# CASS CITY CHRONICLE

cers. Two other men of Bay City

are implicated in the theft, officers

to locate three boys of Wells town-

ship, Joe Hayduck, 13; Tony Bely-

woki, 17; and Junior Belywoki, 14,

who ran away from their homes on

the morning of March 9. Joe Hay-

Sheriff Kirk has been requested

VOLUME 27, NUMBER 49.

#### CASS CITY, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

#### **EIGHT PAGES.**

**OF RECEIVERS** 

Senators Take Steps to Cut

Cost of Liquidating

**Closed Banks.** 

By Elton R. Eaton.

Lansing, Mich.-Incorporated in

the banking bill that is on the way

Fabalous salaries and expenses

paid receivers and fees amounting

to hundreds of thousands of dol-

lars charged by lawyers for their

## TOLD ABOUT STATE POLICE EFFICIENCY

Community Club Witnessed **Expert Dissection of Pig** and Lamb Carcasses.

The statement that the state police is functioning well in Michigan in apprehending criminals and that bank robbers are giving the state less trouble than in neighboring states appears correct when one hears statistics on the subject. Corporal Ray Sullivan of the Michigan State Police told members of the Cass City Community Club Tuesday evening that bank robberies in Michigan totalled 14 in 1931 and all but four of the 27 criminals participating had been apprehended. In 1932, there were nine banks robbed. In the same year, Illinois had 44, Ohio 42, Indiana 23, and Wisconsin 22.

Mr. Sullivan explained to club members the mobilization of the police in case of trouble and the methods used in capturing criminals. He exhibited various kinds of pistols, a sawed off shot gun, a machine gun, gas bombs and a gas mask and explained their uses. Mr. Sullivan is an expert marksman and demonstrated his ability in snuffing out a candle light with a pistol shot and in other feats of skill with firearms.

diana.

George A. Brown, professor of animal husbandry at Michigan State College, demonstrated the rapidity and neatness with which a captained by Raymond McCullough lamb and a hog may be dissected. in the final game Monday night of Choice cuts of meat from both ani- the series of volleyball contests mals were made and the different started in January. McCullough's cuts explained to the audience. The team had the lead of the eight meat was then sold at auction by teams when Monday's games Willis Campbell and the proceeds given to the Associated Charities.

end of the series: Club members were invited to estimate the amount of edible meat | Team 3 which was dressed from the hog Team 5 which weighed 214 pounds when Team 4 alive and the lamb whose live | Team 7 ....

weight was 95 pounds. John Bohn- Team 2 .... sack's estimate of 154 pounds on Team 8 the dressed hog and Rev. H. I. Team 1 ... Voelker's figure of 45<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> pounds on Team 6 .... the lamb were the nearest correct. Both received choice cuts of meat

as prizes. Banquet tables decorated with Reid, S. Peterson, E. W. Kercher, shamrock designs, potted plants R. Helmer. and cut flowers were most attractive and the meal prepared by ladies of the M. E. church was greatly enjoyed. Hot Foot's Ram-

blers orchestra was generous with selections during the banquet hour. The program was sponsored by the elevator-condensary group, W.

Iann appearing a smar

organization will continue at least until after the proposed ratification convention April 10, carrying this campaign into every legislative district

Other executive officers elected besides the former lieutenant governor were Judge E. J. Millington, of Cadillac, first vice president; Geo. McArthur, Supervisor 13

Bishop Edgar Blake, of Detroit, second vice president; the Rev. Henry Beets, of Grand Rapids, third vice president; Mrs. Dora B. Whitney, of Benton Harbor, fourth

One hundred twenty-four attendvice president; Dr. H. C. Gleiss, of ed the Novesta township caucus Detroit, fifth vice president; Mrs. held on Thursday, March 9. One Grace Morse, of Lansing, secretary; office, that of supervisor, appeared Mrs. D. Lang, of Lansing, assist-ant secretary, and F. E. Mills, of to be in demand. Walter Kelley won the contest for the nomination Lansing, treasurer. on the first ballot in a field of three Grant M. Hudson of East Lancandidates.

sing was named general superin-George tendent and will be assisted by served Novesta township as super-Charles E. Blanchard of Marshall. visor for 13 years, announced be-Rev. P. J. Allured, Rev. T. S. fore the caucus that he would not Bottrell, and Mrs. A. J. Knapp of be a candidate for the nomination Cass City and Mrs. G. A. Martin to that position. of Deford attended the Lansing Other nominations at the caucus

meeting Tuesday. were: Clerk, Robert Phillips; treasurer, John H. Pringle; highway commissioner, Henry Cuer; justice of the peace, Mack Little; member of board of review, Elmer Webster; constable, Lewis Rether-**VOLLEYBALL SERIES** ford. man of the caucus. Howard Rether-

Schwaderer Squad Turned were tellers. Trick in Contest with Mc-Cullough Team Monday.

**Ruhl Awarded** Numerals at C. S. T. C. E. B. Schwaderer's group of volleyball players nosed out the team freshman basketball at 'Central

started. The standing of the teams at the

> 274 270 ma.

Ruhl performed in a forward po- chairman showed 45 votes for Mr. 22. 265 256 254 addition to Central State's varsity kins. .240 squad next year. Ruhl played with Cass City dur-..224 Members of the winning squad ing his high school days.

March seems to be a birthday

are: E. B. Schwaderer, captain; Ed. Schwegler, M. B. Auten, Glen Nine Birthdays **Celebrated at One** 

### **Junior Music Club Organized Thursday**

A Junior Music Club was organ-



Years, Was Not a Candidate at Caucus.

Wm. Kelley presided as chair-

ford served as clerk, and Charles

Kilgore and Mrs. Lewis Retherford

duk weighs about 110 pounds, and wore overalls, a short coat of grey spotted with blue, serge sweater trimmed in grey and a woolen stocking leg cap. Farm barns in the vicinity of Vassar, Mayville and Caro have

been visited in the last week and harnesses were stolen. Four double team harnesses are reported missing to the sheriff's department. McArthur, who had



## for First Term.

Two unusual incidents featured the Elkland township caucus Tuesday afternoon. For the first time in many years a treasurer was nominated by acclamation for his first term of office. This position has been a choice plum in the township and there are usually several candidates announcing themselves their whistles after the first extra every other year. The second un-

Bill Ruhl, Kingston freshman, usual happening was a ballot taken had cleared away they looked at has been awarded numerals in for chairman of the caucus. Supervisor Audley Rawson called State Teachers college, at Mt. the caucus to order and asked the Pleasant, according to an an- voters to name a chairman for the nouncement of Coach George Vanevent. John A. Sandham was placed Bibber. The frosh basketball sea- in nomination and this was folson was concluded last week with lowed by the nomination of John C. a record of six wins out of nine Corkins. On motion, the temporary minutes, Caro was again master of games played. The three losses chairman was authorized to ap- the situation with their all-state are credited to such strong teams point two temporary tellers. Mrs. forward, Clare McDurmon, dropas Ypsilanti, Detroit City, and Al- F. E. Hutchinson and John Tuckey ping in a few more points to give were appointed and the ballot for

sition and should prove a valuable | Sandham and 33 votes for Mr. Cor-

Mrs. Hutchinson was chosen secretary of the caucus and the chairman appointed Fred Bigelow and Lester Bailey as tellers. Caucus officers were sworn in by Solomon Striffler, justice of the peace.

A ballot was taken for justice of the peace. Wm. Miller was nominated with 53 votes. John Marsh-Party March 15 all received 40, and scattering 5. All other nominations were made

by acclamation. They are: Supermonth according to a number of visor, Audley Rawson; clerk, Chas. Teachers' Contracts ladies who celebrated together at E. Patterson; treasurer, John the Mrs. Clara Spaven home on Reagh; member of board of review, Benjamin F. Benkelman, Sr.: high



Minutes of Play.

Rawson, who was forced out early

on fouls, gained a two-point lead

with only four minutes left to play.

Then the big break came. Alger

McDurmon grabbed a loose ball

and headed for the basket taking

two or three illegal steps, knocking

in to score a basket. The hard-

day by federal reserve and state authorities. Seven members of the federal reserve and six non-member banks had been reopened Tuesday in clearing house cities.

Wednesday authorization for the reopening of 70 member and 79 For the second time in as many non-member banks came from the years, Cass City has met defeat in authorities. All reopenings are subthe semi-final round of the state ject to the federal and state legisla-

regional tournament by the team tions. through the legislature is an winning the regional championship. Both federal reserve and state amendment placed there in the sen-Caro won its first round game officials emphasized that the fact ate that will bring good news to from Corunna by a one-sided score that a bank has not already rethe depositors of state banks that and coasted through to an easy ceived authorization does not mean must be conducted under a receivthat it will not be reopened later. ership. The amendment takes out They explained that the immense the "easy pickings" that closed rangy Lapeer squad and by out- task of checking the banks which banks have provided for receivers playing them 23-10 the last three are to be permitted to reopen is and attorneys appointed to liquidate the affairs of a closed bank.

the next round in the most thrilling and by far the fastest and hardest contest of the entire tournament. 3 CO. OFFICERS TO Caro, through the efforts of Clare. NOMINATE DELEGATES McDurmon, took an early lead in the game. Cass City, fighting back gamely without the services of

> Each Representative District to Send One to April

#### By John W. Goodwine.

10 Convention.

over a Cass City player on his way Lansing, Mich .- The Heidkamp working officials blew lustily on bill became a law Saturday. This sets up the machinery for the restep or two but after the smoke each other, lost their nerve and decided to let the goal count and examendment thereto. It will be recused their whistle blowiing by membered that at last fall's elecawarding an extra free throw or tion, the prohibition amendment to two to Caro on account of Cass the State Constitution was re-City men being in their way. From pealed. here on for the remaining few

Congress recently approved the repeal of the eighteenth amendment to the constitution. It is

now up to thirty-seven states to ratify this approval before prohithem a total of 28 to Cass City's bition of the liquor traffic can be said to be at an end. Inasmuch The regional championship was as this is the first amendment to decided in this contest between the the federal constitution to be retwo Thumb representatives, as Mt. pealed, we are without laws or pro-Morris, the team winning the upcedure for that purpose. For this per half of the draw was no match reason, the Heidkamp bill was passed. It provides for a state tion that they know little about as for the fast traveling Caro quintet convention. In accordance with Caro will represent the Thumb the request of congress it shall be

and Flint region in the state tourcalled for the purpose of ratifying nament at Lansing and are sure to or rejecting the repeal of the eighgive a good account of themselves teenth amendment and for the repeal or rejection of the twentyfirst amendment which provides Representative Southworth dealing for the prohibition of the sale and with the taxation problem. The transportation of liquor in violation bill designed to meet the requireof the law of any state. It pro- ments of the fifteen mill tax limit Are Cancelled

legal services given closed banks will no longer be possible, providing the amendment is not changed or dropped out. The amendment provides that receivers and lawyers cannot take more than one per cent of the total assets of the bank for liquidating expenses. When the amendment was introduced by Senator Francis Kulp of Battle Creek, who is a well known lawyer of the Food City, it provided that the expense should not be more than two per cent but the senate committee thought even that was too much and it was cut peal of the Eighteenth amendment to one per cent. Senator Kulp deto the federal constitution and for clares expenses in winding up the the approval of the twenty-first | affairs of some banks under receivership has been nothing less than outrageous. The new banking bill gives the governor, attorney general and banking commissioner prac-

tically the same control over state banks as has been invested in the president over national banks.

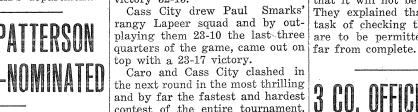
Governor Comstock did not stir up much legislative activity by his appeal for action on pending legislation a few days ago. Members of the house and senate insist that they are getting legislation through as fast as is consistent with conditions and there is just as much danger in rushing through legislathere is in slower action.

Members of the legislature are turning their attention to one of the first administration bills presented to the legislature by ides that the convention shall con- clause made a constitutional pro-

Turn to page 5, please.

in Lenten Season

At a special meeting of the min-



victory 32-15.

John Reagh Named Treasurer Nominee by Acclamation

izea ui of that committee. There was a Grant Pinney, Thursday evening at good turnout of members and the the home of Patricia and Elizabeth program ranked with the best of Pinney, with 14 charter members. The organization is sponsored by the club year.

Rev. Wm. Curtis, chairman of the Cass City Music Club. the ministers' group, announced that T. K. Yuzva of Saginaw, a ed: President, Ruth Schenck; vice native of Russia, would be the president, Howard Taylor; secrespeaker at the meeting of the tary-treasurer, Betty Pinney; pub-Community Club on April 18. He licity manager, Delbert Henry. will give his audience first hand information about that country with its interesting national program.

Drys Organize

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to Fight Repeal

Five hundred representatives of and clarinet duet. the Allied Dry Forces of Michigan organized at Lansing Tuesday under the leadership of former Lieut. Gov. Luren D. Dickinson, to begin will be held at the home of Martha a campaign against repeal. The and Mary Lou McCoy.

The program committee for the March 16th meeting are Ruth Schenck and Howard Taylor. It

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duet, Mary Lou McCoy sang two

numbers accompanied by her sister,

Martha McCoy, and Frank Morris

and Howard Taylor played a cornet

#### Local Inspector Ready to Help Farmers Apply for Crop Loans.

Regulations for 1933 governing borrower this year is \$300. The crop production loans have been is- actual amount advanced by the the afternoon with them. sued by the Secretary of Agricul- authorities will depend upon the ture and are now available to borrower's requirements. A first well went to Decker to the home lien or mortgage on the crop will of their daughter, Mrs. Claude farmers in this county upon request to James L. McKinley, Field be required. The regulations re- Shaw , to spend the day. She had quire that loans be repaid on or a birthday dinner for Mrs. Colwell Supervisor, of the Crop Production before October 21, 1933. Interest | which was greatly enjoyed. Loan Office.

Instead of writing to Washingat 51/2%, deducted in advance, will ton or one of the other regional be charged.

loan offices, Mr. McKinley an-Since the loans call for a first nounced, farmers can obtain the lien on the crop as security, the necessary application blanks for borrower frequently has to procure loans, and detailed information waivers from prior mortgages or about the requirements direct from rights. If the applicant is a tenant the County Agricultural Agent's or is farming land under contract office, Court House, Caro. Appli- for deed or so-called crop contract, cations will then be reviewed by a or has given a prior mortgage on county advisory committee, then his 1933 crops, the regulations certified and forwarded to the re- state he must secure the waivers gional office at Washington, D. C. of the actual owners of the land, for final approval and action. and all prior mortgage holders. If

The regulations this year specify the applicant is the owner of the that only those who can not get land and farms it with tenants or loans elsewhere are eligible for share croppers, waivers of such loans from the \$90,000,000 fund tenants or share croppers must be authorized by Congress. Loans secured. The regulations further They were still held at the Tuscola can be used only for crop production, and require the borrower to prior rights must agree not to dis- because bonds had not been furreduce his acreage of cash crops pose of his rent note, mortgage, or nished in the amounts of \$1,500 for 30% under last year, this however does not apply to the sugar beet obtained the written consent of a Leon Mavis of Bay City is serving crop.

The maximum loan to any one

Wednesday, Mar. 15. Mrs. Jona-Warner, Mrs. Anna Patterson,

The following officers were electthis community, and Mrs. Hiram of highways. Willis of Greenleaf were those celebrating anniversaries. A few After the business meeting, a musical program was given. Delbert Henry, Dorothy Holcomb, Ruth Schenck and Martha McCoy played piano solos, Delbert Henry presented to the hostess. Needless ination: and Shirley Lenzner played a piano

to say everyone had a happy time. Some people wish birthdays did not come so often, but not so with Mrs. Thos. Colwell, who had one on Monday, Mar. 13. She says it seems as though she had celebrated for a Auslander.

week with the help of relatives and friends and wished birth anniver saries came more often. On arriving home from church

on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Colwell were surprised to have their two sons, Ray and Roy, and their families of Saginaw drive up bringing with them well filled baskets and a lovely birthday cake. They spent Monday over that of a year ago

On Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Col-Mrs. Colwell was made still hap-

pier on Monday evening when Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parrish and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ashlev Root of this city arrived at her home to

#### **Five Are Charged** With Poultry Theft

spend the evening, bringing with

them ice cream and cake and a gift.

Howard Syring, 18, and Walter Syring, 28, both of Bay City, were arrested on a charge of stealing chickens from the farm of Frank Taylor at Watrousville on March 2. specify that the person waiving his county jail the first of the week other security without first having Howard and \$1,000 for Walter. duly authorized agent of the Secre- a sentence at the Bay county jail

on the same charge. The chickens

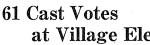
than Whale, Mrs. Andrew Cross, way commissioner, John Profit; Mrs. Stanley Fike, Mrs. Stanley constables, Lyle A. Koepfgen, Geo A. Tindale, James D. Tuckey and Mrs. Samuel Robinson, Mrs. Clara Andrew N. Bigelow. No one was Spaven, and Mrs. Thos. Colwell of named for the position of overseer

#### Evergreen Township.

One hundred thirty-five attended friends were also present. A pot- the Republican caucus in Everluck dinner was served at noon, green township. J. P. Neville prepuzzles and stunts, and a gift was following ticket was placed in nom-

Supervisor, Charles Severance; lerk, John A. Pringle; treasurer, Charles Watson; highway commissioner, Emory Howey; justice of Caro schools.

the peace, Daniel B. McNaughton; member of board of review, Paul



A little more interest was taken n the village election at Cass City Sixty-one citizens took the trouble to vote, while in 1932 the number was 21. The village ticket nominees were elected as follows: President, Geo. W. West.

Clerk, Cameron M. Wallace.

Treasurer, Andrew N. Bigelow. Trustees for two years, Meredith B. Auten, Lester Bailey, Walter L Mann.

Assessor, Harry L. Hunt.

#### MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Herbert Fuller, 22, Vassar; Fern Martin, 19, Vassar. Wm. J. Johnstone, 50, Caro; Celia Patterson, 50, Caro. Lester Bosley, 21, Akron; Alice Hovey, 19, Unionville.

#### Five Music Lessons Free.

Every music pupil will receive five lessons free for every twenty lessons on piano, organ, violin, cornet, or any other musical instrument, at 75c per one hour lessons. Frank Lenzner, Music Instructor, since 1895, Cass City. Phone 91-F-31.—Advertisement.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

At a meeting of the board of education of the Cass City school held Monday evening, all contracts of teachers were cancelled, effective in 30 days. This is a privilege contained in contracts given the instructors this year. Janitors also received cancellation notices.

in the finals as Caro won 28-17.

against any team in the state.

It is expected that school will be continued for the usual length of chicken pie being the main course sided as chairman, Arthur Craig time this year, but the action of of the meal. The afternoon was was clerk, and Paul Auslander and the board leaves its members free spent in a social time, jig-saw John Caister served as tellers. The to make any adjustments in salaries or length of school term, if necessary, for the remainder of the

school year.

Similar cancellation notices were given last week to teachers of the

At a recent meeting of the board of education at Sandusky, action

was taken to eliminate some members of the teaching staff for the coming year. It was voted by the board that the secretary notify five teachers, Supt. H. T. Mills, Princiat Village Election pal C. J. Hayden, Ellen Willetts, Genevieve Johnson and Thelma Booth that they would not be rehired for the coming year. Mem-

bers of the board say some of the courses taught by these teachers will be eliminated the coming year, such as music, domestic science and French and some subjects will be merged.

> AUTO LICENSE PLATE TIME EXTENDED

The 300,000 Michigan motorists who have failed to obtain 1933 licenses for their automobiles were granted an additional two weeks to obtain plates in an order of extension issued Wednesday after-100n by Secretary of State Frank D. Fitzgerald. Old tags will be good until March 31.

daughter, Johanna, spent from Fri- Club members present will be given recommendations on the feeding, day until Sunday in East Lansing an opportunity to do actual shearwith their daughter and sisters, ing. The Chicago Flexible Shaft trol of parasites will be given at Pauline and Delores. While there, | Company is furnishing the equip- | that time. they attended an opera, "Orpheus," given by the Michigan State Colege Chorus at the Eastern High auditorium in Lansing on Friday night. Miss Delores is a member needing help with repairs. of the chorus and took part. This is the first time "Orpheus" has been presented in the United States parasitic sheep. The object is grades of wool. Undesirable qualto show the location of internal by amateurs.

sist of one hundred members, one vision by the people last fall must from each representative district of | meet hurried action or else the the state. It also provides that in local governmental units will find each district, the county clerk, probate judge and prosecuting at-

torney shall constitute a committee who shall select one person who Union Services shall pledge to vote against the repeal and one candidate who shall vote wet or for the repeal of the eighteenth amendment. These persons will become candidates to be isters of the Baptist, Methodist, voted upon at the April election Presbyterian and Evangelical and the one elected will be the delechurches, arrangements were made

gate to the state convention to be for union services as follows: Evangelistic services on Thursday eveheld in Lansing, April 10, at which convention, said delegate will cast ning, March 23, and Thursday evehis vote in accordance with his ning, March 30. Beginning April 4, there will be four consecutive pledge.

The law gives the committee a meetings. The following week is chance to employ any method they Passion Week and there will be see fit in selecting the candidates. evangelistic services beginning on The plan most favored is that the Monday evening, April 10, and committee call a mass meeting of closing with the Good Friday serthe wets and drys of the county vice. and allow them to select a person

The pastors will be the speakers and the services will be held in the suitable to them which the county committee may appoint as delegate church buildings of the participating congregations, alternating. to the state convention.

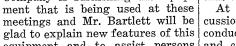
4-H and Adult Sheep, Wool and Shearing School to be Conducted in County

attend the sheep, wool and shear- trol. This part of the meeting will ing school to be conducted in the start about 11:00 a.m. county on Friday, March 24. The Following the noon hour, the meeting is to be held at the Dorr program will start with a discus-Perry farm, Ellington township, sion by Nevels Pearson, assistant and will start at 10:00 a.m. The first feature of the day's Club organization and project program will be a sheep shearing work. He will also discuss other demonstration conducted by E. S. livestock club projects, and will as-Bartlett, representative of the Chicago Flexible Shaft Company. Mr. tions conducted during the day. Bartlett is an authority on sheep shearing and following the demonstration he will give personal instructions on shearing to those the results of the Wolverine Lamb Mr. and Mrs. John Sandham and present at the meeting. The 4-H Production Project. The latest

All sheep raisers and 4-H Live- parasites in sheep and to explain stock Club members are invited to their life cycles and method of con-

state club leader, on 4-H Sheep sist in the numerous demonstra-Following his talk a discussion will be given on profitable sheep improvement practices as shown by care and management, and the con-

At the completion of this dismeetings and Mr. Bartlett will be | cussion, demonstrations will be glad to explain new features of this | conducted on drenching, docking equipment and to assist persons and castrating, judging and wool grading. A complete set of fleeces Following this feature a posting from Michigan's breeds of sheep demonstration will be conducted on will be used to show the various Turn to page 8, please.



PAGE TWO.

#### CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

the proud defenders of the law.

## News Review of Current Events the World Over

#### Congress Passes Legislation Asked by President to End Japanese quarrel. the Banking Crisis-Japanese Complete

the Conquest of Jehol.

#### By EDWARD W. PICKARD

congress.

Speaker

Rainey

general feeling was that the vigor-

ous new Chief Executive would be

able to devise competent measures

for temporary relief of the situa-

tion and to force their adoption by

Following the enactment of the

legislation for the reopening of the

banks the President asked congress

for authority to cut an estimated

\$500,000,000 out of government ex-

penditures by cutting government

salaries up to 15 per cent. and by

drastic reductions in payments to

veterans. It is expected that an-

other \$200,000,000 will be saved by

the reorganization and combining of

many government departments, au-

active supporters were quietly in-

formed that they would be punished

by being shifted from important

committees to minor assignments.

Senator James Hamilton Lewis

of Illinois was elected whip of the

Democratic majority in the senate,

and Senator Joe Robinson of Arkan-

sas was chosen to be senate leader.

Also party authority was made

stronger than it has been for many

years. The caucus agreed that the

vote of any future caucus upon any

measure recommended by the Pres-

ident should be binding upon all

except those who excused them-

selves from voting for cause. It was

further agreed that a simple major-

ity, instead of the more customary

two-thirds majority, should make

the action of the caucus binding

and that two-thirds of the whole

number of Democratic senators

Despite all the confusion and in-EXPANSION of the currency to the extent of billions of dolconvenience, the American public remained fairly calm and appeared lars will result from the legislation to have confidence in President which President Roosevelt asked of Roosevelt and his advisers. The

the extraordinary

session of congress

and which was en-

acted within a few

hours after the new

congress was con-

vened on Thurs-

day, March 9. The

based not on gold,

but on the liquid

currency is



assets of the banks. The plan was de-

Sec'y Woodin vised after long hours of conference by the President, Secretary of the Treasury William H. Woodin and a number of financial advisers of the administration, and it was the main feature of their solution of the banking crisis that was paralyzing the nation.

new

The other chief points in the legislation which the President called for in his brief but spirited message were:

Continued suspension of gold payments and embargo on exports of gold.

Clothing of the President with the powers of a financial dictator. Continuation of the national banking holiday, wholly or in part, pendmg complete reopening of the banks.

Legalization of the bank holiday proclamation of March 5 and all measures adopted by the treasury to carry it into effect.

Because the new currency is not backed by gold it is called federal reserve bank notes to distinguish it from federal reserve notes which are backed by gold.

The act creating the new currency liberalizes the provisions of the Glass-Steagall act by allowing banks to issue notes with no gold reserve behind them. The notes thus issued are backed only by United States bonds in the same manner as national bank notes issued by national banks. It further liberal izes section 10a of the federal reserve act as amended by the Glass-Steagall act so as to enable banks to obtain currency on "liquid assets" of a character not previously eligible.

One of the effects of the legislation will be to produce a unified banking system. Only member banks of the federal reserve system are able to avail themselves of the privileges afforded by this legislation to convert assets previously ineligible into currency. State banks are compelled to join the federal sysof North China, accepting the blame and asking that the national government relieve him of all his posts. Maxim Litvinov, foreign commissar of Russia, bluntly informed the League of Nations that the Soviet government would not participate in the doings of the league committee set up to handle the Sino-

THE Los Angeles section of Southern California, covering an area from Ventura on the north to San Diego on the south and extending inland for some 30 miles, suffered severe earthquake shocks on Friday evening, March 10, causing 123 deaths, injury to more than 4,500

and property loss running into the millions. Between 5:53 and 10:59 14 distinctly violent shocks had occurred, the first one of which did the greater part of the damage and caused all the loss of life.

Long Beach suffered the greatest loss of life and proportionately the greatest property damage. At that point 65 people were killed and 1,000 injured. At Los Angeles 12 people were killed and some 3,000 were injured. Other towns suffering severely and at which deaths occurred were Watts, 4 dead; Campton, 13 dead; Santa Ana, 3 dead; Huntington Park, 12 dead: San Pedro, 2 dead: Wilmington, 1 dead; Bellflower, 3 dead; Artesia, 4 dead; Hermosa Beach, 1 dead; Garden Grove, 1 dead; Walnut Park, 1 dead; Norwalk, 1 dead. Fire in many of the towns, and es-

thorization for which was passed in the closing days of the last conpecially Long Beach and Los Angeles, added to the terror, but fortu-DEMOCRATIC membership of 313 nately the water mains were not seriously damaged and the firemen in the house of representatives were able to cope with the flames. gives them an unwieldy majority, R. egular army troops at Fort Mcand the certain consequence is intra-Arthur were ordered to co-operate

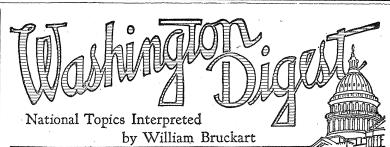
party wrangling. At with the police in preserving order, present the control and ships of the navy from San seems to be in the Diego were dispatched to points hands of Speaker along the coast to render aid, naval Henry Rainey and surgeons providing aid and medicines two allies, Floor for the injured. The governor of Leader Byrns and California ordered National Guard Representative Cultroops to maintain order. len, leader of the Tammany delegation from New York.

THOUGH it was generally admit-I ted that the world disarmament Opposed to them is a faction headed by conference in Geneva was in a bad McDuffie of Alaway, the British started to make a bama, who sought last effort to revive vainly to be elected speaker. It was it or at least to salsaid several of the Alabaman's most

vage something from its work. With this in mind. Prime Minister MacDon ald and Sir John Simon, foreign secretary, went to the Swiss city to see what could be done. They denied they

had any definite Premier plan of action, but MacDonald they hoped to get Premier Daladier of France and Chancellor Hitler of Germany together on some arrangement that would prevent the utter breakdown

of the conference. Sir John Simon said before leaving London that one of the first issues he and Mr. MacDonald would take up in Geneva would be the fact that no other nations had followed Great Britain's lead in imposing an arms embargo against



Washington.-The extra session of [ In the meantime, however, there congress is starting off with many is that sickening cry of the suffermillions of peoing; the plea of men who are los-

What Can ple figuratively Congress Do? pounding on its doors and de-

manding that it do something or other about the banking situation and the economic panic. Demands are being made that it "fix things up."

The demands and appeals, the arguments and the advice that is being laid on the threshold of every office door in the Capitol carry every known scheme, tried and untried, for dealing with the disturbance in the delicate balance of our economic and financial machinery. Freak legislation panaceas, curealls and patent remedies that would put a quack doctor to shame are offered. Few of them appear to have been thought through as to the ultimate result, and I gather from the private conversations of senators and representatives that they are bethe Democratic wheelhorses are a coming just a little bit hardened and calloused about them.

That people everywhere are suffering is known. That the people have a right to demand that the government do what it can is not to be denied. But, seeing the problem from the viewpoint of Washing-

ton, your observer is inclined to pause and ask what can congress do? How can congress "fix things up"? What sort of magic can President Roosevelt employ that will start the country back to conditions that will provide employment for the unemployed, food for the hungry, markets for the products of the factory and farm and stability for banks?

The last congress and the last administration tried to solve the problem, and accomplished nothing. No sooner had the Seventy-second congress expired than we heard assertions from those who saw their pet legislation die that things would have been better if only their particular bills had been enacted. But the saner heads among them know and admit that enactment of all the freak bills in the world would not change human nature nor amend the age-old law of supply and de-

mand. Whether President Roosevelt is developing an economic program that will restore the confidence of the country in its established institutions and traditions, time alone will tell. It will be a slow process. A sifting down of views of many of those upon whom responsibility rests seems to indicate that it may have strength because it is slow in the making. The effects of anything sensational are generally not lasting, it is agreed.

From what many Republicans as well as Democrats have told me,



#### A QUESTION WILL DO.

On many occasions Jesus won | theirs-only too glad to spread a is case with a single question- story which would cast discredit on ne of the best weapons in the whole armory of persuasion and all | The Pharisees had sense enough to ing their farms, the wail of those whose savings are being wiped out by failing banks. It gives rise to argument, when by throwing the the question: will congress keep its head and try to enact sound legislation? Or will it yield to the clamor

to "fix things up" and attempt to do so by undermining the currency, study for all of us who, in our evby voting out additional billions in loans to corporations with incurable ther minds. Let us recall two of things-arguing among themselves diseases and to states to spend every hose questions. which way, and cause additional

The Parisees set a trap for him. burdens of taxes to be saddled on man with a withered hand and de-There appears to be a very real posited him in the Temple where danger of this situation. Further, Jesus would be sure to pass. Then there appears to be a very real danthey waited. If Jesus healed him, ger that congress will go too far in it would be a breach of the Code, harassing big business. I believe it which forbade any activity on the is generally conceded that some big Sabbath. They would have that to business ought to be harassed, but recall when the crisis came. Jesus there must be legitimate business ensed the test and met it without somewhere. I know that many of esitation.

"Stand forth," he said to the oor chap.

confidence upon which the Presi-The bigoted formalists pushed in lose. This was their moment. They had dug the pit cleverly and now he was about to fall in. The As Republican office holders file soft light went out of Jesus' eyes, out from their jobs throughout the muscles of his jaw grew tense, the country and he looked "round on them with

the Democrats anger," as he demanded: march up to the "Is it unlawful on the Sabbath pie counter unday to do good or to do harm? To der the mandate of the November save a life or to kill?"

election, things are transpiring here He waited for an answer but in Washington that appear to the none came. What could they say? observers to be something new even If they replied that the law forin this hub of the political universe. bade a good deed, their answer The "regulars" in both major parwould be repeated all over town. ties are becoming concerned about it.

Ordinarily, when a change in administration has taken place such as we have just experienced, the "ins" stick together and seize all of the spoils and the "outs" sit back awhile and suffer.

those who carry the load?

little bit alarmed. They think the

dent is depending can be under-

\* \* \*

mined in this direction.

New Things

Transpiring

To the extent that the "ins" are seizing the spoils, the recent change in control of the government has presented nothing new. But the "outs" are not sitting silently awaiting better luck. They have begun to build battle lines.

In the meantime, within each of the two major parties other movements are taking place. Within the ranks of the Republicans, that is, the old line party men and women. there is a concerted effort to rid the party of the individuals who failed to stand hitched to the Republican platform and candidates. Within the ranks of the Democrats, there is a very definite effort, just as concerted as exists among the Republicans, whereby the conservative wing of the party in power will have its feathers clipped. In other words, the regular Republicans are fighting to retain control of their party and radical Democrats are struggling with a mighty effort to

too infrequently employed. How recognize that fact, at least. They often a blundering advocate allows "held their peace," and sullenly nimself to be dragged into futile slipped away. On another day it was his own ourden back on to his opponent's disciples who learned how he could shoulder he could attain an easy compress a whole philosophy into nastery. Jesus seldom argued. The a well-directed interrogation. They ecord of his questions is a fruitful were by no means free from the frailties of ordinary human nary-day affairs, must deal with ture. They fussed about little

as to who should have preeminence; wondering how their bills were to One Sabbath day they hunted up a be met, and just where the whole enterprise was coming out.

He brought them up short with a question.

"Which of you by being anxious can add a single day to his life?" he demanded. "And if you can't do this simple thing, why worry about the rest? Consider the ravens; they don't sow or reap; they have no store-houses or barns, and yet God takes care of them. Don't you suppose that you are of more value in

his sight than a flock of birds?" How trivial seemed their concern and controversy after a question like that!

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Mark Twain Had Little Schooling Sam Clemens had little school and no college. He thus acquired that peculiar sharpness of mind which comes from not going to school, and that power of independent thought obtained by not entering college. It was this youthful setting which enabled him to The crowd of common folks who become what he was .- Stephen followed him were his friends, not Leacock in "Mark Twain."



tem in order to obtain the funds that will enable them to reopen.

Another foreseen effect is the weeding out of weak banks. Institutions unable to furnish liquid assets for currency will be unable to reopen. Others will be able to remain open to the extent of their liquidity pending at least a recovery of general public confidence in banks.

Legislation to stop hoarding also was considered by congress and measures for reaching and punishing the hoarders of currency whose withdrawal of deposits brought on the panic and caused the closing of the banks were discussed by the administration and leaders of the senate and house. As a preliminary move in this direction the federal reserve board at the instance of Mr. Roosevelt, sent telegraphic orders to all federal reserve banks to furnish by March 13, lists of persons who have withdrawn gold since February 1, and had not by that time redeposited their gold withdrawals.

 $F_{\rm confusion}^{\rm OR}$  days there was considerable banking situation mainly because of differences between the President's proclamation and the orders issued by governors of various states. This was especially true in New York and Illinois. Day by day Secretary Woodin issued orders modifying those in the government's proclamation closing down all banks, but there was much misunderstanding of his regulations regarding limiting opening of the institutions. Clearing houses were busy holding meetings but failed to live up to their name by clearing up the situation and the banks were uncertain of both their powers and their responsibilities.

In many cities and towns banks were open to carry on limited activities that were required to provide food, foodstuffs and medicines and for the meeting of pay rolls. Throughout the country preparations were made for the issuance of scrip, pending the receipt of the necessary authority from Washing-Secretary Woodin, however, ton. ruled against scrip, though he sanctioned the issuance in various localities of clearing house certificates against sound assets of banks shal Chang Hsueh-liang was severefor use as an emergency circulating ly criticized for the loss of Jehol medium.

Thru to page 8, please.

The caucus further chose Senator Kendrick of Wyoming as assistant leader, Senator Key Pittman as Democratic candidate for president pro tempore, Edward Halsey as candidate for secretary of the senate, Chesley W. Jurney as candidate for sergeant at arms, and L. L. Biffle as secretary to the majority.

should constitute a caucus.

 ${
m D}^{
m URING}$  its brief special session that convened on inaugural day the senate confirmed these appointments by the President. Prof. Raymond Moley of Columbia as an assistant secretary of

state. William Phillips of Massachusetts as undersecretary of state, who will be directly in charge and accountable to Secretary Hull. Wilbur J. Carr of New York, re-

appointed as assistant secretary of state. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., of New

York, member of the federal farm board. William F. Stevenson of South

Carolina, member of the federal home loan bank board.

T. Dwight Webb of Tennessee, member of the home loan board.

FOLLOWING out the campaign plan devised by Lieut. Gen. Kuniaki Koiso, the Japanese armies virtually completed the conquest of the province of Je-

hol. The Chinese governor fled and all the Chinese troops were forced out after a last defensive struggle at Koupeikow, a pass in the Great Wall. Japanese planes first bombed the Chinese positions

there, and then General Kawahara's Gen. Kuniaki Koiso brigade took the

place. The Japanese thus completed the seizure of 250 miles of the Great Wall, extending from the inner Mongolia to the Yellow sea.

The Chinese fled toward Peiping and the confusion and fright in that city led the authorities to establish martial law. The Japanese said they would not push on to Peiping unless forced to by reprisals against their countrymen in that city. Marand resigned as military overlord

to show the location of informally

China and Japan, which, as he re marked, "leaves Britain in a situation which cannot be allowed to continue."

**F**IRMLY seated in power by vic-tory in the reichstag elections tory in the reichstag elections, Chancellor Adolf Hitler now plans to rule Germany without parliamentary aid for about two years. His National Socialists hold about 44 per cent of the votes in the new reichstag and the Nationalists, his present allies, have 8 per cent. The election passed off quietly instead of being the bloody affair the foes of the Nazis had predicted. The chancellor believes that democracy is

a failure in Germany and now has the legal tools to annihilate it. There were many indications that the country is on the way to restoration of the monarchy. One superficial sign of this was the rapid disappearance of the flags of the republic, the flags of the Nazis and of the old empire being substituted. Hitler, however, feels that the restoration must be postponed until conditions are improved, and

in this the monarchists agree with

him.  $W^{\rm HEN}_{\rm \$8,440,000}$  for the annual expenses of the bureau of prohibition enforcement it stipulated that none of the money was to be spent on wire tapping or the purchase of built among the people. If he sucliquor as evidence. These provisions do not become effective until July 1, but Amos W. W. Woodcock has ordered them into effect now, pointing out that "cases made contrary to them now probably will be tried after these provisions become 'aw." The result of the order, Mr. Woodcock said, will mean a complete change in enforcement meth ods and "will cause this bureau to operate almost exclusively against the manufacturers and

transporters" of liquor. This, naturally, is good news to the operators of night clubs and speakeasies. THREE days after completing his I ninth consecutive term in the

house of representatives, Will R. Wood of Indiana died quite unexpectedly in New York. He was about to sail on a two months' cruise of the Mediterranean for a complete rest after his long and arduous labors in Washington. © 1933. Western Newspaper Union.

Starts With ground for belief Wide Support that the mere change of con-

trol of the government may result in some revival of confidence. Look at the thing this way: Mr.

Roosevelt convinced a good many hundred thousand persons throughout the country in his campaign that he could do a better job of running the government than Mr. Hoover had done. In convincing them, he developed their confidence in him. It is considered, therefore, that Mr. Roosevelt is starting out with wide support. It is claimed that the people will believe in him and his policies at least until the error of his way is shown. In other words, according to the argument as it is advanced from this standpoint, the bulk of the people will be trying to help themselves when they respond to the appeal of their President.

There has been an all-gone feeling, a feeling of exhaustion, evident in the months since the November election. To put it in another form, many persons showed their lack of backbone by asking: what's the use? It is held among many government officials that this condition was directly responsible for further declines in general conditions.

So the hope is, as I see it, not so much in what congress can do but in whether Mr. Roosevelt can conserve or increase the confidence he ceeds, things will slowly straighten themselves out. If he makes some bad mistakes, or if congress gets out of control, many here believe we may as well permit the depression to wear itself out. Depressions have done that in years gone by. History gives no basis to expect that the present disturbance will be any different in that respect.

The President undoubtedly has started off in the right direction in holding confidence by the selection of his cabinet members. He picked a group which is generally conceded to be well balanced between conservatives and liberals. That fact is made the more apparent from conversations which one hears among the conservatives and the liberals of the President's party in congress. The conservatives claim there are more conservatives in the cabinet than there are liberals and the liberals claim they hold the majority.

Advertise it in the Ohmaiele.

The new Democrats apparently feel their oats. They want recognition. It is a problem with which the old-timers have not been compelled to deal before. Frankly they are puzzled.

control of their

While this was going on, Senator Norris, of Nebraska, who was elected as Republic-Norris Plans an, but who al-New Bloc ways has been the bell sheep of

the progressive flock, was going forward with some ideas of his own about establishing a new bloc. He proposed that those of liberal tendencies band together and organize a group which could maintain a headquarters in Washington, to operate freely and without affiliation with either major party, and to wield the power which he insists they had available to them.

The Norris proposition seemed to be a direct answer to the blast by Senator Reed, the Pennsylvania Republican who often has been described as probably the most regular of all regular Republicans. Senator Reed makes no bones about the situation. He says the time has come to kick out those who have. been wearing a Republican label at election times when they are candidates, and who then jump the reservation.

But when Senator Norris announced his idea about the progressive bloc, the Reed declaration assumed new significance to the observers. On the surface, it may seem to be just an ordinary party fight, yet the undercurrent of gossip contains suggestions that here actually may be the beginning of a new alignment in politics.

In every campaign, each major party has fired blank shells at the opponents about their reactionary tendencies. Each party has entered the claim to being better equipped to adapt the federal government to the new conditions. It has happened year after year.

Now, however, as a result of the Reed declaration of principles, the Norris command to the progressives, the movement among the younger members of the house and the generally disturbed conditions, some folks actually are looking for the segregation of conservatives in one party and the radicals in the other. ©, 1933, Western Newspaper Union, on the same charge. The chickens



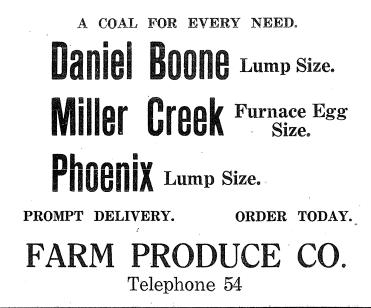
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#### CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

CASS CITY CHRONICLE—FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933

PAGE THREE.

PRINCESS SLIF

Pure



brothers, Vern and Harvey Mc Gregory.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Brown spent a few days in Detroit the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Donaghy atgrandfather, Robert Donaghy, near held at the family home in Pontiac Sandusky Tuesday.

Jean, the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mitchell, under- of Royal Oak spent a few days the went an operation for appendicitis first of the week with relatives at the Pleasant Home hospital in here. Cass City last week.

Kitchin are having the whooping some time at the home of his cough.

The Misses Altha and Alice Chapman visited their uncle, Elwood Hurlburt, near Hemans Sat- ents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Caister. urday afternoon.

#### **RESCUE.**

Andrew and Leslie Proudfoot made a business trip to St. Johns Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard MacCallum of Crescent Lake visited relatives here Sunday.

Bower Connell of Pontiac spent the week-end with his wife and sons at his farm home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Hasket Blair and daughters, Elizabeth and Elva Marie, visited at the Levi Helwig home in Elkland Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Taylor visited Sunday at the Albert Taylor home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilber Ellis of Rescue and Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Mellendorf of Elkland and John Mac-Alpine of Bad Axe were Sunday visitors at the Joseph Mellendorf home.

The class in religion will meet this week at the Manley Endersbe home.

Philip Stoddard and Charles Gunsell were business callers in Cass City Saturday afternoon.

business callers in Bad Axe Satur-|weeks.

A number of young people spent guest a Friday evening at the Claud Martin Friday.

home. Mrs. Percy Starr is able to be Mr. and Mrs. Levi Helwig and around after her illness of the past daughter, Lenora, were callers in week.

this vicinity Wednesday evening. Chas. McPhail was a Detroit Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Mellendorf visitor Tuesday.

WICKWARE.

Mr. and Mrs. Leland Nicol attended the funeral of their brothertended the funeral of the former's in-law, Gus Frahum, which was

Asa`Wagg returned to his home Mildred McGregory and Donald in Pontiac Sunday after spending brother, Roy Wagg.

> Miss Esther Caister of New York is expected Sunday to visit her par-

Preaching services at the Wickware M. E. church, Sunday, March 19, at two o'clock. Sunday School at 3:00. Epworth League will meet at the home of Phyllis Brown, Friday night, March 17.

Frank Nicol lost a valuable horse Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Lapeer and son, Walter, and Mrs. Greenleaf of Cass City were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Pettenger Sunday.

#### ARGYLE.

Kenneth McNaughton visited friends in Detroit over the week-

Miss Ernestine Manigold visited Mrs. Will Wilson of Columbiaville the past week. She and Mrs. Wilson motored to Lansing where they visited friends.

Those nominated at the township caucus in Argyle Saturday were: Supervisor, Cyrus King; clerk, J. H. McIntyre; treasurer, John Vat-ter; highway commissioner, Ed. Rose.

The many friends of Mrs. Catherine Myers are glad to know she is improving in health from her Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Putman were serious illness of the past four

day afternoon.

guest at the James McIntyre home

Miss Blanche McLean was a

want the guidance it offers. The rewards for their new and re-

generally modeled after the design

of the three-piece suit or the de

newal subscriptions can easily bring you that same happiness, comfort and security each month throughout the year! Mail your re-quest for details today. This 3¢ investment can yield enormous dividends!

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sign accompanied by a hip-length YOUR EYES jacket. Actual health depends up-Furs-both flat and fluffy-are apon good eyesight. pliqued in a new way as an integral The wrong glasses are part of the essential ensemble's design. Black astrakhan is appliqued worse than no glasses at all. in a flat bib on the bodice of one Glasses which may have been correct at the time of the frock, black galyak makes patch Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Richardson pockets on a suit, and brown fitting-may now be injushaved lamb is used as incrustarious to your eyes. Eyes should be carefully examined tions on the shoulder line of a frock. every three or four years Light and Dark throughout middle age. Strong contrasts of light and dark Let an expert optometrist are inevitably effective-light colserve you. lars on dark dresses; dark jackets with white skirts; white coats with A. H. HIGGINS dark dresses. Would You Invest 3<sup>¢</sup> to earn \$51 80 in one month?

> "In all my life I never received a surprise equal to the one this morning when your check was re-ceived," writes Mrs. W. Bittinger of Pennsylvania.

WHO can understand her reaction better than a busy mother who is always confronted with the problem of stretching a limited income? \$51.80 extra month means so much to any family, and all Mrs. Bit-tinger invested was a  $3\phi$  stamp and her spare time.

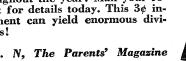
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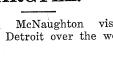
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Percale and Print Pieces

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#### PAGE FOUR.

#### CASS CITY CHRONICLE Published Weekly.

The Tri-County Chronicle and Cass City Enterprise consolidated April 20, 1906.

Subscription Price in Advance. In Tuscola, Huron or Sanilac counties, \$1.00 a year in advance. In other parts of Michigan, \$1.50 a year. In United States (outside | to sit up part of the time.

of Michigan), \$2.00 a year. Advertising rates made known on application.

Entered as second class matter April 27, 1906, at the post office at Cass City, Michigan, under the

Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. H. F. Lenzner, Publisher





Miss Hale spent the week-end at her home in Portland.

Miss Perrin spent the week-end at her home in Saginaw.

J. W. Stirton of Rochester was a caller in town Sunday.

Garrison Moore of Detroit spent the week-end with friends here.

Mrs. Geo. Mann left Monday for Crystal Falls to atend the funeral of a brother-in-law.

Mrs. Jas. Andrews of Owendale was a caller at the Mrs. Agnes Cooley home Saturday.

Mrs. Harry Labelle of Detroit was the week-end guest of her sister, Mrs. A. J. Knapp.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Warner were week-end guests at the Geo. Gillam home in Detroit. Mrs. Chas. Zuehlke of Detroit

was a guest at the Mrs. Agnes Cooley home Saturday. Mrs. Daniel Cole of Detroit is

spending a few days this week at the J. W. Tewksbury home. The Woman's Missionary Society

of the Evangelical church meets today at the B. A. Elliott home. Mrs. Sim Bardwell spent the

week-end in Detroit visiting her daughter, Mrs. Lawrence Copland. Mrs. Robt. Miligan, Miss Agnes Milligan and Mrs. C. E. Randall

were callers in Saginaw Thursday. Orval Elwell of Pontiac visited with his sister-in-law, Mrs. Sarah Dorland, at her home here Sunday.

Mrs. John West, who is confined to her home on East Main St. with scarlet fever, is reported improving.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Striffler Beach, California, will be glad to spent Friday at the home of their | know that he escaped injury in the daughter, Mrs. R. H. Orr, in Piearthquake there last week. geon. Dr. and Mrs. Kenneth Higgins

Esther Dilman of Ann Arbor and | of Detroit brought Mrs. A. H. Hig-Robt. Dilman of Detroit spent the gins to her home here Saturday afweek-end at their parental home ter a week's visit in that city. Dr. here.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cooley and troit Sunday. son, John, of Owendale spent Monday at the home of Mrs. Agnes

Mr. and Mrs. Hilton Warner spent last week in Yale. Ulysses Parker of Gagetown

called on his aunt, Mrs. Agnes Cooley, Monday. Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rushlo of

Detroit were Sunday guests at the Elmwood spent Sunday at the Da-E. W. Keating home. vid Tyo home. Mrs. Lester Bailey, who has been

few days last week at the Fred ill for about six weeks, is now able Emigh home in Wickware. Miss May Beckman of Bad Axe Mr. and Mrs. Peter Rushlo and

was a caller at the Audley Kin-Mrs. John Ensign of Caro were niard residence Sunday. Sunday guests at the David Tyo Mrs. George Hooper of Caro is spending a few days this week as

Henry Tate and "Al" Kitchen ata guest at the H. Doerr home. tended a group meeting of Kroger store managers at Bay City Mon-Sunday dinner with Dr. and Mrs. day night.

home on North Oak street.

the G. W. Seed farm home.

afternoon spent in a social time.

and the evening spent in cards.

Shabbona.

Greenleaf township.

returned with him.

Mrs. Herbert Bigham.

services held on Rally day.

home.

and

Dickerson at their home in Akron. Miss Lucile Goodall and Miss Mr. and Mrs. Frank Champion Marjorie Dew spent Thursday night and children of St. Louis spent the Friday with relatives and week-end at the Sam Champion friends in Flint. home.

Mrs. Gertrude Ricker of Detroit Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Hardy and spent from last Wednesday until family of Midland were Sunday Tuesday of this week with relatives and friends here. home. Clifford Dale is the name of the

Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Russell and born to Mr. and Mrs. Roy daughter, Ione, of Caro were cal-Wright Thursday morning at their lers at the Clifton Champion home Sunday.

Donald Seed and Miss Dorothy Mr. and Mrs. Sam Champion Shay of Pontiac and Mrs. Della spent Wednesday and Thursday Lauderbach were guests Sunday at with their son, Frank, at his home in St. Louis. The Jolly All club met Friday

Miss Veda Bixby underwent an with Mrs. Roy Allen. A potluck operation at the Morris hospital the last two weeks from complicadinner was served at noon and the Monday. She is recovering as well tions arising from old age. as can be expected. The bridge club met Thursday

Mr. and Mrs. Harley Keating of

Miss Emmaline Marks spent a

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Atwell had

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Hartman and blacksmith in Gagetown but left night at the C. L. Graham home. daughter, Ellen, of Saginaw spent | that village 17 years ago for De-A seven o'clock dinner was served Sunday at the farm home of Mr. troit to live with his daughter. He and Mrs. W. F. Joos. Mr. and Mrs. Percy Read and

Miss Alice Lammers and Miss daughters, Annabelle and Maxine, Ruth Erskine entertained the spent Sunday with Mrs. Read's mother, Mrs. Walker McCool, in teachers' sewing club Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. C. Wiley. Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Walasky

Miss Helen Corkins of Detroit and daughter of Detroit were weekand Mrs. Ivan Corkins and son. end guests of Mrs. Walasky's mother, Mrs. Bertha Skoda, in Bobbie Jack, of Pontiac were weekend guests at the J. C. Corkins nome Glenn Reid spent Sunday in Bay

Sunday guests at the Mrs. John City. His mother, Mrs. I. K. Reid Bearss home were her brother, McCullough in St. Agatha's church. who has spent a few months with Wesley Wilsie, Mr. and Mrs. Roy relatives in Flint and Bay City, Grove, and Mrs. Mary Grove of Caro.

Mrs. Ethel Farr and daughters, Georgene and Richard Van Win-Misses Jean and Jeanette, of Dekle went to Midland Wednesday to following children who were all troit spent Saturday and Sunday visit with friends. Richard rewith Mrs. Farr's parents, Mrs. and turned Thursday and Georgene re-Mrs. John Smmerville. mained there until Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bigham of

Division number four of the Pontiac came Thursday night and Methodist church will meet with ric, Michael and Ned, all of Destayed until Sunday at the home Mrs. Edw. Baker at her home, on troit. Others present at the serof Mr. Bigham's parents, Mr. and Tuesday, March 21. A potluck vices were: John and Wm. Rourke dinner will be served at noon. The Evangelical Sunday School Mr. and Mrs. Harold Benkelman

had an attendance of 142 Sunday, and family of Mt. Pleasant spent the largest in the past two years Saturday and Sunday at the home with the exception of the special of Mr. Benkelman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Benkelman, Sr. Friends of Geo. Ricker of Owen-

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Orr and childale, who is now living in Long dren, Marjorie and John, of Pigeon visited Mrs. Orr's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Striffler, at

their home here Tuesday evening. The B-D Club met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Young last Thursday night. An enjoyable evening was spent in playing cards and Mrs. Higgins returned to Deand a delightful lunch was served. Mrs. Chas. Donnelly and son,

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Ward and William, were called to Saginaw tained at six o'clock dinner on Donnelly's son, Neil, where her brating their golden wedding.

Mrs. Gertrude Ricker of Detroit | highway commissioner, William Mrs. N. Mellick of Bad Axe pent Monday and Tuesday in town. and Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Ricker O'Dell; justice, Adam Price, board were entertained at dinner at the of review, H. McKellar; constables, Miss Catherine Dixon of Caro Mrs. Agnes Cooley home Monday | Dan Mullin, Roy Briggs, James was the Sunday guest of Mrs. G. evening. Dunn. H. Burke.

CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

Mrs. Mulholland of Sand Lake came last week to be with her P. & G. TO SPEND mother, Mrs. David Tyo, who has been ill. Mrs. Tyo is much im-

proved this week. The country's enthusiastic re-The bridge club met with Mr. sponse to President Roosevelt's and Mrs. Henry Anker at their "courage and frankness" has led home last Thursday night. Light the advertising counsel of the Procrefreshments were served after a ter & Gamble Soap Co. to release

delightful evening of cards. 3.000.000 lines of advertising, Thos. L. L. Ryan, president of the Pedlar The next meeting of the Woman's Study Club will be held Mon-& Ryan Advertising Agency, said Wednesday. day afternoon, March 20, at the home of Mr. A. A. Ricker. Memwires burninig from here to San bers please note the change from Francisco, beginning our new cam-Tuesday to Monday.

paign," Ryan said. Regular meeting of the W. C. T. U. will be held at the home of Mrs. cause of their speed and mobility. William Curtis, Friday afternoon, Conditions reflect a level-headed March 24. Report of recent Lanconfidence and a spirit of trust in sing conference on prohibition will the country's present as well as its be given. All friends and sympaguests at the Grant VanWinkle thizers are invited to attend.

Wm. Hennesey.

of Detroit.

ceased.

Caro.

### GAGETOWN.

Washington. - Thirty-three countries were listed by the Department Wm. Hennesey died at the home of Commerce as having "officially of his daughter, Mrs. George Desuspended the gold standard" and

generally considered the prime fac-Mr. Hennesey was formerly a tor in putting many other countries off and holding them off the gold

> cially off the gold standard were named by the Department of Commerce as follows:

way, Portugal, Sweden, United

land, Mozambique and Canada. Burial was made in St. Agatha's cemetery beside the wife of the de-

Mr. Hennesey is survived by the present at the funeral: Mrs. Bridand Venezuela. get Walsh, Mrs. Helen Sugnet, Mrs.

James Kehoe, Mrs. Geo. De Wallen,

and Wm. Hennesey, nephews, and Mrs. Kline, Detroit; Mrs. Abe Kit- a miner, who insisted back in 1924 tridge, Bay City; Mr. and Mrs. Dan Hennesey, Cass City; Mr. and Mrs.

Herric, Mr. and Mrs. Dahl, J. M. Walsh, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Winters, Harry Freeman, Miss Suze ing mineral from the dumps and Phelan, Detroit; Mrs. Fred Fifield,

Rev. and Mrs. Leo Burch, Mrs. since 1924 has paid stockholders L. T. Hurd and Mrs. Harry Russell more than \$182,000 on a minor inof Gagetown and Mrs. Chisholm of vestment. He was right. The old Owendale are attending the mid- dumps were rich in gold, which pioCASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

#### MICKIE SAYS-



2 4 8 13 . 8 13 SHARLED B

## **Chronicle** Liners

. . .

RATES—Liner of 25 words or |FOR SALE-One 3-year-old and less, 25 cents each insertion. two 2-year-old colts. John Morrison, 1 east, 4 north, 2 east and Over 25 words, one cent a word 1/2 north of Cass City. 3-17-2 for each insertion. BABY CHICKS-We can supply FRESH MILCH cow for sale with you with chicks from 1 day to calf by side; also 140-egg Wis-4 weeks old. We do custom consin incubator, good condition. Peter Just, 4 'east, 1 north and hatching. Bring eggs on Wednes-<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> mile east of Cass City. 3-17-1 day. # Prices reasonable. Deckerville phone 43. Deckerville BAKE SALE-The Baptist ladies Hatchery. 3-17-12p will have a bake sale at the Wan-PLEASE, O PLEASE! Will the ner & Matthews store Saturday party who borrowed the heat 3 - 17 - 1afternoon. lamp from the hospital, please WANTED-To hire a man to work return same at once. F. L. Moron farm by the month. Must be ris. 3 - 17 - 1good at milking. Geo. Robinson, 9½ miles east of Cass City. TURKEYS strayed to our farm, 1 mile north, 1/2 mile west of Wick-3-10-3p ware. Owner may have same by VIOLINS REPAIRED-Bows reproving property and paying expenses. Milford Keyser. 3-17-1p haired. Strings, bridges, pegs and other repairing material for mu-WE BUY cream, eggs and poultry sical instruments. Frank Lenzat our store on East Main St. ner, Phone 91-F-31, Cass City. M. C. McLellan. Phone 6. 2-27-tf 3-17-1. FOR SALE or trade—Five nice WILL TRADE truck for horses, grade ewes, due to lamb first of cows or young cattle, or what have you? Must get rid of April; also early and late seed potatoes and grain drill. Will truck. Enquire at Standard Oil sell or trade for cattle. Ed. 3-17-1p station. Frederick, 1 mile north, 4 miles HOUSE FOR RENT, north of west, ¼ mile north of Deford. Standard Oil Co's station. Spaf-3-17-1p. 3 - 17 - 1ford Kelsey. BABY CHICKS-We are now COW-Old Durham, due to freshen booking orders for chicks for dethis spring, to exchange for 100 livery when you want them and offering liberal discount for early bushels corn or oats. L. C. Fry, 3 - 17 - 1orders. Every chick Michigan Route 2, Deford. Accredited. See us before order-EXCHANGE—Well bred Jersey ing elsewhere. Elkland Roller bull for Jersey cow. W. A. Par-Mills. 2-10-tf rott. Phone 125. 3 - 10 - 2FOR SERVICE—Purebred roan trailer. FOR SALE-Two-wheel Relgian stallion

#### future.-Detroit Free Press. Hogs, live weight ... Cattle, 44 Nations Reported Calves as Off Gold Standard Hens

MILLIONS FOR ADS

"We have kept the telegraphic

"We are using newspapers be-

November and was seriously ill for in the same category." The deflection of Great Britain is

standard. was born in Canada. His wife (Margaret Rourke) preceded him

member of the Holy Rosary church Denmark, Finland, Greece, Nor-

The funeral cortege left Detroit Tuesday afternoon and the body brought to the C. P. Hunter funeral home in Gagetown where a large number of old friends came to pay respects. The funeral services were conducted Wednesday morning at nine o'clock by Rev. Fr.

many, Hungary, Esthonia, Latvia,

Mining Company Gleans

Mrs. Edw. De Wallen, Mrs. F. Her-Gold From Old Dumps

careless men, who sought wealth

year conference at Flint this wee

3	Owendale are attending the mid- year conference at Flint this week. Henry Salgot is very ill at his home, pneumonia being the cause.	neer mining methods failed to ex- tract.	FOR SALE—Two-wheel trailer. Apply at Cliff Second's resi- dence. 3-17	Belgian stallion coming 4 years old. Choicely bred and absolute- ly sound. Farm located six miles south and 1½ east of Cass City,
r	F. D. Hemerick has decided Ford's are much too slow, for long distance travelling. Mr. Hemerick flew from Detroit to Chicago and	Golfer Responsible for Ball He Drives	FOR SALE OR TRADE—Horses, cattle, farm machinery, etc. Caro Poultry Plant, Caro Mich. 3-17-1	or 2½ east of Deford. License No. 2424. Robt. Horner & Sons. 3-10-4.
f s	return one day last week and had a long visit with his son, Frederick, who is attending Northwestern col- lege at Chicago.	New York.—A golfer is le- gally responsible when a ball he has driven injures another per- son, the appellate division in Brooklyn decided in upholding	WILL TRADE brood sow for double cultivator. Cook stove for sale. Inquire at Chronicle Office. 3-17-1p	SPRING IS JUST around the cor- ner. Have the clothes dry cleaned now and be ready for the spring season. Robinson's Laundry and Dry Cleaning. 3-17-
Ł	Mrs. Grant Howell is still very ill. Miss Louise Meyers is caring for her at present. A. Winters and Mrs. P. Bartho- lomy transacted business in Bad Aex Wednesday afternoon.	a Supreme court justice. The defendant in the case was Teunis S. Fiero, who was sued on behalf of John Clifford Simp- son, eleven, a caddy. While play- ing at the Pocatello Country club	CATTLE BOUGHT or shipped through the Elmwood Shipping Association, buyer, or trucker, Louis Darowitz. Call 159-F-3 or Joe Leishman, Phone 132-F-32, Cass City. 2-3-tf	BUYER AND SELLER are quickly brought together through the Chronicle liner column. The reg- ular user has long since found this out. The cost of these little
- t - e	The ladies of St. Agatha's will entertain St. Patrick's evening in the church auditorium. Eucher and bridge will be played. Everybody welcome. A cut rate drug store is now	at Middletown, N. Y., last Au- gust 16, Fiero's drive struck young Simpson. Although the point was not involved in this case, the Ap- pellate court said in effect that if young Simpson had been	FOR SALE—Roan mare, weight 1500; also Holstein cow, due to freshen soon. Wm. Jackson, 5 west, ¼ north of Cass City. Phone 159-F-5. 3-17-1	ads is small. SETTLEMENT DAY — Tuesday, Mar. 21, is township settlement day and all persons having claims against the township of Elkland are requested to present
e	open and ready for business in the store building adjoining the bank. Mrs. Dennis Rocheleau is suf- fering from a very severe attack of mumps.	Fiero's caddy it would have been his own duty to watch out for the ball, but that since he was caddying for another player,	POULTRY WANTED—Will pay for hens, 8c and 13c; springers 8c and 13c. Gillies' Creamery telephone 184. 3-3-tf	them on or before that date. Audley Rawson, supervisor. 3-10-2. WANTED-100 hogs, beef cattle
	Mrs. Tony Carolan of Bay City is spending the week with her mother, Mrs. M. Karner, who is	Fiero was responsible. Biennial Spring Election and	FOR SALE—2 brood sows, due Apr. 1; also mixed hay for sale. Little Bros., Phone 162-F-5.	and veal each week. Caro Poultry Plant, Caro, Mich. 3-17-1 GOOD REBUILT batteries, 90-day
- -	very ill. Results of the village election held Monday is as follows: Presi- dent, Geo. Munro; clerk, M. P. Freeman; treasurer, Miss Edith Miller; trustees, Jas. J. Phelan, F.	Annual Township Election To the qualified electors of the Township of Grant, County of Hu- ron, State of Michigan: Notice is hereby given, that the next ensuing biennial spring elec-	3-17-1, HORSES FOR SALE—Black team, weight 3600. Inquire L. H. Staf- ford, Cass City. 3-17-1p RADIO ACCESSORIES—All kinds	guarantee, \$2.00 and your old battery. One year guaranteed battery, \$3.25 and eld battery. Caro Auto Parts, Caro. Phone 305. 2-24-4
e f	D. Hemerick, L. L. McGinn; asses- sor, L. C. Purdy. Mrs. Gertrude Ricker of Detroit visited friends in this locality the past week.	tion and annual township election will be held at the town hall within said township on Monday, April 3, A. D. 1933 for the purpose of voting for the election of the following officers,	of radio accessories at the May & Douglas furniture store, Cass City. 1-17-tf FOR SALE—Four horses, all good	WANTED—Poultry and calves at Moore's Shoe Shop, Gagetown, on Wednesdays and Saturdays, or every day at Joe Leishman's Elmwood store. Phone 132-F-32.
	Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Palmer of Owendale have moved to their farm two miles south of town. E. L. Moshure and family will	viz: STATE—Two justices of the Su- preme Court; two Regents of the University of Michigan; Superin-	workers. One Jersey cow, will be fresh in few days. One cow, milking, to freshen May 20th. One Successful incubator in good	Buyer, Louis Darowitz, Phone 159-F-3, Cass City. 3-2-tf
e	occupy the house recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Archie High. Leo Meyers of Flint spent the week-end at the Jos. Karner home. Rev. Edw. Ferguson, who has	tendent of Public Instruction; Member of the State Board of Education; two Members of the State Board of Agriculture, and State Highway Commissioner. TOWNSHIP—A Supervisor; a	condition, 312-egg size. Elkland Roller Mills. 3-10-2 ADMINISTRATOR'S Sale at Bad	FOR SALE—Team horses 4 years old, weight 3,000; well broke; al- so one set double harness. En- quire of Henry Schnepp, Owen- dale. 3-10-2p
t e	been confined to his home the past three weeks by illness, has resumed his pastoral duties. Two tickets are in the field this year in Elmwood township. Cau-	Township Clerk; a Township Treas-	Axe. The D. Gottshalk (De- ceased) Shoe Store at Bad Axe is being closed out. For high quality Shoes and Rubbers come to Bad Axe. Buy your needs at a mere fraction of former prices.	BLOOD TESTED CHICKS—Ship- ments March, April and May. White Leghorns and Anconas, 6c. Barred Rocks, R. I. Reds, 7c. Heavy Mixed, 6c. Light Mixed,
s e y	cuses were held Saturday after- noon. Republican — supervisor, Bruce Brown; clerk, M. P. Free- man; treasurer, Mrs. Dosser; high- way commissioner, John Kennedy;	The polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will re- main open until 6 o'clock p. m., Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of	3-17-1. FIVE MUSIC LESSONS FREE. Every music pupil will receive five lessons free for every twenty	5c. Shipments C. O. D. 100% live arrival. Cat. Free. Great Northern Hatchery, Zeeland, Mich., R3. 3-3-4
-  - t r	justice of the peace, Roy LaFave; board of review, Clayton Hobart; constables, Dan Mullin, Charles Seekings, B. Moore. Democrat nominees are: supervisor, Joseph Leishman; clerk, L. C. Munro;	Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour. GILLIES BROWN, Clerk of said township. Dated Feb. 11, A. D. 1933. 3-17-2	lessons on piano, organ, violin, cornet, or any other musical in- strument, at 75c per one hour lesson. Frank Lenzner, Music Instructor since 1895, Cass City. Phone 91-F-31. 3-17-1	WE ARE very grateful to friends and neighbors for their help and sympathy at the time of our sad bereavement. We thank you all. Mrs. John Kirkpatrick, Mrs. Nor- man Kirkpatrick.

Springers ... White ducks, 5 lbs. and up, lb. 7 \*\*\*\*\*

Oldest Hotel

Springs, Maine, is believed to have

the longest record of any hostelry

in the country for uninterrupted

service under the management of

the same family. Established in

more than one hundred and thirty-

CASS CITY MARKETS.

March 16, 1933.

45

eight years old.

Buying price-

Wheat. No. 2, mixed.

Oats, bushel ...

Barley cwt. .....

Buckwheat, cwt.

Eggs, doz. ...

Butterfat, pound .....

Butter, pound ......

Rye, bushel

Peas. bushel

Beans, cwt.

The Mansion House, Poland

Wallen, in Detroit on Monday, the statement was made that eleven Mar. 13, at 6 a. m. at the age of other countries, while not officially 83 years. He had been ailing since off the standard, "are practically

The thirty-three countries offiin death 22 years ago. He was a

Kingdom, Spain, Japan, British India, Straits Settlements, Siam, Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Mexico, Costa Rica, El

Salvador, Australia, New Zealand, Egypt, Palestine, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia. Nvassa-

> The eleven countries "unofficially" off the gold standard are Austria, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Ger-

> Rumania, Yugoslavia, Nicaragua

Tonopah, Nev. - That fortunes from little ideas grow, is being exemplified here by Mark Bradshaw, that old-time Goldfield miners were

Jos. Karner, Essexville; Mrs. Louis in large chunks. Bradshaw strove desperately to finance a company devoted to glean-

refuse of the old abandoned mines. It was a silly proposal, said other miners. But Bradshaw persisted and

Cooley.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Striffler Wednesday night; Mar. 8, at the spent Sunday at the home of Mr. home of Mr. and Mrs. Archie and Mrs. Geo. Southworth near Welch near Elkton, who were cele-Elkton.

Mr. and Mrs. Claud Wood and children were the Sunday dinner entertained friends and relatives at guests at the Edward Helwig home a chicken dinner Saturday evening. The occasion was in honor of the in Grant township.

Anne.

of cards.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Ward and birthday of their daughter, Mrs. Mrs. Wm. G. Moore were Sunday Alma Schenck. Those present bedinner guests at the Homer Motz home in Greenleaf.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Kenney and children and Mr. and Mrs. John Kenney were Sunday guests at the Wm. Martus farm home.

Miss Beatrice Haywood and Russell Haywood of Pontiac spent Sunday with their aunt, Mrs. Sarah Dorland, at her home here.

The Butzbach Mission Circle of the Evangelical church will meet with Francis Elliott at his home on Tuesday evening, Mar. 21.

The Presbyterian Guild will meet at the home of Miss Joanna Mc-Rae on Monday evening, March 20, with the program in charge of Miss McRae, Mrs. Ernest Croft and Mrs. Lyle Koepfgen.

Word has been received from | short course in dairy manufactur-Mrs. M. M. Moore, who is spending | ing and Mr. Lounsbury one in agrithe winter in Long Beach, Califor- cultural engineering. Mr. Lounsnia, that during the earthquake in bury was awarded first prize in a that vicinity, she was fortunate contest held at the end of the term. enough to be visiting in San Fran- Both boys expect to remain here cisco. to work.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Guppy of Berkely, California, are the hap- Charlotte Warner and Delbert Henpy parents of a son, George Wil- ry motored to Ann Arbor Thursday loughby, born March 8. Both young and that evening attended the conpeople are former residents here, cert given by the A-Cappla choir of Cridland before her marriage.

Among those attending the re- Mr. and Mrs. Bigelow, is a memnight between Cass City and La- high school vocalists from neighpeer, held at the Central high boring towns assisted the choir school gym in Flint, were Miss Thursday evening. Ruth Erskine, Miss Alice Lammers, | The bank holiday did not interfier.

Joseph and Miss Mary Gurdon | auction advertisements and the | lives was only slightly shaken Only | man; treasurer, Mrs. Dosser; hig were hosts at a delightful party Marlette Leader had two. At all shock enough to shake small ar- way commissioner, John Kenned given last Thursday night at their of these sales the terms were ticles from the shelves was felt. justice of the peace, Roy LaFav home, for the choir of St. Pancra- cash. A. L. Gatewood, horse deal- Mrs. Andrew McDermott, former- board of review, Clayton Hobar tius church, and friends. Cards er, conducted a sale of horses at ly of Cass City, now living in Al- constables, Dan Mullin, Charl and puzzles were the games of the the Caro stock yards three weeks hambra, describes it as the most Seekings, B. Moore. Democr evening, after which a lunch was ago when he said the cash receipts terrible seismic ordeal she has ever nominees are: supervisor, Jose were \$1,800.00. served.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Striffler Beslock was formerly Miss Edna lege at Chicago. Colwell of this community and this is their first born.

Rev. P. J. Allured went to Har- | for her at present. bor Beach Thursday to assist in the installation service for Rev. I. sides the honor guest were: Ruth N. Wilson, former pastor of the and Donald Schenck, Mr. and Mrs. Presbyterian church in Fairgrove, Ira Reagh, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph who has accepted a call to the Har-Benkelman, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. bor Beach church. Lenzner and daughter, Shirley

The C. J. U. of the Baptist church met with Mrs. Frank Bene-Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Cross were dict at her home Wednesday evehonored Friday evening, Mar. 10, ning, March 8. Study of the life on their twenty-third wedding anniof Christ was continued. The versary at the J. W. Tewkesbury United Brotherhood met the same farm home. Besides the honored evening at the Baptist parsonage. guests and children, there were Mrs. A. C. Atwell has received present Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hall a letter from her mother, Mrs. P. and Mr. and Mrs. Thede Chamberlain. Lovely refreshments were S. Rice, who is visiting her son

in Fullerton, Calif. Mrs. Rice says served after an enjoyable evening that the earthquake shook houses in Fullerton but no particular dam-Kent Parrott and Leslie Lounsage was done to property. Fullerbury, who have been at school in ton is 20 miles from Long Beach. East Lansing, returned home last Mr. and Mrs. John Bohnsack week. Mr. Parrott completed a were the hosts at a birthday dinner Sunday at their home in honor of their son, George. Guests were Mr. and Mrs. George Bohnsack of Caro, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Schwegler, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Schwegler and daughter, Joan, Miss Ber-

nita Taylor and Edward Schwegler. Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Bigelow, Miss At a union meeting in the Presbyterian church Sunday evening the choir of the First Presbyterian church in Bay City gave four Mrs. Guppy having been Catherine 200 voices from Ypsilanti Normal. beautiful classical selections. The Mrs. W. Otis Heath, daughter of choir was made up of thirty-five people. Rev. A. C. Sawtell, pastor gional basketball game Thursday be of the choir. Four hundred of the same church, gave a short sermon on the appropriate subject three weeks by illness, has resum of "Hoarding." A large audience was in attendance.

Mrs. F. L. Morris, Misses Leila and fere with the holding of farm auc- from Clark Bixby, who went to Los cuses were held Saturday after Lavern Battle and Stanley Strif- tions in some localities. Last Angeles just recently to visit his noon. Republican - supervise week's Yale Expositor carried four | son, that the vicinity in which he | Bruce Brown; clerk, M. P. Fre

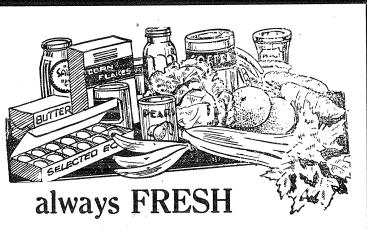
experienced.

distance travelling. Mr. Hemer grandson is very ill with mastoids. flew from Detroit to Chicago a Mr. and Mrs. John Beslock of return one day last week and h Ann Arbor are the proud parents a long visit with his son, Frederic of a baby girl born March 14. Mrs. who is attending Northwestern co

Two tickets are in the field th Word has been received here year in Elmwood township. Ca Leishman; clerk, L. C. Munro;

#### CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

Quality ! Service WE DELIVER			
Independent m. d. hartt.	Grocery Telephone 149.		
MICHIGAN ASPARAGUS TIP No. 2 Can			
SUNSHINE KRISPY CRACKERS	2 <sup>1bs.</sup> 19c		
LEAF TEA Per lb.	01		
PURE SUGAR STICK CANDY 1/2 lb. pkg			
JELLO All Flavors			
WHITE LAUNDRY SOAP			
CRYSTAL WEDDING OATS Per pkg	<b>18c</b>		
COFFEE Good Quality, per lb	17c		
QUAKER SALAD DRESSING Quart can	21c		
SAUERKRAUT Per can	Qe		
Fruit Specials			
BANANAS Large, ripe	4 <sup>lbs.</sup> 19c		
TANGERINES Per dozen			
HEAD LETTUCE Large and Firm, per head.	8c		
CELERY Large stalk	8c		



SATURDAY SPECIALS

Following are the specials we list for this week for thrifty housewives who want only the best . . . They cost no more and are so appetizing . . . to every member of the family.



March 19: Class meeting every Sunday, 10:00 a.m.

Public worship, 10:30. Subject 'God Guiding the Affairs of Men.' Sunday School convenes at 11:30. Classes for all ages. None are too old to study God's Word.

Epworth League meets in the church every Sunday, 6:30 p.m. Evening evangelistic service in this church at 7:30. We give you a hearty welcome.

Thursday, March 23, union evangelistic service in the Evangelical church, 7:30. Bethel Church-Sunday School

11:00 a. m. Public worship and sermon, 12:00 m. We invite you to come to church

T. S. Bottrell, Pastor. Evangelical Church - Sunday,

March 19: Sunday School at 10 o'clock. Lend your influence and presence in the study of God's word. Morn-

ing worship at 11 o'clock. Theme, 'What Does Christ Demand?" Both Junior and Senior Leagues Robert Horner. will meet at 6:45 p.m. for their devotional services. At 7:30, the evening service. This opens with joyful gospel singing. Theme, "The Stranger without, the Friend

within." All are welcome. Arthur home. H. I. Voelker, Pastor. Presbyterian Church-Paul John-

here Sunday. son Allured, minister. Sunday, March 19: Morning worship and Church with relatives at Detroit and Pon-School, 10:30 to 12:30. Sermon: tiac. "Seek Ye First His Kingdom and

His Righteousness"-Matt. 6:33. the week with friends at Detroit. Adult class topic: "The Effect of Alcoholic Drinks"—Prov. 23:29-32. U. will meet with Mrs. Edna Mal-Christian Endeavor, 600. Postal colm on Thursday, March 23, at pictures of China will be exhibited 2:00 p.m. All are welcome. and explained by Mrs. Allured. Joint evening service, 7:30, at

the Methodist church. Union Lenten service Thursday, March 23, 7:30 p. m., at the Evangelical church.

Baptist Church-Preaching Sunlay morning at 10:30. Theme, "The Open Bank." Sunday School at 11:45. Our

school is to be divided Sunday, several classes going below in the partment of State of annual reports church. Mrs. Judson Bigelow will be superintendent of the new division.

Junior B. Y. P. U. at 3:00. Betty Brown, president. Senior B. Y. P. quired by law to make an annual U. at 6:30. Preaching Sunday evening at

7:30. Subject, "A Transaction that Failed Because the Price Was Too High." Prayer and Bible study Thursday

evening at 7:30. Choir rehearsal Thursday evening at 8:30.

Mennonite Church-The revival services which have been in progress for the past four weeks were concluded Sunday night. Rev. G. M. Powers, a returned missionary from Nigeria, Africa, was the evangelist. He made these meetings both instructive and interesting

Epworth League at the Kingston program has saved the taxpayers of Michigan another million of dol-M. E. church on Friday evening. The Happy Hour Club met on | lars. The bills that they intro-Tuesday evening at the home of duced at the beginninig of the leg-Mrs. L. Warner.

L. M. Stenger was surprised construction of armories at Alma, First M. E. Church-Sunday Monday evening when a number of Grand Rapids, and Detroit that friends gathered at his home in former Governor Brucker put honor of his birthday. All enjoyed through at the last regular session

the evening at cards. Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Kelley the house. The legislative mill spent Monday evening at Akron. Alva Palmateer spent Friday and Saturday with his sister, Mrs.

Thos. Colwell, at Cass City. Ward Roberts was a business caller at Detroit this week. Leonard VanderKooy left Tues-day of last week for Pontiac where he will be employed as station like \$10,000,000.

agent. Newel Hubbard will be caretaker of the station here.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Stratton of Fostoria were callers in town Wednesday.

court during consideration of the Mr. and Mrs. Elvin Spencer new banking bill. Over 2000 peoand children of Oxford spent the ple crowded the senate chamber week-end with their mother, Mrs. Ella Spencer.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Martin and

Mrs. Joe Vampell is spending

Members of the Deford W. C. T.

In caring for indigents, Michigan

spent \$1,823,707 more for the year

**Dept. of State** 

ing June 30, 1931.

E. L. Hardy and wife to Frank

\$1.00 etc.

\$1.00 etc.

TRIM THE INCOME

Concluded from first page.

during the public hearing that Senator Case arranged for the deposit-Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Seidel and ors on the bill. He declared that Miss Norma Retherford of Saginaw spent Sunday at the home of the bankers had been given plenty their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis of opportunity to express their views and he demanded that the Retherford. Mrs. Mason Leek of Saginaw is a depositors receive the same consid-

guest at the home of her brother, eration. The efforts of a few senators to head off the bill that provides for Henry Zalloner made a business a reduction of salaries for supreme trip on Monday to Detroit. judges as well as circuit judges Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Draper of has been temporarily successful. Port Huron spent from Saturday The bill has gone back to the senuntil Monday at the Duncan Mcate judiciary committee, but it will not be there long say a number of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Gillies and senators who favor the cut. children of Vassar called on friends

#### Mrs. Campfield spent the week-end Explains Deal in Riot Case

islative session to knock out the

of the state legislature, have passed

keeps grinding out the economy

measures that either Representa-

tive Vernon Brown of Mason or

Representative Hartman of the

Upper Peninsula introduced. When

all of them have been passed, which

is likely, the taxpayers of Michigan

will have been saved something

It was Senator Leon Case of

Watervliet that provided the de-

positors of the banks of Michigan

with a right to have their day in

Monday.

dmitted Monday.

Bad Axe, March 14-Charles Weinberg of Bad Axe and Herman Meyers of Pigeon, charged with five others with criminal syndicalism in connection with the halting of the sale of chattel mortgaged property belonging to Jacob Wagester and located on the farm of News Bulletin Christian Ropp, gave bonds for \$5,000 each and were released from jail Monday afternoon.

Former Sheriff John L. Hoffman, held under the same charge, gave ending Sept. 30, 1932, than for the bonds Sunday night.

Louis Chiotti, Elkton, William year ending Sept. 30, 1931, according to the compilation of the De-H. Bergmann, Pigeon, Henry W. Mohr, and Otto Passow, both of of superintendents of the poor of Bay Port, are in jail.

Their examination will be on Michigan's 83 counties. While the Wednesday, March 22, in justice department has no duties in connection with welfare work, it is recourt.

The seven men are charged as compilation of welfare expenses of ring-leaders of the group which the state to the governor. caused a riot at the sale, March 3, The compilation discloses the fact at which farm products and livethat welfare dependents are losing stock were bid in at very low their ability to partially support prices. They said they believed the themselves as the number of public sale was a forced one against Ropp. charges decreased 109,000 while Thomas R. McAllister, prosecutcosts showed an increase of \$1,823,ing attorney, issued the following 000. In 1930, a total of 273,763 statement today:

"The history of the financial transactions between Ropp and persons were given aid; in 1931, 668,963 were helped while for the year ending Sept. 30, 1932, the Wagester dates back to 1918, when number given aid was 559,496. Ropp borrowed \$3,500 from Wag-Welfare costs for the last peester to discharge a mortgage bearriod were \$23,477,700 as compared ing a higher rate of interest than with \$21,654,963 for the year end-Wagester charged him for the loan. "Later, Ropp borrowed more The greater part of the state's

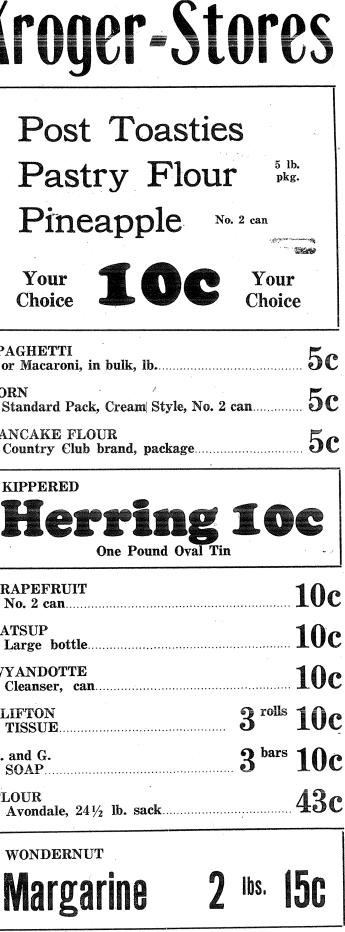
noney from Wagester to purchase

a patient here but is improving. arrived at the hospital Monday to Frank Dumitz of Deckerville was assist in general duty. able to return to his home Sunday. John Burns of Kingston came

Trolley Line Sets Record here Sunday and was operated on The Holyoke-Amherst trolley car Mrs. Catherine Orr of Caro was line. recently discontinued in Massachusetts, had only one fatal ac-Miss Louise Haebler of Akron cident in 32 years' operation.

Kroger-Stores Post Toasties 5 lb. Pastry Flour pkg. Pineapple No. 2 can Care Your Your Choice Choice **SPAGHETTI** 5c or Macaroni, in bulk, lb. 5c Standard Pack, Cream Style, No. 2 can PANCAKE FLOUR **5c** Country Club brand, package..... **KIPPERED** Herring 10c One Pound Oval Tin GRAPEFRUIT **10c** No. 2 can 10c CATSUP Large bottle WYANDOTTE 10c Cleanser, can  $3^{\text{rolls}}$ **10c** CLIFTON LIFTON TISSUE..... 3 bars 10c P. and G. SOAP. 43c FLOUR Avondale,  $24\frac{1}{2}$  lb. sack..... WONDERNUT

PAGE FIVE.



CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

JELLO, all flavors	3 for 20c		
ROLLED OATS	55 oz. pkg. 12½c		
RAISINS	8 oz. pkg. 4c		
TOMATOES	2 for 15c		
POST BRAN	per pkg. 9c		
PUMPKIN	lg. can 9c		
<b>EVERY DAY MILK</b>	, tall6 for 25c		
COFFEE, (Our Owr	1)lb. 19c		
or 3 lbs. for 55c			

## A. Henry

Telephone 82.

We Buy Cream and Eggs.

j k

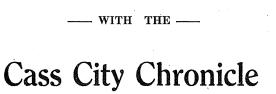
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**Place Your Order For** 





with his clean-cut messages of full salvation. His ministry was much appreciated, as was shown by the good attendance. While the results of this cam-

paign were extremely gratifying, there is still needed work to be aid outside institutions at a cost done. We are therefore conducting another week of revival effort he another week of revival effort, bebeginning Sunday night. We are securing other evangelistic help for this purpose. Your attendance and cooperation will be appreciated. 405.

G. D. Clink, Pastor. Decker M. E. Circuit-Shabbona Church-Sunday School at 10:30 a. m. Morning service at 11:30 3:00 p. m. Topic, "Days of Tribu- 00. lation." Leader, Mrs. J. H. James. Dalaba, N 10 A of SE ¼ of SE ¼, Prayer service on Thursday at Sec. 15, Twp. Juniata, \$1.00 etc. 8:00 p.m. Decker Church-Sunday School 10:30 a.m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m. Prayer service on Tuesday

at 8:00 p.m. Elmer Church-Morning service at 10:00 a.m. Sunday School at 11:00 a. m. Prayer service on Wednesday at 8:00 p.m. J. H. James, Pastor.

**DEFORD.** 

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Tedford welcomed a baby daughter to their home last week. She will be called Alice Marguerite.

A fine baby girl, called Miss Ann, arrived on Friday to gladden the home of Mr. and Mrs. George McIntyre. Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sherwood \$800.00.

entertained for Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Clare Smith and Mrs. Harold | Tillie Ruth Zellar, SW 1/4 of SW 1/4, Silverthorn and daughter, Lenora, all of Birmingham. Charles Silverthorn, who returned a week ago from Florida where he spent the

winter accompanied them on their return to Birmingham. Mrs. Alice Curtis is very feeble

at the present time. Mrs. Mary Parks, who has been ill for some time, is reported as somewhat improved this week. Quitie a number of our young fair this year. It is expected many people of the Epworth League ac- | counties that have received state cepted an invitation and attended aid will also close down their fairs a social gathering and lunch given this year.

The Brown-Hartman economy by the members of the Kingston

welfare cost was expended in givadditional land so that in 1928 ing temporary aid to unemployed Ropp owed Wagester about \$8,800, as records show that only 19,763 secured by a mortgage on Ropp's were cared for in infirmaries at a farm. This amount was later incost of \$4,306,923; and 10,226 percreased to \$12,500 by additional loans and Ropp's failure to pay interest.

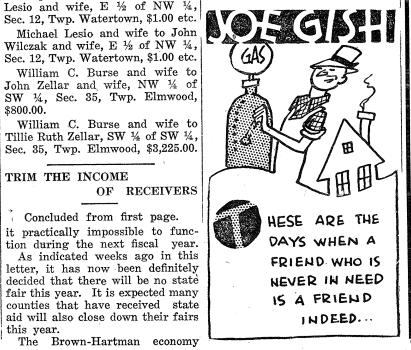
"Early this year, Ropp told Wag-The compilation shows that the ester that he, Wagester, could have value of poor farms and welfare the farm and personal property in equipment in Michigan is \$14,187,payment of the debt. Ropp admitted that at the time of the sale he had no title to the property.

"Ropp told officers that he didn't REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS. want the sale stopped and that he August Louis and wife to Wal- was willing that Wagester should lace G. Louis, NW 1/4 and W 1/2 of sell the property and that he would a. m. Young people's service at NE ¼, Sec. 2, Twp. Akron, \$5,000.- not accept return of the property." -Port Huron Times-Herald.

#### HOSPITAL NOTES.

Anna F. Fryer to Mabel M. Ball, Mrs. Emma Cook entered the N <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> of W <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> of W <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> of NW <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, Sec. 9, Twp. Watertown, \$1.00 etc. nospital last Thursday and underwent an operation on Saturday. Anna F. Fryer to Emma J. Mrs. Wm. Phettaplace was ad-Tubbs, S  $\frac{1}{2}$  of W  $\frac{1}{2}$  of NW  $\frac{1}{4}$  of mitted last Thursday for medical NW ¼, Sec. 9, Twp. Watertown, treatment.

Jean Mitchell, eight year old Gligo Blinda and wife to John daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rauchesco and wife, Pt. W 1/2 of Mitchell, underwent an operation SE ¼, Sec. 7, Village of Vassar, Friday, returning home Monday. Wallace Fritz of Pigeon is still Joseph Miller et al to Michael



A. & P. Stores Feature FLOODER Iona, for all baking purposes, 24½ lb. bag 49c Sunnyfield 24½ lb. bag 53c (Milled from Pure Wheat)				
Baking Powder SULTANA 2 lb. tin 23cTuscola				
CIGARETTES       pkg. 10c         Lucky Strike, Camel, Old Gold, Chesterfield, flat tin 25c         Twenty Grand or Paul Jones, carton 89c       pkg. 9c         RED SALMON       Choice Alaska       tall can 15c         SOAP CHIPS ' Easy Task       5-lb. box 23c         WHITEHOUSE MILK       2 tall cans 9c         8 O'CLOCK COFFEE       lb. 17c         8 O'CLOCK COFFEE       3 lb. bag 50c         DAILY BRAND POULTRY FEEDS         SCRATCH FEED       25 lb. bag 29c       100 lb. bag \$ .99         EGG MASH       25 lb. bag 39c       100 lb. bag 1.45         GROWING MASH       25 lb. bag 23c       100 lb. bag 1.59         OYSTER SHELLS       25 lb. bag 23c       100 lb. bag .85				
CHICK STARTER				
IONA COCOA       lb. can 12c         SEEDLESS RAISINS       Cellophane Wrapped       2 lb. pkg. 15c         POST TOASTIES or KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES, lg. pkg. 10c         PANCAKE FLOUR       5 lb. bag 15c         AJAX SOAP       6 bars 25c         MACARONI or SPAGHETTI Encore       8 oz. pkg. 5c         HEINZ KETCHUP       lg. bottle 17c         SALADA TEA Brown Label       ½ lb. pkg. 27c         IONA PEACHES No. 2½ size can       2 cans 25c         SUGAR CORN Standard Quality       4 No. 2 cans 25c         STOMATO SOUP       2 cans 15c         BREAD Sliced or Whole 1½ lb. Loaf 6c       lb. loaf 4c         RED CIRCLE COFFEE Rich and Full Bodied       lb. 21c         BOKAR COFFEE Vigorous and Winey       lb. tin 25c         CAMPBELL'S BEANS Pork with Tomato Sauce       5c         TUB BUTTER       2 lbs. for 35c				
PAROTT'S BUTTER per lb. 20c THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA				

#### PAGE SIX.

of 72 years.

Monday.

village Sunday.

Turning Back

the Pages 🖑 🖑

Items from the files of Cass City

Newspapers of 1898 and 1908.

Twenty-five Years Ago.

One of the oldest members of

March 20, 1908.

the newspaper fraternity in Michi-

gan is A. H. Herron, publisher of

the Gagetown Times. Not only is

Mr. Herron one of the oldest edi-

tors in the state, but he holds the

#### CASS CITY CHRONICLE-FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

ning in the high school.

his arm last Monday.

day, Mar. 16.

**KINGSTON.** 

#### CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

#### Reporters, Iva Pringle and Elnor Arnott.

Teacher, Alison Milligan.

#### CEDAR RUN SCHOOL.

The first and second grades are now reading from Elson Readers as they have completed their other readers.

Dorothy Hendrick and Shirley Beardsley, after being ill, returned back to school Monday.

We had a spelling match Friday night and Alexia Bayley spelled the school down.

The lower grades made Dutch vindmills which are on the wall. Seventh grade are taking review exercises in geography.

Fourth grade made little bookets on the "Life in Holland."

Fifth and sixth grades are readng books for book reports.

Harry Wright, our only beginner, has the chickenpox.

Reporters, Lanetta Hendrick and Shirley Beardsley.

Teacher, Marion Leishman.

Chinese Very Poor There are 60,000,000 living in the Tientsin area of China too poor to buy amusements.

'depression," the business conditions and the new presidential

We like to play "Snowman" durng our morning exercises. Reporter, Geraldine Kilbourn. Teacher, Hazel Hower.

CRAWFORD SCHOOL.

Spring must be on its way for ve have several bouquets of pusywillows to decorate our room.

The third graders have completed their reading books and are reading supplementary reading

books from the library. The primary language classes have been composing poems about March. We think we have some

finished them.

real poets. The eighth grade has completed the history books and is now reviewing. For art, we made Dutch wind-

work books. Some have already

mills for our window decorations. The little people finished some The seventh and eighth grades are working hard to finish their

table and chairs. The three bears and Goldilocks were made, too.

The P. T. A. met Wednesday eve-Abel Koppelberger had the misfortune to get a piece of steel in The P. T. A. sponsored the play,

'The End of the Trail," a drama of the World War given by the Amer-The third and fourth graders ican Legion of Tuscola county in have been trying to master long division. They have been using this as their rule: Try, put an answer, times, subtract and bring

down next number. The fourth and fifth graders

have enjoyed their travels to Holland. They have made some Dutch windmills, kites, boys and girls. They have read some Dutch stories too. They are now preparing a short play to be given in our morning exercise period. Gatha Mercer

brought some wooden shoes for us to see. We wonder if their wooden shoes would ever wear out.

posters showing the "Three Bears",

The eighth grade history class Our visitors for the past week has been finding some interesting were Mrs. John Pringle and Ralph topics, pictures and cartoons on the Churchill.

The beginners and first grade have started making a farm. They have built the fences and planted some crops. While they are waiting for the seeds to grow, they have been making some buildings. We wish them good luck with the

**BROWN SCHOOL.** 

farm.

the Kingston high school on Thurs-Mrs. A. Marshall was a guest at the Vassar Woman's Club Monday

afternoon, Mar. 6. Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Jeffery visted Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jeffery at Bloomfield Hills a week ago Sunday.

The B. Y. P. U. met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Moore Tuesday evening, Mar. 7. Mr. and Mrs. Russell DeGrow of

Pigeon visited her mother, Mrs. Harneck, Sunday. Mrs. A. Marshall attended the

meeting of the Garden Club at Caro Monday afternoon. Mrs. Frank Weldon, Mrs. Thos.

Harneck, Mrs. Mary Harneck and son, Earl, attended the funeral of Mrs. Clarence Lindquist at North Branch Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Best and laughters, Anna and Inez, visited relatives in Bay City and Clare Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Shaw visited Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Shaw and familv Sunday.

Robert and Albert Peter, Jr., pent the week-end in Pontiac. Mrs. Albert Peter, Jr., and Reva Tewksbury, who have been visiting there the past week, returned home with them.

Evelyn Tewksbury led the Epagainst whom he has a grievance even though that individual or corporation be located across the con-

The name of the Circuit Court of Appeals defines its place in the ju-

dicial structure. It is just that, and in a great majority of the cases that reach it from the District court, it day night. becomes the court of last resort as

a result of the power which the Supreme Court of the United States has. The highest court can say and, indeed, it does say in the bulk

of the cases decided by the several Courts of Appeals, that it will not consider them further. That ends it. The question then is res adjudicata, to employ the legal phrase. The Supreme court cannot avoid consideration of all of the cases, how-

ever, for if they involve a question of construing the Constitution, those cases can reach the highest tribunal. Likewise, in a dispute between two states of the Union, the Supreme court has to hear of the matter.

Appellate courts operate in something of the same fashion, except that they obviously have to examine every case that is appealed from the

district where all of the evidence

when the Circuit judges have satis- purse of money. fied themselves that justice was



**Our Government** 

-How It Operates

the nation's highest judicial tribunal.

system of courts, but it established

only the Supreme Court of the

United States. It gave power to

congress, however, to create the en-

tire system of United States courts

as it might see fit, and to that end

the legislative branch of the gov-

ernment established the courts of

original jurisdiction, calling them

District courts and Appellate courts,

which are known as Circuit Courts

of Appeals, of which there are ten

with a varying number of justices,

depending upon the amount of liti-

District courts, of course, are

nearest to the people. It is into

that court that the United States at-

torneys go seeking indictment and

prosecution of violators of federal

statutes, and it is into that court

corporations and individuals go to

seek adjudication of differences

when their claims arise under a fed-

eral law or when the defendant re-

sides in another state. The District

courts, therefore, provide the citi-

zens with a means of reaching those

gation in the circuit.

tinent.

The Constitution provided for our

have caused a sensation among Russian emigrants in Berlin. head of the federal judiciary. He The gold treasure is declared to is chief justice of the United States. have been sunk in the Baikal sea not the chief justice of the Supreme 28 years ago and allegedly becourt of the United States, for his longed partly to the Russian royal duties and powers are vastly broadfamily and partly to the Russian er than just those of presiding over

The facts, as they now have

In 1904 a war between Japan and

Russia seemed inevitable. Czar

Nicholas therefore ordered all state

banks in Siberia to transport their

gold to the state bank in Peters-

burg, because he feared that the

A regiment of Cossacks escorted

a gang of bandits, who had learned

dits were much better armed and

The gold bars were brought

aboard a little steamer, to be

shipped to the dug-out of the ban-

dits. During the voyage, a terrific

storm broke out, which the obso-

lete steamer could not withstand.

At the same time, the bandits be-

gan quarreling about the distribu-

While the men were engaged in

a fierce fight, the steamer suddenly

began to sink. Nearly all of the

crew were lost. Only three men

whom were killed.

tion of the booty.

succeeded in escaping.

of the secret transport. The ban-

leaked out, are as follows:

SOVIET SEEKS GOLD

LOST IN BAIKAL SEA

remarkable reputation of doing the State bank. greater part of the mechanical A man appeared at the Soviet work on his publication at the age bank in Moscow a short time ago and told a fantastic story about the J. J. Franklin, prominent Caro treasure. Although the Soviet authorities are keeping the matter seresident, died at his home in that cret it now has leaked out that not only has an expedition located the To get an idea of the condition treasure, but allegedly has even reof the roads-C. S. Bixby of Gagecovered a considerable amount of town was five hours moving a load the gold. It is now hoped that Mos-

of household goods 2½ miles on cow's empty coffers soon can be refilled by the vast treasure still at Mrs. Peter P. Webber and chilthe bottom of the sea. Bandits Lose It in Sea.

dren of Caseville arrived here on Wednesday. Mr. Webber has rented the G. E. Perkins residence on North Segar street where he and his family will reside. Levi Bardwell has purchased 94

acres with the buildings of the MacArthur Estate and will move thereon immediately.

Percy and Miss Violet Eno and Japanese might seize the money. Earl and Miss Ora McKim expect to leave Cass City next Monday the gold transport. When they for Moose Jaw, Sask. Miss Olive reached a small bridge at the Brown of Pontiac will accompany Baikal sea, they were attacked by them.

Mrs. T. H. Ahr and children left on Monday for Sebewaing for a visit with relatives. They will also outnumbered the Cossacks, all of visit with relatives in Decatur. Ind., before leaving for their new home in St. Maries, Idaho.

W. N. Straube returned to Cass City yesterday from Helena, Mont. Earl Heller entertained the freshmen of the high school at his home Tuesday evening.

Wm. W. Kelley of Novesta township received 111 votes of a total of 138 cast for the office of drain commissioner at the Republican county convention held Friday and will be a candidate for that posi-

tion this fall.

#### Thirty-five Years Ago. March 17, 1898.

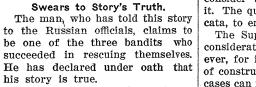
J. P. Ryan of Detroit is assisting Frutchey & Co. in their wholesale egg business.

Dan McGillvray is assisting in placing the new machinery in the Gagetown flour mill.

A. J. Spitler of Elmwood left last week for Manchester, Iowa, where he expects to remain indefinitely.

A. H. Ale has purchased the pacing horse, Nero, from Saginaw parties and expects him here as soon as the roads will permit.

L. A. Pratt, an architect from Bay City, was here Monday in regard to plans and specifications for the addition to Hotel Gordon and also the residence of I. B. Au-



The Soviets at once began investigating the matter. Divers were sent down to the bottom of the Baikal sea, where they allegedly succeeded in finding the remains of the sunken steamer and even some of the gold bars. The Soviets now

are said to be making feverish attempts to lift the steamer with its cargo of inestimable value.

#### U. S. Border Is Crossed

by 48,311,328 in Year Washington .- The Labor department revealed that 48,318,392 people-aliens and citizens-crossed or

Mrs. Anna Best received word and one daughter, Mrs. Paul Grun-

the week-end in Ypsilanti.

Sixty friends and neighbors of James Hewitt gave a surprise parwas taken. Very frequently, it is ty in his honor Friday night, the true, they do not go far with the occasion being his 67th birthday. cases sent to them from the court Dancing and games entertained of original jurisdiction, because  $\mathbf{a}$  the party and a lunch was served. very great number are dismissed Mr. Hewitt was presented with a

phrey, of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Robinson endone in the court below. However, tertained a company of friends on even then the litigants in the cases Saturday night in honor of the

guests, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Hum-

NOVESTA.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

.but give me an oil that can"

The young people from the Deford Epworth League were guests of the Kingston Epworth League in the church dining parlors Fri-Next Sunday night, an orchestra from the Snover Evangelical church will give a sacred concert at 7:30

that Carl Kunze, a former resident of this place, died at his home in Port Huron Monday. Funeral services were held in Port Huron on Wednesday. He leaves his wife

wald.

Mrs. N. Karr spent the week-end with her son, Bill Ruhl, at Mt. Pleasant.

worth League Sunday night. Sarah Schell is confined to her ome with German measles.

in the M. E. church here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Freel spent

HOLBROOK.

L can't do 100-miles-an-hour

ten on North Segar St. Chas. D. Striffler is again representing the Champion Machine Works and has already been "on

the road" several weeks. To the question, "Are you in favor of waterworks," 75 voted yes at the village election and 40 voted no. On electric lights, 75 yes and 50 no. J. H. Striffler was elected president; Hugh W. Seed, clerk; Wm. H. Hebblewhite, treasurer; E. B. Landon, assessor; H. S. Wickware, C. W. Heller and A. H. Muck. trustees.

The Gagetown council for the coming year will be: President, Dr. M. R. Lyman; clerk, Robt. S. Brown; treasurer, Henry A. Gifford; assessor, Joseph G. Lehman; trustees, Louis Lenhard, Patrick Toohey, Jr., Geo. D. Scrimmons, John Karner, Wm. Morris, David Ashmore.

#### NOVESTA "OLD TIMER"

WRITES CHRONICLE MAN

Plum Lake Dairy Farm H. Warner, Prop. Sayner, Wis.

Mr. H. F. Lenzner, Cass City, Michigan. Dear Sir:

I am taking your newsy paper and get a kick out of the news. I often see names of my old school friends in your local happenings and often wish I could get down there again and see what few there are left. We of course are the old fellows now and going fast. I was one of the first, if not the first child born in Novesta township.

Father moved on his farm in October and I was born on Feb. 12, 1870. Left there in 1890 and have been back only once. My brother, Walter, and I, in

about '80 cut a large basswood tree on our farm and traded it to a Mr. | member of parliament. Burns re-Lenzner, cabinet maker, for a violin he made. Wonder if you are one of the family.

But this is what I am writing to ask you. Can you send me a sectional county map of Tuscola so I taining 40 large rooms has been can see my childhood stamping discovered in Mexico by a Swedish ground as I may not be down there again. If you can do this you may send it collect P. P. mail for which I thank you in advance.

Yours faithfully H. WARNER.

attempted to cross the American borders during the year ended June Only 7,064 of this army were denied admission.

In a report to Secretary Doak, Commissioner General Harry E. Hull of the immigration bureau said those who cross the Mexican and Canadian borders cause the most trouble. The ineligible alien and the alien smuggler also were described as serious factors.

Aliens questioned by immigration inspectors, chiefly at Detroit, Buffalo, Niagara Falls and El Paso, during the year numbered 22.862.697 and citizens quizzed totaled 23,996,-022. Besides these 915,642 alien seamen and 333,160 citizen seamen

were examined. A total of 35,567 aliens who wished to live in the United States were admitted. The others questioned were tourists or persons who cross to nearby border points for various purposes, but live in Canada

or Mexico. The immigration border patrol during the year captured 22,735 ineligible aliens, an increase of 231 over the previous year, and 149 smugglers were arrested.

#### Pension From Carnegie Goes to Lloyd George

London.-David Lloyd George. Britain's "Grand Old Man" of the war, receives a pension of \$10,000 yearly from the United States, according to Everyman.

Lloyd George and John Burns, it is claimed, are Carnegie political pensioners. When Andrew Carnegie became

a British Radical and controlled several Radical newspapers, he is said to have endowed four Radicals. Two of them are Lloyd George and John Burns. The other two were the late Lord Morley and the late Thomas Burt, who was a

ceives \$5,000 annually.

Ancient Palace Found Stockholm.-The remains of a two-thousand-year-old palace conexplorer, Dr. Sigvald Linne, according to a report recently published in Stockholm. This remarkable find and patent rights under the laws afwas unearthed at San Juan, Teotifecting those two fields. huacan, near Mexico City.

can ask the Supreme court to review the matter, but that court may or may not let the cases come before it as it sees fit. It never re-

fuses, however, if there is a Constitutional question involved, or if se-Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Sprague of rious doubt is shown as to rights of citizens under the statutes of their Gilford are moving to Mrs. Sprague's farm in Novesta townown states.

From this it becomes evident that ship this week. the Supreme court transacts an

enormous amount of business. It has been said that the Supreme court is never able to catch up with its work. That is true, in a sense, for it always has cases on its docket

awaiting decision. In another respect, the statement is untrue, however, for it always allows itself time in which to study the questions before it and determine the far-reaching consequences of its rulings. a condition of which every justice is mindful at all times. Its reputed slowness, therefore, may be said to be in the interest of justice to all. But I mentioned at the outset that

to do. Without attempting to recite his duties in detail, it may suffice to show the character of his duties by calling attention to the fact that it is an obligation of his to see that the Circuit courts keep up with their work. It is quite obvious that circuit judges sitting in areas like the plains states, where the population is scattered, have not the amount of work to do that confront those sitting in a populous circuit like New York. The chief justice

the chief justice had other work

knows the status of the dockets throughout the nation, and if, for example, the judges get behind in New York, one or more of the judges from elsewhere in the nation is ordered to New York to help out. There are two other courts which

should be mentioned in any discussion of the judiciary. They are the Court of Claims of the United States and the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals. Both are in Washington; both have limited jurisdictions. The Court of Claims is the only tribunal where only the United States can be the defendant. In other words, it hears only suits against the government. The Court of Customs and Patents Appeals deals only with the highly technical questions relating to tariff duties

(C, 1932, Western Newspaper Union.

To emphasize the loveliness of your spring costume – by all means insist on

Humming Bird FULL FASHIONED HOSIERY

The trade-mark that for years has been good as a bond, assuring quality, loveliness and fashion that far Out-weigh the short-lived advantages of mere low price.

Folkert's Bargain Store Cass City.



## YOU MAY NOT like speed-but your oil should!

Forty miles an hour may seem fast to you. But the oil that goes into your crankcase should be the 100-mile-an-hour oil-Gulf Supreme!

Why? That's simple! For the oil that can live through the blistering punishment of 100-miles-an-hour is a better oil-a better oil at ANY speed...high or low!

It gives you extra protection. Extra protection against heat, wear and the things that send a motor to the shop!

Has Gulf Supreme earned the right to be called "the 100-mile-an-hour oil?" Yes!twice over...

First, by successfully lubricating a motor at nearly twice the heat of a fast-speeding engine\_for 14 solid hours!

Second, by out-performing even "racing oils" at the Indianapolis Speedway, under AAA timing and supervision! It lubricated a flashing Duesenberg racer for a solid hour's non-stop run-at an average speed greater than 100-miles-an-hour!...Nearly two miles a minute on the straight-a-ways!

Change to Gulf Supreme. Its amazing ability to take punishment can mean better lubrication at any speed! Fewer repairs. And longer motor life. Drive into any Gulf station now! Use the winter grade for severe weather. © 1932, GULF REFINING CO., PITTSBURGH, PA.

## GULF SUPREME MOTOR OIL "The 100-Mile-An-Hour Oil"

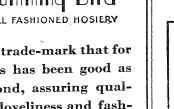
WARNINGI OIL that isn't good at high speeds, isn't good enough at ANY speed!



AND WHEN YOU BUY GASOLINE GET GOOD GULF -it's fresh!

## Cass City Oil and Gas Co.

Stanley Asher, Manager



#### CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

 $W_{\mathrm{and}}^{\mathrm{HAT}}$  fun brims

having this season

playing hide-and-seek

with each other! You

worn.

ible.

example of this.

over-one-eye slant, and what hap-

ture where most of the brims pose

most, if not quite, obliterate the

which are flocking in by the thou-

sands just now are about as fas-

cinating a lot of millinery as ever

rade. It is not only the jauntiness

fabrics which make them irresist-

There's no mistake about it, in-

One of them is the revival of taf- ing designs.

tensely interesting things are now

feta as a medium for hats to wear

at such a perilous angle they al- serve, is entirely obscured.

going on in the realm of millinery. dles, bows and all sorts of enhanc-

now and hats to wear when spring- sented in the smaller sketches be-

time gladdens the earth. One of low. The high-built turban reflect-

the dramatic plays which milliners ing cossack influence as shown to

are making with taffeta is to stitch the left is a favorite in Paris. The

it intricately and designfully. The plaid taffeta bow at the neck also

"derby" of pale blue stitched peau conveys an important mesage. The

d'ange taffeta shown at the top to felt fedora in the center is being

the left in this group is a striking worn by swagger tailored folks.

The next hat (centered at the top) crisp veils, as illustrated to the

8 🛞

Here's two important hints in re

cape, for capes have gone on pa-

rade for spring. Capes that come off

furless and capes that are fur-

the season's smartest coats. Then

matters not whether the cloaking

material be of fine sheer woolen of

sturdiest weave or of gray and white

silk, as is the material which fash-

ions the model pictured, it is almost

sure to be checked, for checked fab-

rics are the rage for spring. You'd

love the material in this coat. It is

a sort of soft heavy cling-silk mix-

ture which you are sure to like bet-

d

contrary the bewitching chapeaux hats this season.

Brims, Eyes Play Hide and Seek

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

#### CASS CITY CHRONICLE— FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

#### PAGE SEVEN.

#### Specimens of Meteorites

There are in museums about 1,000 specimens of meteorites varying in weight from a pound to 36 tons

Notice of Hearing Claims Before Court.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

In the matter of the Estate of John H. Barnes.

Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that 4 months from the 28th day of Feb ruary, A. D. 1933, have been allowed for creditors to present their claims against said deceased to said court for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court, at the probate office, in the Village of Caro, in said county on or before the 5th day of July, A. D. 1933, and that said claims will be heard by read claims will be heard by

said court on Wednesday, the 5th day of July, A. D. 1933, at ten Colock in the forenoon. Dated February 28, A. D. 1933. H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of

Probate.

#### Directory.

#### I. D. McCOY, M. D.

Surgery and Roentgenology. Office in Pleasant Home Hospital. Phone, Office 96; Residence 47.

#### L. D. McRAE, M. D.

Office hours, 12:00 M. to 2:00 P. M. 5:00 to 7:00 P. M. Morris Hospital. Phone 62.

B. H. STARMANN, M. D. Physician and Surgeon Office hours, 10:00 to 12:00 a. m.,

2:00 to 5:00 and 7:00 to 8:00 p.m. Telephone 189-F-2.

DENTISTRY.

I. A. Fritz. Resident Dentist. Office over Burke's Drug Store. We solicit your patronage when in need of work.

#### P. A. SCHENCK, D. D. S. Dentist.

Graduate of the University of Michigan. Office in Sheridan Bldg., Cass City, Mich.

A. McPHAIL FUNERAL DIRECTOR Lady Assistant.

Phone No. 182. Cass City.

E. W. DOUGLAS **Funeral Director.** 

Lady assistant. Ambulance service. Phone 42-F-4.

#### E. W. KEATING Estate and Fire and Auto-Real mobile Insurance. CASS CITY, MICHIGAN

R. N. McCULLOUGH Auctioneer and Real Estate Dates may be arranged with Cass City Chronicle office, Cass City. Phone 134-F5.

Mary Marshall son, Kent, spent Sunday in Bad Axe with Mr. and Mrs. Earl Parmade their appearance in Paris. Like the .bins, they always arrive, rott and family. not with the spring, but well before When Luck Makes Trouble They are prophets of the fu-Mrs. Wm. Little has been se It is smart. with slenderizing 'Sometimes a man is lucky," said ture; they announce, as effectively riously ill with the flu. lines and with much dash and prac-Uncle Eben, "same as a fisherman as the weather man what spring is ticality, this model will attract dat ketches an eel. His luck makes going to be like in Paris. many when the tub season for him so much trouble he 'most This year, they are forecasts of frocks rolls around. It is equally wishes he didn't have it." fashions that are, above all things, suited to the miss or to the mayouthful. . The correct spring suit tron. It can be made in many is, like the young people who wear Sense of the People charming materials. In the gayily of Mr. and Mrs. John Zinnecker. it, active, bright, sportslike. Even The social sense of people pro with formal costumes, it carries duced the nation; their moral sense Kidding Catherine with it a certain dash that it never continues it, and it is to this moral The most stupendous deception had before. sense that we are bound to turn Its jacket is short, but so cleverly in history was played on Catherine for a judgment on the nation's exdesigned that it hasn't the abbre-II of Russia about 1730 when she ercise of power. sailed down the Dnieper river to viated appearance of its predecessors. The combination of jacket see her new territory. To preclude Order for Publication-Probate of and skirt often looks more like a her disappointment in the barren Will.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of dress than a suit. country, her ministers lined the Its shoulders are wide and roomy, banks with thriving towns and Tuscola. giving plenty of freedom to the At a session of said court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Caro, in said county, on the 3rd day of March, A. D. 1933. Present, Hon. H. Walter Cooper, Ludge of Probate farms-all painted on wood and arms, and a great deal of style in canvas.--Collier's. the bargain. The skirt is ample but not so full that it loses any Can Close Nostrils streamline effects of a young figure. Judge of Probate. In the matter of the Seals, camels and whales have One of its best features lies in the at least one thing in common. They way it can be adjusted and turned are provided with muscles by which Estate of Levi Delong, Deceased. about and changed to look like sev-John A. Delong, having filed his petition, praying that an instru-ment filed in said court be admitted to exclude. In the case of the they can close their nostrils tighteral costumes. tament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to John C. Corkins, or it to keep out the water to probate as the last will and tescamel this ability is a defense **MORE VELVET** By CHERIE NICHOLAS it to keep out the water. some other suitable person. It is ordered, that the 31st day of March, A. D. 1933, at ten A. M., Advertise it in the Chronicle. at said Probate Office is hereby apsee, it is this way, fashion insists | ing brim which laps over at the P.A.S Notice of Hearing Claims Before Court.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of pointed for hearing said petition. It is further ordered, that pub-lic notice thereof be given by pubthat brims take a most thrilling dip- | front in a most flattering manner. The three-tone cluster of velvet pens?-see for yourself in the pic- | flowers placed to the fore is its only l'uscola lication of a copy hereof for three In the matter of the decoration. One eye, you will obsuccessive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Cass City Estate of Andrew Parker, colored cottons, in crepe-summer The new crowns for the most part Chronicle, a newspaper printed and silk, in blue and white, and in anright eye. Which is exactly the way are flat and low. The model to the ilk, in blue and white, and in an-ora woolens or tweedy cottons for arlier wear if desired. Size 36 requires 4½ yards of 39 here wear if desired with the second s Notice is hereby given that 4 months from the 27th day of Feb-ruary, A. D. 1933, have been al-lowed for creditors to present their gora woolens or tweedy cottons for the new hats are supposed to be right at the top is a representaearlier wear if desired. tive type. Small wreaths of velvet Not that the new hats are in any flowers encircle the crown. Velvet inch material. The sleeves give 3-10-3 claims against said deceased to said the modish chic to the frock and court for examination and adjust-ment, and that all creditors of said with sash and tie sleeves of self material a youthful charm is add-

### SAND VALLEY SCHOOL.

Eva Marble, Teacher. We drew kites for our board and vindow decorations.

The eighth grade girls started their arithmetic work books. Mrs. Marble finished reading the story of "Lawny" for morning exercises.

Agnes Windy is still at the head of the spelling class. Elizabeth Windy is still on the ick list.

We saw three robins Friday. We are keeping a chart of the birds as they migrate from the south. Alice Sobrieray colored our

March poster. Ruth White decorated our bulle-The Birling Spring Election and York City. March poster. Ruth White decorated our bulle-For Biemial Spring Election and decds aforesaid in liber 160 of mortgages on page 32 and again assigned by a written assignment to Kerner and decds aforesaid in liber 160 of mortgages on page 32 and again assigned by a written assignment to Kerner and the the balance of the logister of the logister of the the balance of the logister of the logister of the logister of the the logister of the logister of the logister of the logiste

Writing Chinese Names The method of writing names. like direction of reading printed characters, is just the opposite in China to what it is in the Occident. The surname is placed first and the two names corresponding to Christian names among Europeans are placed second and third and

connected with a hyphen.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Tuckey were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Tomlinson in Saginaw. Park Zinnecker and Miss Margaret Muntz were week-end guests

Cass City.

**ELLINGTON-**

NOVESTA.

Mr. and Mrs. Luke Tuckey and

family were Sunday dinner guests

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Parrott and

Deceased.

Mortgage Sale.

of a mortgage made September 7,

office of the register of deeds for

Tuscola County on the thirtieth day of September, 1922, in liber 152 of mortgages on pages 30 and 31, la-

of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Tuckey in

Notice of Hearing Claims Before<br/>Court.—State of Michigan, the<br/>Probate Court for the County of<br/>Tuscola. ...<br/>In the matter of the<br/>Estate of Minnie Barnes,<br/>Deceased.court for examination and adjust-<br/>ment, and that all creditors of said<br/>deceased are required to present I<br/>their claims to said court, at the<br/>probate office, in the Village of<br/>Caro, in said county, on or before<br/>the 3rd day of July, A. D. 1933,<br/>and that said claims will be heard<br/>by said court on Monday the 3rd<br/>day of July, A. D. 1923, at ten<br/>o'clock in the forenoon.<br/>Dated February 27, A. D. 1933.<br/>H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of<br/>Probate claims against said deceased to said court for examination and adjust-ment, and that all creditors of said deceased are required to present deceased are required to present their claims to said court, at the probate office, in the Village of Caro, in said county on or before the 5th day of July, A. D. 1933, and that said claims will be heard by said court on Wednesday, the 5th day of July, A. D. 1933, at ten o'clock in the forenoon. Dated February 28, A. D. 1933. H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of Probate. 3-3-3 Default being made in the pay-ment of the principal and interest 1922, by Albert N. Treadgold and Lillie B. Treadgold to the Cass City State Bank and recorded in the

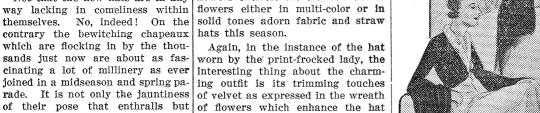
**Registration Notice** 

ter assigned by written assignment to Edwin T. Lumber and recorded in the office of the register of day, Apr. 3rd, A. D. 1933. To the qualified electors of the to Katherine I. Lumber and record

ed to bring with them the highly desired feminine touch.

Seems as if we never will get enough of velvet, and let us hope we never will, for fabrics may come and fabrics may go, but we are glad that designers are seeing to it that velvet stays with us forever. An intriguing thought which fashion creators are advancing just now

there is that appeal of the truly and as they appear in the belt feminine in their ribbons, their and buckle. Designers are keen flowers (yes, flower trims are "in"), about adding a dash of velvet to the their airy straws and their dainty new costumes, so much so, they are beautifying the new spring



SPRING FASHIONS

MOST INTRIGUING

New Suits Are Youthful and

Have Certain Dash.

The first of the spring suits just





taffeta, with melon crown and flar-

CAPES AND CHECKS

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

is also of taffeta-navy blue moire right, are inevitable. C, 1933, Western Newspaper Union,

With toques and small brims wee

prints and crepes and matelasse

weaves with most intriguing acces-

sories including velvet scarfs, gir-

Three outstanding trends are pre-

#### WOMEN NOW PREFER **DOUBLE-DUTY DRESS**

Two dresses have always been better than one, but now women prefer, above all, the single dress that is really two. Transformable clothes-originally an experiment to test out the possibility of thrifty fashions-have become big successes,

The fine feature of the transformable clothes is the fact that there is hardly an evidence of their double-duty background.

Time was when a transformation dress showed its taking-apart qualities at first glance; nowadays hardly a dress goes by in any fashion parade that doesn't look as if it might

be taken apart and transformedhence the dress which has this as its purpose is not set apart from others in any way.

#### Velvet Enters Field of

Collar and Cuff Fashions Collars and cuffs, always ready to take to the latest whim, are doing a neat series of velvet tricks, using as their trimming bits of copper, steel and semi-precious stones. Bow ties tipped with copper are in the Schiaparelli manner, and copper disks through which the ties protrude and fasten in a bow, are matched for purses and shoe trims. Nothing is more satisfactory, howgard to the new spring coats-capes | ever, than the collar-and-cuff set and checks. Most every coat has its of isinglass, colored to contrast with the costume or left in its natural transparent nature. It soils but it's such a grand feeling to take and capes that don't, capes that are a small brush or washrag and a trimmed, they each and all grace little warm soap and water and wash 'em clean as a whistle in less time than it takes to tell it! as to the popularity of checks, it

#### How to Change Necklines of Last Season's Dress

costumes and shoes. Women who have last season's dresses with low necklines will want to change them if possible, When putting a hem in a skirt be so capelets with stand-up collars, sure to take a few back stitches starched linen plastrons deep and ever so often. In this way if the wide enough to hide a cutout V, hem starts to rip it cannot rip for ter every time you wear it. The knitted yokes and cuffs, are some any great length on account of these gray fox bordering satisfies the eye of the items which suggest themextra stitches. with a delectable color blend.

is to add velvet accessories and trimmings to costumes of contrasting materials. This is working out in two ways in that many of the new print and velvet crepe daytime frocks carry velvet details such as

girdles, bows, belts and scarfs. At the same time evening gowns take unto themselves all sorts of cunningly devised little velvet wraps and other beguiling fantasies. The group pictured includes at the top a little green velvet capelet which

crosses at the front in a unique manner. Below, to the right, is a white uncut velvet cape over a black velvet gown. To the left is shown a black transparent velvet jacket with ecclesiastic sleeves. The last number is a fetching waist-depth jacket of velvet in that very new yellow-red of which we are hearing so much this season. It is worn

with a frock of white uncut velvet.

STYLE NOTES

capes.

molded line.

black is noted.

says fashion.

fectly coiffed hair.

either in color or fabric.

**Color of Spring Hosiery** 

masculine.

looking.

Spring fur designers stress

Coats lead away from the

Tailored fashions have gone

The new cotton laces are smart

Choice of navy rather than

We are to wear flowers again,

All the new hats demand per-

Hats match scarfs and gloves

Tends to Neutral Shades

Greges, those illusive values that

are claimed by both the gray and

beige families, will make their ap-

pearance in spring hosiery colors.

Neutrality is the keynote of prac-

tically all hosiery. Colors are be-

ing adopted on the basis of versa-

Skirt Hems

We have started to mount our stamps.

The school had finished their study about George Washington and were conversing about the people who could be considered was the only perfect man who ev-er existed?" Bright first grader, 'George Washington."

#### Kiting Checks

The practice of two persons exchanging checks and each depositing the other's check, when neither has money to make his check good, was named by the witty Lord Norbury a century ago. He said: "In England you raise a wind to fly a kite, but in Ireland we fly kites to raise the wind." Thereafter such check was known as a "kite."

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

#### Biennial Spring Election and Annual Township Election Saturday, Mar. 25, 1933-Last Day

Township of Elkland, County of Tuscola, State of Michigan: Notice is hereby given, that the next ensuing biennial spring election and annual township election will be held at the town hall within said township on

Monday, April 3, A. D. 1933 for the purpose of voting for the election of the following officers, viz:

STATE-Two justices of the Supreme Court; two Regents of the University of Michigan; Superin-tendent of Public Instruction; Member of the State Board of Education; two Members of the State Board of Agriculture, and State Highway Commissioner. TOWNSHIP—A Supervisor; a

Township Clerk; a Township Treas-urer; a Justice of the Peace, full term; a Commissioner of High-ways; four Constables; a Member of the Board of Review, full term;

tility-their ability to blend with The polls of said election will be discretion, adjourn the polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour. C. E. PATTERSON,

Dated Feb. 11, A. D. 1933. 3 - 17 - 2

To the qualified electors of the Township of Elmwood, County of Tuscola, State of Michigan: Notice is hereby given that in conformity with the "Michigan Election Law," I, the undersigned Township Clerk, will, upon any suitable for models. Mrs. Marble, "Do you think any person is per-fect enough to be a model? Who was the only perfect man who evname of any legal voter in said covenants thereof, foreclosure will be made by sale of the premises described below at public auction, township not already registered who may apply to me personally at the front door of the court house for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during in the village of Caro, Michigan, March 21, 1933, at one o'clock in

the afternoon; The east one-half of the the time intervening between the second Saturday before any regunorth-west quarter of Section lar, special, or official primary twenty-two, Town thirteen (13) North Range eleven (11) election and the day of such eleceast. Being in the township of Novesta, Tuscola County, Novesta,

Probate

tion. Notice is hereby given that I will be at my store in Gagetown, Tuesday, March 14, 1933

the twentieth day preceding said election, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 6 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of reviewing the registration and reg-istering such of the qualified electors in said township as shall properly apply therefor.

To the qualified electors of the for general registration by personal application for said election. The name of no person but an actual resident of the precinct at the time of said registration, and entitled under the Constitution, if remaining such resident, to vote at the next election, shall be entered in the registration book.

M. P. FREEMAN, Twp. Clerk. Dated Feb. 11, A. D. 1933. 3 - 10 - 2

#### Notice of Hearing Claims Before Court.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Would You Like to l'uscola.

In the matter of the Estate of Sarah S. Kelsey, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that 4 months from the 6th day of March, A. D. 1933, have been allowed for creditors to present their claims against said deceased to said court for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of said deceased are required to present their open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will re-main open until 6 o'clock p. m., Eastern Standard Time, of said day f claims to said court, at the probate office, in the Village of Caro, in of election, unless the Board of day of July, A. D. 1933, and that Election Inspectors shall, in their said claims will be heard by said

the forenoon. Dated March 6, A. D. 1933. H. WALTER COOPER, Judge

Miss Vera V. Schell, R. N. Hourly Nurse Telephone 185

Hotels MADISON and LENOX DETROIT

Michigan. Dated December 21st, 1932. THE CASS CITY STATE BANK 12 - 23 - 13Mortgagee John C. Corkins, Attorney for Mortgagee, Cass City, Michigan.

LEARN

AT

HOME

be an Author?

Correspondences Courses.

in Story Writing, Maga-

zine Contributing, News-

writing, Editorial Writ-

ing, Verse Writing, etc.,

under Dr. J. Berg Esen-

wein, Prof. R. W. Neal

and others. Preparatory

courses in English and all

school subjects if needed.

Address,

THE HOME CORRESPONDENCE

SCHOOL.

Springfield, Mass.



In the heart of the city, yet away from the noise 150 - AND - UPWARDGarage Adjacent Vernon W. McCoy, Gen. Mgr. MADISON AVE. NEAR GRAND CIRCUS PARK When Rest Is Broken Act Promptly When Bladder Irregularities Disturb Sleep Are you bothered with bladder irregularities; burning,

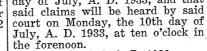
scanty or too frequent passage and getting up at night? Heed promptly these symptoms. They may warn of some dis-ordered kidney or bladder condition. Users everywhere rely on Doan's Pills. Recommended for 50 years. Sold everywhere.

A Diuretic Kidneys

an Overseer of Highways.

Clerk of said township.

Probate. 3-10-3



#### PAGE EIGHT.

#### CASS CITY CHRONICLE-

#### FRIDAY, MARCH 17, 1933.

#### CASS CITY, MICHIGAN.

Green alfalfa, lettuce, cabbage,

chard, or other green stuff can be

Concluded from first page.

ities in some of these fleeces will

be pointed out. This part of the

work will be in charge of Delmer

SHEARING SCHOOL

### **Give Brooder Stove Proper Early Care**

Close attention to the regulation of the brooder stove to secure proper temperatures in the brooder house during the first few days of the chick's life pays good dividends, according to poultry experts at Michigan State College, who say that it is impossible to repair the damage done by overheating chicks or of permitting them to become chilled.

Coal burning stoves are the most common type and can be easily operated if they are attended at regular intervals and are in proper operating condition. The stove should be tried out before the chicks are placed in the house, and the house should be warmed to the correct temperature before the chicks are placed in it.

Stoves in the ordinary 12 by 12 foot brooder house will require a 50 or 52 inch canopy, and about 350 chicks are all that should be placed in this size house. The temperature, near the floor at the edge of the hover should be 85 to 90 degrees F. and the rest of the house should be about 70 degrees. These temperatures can be gradually reduced as the chicks grow older.

Equipment for feeding and watering the chicks should be placed away from the edge of the hover to teach the chicks to spend part of the time in the cooler parts of the When the chicks crowd house. around the stove, the temperature beneath the hover is too low and the fire or stove should be regulated. High temperatures cause the chicks to stay away from the hover at night.

Place the brooder stove in a sand box or on an asbestos pad. This will prevent any fires being started by ashes dropping on an unprotected floor.

#### Farm Machinery **Repair Meet Here**

If the pitman head of the pitman breaks on the mower during haycrop but such breakage can be avoided by making the simple repairs and adjustments that will be ing arranged in Tuscola county by the county agricultural agent, E. L. Hammond

first class working order will be sent from the agricultural engineering department of Michigan State College to the Tuscola county

broken sections, lagging cutter bars at 150 fathoms (900 feet): or mower tongues carried too low may cause a breakdown when the



Native Musicians of French Morocco,

Syria, the nearest Asiatic posses

sion, has been French by mandate

of the supreme council of allied

powers since 1923. Three million

Syrians, Jews and foreigners in

habit this area. Frequent uprisings

have tested the success of French

French India consists of five di-

minutive colonies; Mahe on the

west coast a short distance north of

Calicut; Karikal, Pondicherry and

Yanaon on the east coast. Chan-

dernagore lying north of Calcutta,

area of Philadelphia, Pa.; and

Rochester, N. Y., could more than

house its population, most of which

French Indo-China, which is al-

most mile for mile equal in area to

Texas, is perhaps the most progres-

sive of all French possessions.

While counting nearly 20,000,000 na-

tives and foreigners here, the cen-

one of the world's great rice pro-

of mulberry trees-food for silk

worms, the basis of a large Indo-

enumerator traveled through

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HZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZZHZ

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is Hindu.

sus

colonization in this region.

Prepared by National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.-WNU Service. LIPPERTON ROCK, which was recently awarded to France by the king of Italy, is a desolate spot of land 670 miles from the Mexican coast and is France's first possession off the Pacific coast of North America. King Victor Emanuel was the arbiter to

whom France and Mexico had submitted their claims of ownership. Clipperton Rock is one of the loneliest and least visited islands on the globe. It is about the same dis-

is surrounded on the map by Brittance from the nearest Mexican ish pink that a geography student port of Acapulco as the Bermuda iscould easily miss finding it without lands are from New York. Like an apology. ing, the loss of a half day on a trip the Bermudas this lonely island Summing up French India, the to town for repairs and the actual rises sheer from the bed of the five French "spots," if placed torepairing may mean a lost hay ocean. It is surrounded by dangergether, would cover a space no larg-er than one and one-half times the ous coral reefs.

Mariners who have sailed near Clipperton Rock say that the island. shown at a machinery repair meet- | which is about two miles in diameter and reaches a height of 60 feet, looks like a sail at a distance. Upon closer approach it presents the ap-Experts on getting machines in pearance of a castle rising from the

waves. Most ship captains give Clipperton Rock a wide berth. In fair weather it is easy to steer clear of meeting. The meeting will be held its encircling reefs, but in times of at the G. A. Striffler machinery fog a ship could be wrecked before ducing areas and thousands of acres warehouse at Cass City, Tuesday, the sounding lead could give any March 21, commencing at 1:30 p.m. warning of land. Soundings less Worn knives, warped pitmans, than a mile off shore give no bottom

Chinese silk industry. Off the northeast coast of Aus-The island, destitute of vegetatralia lie the Loyalty islands and tion, has been inhabited only by a many smaller groups, and the New mower is taken into the hay field. small Mexican garrison. It was an-Hebrides which are governed jointly Such troubles can be cured during nexed by France in 1857. A party by the French and British. Many the winter when time is not as val- of Americans next claimed it and of the 47,500 inhabitants of these uable as it is in summer. The ma- attempted a settlement. When islands are pagan natives. Cannichinery specialist from the college France protested to this country in | balism is not openly practiced, but will make the repairs and adjust- 1897 the United States recognized | it is said the tribesmen eat the foes ments needed on an old mower French sovereignty. But the same they kill in tribal warfare. With year President Porfirio Diaz of welts decorating their bodies, sticks meeting, by a Tuscola county farm- Mexico claimed and seized the is- of wood stuck through their nosland. Later Diaz agreed to submit | trils, bushy hair and scanty cloth-Frequently, the cost of getting the matter to arbitration of the king ing, some of the tribesmen would

French colonies lie in every in

perton Rock, are but a short sail

from these. A recent census show

that the French flag flies over some

100,000,000 people, about 23,000,000

less than the population of the

United States, although France is

the third largest national landhold-

ests and swamps; and the jungle

land of French equatorial Africa.

The 36,000,000 inhabitants of these

regions run the gamut of human

color from the white Berbers to the

French Somaliland on Africa's

it was hot desert country, but ir-

rigation has made it habitable for

more than 200,000 Arabs, Abyssinians

and Frenchmen who maintain good

trade and handle much of Abys-

sinia's commerce through its port,

Jibuti. The Comoro islands, Mada-

gascar and Reunion off the east

the French group of possessions.

Their subtropical to tropical cli-

wooded hills, make them island gar-

country.

go.

groes.

cation" there.

## **Child Training**

At the request of parents in the ounty, our agricultural agent, E. Hammond, has arranged to have Mrs. Lydia Ann Lynde, child trainng specialist from Michigan State College, to give a series of discussions at Caro in the court house. here will be two meetings nlanned for evenings so that fathers as well as mothers can attend and one for an afternoon when mothers can bring in their particular problems. This study group is for all the parents in Tuscola county, nurses, teachers and all persons who are interested in children. There is no fee involved since this course is a part of the regular extension program from the college.

Mrs. Lydia Ann Lynde, who neets with each group, is especially trained in the field of child development and parental education. She has had a wide and varied experience with children and in homemaking, and is a mother herself. She has a very comprehensive and sympathetic view of parent-child elationships.

The first meeting will be held uesday evening, March 21. The topic will be "Behavior and its Causes." Each group member will receive a problem analysis blank and will be shown how to interpret these child problems at home. This meeting will begin at 7:30 o'clock. For information call the county agent's office.

## **Treated Seed Helps**



One farm practice which always pays and which involves liittle ex- largest consumer of mineral raw pense and but a small amount of

labor is the treatment of seeds to Mix Right Feeds prevent the occurrence of common Meetings Next Week diseases, according to the farm crops department at Michigan State College.

Spring grains such as oats and crop is unprofitable.

One pint of formaldehyde will probably get better results with make enough smut preventative to ready mixed feeds. treat 80 bushels of oats or barley. The formaldehyde is mixed with by Michigan State College for a water in the proportion of one pint chick starter contains 36 pounds to 40 gallons. Dusts made of for- yellow corn, 20 pounds bran, 20 maldehyde or of mercury com- pounds ground oat groats pounds also successfully protect grains from smut and are better milk, 5 pounds 50 per cent meat than formaldehyde for barley stripe. Dusts usually cost more 2 pounds steamed bonemeal, 1 than a proportionate amount of formaldehyde and should be used as oil. directed by the manufacturer.

Oats are treated as they are shoveled over a clean floor which has been sprinkled with the formaldehyde solution. Use the solution at the rate of two quarts of the mixture to one bushel of seed.

The grain is shoveled over, piled, and covered with clean sacks or canvas for from two to eight hours. The grain should then be spread out and allowed to dry. If the grain is not planted immediately, it should be raked over occasionally, and should not be permitted to freeze or to sprout.

The treatment for barley smut is the same except that the grain is left covered only two hours after sprinkling and should be planted as soon as possible.

#### Uses Most Mineral Materials

The United States is the world's

## or Buy Good Mash

Commercial chick feeds as manbarley can be readily protected ufactured and sold by reliable confrom losses caused by smut and by cerns are just as satisfactory as barley stripe. These two grain correctly prepared home-mixed crops are always attacked by these | feeds and those chick growers who diseases and, during some years, will not spend the time to obtain the toll taken is so great that the and properly mix the feeds needed to make a good growing mash will

H. LaVoi, livestock extension spe cialist. An explanation on dipping and other sheep management prac-The feed mixture recommended

tices not taken up will also be discussed upon request. At the close of the day's pro-

SHEEP, WOOL AND

gram a shearing contest will be or staged for 4-H Club members. The ground oatmeal, 10 pounds dried purpose is to select a county champion who will be eligible to scrap, 5 pounds alfalfa leaf meal, take part in the State Contest to be conducted at the 1934 Farmers' pound salt, and 1 pound cod liver Week. Visitors from some of the surrounding counties will be pres-

The old injunction that chicks ent, for this occasion as it will be impossible to have these meetings should not be fed for a certain number of hours is now known to conducted in every county. of the state. be a mistake. Chicks can be fed

used.

Sheep men in this county and as soon as they are taken from the incubator or from the shipping nearby counties, are invited to attend these meetings and to bring box. The mash is placed in hoppers where the chicks can get it at in ailing sheep for demonstrations. any time. Until the chicks learn Fleeces of the wool will also be to eat from the hoppers, mash can | graded and discussed for thosebringing the same to the meeting. be placed on newspapers or box This is a complete sheep school and covers laid on the floor.

The mash mixture as given can should be of value in answering be fed until chicks enter the laying your problems. Let's make this a big county event. house. Use a scratch feed made

Free coffee will be served at by mixing equal parts of cracked noon. Sandwiches may be obtained yellow corn and wheat. The protein content of the mash can be cut at the meeting place.

down by using five pounds more of corn meal and five less of dried **Presidential Electors** milk. This change should not be Presidential electors are not made until the chicks are eight weeks old, if at all.

legally bound to vote for any particular candidate, but there is such The chicks will need green feed a strong moral obligation that no daily. Either good pasture or cut | elector would dare to cast his vote green feed should be supplied. against the nominee of his party.



which will be brought to the local

an old mower into first class con- of Italy and abide by his decision. dition is less than \$5. Old mowers which have been repaired work en- habited continent except the North tirely satisfactorily as the major American mainland and Australia; working principles of the mowing | and French owned islands, like Clipmachine have not been changed in the past 20 years.

Adjustments to eliminate the heavy draft of old mowers will be show by A. J. Bell, agricultural engineering specialist.

LOCAL INSPECTOR READY TO HELP FARMERS APPLY FOR CROP LOANS

Concluded from first page tary of Agriculture.

The regulations make it unlawful for any person to dispose of or assist in disposing of any crops given as security for any crop loan, except for the account of the Secretary of Agriculture and provide for fine and imprisonment for violation of such regulation. The regulations also require that each borrower agree to plant a garden for his home use and sufficient acreage to furnish feed for his livestock.

Applicants must apply in person to the local Agricultural Agent's office and bring with them the following information: 1. Intended crop acreage for 1933. 2. Crop acreage grown in 1932. 3. Legal description of their land. 4. Financial statement.

#### DEATHS.

Mrs. Johnson, mother of Mrs. Jack Cargill and Mrs. Gilford Ruggles, died at the home of Mrs. Cargill in Kingston on Sunday, March 12, of old age. She was born 93 years ago in Sweden. Funeral services were held on Tuesday, March 14, in Kingston with burial in the Kingston cemetery.

#### Forest Fires Are Hot

According to the United States forest service, temperatures of 2.-000 degrees Fahrenheit have been measured during forest fires.

not be good subjects for collar ads. South Pacific Islands. Tahiti is more interesting and alluring. It is the center of the Society islands, and not far off are the Marquesas, the Tubuai group, Tuamotu Archipelago, Gambier and Rapa islands, where singing, dance ing, feasting and all that suggest happiness and romance permeate the atmosphere. It is a long journey from Tahiti

er in the world with aggregate holdto Guadeloupe and Martinique of ings nearly double the area of this the Lesser Antilles with their half million white, mulatto, negro and Big African Colony. oriental inhabitants. Martinique's The largest slice of the republic's

people have not forgotten the erupdomain covers almost half the area tion of Mt. Pele in 1902 when the of Africa, including nearly the city of St. Pierre was wiped out. whole western shoulder from Italian French Guiana, one of the "Eu Libya and the Anglo-Egyptian Suropean triplets" of South America's dan to the Atlantic and from the north coast, has less than 50,000 Mediterranean to the Belgian Con- Indians and blacks who live in the This area consists of the ferfever infested coastal swamps and tile agricultural lands and moun- torrid forests of the hinterland. Altains of the north; the sandy, though diamonds, silver, mercury, sparsely settled wastes of the Sa- tin and copper have been found in hara; the French Sudan and Chad the colony, it is yet to be extensive with their fertile plains, thick for- | ly developed.

Devil's island, famous French penal island, lies off the coast of French Guiana. Napoleon III called Devil's isle the "Dry Guillotine" and in recent decades writers of fantasblackest Senegal and Congo ne- tic tales have painted terrifying word-pictures of the island.

With its neighbors, Isle Royale opposite shoulders is about as large and St. Joseph's island, Devil's isle as Connecticut. Until recent years makes up the Isles du Salut (Isles of Salvation). Tier upon tier of prison buildings rise on Isle Royale to which incorrigibles from other French Guiana prisons are sent for discipline.

Nearly the entire foreign population of French Guiana is made up of men and women who have been coast of Africa are also included in convicted of crimes in the French courts. In the coast towns and in the hinterland farming and mining mate, fertile valleys and thickly are liberes-convicts whose days of confinement have ended. French North America, until the

den spots where 4,000,000 people live under the tricolor. Counted Clipperton Rock award, consisted among the Reunion inhabitants is of two rocky islands off the souththe famous Abd-el-Krim, the "Riffian ern coast of Newfoundland which thorn in Europe's side," who is are peopled by about 4,000 sturdy fisherfolk of Breton and Norman spending an enforced lifelong "vastock.

The influence of advertising is twofold. It reaches out into the world, and sways public opinion in favor of a worthy product. It reaches back into the factory and inspires the manufacturer, the shop foreman, and the humblest workman to build better and better and still better value

It establishes a standard of quality that leads the buyer to expect much, and that impels the maker to measure up to the expectation.

into the product.

To this extent then, merchandise is advertised not only because it is a better product—but it actually becomes a still better product because it is advertised.

Consistent advertising is the manufacturer's pledge of quality. It is a visible proof that he has faith enough in his product to back it with his name —and with his money.

People know instinctively that a product so sponsored is worthy of their confidence. They prefer it, naturally, to its unheralded, unsung competitor.

advertised consistently, year after year, you know that it is a good product and that it is giving satisfaction. You buy it with confidence, and you are seldom disappointed.

Z

Advertising is educational in its influence. It carries the news of business into the far-flung corners of civilization. It displays the new styles on Main Street the same day that they make their appearance on Fifth Avenue. It makes familiar to millions of people, the names and trademarks and qualities of innumerable products.

It makes it possible for the woman in Tuscon or Bangor or New York to shop with equal confidence, knowing not only what she wants, and what it will cost, but what she can expect from it, in satisfaction and service.

No time is lost in guessing. The buyer knows from long experience that advertised products must be dependable, or they could not continue to be advertised.