
**I. A. Fritz, Resident Dentist.**  
Office over Burke's Drug Store.  
We solicit your patronage when in  
need of work.  
**P. A. SCHENCK, D. D. S.**  
Dentist.  
Graduate of the University of  
Michigan. Office in Sheridan Bldg.,  
Cass City, Mich.


**A. McPHAIL**  
FUNERAL DIRECTOR  
Lady Assistant.  
Phone No. 182. Cass City.

**E. W. DOUGLAS**  
Funeral Director.  
Lady assistant. Ambulance service.  
Phone 42-F-4.

**E. W. KEATING**  
Real Estate and Fire and Auto-  
mobile Insurance.  
CASS CITY, MICHIGAN

**R. N. McCULLOUGH**  
Auctioneer and Real Estate  
Dates may be arranged  
with Cass City Chronicle  
office, Cass City. Phone  
134-F5.

**Miss Vera V. Schell, R. N.**  
Hourly Nurse  
Telephone 185

  
**YOUR EYES**  
Actual health depends upon good eyesight.  
The wrong glasses are worse than no glasses at all. Glasses which may have been correct at the time of the fitting—may now be injurious to your eyes. Eyes should be carefully examined every three or four years throughout middle age.  
Let an expert optometrist serve you.  
**A. H. HIGGINS**

**Hotels**  
**MADISON and LENOX**  
**DETROIT**  
  
No Glitter—Just Solid Comfort  
In the heart of the city,  
yet away from the noise  
**\$1.50 —AND—**  
**UPWARD**  
Garage Adjacent  
Vernon W. McCoy, Gen. Mgr.  
MADISON AVE. NEAR GRAND CIRCUS PARK

**DANCE**  
THURSDAY, SATURDAY,  
AND SUNDAY.  
Bay Port Pavilion

**DO YOU REMEMBER?**  
The Cass City Chronicle has through the years stored away pictures of local people and buildings, some of which date back many years. The Chronicle will reprint some of these from time to time. No names or stories will appear under any picture and it will be left for the readers to think back through the years and search their memories for identification.


**Turning Back the Pages**

Items from the files of Cass City Newspapers of 1898 and 1908.

**Twenty-five Years Ago.**  
July 3, 1908.

A. E. Sleeper has announced his candidacy for nomination to the office of state treasurer.

Fire destroyed the Brown City electric light plant Wednesday. The loss is \$5,200.

Miss Mima McArthur, who has been teaching in Minnesota, Minn., has returned to her home here.

Miss Zora Dickson McLarty, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John McLarty, graduated from the Western State Normal College on June 23. In a class of 90, she was one of the graduates who received a life certificate.

Miss Cecil McKim returned home from Pinckney where she has been teaching school for several months. The Misses Nynah Karr, Lita Wickware, Ella Cross and Agnes McIntyre left Monday morning for Mt. Pleasant where they will attend summer school.

Grover Blades left Saturday for Buffalo, N. Y., where he resumed his position on the steamer, James Gailey. He was accompanied by Ed Schwaderer.

Friday evening at the regular meeting of the Rebekah Lodge, officers were elected for the ensuing year as follows: Noble grand, Miss Rose Moore; vice grand, Miss Carrie Robinson; secretary, Miss Etta

Wickware; treasurer, Mrs. J. D. Crosby.  
Miss Martha A. Keilitz and Ernest D. May were married June 24.

**Thirty-five Years Ago.**  
June 30, 1898.

Dr. D. P. Deming's new barn is now completed.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Eastman will cook for the club boarding house at Caseville.

D. A. Freeman carried off two firsts with his pacers, Harry and Samuel, at the firemen's tournament and races at Sebawaing last week.

The three children of E. McKim did not miss a day at school during the past school year.

A. J. Knapp left Saturday for Saginaw where he has joined the Saginaw ball team in the state league. He is at present playing first base.

On and after July 1, all checks on the local banks must bear two-cent stamps and all promissory notes must bear a two-cent stamp for each \$100 or fractional part thereof, because of the new war revenue bill taking effect.

An immense crowd attended the commencement exercises at the M. E. church. Ora Wickware, Edward Pinney, Myrtle Brooker, Florence Clark, Harriet Deming, Frederick Bigelow, Pearl Schenck, Gertrude Schooley and Dick S. Landor are members of the class.

**KINGSTON.**

**Patrick-Herron Nuptials—**  
Miss Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Patrick, of Kingston,

and Mr. Guy Herron of Marlette were united in marriage at the home of the bride's parents, northeast of Kingston, on Sunday afternoon at four o'clock. Rev. Neiman of Marlette was the officiating clergyman. The couple were attended by Leonard Patrick, brother of the bride, and Miss Eva Herron, sister of the groom. The bride was attired in white organdie and carried a bouquet of sweet peas. A buffet luncheon was served to immediate relatives.

The bride is a graduate of the Kingston high school and has been a competent saleslady in the L. A. Heineman general store here for the past three years.

Mr. and Mrs. Herron motored to Niagara Falls on their wedding trip. They will reside in Marlette.

Rev. and Mrs. Feather attended the funeral of Chas. H. Elliott in Cass City Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Holmes entertained 17 guests from Detroit Sunday.

The M. E. Ladies' Aid held a business session in the church dining parlors Wednesday afternoon. The following officers were elected: Carrie Everett, president; Lottie Peter, vice president; Blenda Fulford, treasurer; Lottie Patrick, secretary. After the meeting, a luncheon of sandwiches, cake and strawberries and cream was served in honor of Mrs. C. L. Moore's 81st birthday. There was a birthday cake and a basket of flowers for her.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Meliske on June 21, a daughter, Donna Jean.

Miss Helen McKenney is visiting friends in Detroit.  
Miss Deola Warner is visiting

Mr. and Mrs. Alton Caverly at Lupton.  
Ruth Sherk is entertaining her cousin, Lenora Wood, of Pontiac.  
Mr. and Mrs. Alex Marshall had as dinner guests Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Knapp of Cass City.  
Mrs. James Smith has returned from visiting her sister at Lapeer.  
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Peter, Sr., took his brother, Geo. Peter, and family to West Branch Thursday, returning home Friday.  
Bernice Stewart of Ferndale spent the week-end here.  
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Cooper and family spent Sunday in Marlette. His mother, Mrs. Jesse Cooper, submitted to an operation in Marlette hospital that day.  
Mildred Smith of Deford spent Sunday with her parents.  
Mr. and Mrs. Basil Noble of Detroit are visiting relatives here.  
Open air services were held Sunday evening on the lawn at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ellwood Eastman, west and south of town. Rev. Jones, M. E. pastor, was the speaker.  
Mr. and Mrs. Allen Umbrecht of Muskegon visited the past week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Feather.  
Marjorie Fox of Detroit is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Fox.  
Harold Jeffery of Caro spent the week with his grandmother, Mrs. Rachel Jeffery.  
Mrs. Clifford Belyea and three daughters of Royal Oak are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Fulford.

**Then, Now on Fourth of July**

Observance of the first Fourth of July can in no way be compared with the present fashion of celebrating the day. Fireworks, recreation and a day of rest for some, now go to mark the anniversary of the Declaration of Independence. A casual glance back through the pages of history, however, is enough to convince anybody that few days have been filled with



Nation Secure in the Loyalty of "Young America."

so many other events of world-sweeping character and importance.

Long before the Declaration was adopted, July 4 was a marked day, and it has been ever since. To pick only a few of the events that have occurred on this day:

John Adams died, aged ninety, 1826.

Thomas Jefferson died, aged eighty-three, 1826.

James Monroe died, aged seventy-three, 1831.

Calvin Coolidge, born, 1872.

Nathaniel Hawthorne born, 1804.

Giuseppe Garibaldi born, 1826.

Stephen Foster (author of "My Old Kentucky Home") born, 1826.

Surrender of Vicksburg, 1863.

Cornerstone of Washington monument laid, 1848.

Work on Erie canal begun, 1817.

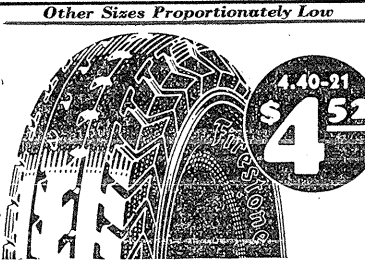
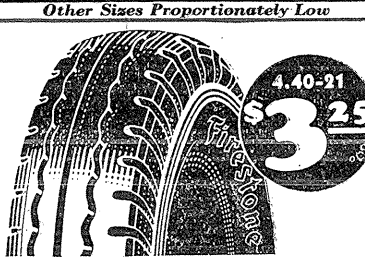
The first Fourth of July that receives historic mention after the adoption of the Declaration of Independence was only two years later. On that day the Tory John Butler, with a party of loyalists and Indians, raided the beautiful Wyoming valley in Pennsylvania while most of the men were absent on duty with the army. The women and children, the old persons and the sick ones, had taken refuge in the wooden fort, but under promise of protection they surrendered and were butchered.

**All Depend on Spine**

The spinal column, with its associated muscles and ligaments and bones attached directly and indirectly, gives support to the rest of the body. All the vital organs, and especially the abdominal organs, might be said to be suspended from the spine. If the spine is not erect, these organs soon begin to sag, and trouble ensues. If the upper spine is allowed to bend and the shoulders to sag, pressure is exerted upon the heart and lungs, as well as the abdominal muscles.

**Firestone**  
**FIRST CHOICE FOR SAFETY and BLOWOUT PROTECTION**  
BLOWOUTS are caused by internal heat resulting from friction between the cotton fibers. Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires are the only tires made where every cotton fiber in every cord in every ply is saturated and coated with rubber, preventing internal friction and heat—the greatest enemy of tire life. This patented Extra Process makes the tire Stronger—Safer—and gives it greater protection against blowouts.  
**NO OTHER HAS SUCH BLOWOUT PROTECTION TIRE**  
**Performance Counts—** Every winner in the 500-mile Indianapolis Race for fourteen consecutive years, has chosen and used Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires on his car.  
**Performance Counts—** Every winner in the daring Pike's Peak Climb, where a slip meant death—for six consecutive years, has chosen and used Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires on his car.  
**Performance Counts—** Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires hold all world records, on road and track, for Safety—Speed—Mileage—and Endurance.  
Don't risk your life or the lives of others on your holiday trip.  
We'll give you a liberal trade-in allowance on your old dangerous tires, in exchange for Firestone High Speed Tires—the Safest Tires in the World. Tire prices must go up. Take advantage of today's low prices.

  
**THE MASTERPIECE OF TIRE CONSTRUCTION**  
See Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires made in the Firestone Factory and Exhibition Building at "A Century of Progress" Chicago.

Firestone SUPER OLDFIELD TYPE				Firestone OLDFIELD TYPE			
Ford, Chevrolet, 4.50-21	\$6.39	Buick, Chevrolet, 4.50-21	\$8.20	Ford, Chevrolet, 4.50-21	\$5.60	Buick, Chevrolet, 4.50-21	\$7.35
Ford, Chevrolet, Plymo'th, 4.75-19	6.85	Nash, Auburn, 4.75-19	7.53	Ford, Chevrolet, Plymo'th, 4.75-19	6.05	Nash, Auburn, 4.75-19	6.75
Nash, Essex, 5.00-20	7.53	Studebaker, Auburn, 5.50-18	9.20	Nash, Essex, 5.00-20	6.75	Studebaker, Auburn, 5.50-18	8.15
Other Sizes Proportionately Low				Other Sizes Proportionately Low			
							
Firestone SENTINEL TYPE				Firestone COURIER TYPE			
Ford, Chevrolet, 4.50-21	\$5.05	Nash, Essex, 5.00-20	\$6.07	Ford, 30x3 1/2	\$3.15	Ford, Chevrolet, 4.50-21	\$3.85
Ford, Chevrolet, Plymo'th, 4.75-19	5.48	Studebaker, Auburn, 5.50-18	6.63	Ford, Chevrolet, 4.40-21	3.25	Ford, Chevrolet, Plymo'th, 4.75-19	4.20
Other Sizes Proportionately Low				Other Sizes Proportionately Low			

**Cass City Oil and Gas Co.**

Stanley Asher, Manager. Telephone No. 25

**A WONDERFUL TRIP ON A BEAUTIFUL SHIP**

  
**Detroit to Pt. Huron**  
And Return, Daily

WHAT is more beautiful than a summer day on the water with a caressing breeze in the air, fleecy clouds floating lazily in a blue sky and the swish of sparkling water that lulls one to rest. Enjoy a sail up Detroit River, across Lake St. Clair, through St. Clair Flats, the "Venice of America," and up the St. Clair River to Sarnia and Port Huron. This cruise carries you over the waters on which Marquette, LaSalle and other explorers sailed westward centuries ago.

There is no other trip so beautiful and enjoyable as this all-day ride from Detroit to Port Huron and return on the majestic S. S. Tashmoo. There is music and dancing during the forenoon and evening, tables for bridge, cafeteria and lunch counters—every refreshment service.—BEER.

**St. Clair Flats, Tashmoo Park, Algonac and Sarnia, Ont.**

Sr. Tashmoo leaves Griswold St. Dock, Detroit, 9 a.m. daily and Sunday; arrives Port Huron 2:10 p.m. Returning leaves Port Huron 3:10, Sarnia Ont., 3:20 p.m., arriving in Detroit 7:45 p.m. FARES: Tashmoo Park or St. Clair Flats, week days, 65c; Sundays, 75c round trip. Port Huron or Sarnia, Ont., one way, \$1.10, returning same day \$1.50; unlimited, \$2.00 R. T. Children 6 to 14, half fare. Finkel's Orchestra for dancing.

**TASHMOO PARK**

Half-way between Detroit and Port Huron is Detroit's favorite pleasure park, reached at 11:45 a.m., where you may spend six hours and return on Sr. Tashmoo in the evening. Free dancing in the pavilion; picnic in the grove, baseball, golf and all outdoor sports and amusements.

**RAILROAD TICKETS** reading G.T. Ry. between Detroit and Port Huron, are good on Steamer Tashmoo either direction

**Dancing Moonlights to Sugar Island**

Leave foot of Griswold St. 8:45 every evening, dancing on steamer and in the pavilion at the park. Finkel's Band.

Randolph 9332 - **TASHMOO TRANSIT COMPANY** Foot of Griswold St. DETROIT, MICH.

**Chronicle Liners Cost Little; Accomplish Much.**



## THE MAY DAY MYSTERY

By OCTAVUS ROY COHEN

Copyright by Octavus Roy Cohen.  
WNU Service.

### CHAPTER XII

WARM brilliant sunshine bathed the courtyard when Tony Peyton and Larry Welch walked out on bonds to temporary freedom. There was Ivy Welch, seeming a great deal older than she had been four days previously, yet irrepressibly youthful withal; and a score of Larry's undergraduate friends, young men and women who had come down to congratulate the young couple on what every one considered the end of their jeopardy.

Ivy was particularly happy. "They wouldn't have let you out if they thought you were guilty, would they, Larry?"

He shook his head. "I don't believe so, Sis."

"Good!" She clasped her hands. "All the time you were there, Bud, I couldn't think of anything except—except—"

He squeezed her hand. "Don't you worry, Kid, I didn't have anything to do with it."

Tony was with a group of her particular friends and Larry nodded toward her.

"Why don't you and she make up, Sis?"

Ivy's face grew stern. "I don't like her."

"Why?"

"Because she started all this. If she hadn't butted in on Pat and me, if she hadn't run to you, if she hadn't been such a fool as to go to Pat's room in the fraternity house."

"Oh! can't you see, Larry, that I can't help believing that Pat never would have been killed if she had minded her own business?"

"I'm sorry you feel that way, Sis. You know I'm crazy about her."

Ivy sighed. "I guess I'm just a crab, Bud. But if I feel that way—well, I can't help it, can I?" Then she reached out impulsively and pressed his fingers. "Maybe I'll get over it."

Later in the day Larry and Tony met by Old Main and walked toward Pine top. . . . a knoll which rose above the surrounding country and from which one could look down upon the Marland campus, and thence still farther to the sprawling town of Marland. Half the student body saw them together and every young man and woman made a point of waving cordially, but no one joined them. The students were more than a little embarrassed. They wanted the pair to know that there was every belief in their innocence, every sympathy, every willingness to do whatever was necessary by way of help. . . . but there was a natural hesitancy in intruding on their privacy. The tragedy had cast a sort of ghastly mantle about them.

They reached Pine top and stood regarding each other; the man tall and blond and very boyish-looking despite the tiny lines of worry about his eyes; the girl vividly beautiful. Their hands were clasped and they drank deep of the wine of freedom and of their joy at being with each other again. It was Tony who spoke.

"You know how I feel, Larry, about what you did."

He frowned. "What did I do?"

"Telling those detectives that Pat was alive when you left his room. Of course I know he wasn't."

Larry's cheeks blanched.

"How do you know?"

"I know now, Larry. That's all I wanted: To trick an admission from you. It was fine of you, dear. But we must go to Mr. Hanvey and tell him the truth. That Pat was already dead when you reached his room."

"But I didn't say—"

"Oh, yes you did, Larry. Just a second ago. Now listen to me: I don't know what you think about him—but I believe that terrible-looking Mr. Hanvey is one of the most wonderful men I have ever met. He can tell when we're telling the truth, and he knows when we're lying. I told him the truth, dear—even when it looked like I was tightening a noose around your neck. I was scared—and yet I wasn't scared. Everything I said seemed to increase your danger. Mr. Hanvey looked like he had gone to sleep. Then the next thing we knew we were released on bond. Mr. Hanvey knows a lot. And if he's going to help us, we must help him."

He nodded slowly. "I guess you're right." His face was very serious. "It's kind of tough on Max Vernon, isn't it?"

"I'm sorry for that boy. Terribly sorry. And yet if killing is ever justified, it was then. We have no right, Larry, to keep the truth from a man like Mr. Hanvey, who is struggling to help us."

"We'll tell him."

They stood in silence for several minutes. Overhead a mocking bird trilled gayly; the pine trees swayed softly in the warm breeze which swept in from the countryside. The air was freighted with the fragrance of flowers and on Pine top there was no suggestion of anything but

ineffable peace and happiness. It was so different from the solitary confinement at the Marland jail; so glorious a relief from the staring at four blank walls and a tiny square of barred window. They were very young and very much in love with each other, and Larry moved so close to her that their bodies touched.

"When all this is over, Tony, you will marry me?"

She looked straight into his eyes. "Yes, Larry."

"I'd like to put into words . . . to



"When All This Is Over, Tony, You Will Marry Me?"

be able to tell you how much I love you. . . ."

"You don't need to. I understand."

His arms closed about her and he held her close, staring hungrily into her eyes. Then, suddenly, he buried his face in her hair and she stood for an age of time. . . .

All that afternoon the campus hummed with crazy rumors and wild conjectures. It was one thing to read in the newspapers of a murder and quite another to come in contact with one. The students were impressed by their own importance in having known intimately the dead man and the three suspects. Then there was a feeling of depression, as though the college had been sullied. And the Psi Tau Theta boys went around with chips on their shoulders. . . . although nobody dared utter a word of criticism.

The afternoon dragged away. Larry worked over his class books, trying to rid himself of the effects of the experience and wondering what the future had in store for Tony, for himself, and for Max Vernon. And in his room at the hotel, Jim Hanvey sprawled on the bed and devoured a detective story.

It was there that John Reagan found him. Jim put the book aside reluctantly.

"Gosh," he commented, "it's great—that story. Just as soon as I get interested in something like this, you have to come butting in. What is it?"

Reagan spoke crisply. "On the morning of May second a man answering Max Vernon's description—and there ain't any doubt, Jim, that it was Vernon—entered the American National bank of Steel City and rented a box. He gave the name of William T. Aragon. He took the box with him into a little booth. Then he left the bank. The box is number two thirty-five, and unless I'm all wrong you'll find a lot of Brother Fiske's lost money right there."

"Good work, John. You didn't look in the box?"

"No. You said not to. But I left word that no one was to be allowed in there, even with a written order from Aragon. That's fixed good and tight. And so—"

The telephone buzzed, and Hanvey answered.

"This is the warden of the jail," announced the voice at the other end. "Miss Peyton and Mr. Welch are down here. They want to see you as soon as possible."

"Send 'em over to the hotel, will you?" Then he turned away from the telephone and grinned boyishly at his friend.

"Welch and Miss Peyton are on their way over, John. Stick around if you want. I have a hunch we're going to hear some interesting dope."

\* \* \* \* \*

Tony Peyton acted as spokesman. "Larry and I have been talking pretty seriously, Mr. Hanvey. We've decided that you're playing square and are entitled to have the whole truth—so far as we know it."

Jim's big face beamed. "That's fine, Miss Peyton. But I want to ask one thing before we start: Am I going to get the whole truth or only part of it?"

"The whole thing."

"Great! Suppose you begin."

She shook her head. "I haven't a thing to add to what I told you at the jail. That was the plain, unvarnished truth. I think you know the truth by instinct. That's why I told it to you in the first place."

"It's a pity your boy friend didn't get the same hunch. We'd maybe have let him out earlier."

"I was a fool, I suppose," broke in Larry. "But I knew I was innocent and thought you'd never be able to convict me. So I wasn't very much of a hero, after all. And I was a trifle frightened."

"By what?"

"By the thing you've known all the time: that Pat Thayer was dead

when I went to his room. Knowing that Miss Peyton had been there and seeing Thayer dead—I had every reason to be afraid. Suppose I had said Thayer was dead when I went there and you had believed me? And then suppose it turned out that Vernon had never visited the room? Can't you see that it would have checked it back to Miss Peyton beyond any argument?"

"Yeh. . . . That's right, sure enough. I'm mighty much obliged. Son, for clearing all these things up in my mind. And now suppose you tell me about that visit?"

"There isn't much to tell. I was rather appalled by the depth of Ivy's infatuation for Thayer. I was in a peculiar position, in that I had promised Miss Peyton I wouldn't tell anyone about her marriage to Thayer. I figured that by that time—two o'clock—she had had plenty of chance to see Pat and I felt it was up to me, as Ivy's brother, to warn him off."

"What did you have in mind when you went to Thayer's room?"

The young man hesitated. "I'm trying to be honest, Mr. Hanvey, and the fairest way to answer that question is to say I don't know. But it's only honest to say that I intended to make it mighty clear to Thayer that he'd better keep away from Ivy."

"I see. . . . And when you got there?"

"He was dead. I got rather sick, just looking at him."

"Did you touch him?"

"Good G—d! No!"

"How long were you in the room?"

"I don't know. Maybe two minutes, maybe ten. I can't remember."

"Why didn't you report finding the body?"

"Because I thought of Miss Peyton."

Hanvey nodded approval. "Pretty straight story, Welch. There are just one or two more questions. First of all, did you touch the knife?"

Larry's face expressed surprise. "What knife?"

"The knife Thayer had been killed with."

"I didn't see any knife."

"I see. . . . Jim extracted a black cigar from his vest pocket, snapped the end from it and lighted the thing with a brief nod of apology to Tony. "You took that diamond ring off Thayer's finger, didn't you?"

Again that startled light flashed in Larry's blue eyes.

"I told you I didn't touch the body at all."

"Aw, come now, Son. You promised to tell me the whole truth, and it don't hardly seem like you're doing it. You find the body of the man your sister is crazy about. He's been killed. On his finger is a diamond ring that can be traced back to your sister easy. It means mixing her up in a pretty nasty affair. So you take the ring off Thayer's finger and keep quiet about it. Ain't that the way it was?"

"No," said Larry firmly, "it wasn't. I never noticed Thayer's fingers at all. I can't say what I would have done if I'd seen the ring. But I didn't see it and that's the truth."

"Well—" Hanvey heaved a vast sigh. "Somebody did—because it's gone."

"I didn't touch it," repeated Larry. "I hope you believe me."

"I reckon I do. And I'm much obliged for coming here. Though I can't say it has cleared things up a whole lot."

They chatted for a few minutes longer and Larry and the girl left. Reagan closed the door behind them and faced his ponderous companion.

"You believe Thayer was dead when Welch got to the room, Hanvey?"

"Looks pretty straight to me."

"You don't think Miss Peyton killed him, do you?"

"Gee! I'd sure hate to think anything like that about such a swell kid as her."

"Did Welch take his sister's ring off Thayer's finger?"

"Now you've got me stumped. I'm durned if I know."

"What do you think?"

"My thinks ain't worth nothing, John. What do you think?"

"He did not. The man who copped that ring was Max Vernon. And why? Because he was crazy about Ivy Welch and knew her ring. Gosh! Jim—even a guy like you must be ready to admit now that Max Vernon killed Thayer."

"Why should I admit that, John?" asked Hanvey mildly.

"Because he killed him, that's why. There ain't any argument about it."

"Why ain't there?"

"Oh, h—l! We've got Vernon a hundred different ways. It's as clear—"

"—As mud."

"Well, suppose you tell me just one thing that ain't clear?" Reagan was quite positive in his manner. Hanvey smiled broadly through a cloud of rancid smoke.

"The first thing I can't straighten out in my mind, John, is the knife that we found in Vernon's room; the one that we're sure Thayer was stabbed with."

"Any man can miss something. I overlooked that knife, that's all. And knowing it was his, and finding it in his closet, is enough to convict him."

"No," argued Hanvey gently. "It's enough to acquit him, John."

"What the—"

"Now listen, Brother, and don't get all het up. According to your own pet theory, Max Vernon carried that knife into Thayer's room and stabbed him during a row. Then he carried it back to his room and had sense enough to polish the fingerprints off the handle—because, remember, there wasn't a print on it. He then changed his blood-stained clothes. And then, by golly, you ask me to believe that a bird who was careful as all that went out and forgot the knife! Holy suffering mackerel! John—that just ain't reasonable. It don't click. Yeh, it's the knife that worries me, and it would worry you, too, if you'd get off that one-track railroad you're riding. The knife is Max Vernon's only chance. If it wasn't for that I'd bet he killed Thayer."

"Then—then you think that knife was planted in Max Vernon's room?"

Jim regarded the end of his cigar speculatively. "I sort of have a hunch that way, John. Think it over." He hoisted himself from his chair and waddled to the door.

"Let's ride over to the college, if you don't mind. I want to see a lot of folks."

"Who?"

"Well, I ain't talked with those two kids who saw everything from the porch—Farnum and Gleason, ain't they? And I'd like to talk with the dean again, and maybe the president of that fraternity."

To be continued.

## Famous Picture Done by Ohioan

PROBABLY 99 of every 100 persons who have seen replicas of the famous painting, "Spirit of '76," are under the impression it was done during or soon after the Revolution-war.

They are in error, according to a writer in the Washington Post. It was 100 years later that Archibald M. Willard carried out the conception of a friend and adviser by putting on canvas the trio of homespun-appearing musicians, of three distinct age levels, drumming and fifeing as they marched across a battlefield.

An article by John Huntington Devereux in a bulletin of the National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution says that undoubtedly 75 per cent of the people of the United States are familiar by sight with reproductions of the painting.

"Needless to say, it has aroused widespread and continued interest," Mr. Devereux declares. "Yet in spite of the acquaintance of numbers with the masterpiece very few have much knowledge of it."

Willard, the painter, a chip of old Yankee stock, was born in Bedford, Ohio, August 22, 1836.

"The Spirit of '76" depicts a crisis on a battlefield. First, a retreat took place. The broken cannon and the dying soldier in the foreground show where the line stood. Out of the retreat came the trio of musicians with their music thrilling new courage in the hearts of their comrades. The flag and line have changed direction, and the forces are ready as one to charge back against the enemy. Defeat is about to become victory. After being exhibited at the Centennial exposition at Philadelphia, where it became nationally known, and in several other cities, the painting was purchased by General Devereux and presented to Marblehead, Mass., the town of his birth.

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NEWS OF THE  
NEARBY SECTIONS

Happenings Here and There  
Garnered from the Chron-  
icle's Exchanges.

Dorr Pinkerton, elected supervisor of Vassar township on the Democratic ticket this spring, has resigned and the township board has appointed A. A. Lessner to fill the vacancy. Mr. Lessner is secretary of the Democratic club of Vassar township.

Seventy-five relatives and a few friends gathered June 19 to surprise Mr. and Mrs. John Beatenhead of Unionville in honor of their 25th marriage anniversary.

Murals, as painted by Vivian Browne Boron, a former Harbor Beach girl, have come in for much praise in a folder describing the Michigan exhibit at the Chicago World's Fair. Mrs. Boron painted a part of the murals at the Michigan exhibit and has won considerable fame along this line of work.

While enroute to Shay Lake Sunday with her guests, Miss Hazel Browning fainted and fell to the ground, badly bruising her limbs and hips. She was riding on the running board of an automobile when the accident happened.

C. E. Bishop has received word from Washington, D. C., that he has been appointed acting postmaster at Millington and has been directed to assume his duties at once. He held this office during the Wilson administration.

Vassar residents have been requested to confine the sprinkling of lawns to the hours of 6:00 a. m. to 8:00 a. m. and 6:00 p. m. to 7:00 p. m. The observance of these hours will give that community ample water for fire protection during the dry summer period.

Continued drought for over three weeks in Tuscola county has had its effect on the annual pack of peas of the W. N. Clark Co., and from an estimated 100,000-case production, Manager E. S. Frey believes there will be only 40,000 cases packed. Four days of temperature around 100 degrees while the peas were in bloom, played havoc with the early variety. The drought has had almost as bad an effect on the late pea crop.

Teachers' 1933-34 contracts for the North Branch public schools have been recently signed, resulting in but two changes in the departmental work scheduled and in one new name on the faculty list. Eric Laur, who last year was engaged as teacher of the Oak Grove school, has been placed on the North Branch faculty as teacher of the seventh and eighth grades.

After 33 years of service in various branches of the postal service, Postmaster James Carr, of Vassar, will retire, effective July 1. A. E. Streeter, head of the Democratic club, A. F. Perry and Guy Varnum are seeking appointment as his successor.

The fiery one eyed monster that approaches swiftly these nights is in for some trouble says Sheriff Greenan of Sanilac county. He says any autoist caught with only one head light is due to pay several coins for the purchase of library books if caught. It takes two headlights to properly judge where the other car is located on the road. If only one appears you know not whether it is the inside or outside one and you fear a crash when you meet it. It might be the cause of a serious accident and possibly death.

Brown City Hotel escaped a padlock because it is the only hotel in the village and its closing meant a hardship for the travelling public. A still had been found in the basement and liquor had been served in the dining room so enforcement officers of the government had testified. Judge Moinet of Detroit had ordered the hotel padlocked. The attorney for the hotel made the point above mentioned so the order was changed to a \$1,000 bond that was to be forfeited if the hotel was used to violate the laws any more.

Hugh McLean, of Sandusky, was appointed by the federal government to have charge of a conservation camp in Northern Michigan. Mr. McLean expects to be in the northern woods about six months, or during the time the young men are working at the reforestation work in the woods under the welfare plan now in operation throughout the nation.

Mrs. H. Messenger celebrated her 90th birthday anniversary June 15 at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Parker Scott of Mayville. In spite of her years Mrs. Messenger is still in excellent health. One of her hobbies is the cultivating of her flower gardens from which many bouquets have been gathered during the past years to cheer the sick.

Making coffee out of \$10 and \$20 bills doesn't work so well, thinks a Lapeer county man who brought \$1500 of faded bills to the First National Bank recently. The man told a story of taking the \$1500 in bills in a transaction

recently and hiding them in a coffee pot until he could bring them to the bank. On Thursday he noticed that the coffee which his wife brewed had a peculiar taste and investigation disclosed that the Mrs. had brewed the bills right along with the coffee. The couple were worried for a few hours until they could dry the bills and iron them out. The numbers thereon were just discernable and the Lapeer bank accepted them at their face value.

The Vassar village tax rate this summer will be \$1.25 on each \$100 valuation. Last year's tax rate was \$1.75. Caro's trustees have fixed the summer tax rate in that village at 70 cents on \$100 valuation.

TURN OUT TOO  
MANY TEACHERS

Big Surplus in State Shown  
in Survey Prepared  
at U. of M.

Michigan's various teacher training institutions turned out 5,494 teachers in 1931, while 8,535 were given teachers' certificates, several times more than were needed to fill the demands of the state's schools, an extensive survey prepared at the University of Michigan for the Michigan Conference of City Superintendents and the Michigan Education Association shows. A reorganized State Board of Education, with power to make supply fit demand, and higher standards for teacher certification are proposed in the report.

From 1910 to 1920 there was a 67 per cent increase in school enrollment, and during the war years, a shortage of teachers. As a result of these conditions, all of the 91 public and parochial and private colleges training teachers increased their production, states Professor Arthur B. Moehlman, of the University School of Education, and Eugene Elliot, research assistant. Since 1920 enrollment has not grown at the rate of the previous decade, with the result that far more teachers are being graduated than can be absorbed by the schools, they report.

To control supply and demand, the survey suggests a planning council of the superintendent of public instruction, the president of the State Board of Education, and the officials of the University, State College, teachers colleges, the non-public institutions and Michigan Education Association executives. It suggests also a revised State Board of Education with increased power to appoint the superintendent of public instruction, by the governing board of the four State Teachers Colleges, supervise state-school finance and have complete control over the standards and conditions of granting teachers' certificates.

Because good teachers are more interested in instructing than in efforts to find new positions, they suffer in competition with poor teachers who are active job hunters, contrary to popular assumption, the report declares. Setting high standards for the granting of certificates and cutting down the number of temporary or three year and renewed certificates would eliminate many poorly trained teachers, to the benefit of the schools, it states. Life certificates should be good only if holders kept up to date with periods of study, to eliminate the inefficient and old foggy teacher, and to prevent teachers long out of the field returning to increase competition for the well trained instructors in hard times such as the last few years.

NOVESTA F. W. B. LADIES' AID SOCIETY PICNIC

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Novesta F. W. B. church picnicked on Tuesday, June 27, at the farm home of John D. McCaughna, 5½ miles north of Pontiac, on Baldwin Road. There were 66 people to partake of the sumptuous dinner which was served in a large tent on the lawn. A short program had been prepared, but owing to the intense heat, it was decided to dispense with it except a vocal solo by Mrs. Hughes, who responded with an encore.

All enjoyed the "get-together" and Mr. McCaughna was greatly pleased to be remembered by so many of his old friends. He conducted a grocery store at Novesta Corners a number of years ago, leaving there in 1916. He made many friends in Novesta. In late years, Mr. McCaughna has been in Pontiac and vicinity.

The ladies decided to hold the next regular meeting of their society at the Archie Hicks home on July 11.

Money in Presidential Battles

The deluge of money poured into Presidential campaigns did not start until the Civil war. In the last 65 years the dominant political parties have spent approximately \$65,000,000 in addition to the cost of party organization maintenance between elections.

Peru's Capital  
Gets New Dress

Lima, Ancient City of the  
Pizarros, Is Undergoing  
Modernization.

Prepared by National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

DEMOLISHING here, building there; installing modern water and sewerage systems; tearing up rough, age-worn cobblestones, putting down smooth modern concrete and asphalt in their stead; opening up new highways both to the mountain and the sea; and developing motor routes to the outlying regions of the plain: thus the makers of new Lima are transforming the Peruvian capital, city of the Pizarros.


The older portion of the city, as well as the newer region which circumscribes it, is sharing in the modernization. True the older section is and must remain an area of one-way streets, for its thoroughfares are so narrow that even street cars must observe the one-way law. Likewise, the sidewalks are so lacking in elbow room that only two people can pass one another at a time, and the one on the outside must keep a close watch lest he be struck by a passing trolley.

Old and new fight for supremacy. The blue-necked turkey buzzards have lost their role as the official scavengers; the ox-cart has given place largely to the motor truck; the old barouche has abandoned the streets to the modern automobile; and the patient, panniered donkey is making his last stand.

Even Pizarro's stern old palace is feeling the urge toward modernization. In days gone by, there was no street in Lima that had a single name, throughout its length. Each block had its own particular designation. The two streets that led from the Plaza San Martin to the National Palace are six blocks long. Each possessed six different names, one for each block.

The municipal authorities wanted to change all this and gave each street a single designation for its entire length. The one they called the Giron de la Union and the other the Giron Carabaya.

But the populace would have none of it. The man who did business on the northwest side of the Plaza de Armas still wanted to have his store



Sale of Shoes in a Peruvian Market.

on Escribanos, and the one who held forth on the next block still insisted he was doing business on Mercaderes, and they continue to do so. Consequently the Giron de la Union is swallowed up by the several callies which compose it.

These may be named without modern-day rhyme or reason, and they certainly are without alphabetical or other indications of their sequences; but the people cling to them, despite whatever confusion it costs the post office, however, much it may complex the visitor, and whatever harvest it may bring the taxi drivers.

How the System Works.

Many interesting stories are told illustrating how this mysterious system works. One concerns a stranger who hailed a taxi in Calle La Merced and asked the chauffeur to drive him to "Baquijano veinte cinco." The driver did not bat an eye, and drove like Jehu up Jesus Nazareno, skidded on two wheels into Giron Carabaya, raced around Plaza San Martin, and whirled up through Boza, landing his shaken passenger at the address given—on the same street, but simply in the next block from where he started!

The name Mercaderes tells us of the day when that block was the Wall Street of Lima and Escribanos or the public letter writers who were sheltered under the portals on the west side of the Plaza. Calle Mantas proclaims the square where the ladies of Peru's golden past "spent their husbands' substance in riotous purchase of shawls, home-spuns, Indian textiles, and lingerie."

The history of Lima's past is written in her streets, in names that the municipality long has wanted to wipe out in favor of through designations and numbered blocks. But the people of the city cling to their streets with a devotion that will not permit convenience to triumph over romantic ties with the past.

In wandering about the old city, one comes upon many an architectural relic of the days of the viceroys; but, among all of these, none is more impressive than the monastery of San Francisco. There one may be ushered into a porcelain garden where the artistic tiles of the cloister compete with the living flowers that bloom in the earth they inclose.

No one has described more beautifully the effect of this porcelain garden than Mr. F. P. Farrar, of the West Coast Leader. "Here," he says, "is a porcelain garden, a ceramic border of springtime, where the blues of delphinium and lupine, the yellow of cistus and the gold of colchicum, the creamy white of arabis and the mauves of aubrietia, blend into the fresh foliage of the overhanging trees and the azure of the new-washed skies."

The charm of the story of the origin of this porcelain garden almost equals the beauty of the ceramic triumph itself. On a November morning in 1619 a vast crowd had gathered in the Plaza de Armas, for there was to be a public hanging, and these events were Roman holidays for the populace.

The public crier had announced: "The Warrantable and Royal Audiencia of this City of the Kings has condemned to suffer a shameful death on the gallows Alonso Godínez, native of Guadalajara, in Spain, for the murder of Marta Villoslada without fear of judgment human or divine. Let him who did so pay the penalty! This sentence is to be read in the presence of all lest they meet a like end! Let justice be done!"

Came a Reprieve.

The condemned man had taken his stand beneath the noose and the hangman was nervously adjusting the fatal knot. Suddenly a monk pushed his way through the throng, climbed the gallows platform, and handed a parchment to the captain of the guard. After the latter had read it, the two engaged in a moment of animated conversation, after which the padre led the condemned man away and into the portals of the monastery of San Francisco. The crowd, disappointed, hung about the Plaza de Armas San Francisco discussing this strange overthrow of justice.

But later the reason for reprieve became known. That morning the condemned man had made what he thought would be his last confession on earth, to the prior of the monastery. He said that he was a potter by trade and that he had learned the art both of making and setting tiles.

Years before, Dona Catalina Huancá had brought from Spain a magnificent collection of tiles for the decoration of the new cloisters at San Francisco; but neither plan nor a tile setter had come with them, and Lima had no tile setters. So for years the tiles had been piled up in a corner of the monastery; many were stolen and more were broken. Would Providence ever open a way for their setting?

Here seemed to be the answer; the prior saw an opportunity to let the man who had murdered a woman in a drunken brawl repent his sins in a lifelong task of setting these tiles. So he hastened to the viceroy to implore the pardon of the murderer, and the viceroy, a descendant of the Borgias, seeing poetic justice in remitting the penalty of the scaffold and imposing a task of service that would require a lifetime, granted the commutation of sentence.

One can see today the wisdom of that act of mercy-tempered justice. Alonso Godínez was a true artist, who loved his work and threw his soul into it. Today "the walls blossom with pictures which in their mellowness, richness and seductive beauty rival those of the Alhambra itself; and it is doubtful if outside of Spain there is to be found a finer example of porcelain entablature in the heyday of its art than here."

Lima is peculiarly a city of churches, with some 70 in its limits; and, with nearly four centuries of outstanding ecclesiastical tradition behind them, the people are much given to buying religious objects. The Cathedral is a magnificent structure, much larger than Pizarro built, but still not so grand as the one erected during the early years of the viceregal regime and destroyed by the great earthquake that wiped out Callao.

The high altar is of massive silver construction. In the chapel of the Virgin is a celebrated image presented by the Emperor Charles V of Spain, and in the Chapel Arcediano an original painting attributed to Murillo, representing Jesus and Veronica.

Here rests a glass-and-marble casket which is most interesting of all, for it contains the half-mummy, half-skeleton reputed to be the remains of the great conqueror.

Fashionable Hats Taboo.

The attire for church occasions is perhaps the most conservative in the New World. Even those women who dress in the latest Parisian modes elsewhere put on their plain black mantillas when going to church. In some congregations those who come in fashionable headgear are told politely to remove them and substitute their mantillas before they are allowed to be seated.

Among the fine old residences of Lima, one of the most impressively beautiful is the famous palace of Torre-Tagle, once the home of the marquise of that name, but now the headquarters of the ministry of foreign relations.

The City of the Kings long has been famous for its brilliant social life, with a constant succession of luncheons, teas, dinners, dances, champaignes, and receptions. Nearly four centuries of wealth, leisure, and opportunity have written their impress of culture on the descendants of the nobility and official classes of the colonial regime.

Deaths

David H. Elliott.

Funeral services for David H. Elliott were held Saturday afternoon from the home on South Segar street. Rev. G. A. Spitzer, assisted by Rev. W. R. Curtis, officiated and burial was in Elkland cemetery.

David H. Elliott was born July 18, 1856, at Brockport, New York. He came to Caro with his parents in 1871 and lived there when he was united in marriage with Miss Matilda Krapf in 1881. In 1892 the family moved to Pittsfield, Mass., where they resided until 1905 when they returned to Michigan.

Mr. Elliott passed away Thursday, June 22, 1933, at his home. Besides his wife he leaves one son, Burt A. Elliott, and two grandsons, Francis and Leonard Elliott, of Cass City and one brother in Pittsfield, Mass.

Those from out of town who attended the funeral were Mr. and Mrs. Earl McCool and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Elliott, Mrs. Lawrence Rich, Mrs. Goldie Oaks and Otto Scheffeld of Flint; Mr. and Mrs. John Elliott and son, Kenneth, Miss Maxine Busch, Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Feather and Mr. and Mrs. William McCool and son of Kingston; Mrs. Anna Streeter and daughter, Vera, and Orlo Pattison of Caro; Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Umbright of Muskegon.

Miss Bertha Zemke.

Miss Bertha Zemke, associated with her brother, Erwein Zemke, in the store of Zemke Bros. at Cass City for nearly ten years, passed away in the Samaritan Hospital at Bay City on June 22. Death came from complications resulting from a fall several weeks ago which at the time was not considered as serious.

Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon at the O. A. Zemke residence at Caro where Miss Zemke made her home. Rev. N. D. Braby of Lapeer conducted the service and entombment was made in the Caro mausoleum.

Born in Germany 66 years ago, Miss Zemke came to this country in 1888 when the family settled near Vermontville, Eaton county. She lived there and in Lansing until 1909 when she went to Caro and made her home with her brother.

er, O. A. Zemke. She was active in the stores of Zemke Bros., both at Caro and Cass City.

In 1910 she visited her birthplace in Germany, remaining there about 15 months and returning October 1, 1911. She was active in her membership of the Presbyterian churches of Caro and Cass City and enjoyed a wide acquaintance in business and social circles in both towns.

She leaves five brothers and one sister: Theodore of Berlin, Germany; Herman and Richard, Vermontville; Otto and Erwein of Caro and Mrs. H. W. Cooper of Mayesville, South Carolina.

Mrs. John Striffler.

Word has been received of the

death of Mrs. John Striffler at her home in Lockport, N. Y. Ida E. Leinbach died Sunday, June 18, and funeral services were held Wednesday from the home, 27 Sunnyside St. Interment was at Chestnut Ridge cemetery. She is survived by her husband, one daughter, Mrs. Walter J. Riley, three sons, Glenn, Roy and Floyd, six grandchildren, one brother and three sisters. Mr. Striffler is a cousin of the Strifflers in Cass City.

Hi Ho, the Hypocrite

"I have lived indolently," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "and am called wise because I am a hypocrite, pretending that I am happy in missing the thrills of toil and hazards."

# Look These Over

ALL WOOL BATHING SUITS \$1.00

Tennis Shoes .....49c  
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## Cass City Dept. Store

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Salad Dressing

Eight ounce jar.....9c  
Pint jar .....15c  
Quart jar .....25c  
HIGH IN QUALITY . . . HIGH IN VALUE

STOCK UP ON FLOUR NOW

The wheat market has advanced sharply. Monday morning we will be forced to raise our price. Take advantage of our present low retails:

PILLSBURY.....24½ lb. bag 83c  
GOLD MEDAL.....24½ lb bag 89c  
SUNNYFIELD.....24½ lb. bag 65c  
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In addition the Federal Processing Tax, effecting all wheat products and cereals, amounting to about 20c per 24½ lb. bag of flour becomes effective soon. STOCK UP NOW!

Pink Salmon, Alaska pack...3 tall cans 25c  
Pineapple, Iona brand, sliced..2 lge cans 29c  
Camay Soap, comic mask free with.....3 cakes 14c  
Ivory Soap, medium size.....3 cakes 14c  
Chipso Flakes or Granules 2 large pkgs 29c  
Lima Beans, low priced.....4 1 lb. cans 19c  
Sugar, fine granulated.....5 lb. carton 25c

EIGHT O'CLOCK COFFEE.....3 lb. bag 55c  
PEANUTS, in shell.....2 pkgs. 15c  
BREAD—Grandmother's, 1½ pound loaf.....7c  
BREAD—Grandmother's, one pound loaf.....5c  
TUB BUTTER.....pound 24c  
PARROTT'S CREAMERY BUTTER, pound 25c

DAILY BRAND

Scratch Feed, 100 lbs. \$1.45  
Egg Mash, 100 lbs.....\$1.85

Send for the Poultry Primer available FREE. Write the A & P Tea Co., 504 Hodgson bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

NOTICE

Monday morning we will raise our retails on cigarettes to \$1.15 a carton. Buy your holiday requirements now at \$1 a carton this week-end and lay in a supply.

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East Bad Axe and Soule Town TWILIGHT GAME

Circus Acts  
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GOOD MANY CONTESTS

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