MORTGAGE CRISIS

CONSOLIDATION

DEPARTMENTS

TARIFF

BANKING

UNEMPLOYMENT

BALANCING BUBGET

PROHIBLEION

NATION

VOLUME 27, NUMBER 46.

CASS CITY, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1933.

EIGHT PAGES.

FARMERS' CLUBS IN 25TH ANNIVERSARY

County Federation Will Meet at Caro M. E. Church on March 2.

The Tuscola County Federation of Farmers' Clubs will observe the 25th anniversary of the organization of the federation at the Caro M. E. church on Thursday, Mar. 2, with a dinner and forenoon and afternoon programs. All 12 clubs of the county are expected to participate and a splendid program has been arranged. B. H. McComb, county school commissioner, will give an address and local talent from the various clubs will contribute numbers for the program.

The program follows: Novesta Club. 11:10 a. m., Business meeting.

Election of officers. Greeting from State Federation by Rev. Ray Wilson, state presi-

Singing by male quartet, Caro high school.

12:00 noon, Dinner served by Methodist ladies.

1:45 p. m., Group singing. Prayer—Rev. H. C. Cornell.

dent of Federation.

2:00 p. m.—Duet, Mrs. Ode and Mrs. Barclow of Liberty Club. Music, Koylton Club. Play, Indianfields Club.

Reading, Charles L. Stewart, Juniata Club. Sings, Male quartet of North Vassar Club.

3:00 p. m., Address, B. H. Mc-

3:40 p. m., Hawaiian Music, The Elliotts of Jolly Farmers' Club. Reading, from member of Kingston Club.

Duet, by two members of Ellington-Almer Club. Songs by gir's of Linden Club.

Music by Kelley Brothers of South Novesta. Benediction, Rev. Saunders.

Democrats in

At the Democratic county convention held at Caro Thursday, Feb. 16, the following delegates were chosen to represent Tuscola county at the state convention:

The latest the state convention: Frank Hopkins, Caro.

Garret Hess, Akron. B. J. Dailey, Cass City. Geo. Taggett, Caro. Asa Streeter, Vassar.

Alternate delegates are: Henry Dunn, Chas. Ohmer, Elmer Web- Would Allow Auto Use Until ster, Michael J. Kern, Joseph Campbell.

Heron School Damaged by Fire

school in Grant township by per- of the motor vehicle weight tax, sons passing the building on Mon- seems likely to be enacted into law day evening at seven o'clock. before March 1. Neighbors were summoned and the

the school, says the fire was banked weight tax. In return the motoras usual Monday afternoon. A de- ists are to be provided with some amounted to only \$79,981,000 which fective chimney and stove pipe, suitable identification device which is probably the lowest total valuadiscovered after the blaze, are will be used in conjunction with the tion since 1900. Corresponding thought to have contributed to the 1932 license. Cars thus equipped figures for recent years are: Jancause of the fire.

Cass City Trimmed

Unionville outfit to eight points senate by Senator Herbert P. Orr while scoring a total of forty-two of Caro. The senate committee for the Maroon and Gray, Friday which had the bill under consideranight at Unionville. This victory tion, returned the measure to the leaves Bad Axe and Cass City in floor of the senate Friday without a deadlock for second place in the amendment and members of both Thumb standings. This tie will senate and house of representatives on a charge of assault with intent be broken Friday night when the have indicated that party lines are two teams battle here for the op- to be forgotten in an effort to asportunity of going to the regional sist motorists. Barring unforeseen tournament. Although Bad Axe legislative delays, the measure Popp stabbed a farm hand named easily defeated Cass City at Bad should become a law next Saturday Axe in their first encounter, the or Monday, Feb. 27. Maroon and Gray will by no means

concede them a second victory. Unionville's second squad by a de- Orr bill is not enacted into law by cisive score of 39-10. Grover Hul- that date, the legislature will be to harm members of his family. burt led in the scoring with a total asked to pass a resolution providof twelve points, while Fred Ward ing for the continued use of 1932 led the first team with a total of plates until the bill is passed and Wahjamega Is Now eleven, closely followed by Vyse the Department of State is able to and Maharg with nine each.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Chas. Stafford, 24. Caro; Ethel Cooper, 19, Caro.

Cecil C. Cramer, 24, Akron; Mary Rose Maurich, 18, Akron. Frank T. Thompson, 20, Quanicassee; Jennie C. Dean, 19, Bay

Warren Jackson, 21, Vassar. Amandy Kannady, 17, Vassar. Seymour G. Miller, 22, Vassar; Kathleen L. MacDonald, 16, Vassar.

Geo. A. Bohnsack, 22, Cass City; Helen G. Lonsberry, 20, Bay Port. Ernest E. Fisher, 20, Unionville; Dora Brinkman, 18, Akron.

Harold Lowe, 29, Caro; Elnora Bennett, 19, Caro.

TAXES MAY BE PAID AS LATE AS MAR. 11

11:00 a. m., Opening music by No Penalty Will Be Exacted Kelley Brothers of Deford-South **Because of Extension** of Time.

Because of the bank holiday ordered by Governor Comstock several supervisors of Tuscola county, in conference with County Treas-urer Arthur Whittenburg on Tuesday, decided to extend the time of paying taxes up to and including Greetings—Rev. Henry Kuhlman.
Response—Edwin Eckfield, presitension. About 10 supervisors were March 11. No penalty will be exat the conference and included the chairman of the board, and several members of both the finance and ways and means committees.

Orders on the Withey, Lafave and Yost drains which are payable in 1933 will be accepted for any taxes of Tuscola county.

IN JUSTICE COURT.

Alfred Emmons of Ellington township, arrested on a charge of stealing fence posts from a neighboring farm belonging to Geo. Shipments from States Out-Black, pleaded guilty before Justice Atwood. He was given a choice between paying fine and costs amounting to \$34.05 or spending 45 days in jail.

Jake Kreilach of Caro was arrested Sunday night by the sheriff's department on the charge of local supply. Probably few people County Convention stealing a battery from the automobile of Earl Laurer. Justice Imerson gave Kreilach a 70-day

Aug. 1 for $\frac{1}{2}$ of Weight Tax.

The proposal of Secretary of State Frank D. Fitzgerald to allow continued use of automobiles until Fire was discovered in the Heron | August 1 upon payment of one-half

walls of the cloak room were use of their cars March 1, Mr. Fitz- hogs were 52 to 66 per cent below gerald proposed that motorists be the ten-year average. Miss Florence Slack, teacher of allowed to pay one-half of the bill will be collected and 1933 license plates issued.

A bill providing for changes in Unionville, 42-8 A bill providing for changes in the motor vehicle weight tax laws to conform to Mr. Fitzgerald's sug-Cass City held a hard-traveling gestions, was introduced in the

license plates cannot be used legal- Popp, told the court that Popp had The second team also took ly after March 1, but in event the acted in self defense after Sczwepp distribute the identification devices. The game today (Friday) with Another advantage of the bill is Bad Axe ends the local's schedule. | that if motorists are allowed to use their cars, the state will receive Wahjamega school on Wednesday Thumb counties who have paid in These speculators platted off thou- Deford Bank on Tuesday afterthe revenue from the gasoline tax was followed by the presentation advance since Jan. 1, 1933, will be sands and thousands of acres of noon, Feb. 28. J. H Pringle, Treas.

DEMAND FOR HORSES EXCEEDS SUPPLY

side to Mich. Have Increased Six-fold.

Into Harness Again

The demand for good work horses in Michigan exceeds the realize that the number of horses shipped into Michigan each year from other states has increased more than six-fold during the past eight years and now exceeds the number of colts produced annually within the State. The January 1, 1933, livestock report just issued by the Michigan Co-operative Crop Reporting Service points out that AUTO TAX PROPOSED the estimate of 366,000 head of horses now on farms is 40 per cent the estimate of 366,000 head of Satisfied Citizenry Made No less than the number for January 1, 1920. Moreover the efficiency of farm work stock is steadily de clining because of increasing average age. The drop in horse numbers since 1920 reflects the reoperated and the smaller amount of crop land under cultivation as well as the pronounced shift to power farming. That this shortage is already being felt is shown by the relatively high prices being paid for young stock of good quality. The average value per head of Michigan horses, January 1, Because of the fact that hun- 1933, was \$97.00 or 2.5 per cent blaze extinguished before great dreds of thousands of motorists above the 1922-31 average, wheredamage was done. The belfry and would otherwise be deprived of the as the values of cattle, sheep, and

The inventorial value of Michi-

gan livestock on January 1, 1933 could be used until August 1, when uary 1, 1930, \$169,184,000; January the second half of the weight tax 1, 1931, \$115,530,000; and January 1, 1932, \$94,515,000. These esti- This Rate Applies to Subscribmates refer to the value of live-Turn to page 5, please.

Popp Found Not **Guilty Tuesday**

John Popp, residing on a farm near Caro, was adjudged not guilty to kill, by Circuit Judge Herman Dehnke in Tuscola county court Tuesday morning. On Dec. 26, Sczwepp, whom Popp had befriended several months. M. D. Orr, who Under the present statute, 1932 was appointed attorney to defend had beaten Popp and threatened

a Standard School

A Washington program at the which otherwise would be lost. of a standard plate by B. H. Mc-

Comb, county school commissioner. The school house, formerly located back of the state hospital at Wahjamega, was moved to a new site selected and approved by the state and the grounds will be landscaped. The building was remodeled and heating, ventilating, seating and lighting facilities all improved. Miss Jennie Polica is the teacher of this new standard school

with 27 pupils. School offices are all held by the Bevens family. E. G. Bevens is director; Chas. Bevens, moderator; and Mrs. Josephine Bevens, treas-

VILLAGE OFFICERS ARE RE-NOMINATED

Effort to Change Official Family.

Cass City citizens are apparently not desiring a change in their of-the people of Michigan. duction in number of farms being ficial family if one is to judge by the number who attended the village caucus Thursday evening, Feb. 16. Only a few were present and pay more? How can they pay it prescribed by the governor under Their response proved that much the following persons were nominated to succeed themselves in of- And I tell you here there will be the state legislature. fice by a unanimous vote:

President, Geo. W. West. Clerk, C. M. Wallace. Treasurer, A. N. Bigelow. Assessor, H. L. Hunt. Trustees-M. B. Auten, Lester Bailey and W. L. Mann.

SUBSCRIPTION RATE

ers in Tuscola, Huron and Sanilac.

mail in Tuscola, Huron or Sanilac in nearly a generation. counties will from now on pay but \$1.00 for the Chronicle as com-

cause the Chronicle realizes that period of years. the depression has hit folks hard "Moore is in the legislature rep and wishes to do its part toward make it possible for subscribers to lators who have benefited more continue taking the paper.

Turn to page 8, please.

NEW TAX GROWS U. T. T. A. was held here Wednesday night to settle a controversy

+By Albert T. Reid

FARM

PROBLEM

FOREIGN

DEBTS

Moore Delinquent Tax Bill Branded Aid To Land Dealers.

(By Elton R. Eaton).

There will be no sales tax bill enacted by the present session of the state legislature. There will be no income tax bill passed—not unless the administration is able to convert some of its own aggressive leaders to a belief that Michigan should have an additional tax

It has just become known that there is a senate group of which Senator Francis Kulp, Democrat, of Battle Creek, apparently seems to be the leader, determined to stop any taxation legislation of any

Senator Kulp is outspoken in his determination to see to it that no

senate if I can stop it. I am not of Governor Wm. A. Comstock, John A. Sanderson of Bad Axe, no new tax bills passed by this Kulp this week.

taxes and licenses should be re- positor. nor Comstock would like to see a state checks for collection.

Right on top of the determined pared with \$1.50 which has been stand taken by Senator Kulp the rate up to this week. Sub- against the Governor's sales and scribers living elsewhere in Michi- income tax proposals, comes a decgan will continue to pay \$1.50 per laration from Representative Vernon J. Brown that he will fight to The one dollar rate in the three the last ditch the bill hurried counties is an exceptional reductional the senate by Senator tion and is not made because the Moore of Pontiac that provides for cost of printing the newspaper has the payment of delinquent taxes been materially reduced but be- and special assessments over a

resenting a group of Detroit and relieving the situation and still Oakland county real estate specuthan any one else in the world All subscribers in the three through the sale of real estate.

Turn to page 5, please.

ANALYSIS OF ALFALFA

Farmers who have alfalfa seed for sale discover that it is quite important now days to have an analysis made of this seed by a competent seed analyst.

Most farmers buying alfalfa or other small legume seeds have come to know the value of buying on analysis. They know that a very small percentage of noxious weed seeds means thousands of those weed seeds per pound and may be enough to seed their whole farm to some bad weed pest in a very few years.

Those desiring to have analysis made may have a sample sent in to the state seed analyst through the Tuscola county agent's office.

SANDUSKY-CARO IN RACE FOR CHAMPS

Leaders in Two Groups Will Decide Issue Early in March.

Sandusky high school will represent the southern league of the Upper Thumb Athletic Association in the regional basketball tournament at Flint next month. Caro and the winner of the Bad Axe-Cass City game here tonight will represent the northern league in the regional.

Sandusky secured the highest percentage of the four teams competing in the southern league and Caro was the leader in the northern group. More teams competing in the northern league entitles that group to send both champion and runner-up to the regional tourney. An executive meeting of the

regarding a tie game between Sandusky and Marlette. Marlette, forfeiting to Sandusky, closed the dispute. Representatives from Marlette, Croswell, Sandusky, Caro, Bad Axe, Sebewaing and Cass City attended the meeting.

Sandusky and Caro, leaders in the two leagues, will meet the first week in March to decide the championship of the Thumb.

LOCAL BANKS ARE OPEN FOR BUSINESS Rotary Club Adds

May Accept New Deposits The Cass City Rotary Club is now "of age" if the fact that the in "Trust Deposit" Departments.

Through the new proclamation talent. alone in this stand," stated Senator both banks in Cass City are now

is too high. The gas tax is too other cities and towns in Michigan the people. high. Every tax we have got is cannot be cleared through any too high. How do I know? When means yet devised, local banks are people can't pay their taxes, isn't unable to cash them. Cashing of that sufficient proof of the fact checks is still limited to those of that taxes and licenses are too the Nestle's Milk Products, Inc. high? Yes, I realize that Gover- The banks here will accept out-of-

sales tax law passed, but I cannot | The governor issued the new legislation that comes through that | gency exists. He explained that the | on M-53 south of Bad Axe. Here's good news for the readers tends to reduce taxation," added new order "changes very little the of the Cass City Chronicle. The Senator Kulp. Senator Kulp repre- status of banks which opened duryearly subscription rate for the sents the Calhoun-Branch district, ing the holiday to permit limited Chronicle has been reduced 33 1-3 being the first Democratic senator withdrawals for current needs" per cent. Folks receiving their elected from that part of the state but that it does require "all banks to open their doors at least part That, he pointed out, "will way." give depositors and business a chance to start working back to normal standards."

Another provision in the proclamation now in effect is that banks may accept new deposits in "trust deposit" departments, which shall be created, to be kept apart from old accounts and to be payable on demand without interest. Customers may write checks on these new deposits.

Last Call for 1932 Tax.

I will be at the Pinney State Bank, Cass City, on Saturday afternoon, Feb. 25, to collect taxes for Novesta township and at the —Adv. 1.

SEED IS IMPORTANT NAME 24 DELEGATES TO STATE MEET

Harmonious Gathering of Tuscola Co. Republicans on Tuesday.

The convention of Tuscola county Republicans at Caro Tuesday was a harmonious gathering and resulted in the selection of 24 delegates to attend the state convention, each having the right to cast half of a vote. Delegates elected were:

D. Knox Hanna, Ellington. -W. H. Cook, Akron. Walter Heckroth, Akron. Mrs. R. L. Robinson, Almer. G. F. Schultz, Columbia. E. A. Dillon, Columbia. Conrad Mueller, Denmark. Carl Keinath, Denmark.

Audley Rawson, Elkland. E. B. Schwaderer, Elkland. H. P. Orr, Ellington. -M. P. Freeman, Elmwood. B. H. Cornell, Fairgrove. Ed Rolph, Fairgrove. Louis Massoll, Gilford. Steve Noble, Gilford. Roland Kern, Indianfields.

Lee Stewart, Indianfields. Harry Gildart, Indianfields. George McIntvre, Novesta. Mrs. Margaret Smith, Vassar. Henry W. Owen, Vassar. A. W. Atkins, Vassar. Geo. Freeland, Watertown.

The convention was called to order by Lee R. Stewart, chairman of the county committee. D. Knox Hanna was made permanent chairman of the convention, Harry Gildart was chosen as secretary, and A. R. Stone and A. W. Atkins were named tellers. Committee appointments were:

Permanent organization-C. P. Hover, Mrs. Nate Pattison, Mrs. J. Knapp.

Resolutions-R. O. Kern, G. F. Schultz, E. B. Schwaderer. Credentials—M. P. Freeman, W.

Kirk, E. C. Robertson. Nominations-W. H. Cook, Carl Keinath, Harry Owen, Ed Dillon, Robt. McFarlane.

The following resolutions were adopted by the convention: "The distressful economic condi-

tion befallen our commonwealth commands of our public servants the employment of rigid govern-mental economy. To the achieve-Turn to page 5, please.

3 New Members

membership, reaching a total of 21, will earn it that distinction. Three new members were introduced into the society Tuesday-L. I. Wood, Both banks at Cass City were Frank Reid and Guy W. Landon. new tax revenues are passed on to opened for business Thursday Their initial appearance on the promorning for conducting a general gram came Tuesday also when Ro-"Why should the people who last banking business insofar as postary President Schenck surprised year paid into the state treasury sible under the existing general them with the announcement that nearly \$125,000,000 be required to banking business regulations as they would sing a trio number. even if we do pass new tax laws? new powers delegated to him by harmony and considerable volume had been added to the club's vocal

manager of the Progressive Wholeauthorized to release funds in small sale Grocery Co., spoke before the "Not only will we oppose any amounts for absolute necessities club on the problems of production new tax plan but I am inclined to with one restriction that no pref- and distribution and gave an inbelieve that some of the present erence can be shown to any de- structive talk on today's economic situation. He stressed the imporduced. The automobile weight tax Due to the fact that checks in tance of restoring buying power to

Survey Party on M-53, Near Bad Axe

Mr. Newburn's survey party, working under the direction of H. and will not support any legisla- proclamation in his role of "bank- W. Hagaman, division engineer of tion of any kind that provides an ing dictator," created when the the Northeastern Division, will additional cent of new taxes in any legislature adopted a resolution move from Midland to Bad Axe to form. I will support every bit of Tuesday declaring that an emer- proceed with a preliminary survey

> This project is on the unpaved portion of M-53 between Bad Axe and Marlette, on all of which survey work has been ordered. This survey is being made in anticipation of the time when further surfacing on this gap is to be done. Authorization for construction from Bad Axe south has not as yet been made.

TEACHERS' EXTENSION CLASS MEETS SATURDAY

The extension class meets at the Caro high school on Saturday at 10:00 a. m. and 1:00 p. m. Tuscola county teachers still have an opportunity to enroll in this class. The work will be finished April 1.

Candidate for Twp. Treas.

I will be a candidate for the nomination of treasurer at the Elkland township caucus. Your support will be appreciated. John Reagh.—Advertisement.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Roosevelt Escapes Assassin's Bullets but Mayor Cermak Is Wounded-Senate Adopts Dry Repeal Reso-

lution by Surprisingly Large Majority.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

SHOT at five times by an anarchist in Miami. President-Elect Franklin D. Roosevelt narrowly escaped being added to the list of America's illustri-

Franklin D. Roosevelt

ous victims of assassins. Not one of the bullets struck him, but Mayor Anton Cermak of Chicago, who was talking with Mr. Roose velt, was seriously wounded. Two other men and two women in the throng that was gathered in Bay Front park to welcome the

President-Elect also were hit by the assassin's bullets and it was feared one of the women would not survive. Mr. Roosevelt had just landed after his fishing cruise, had made a brief talk to the thousands in the parts and was being greeted by personal friends when the anarchist, identified as Giuseppe Zangara of Hackensack, N. J., fired at him at a distance of 20 feet. In the great excitement and turmoil Mr. Roosevelt remained calm and insisted on taking Mr. Cermak to a hospital in his car. He remained over night on the yacht Nourmahal and visited the wound

All the world was shocked by the attempted assassination and messages of congratulation on his escape poured in on Mr. Roosevelt, one of the first received being from President Hoover. Mrs. Roosevelt heard the news as she returned home from a club where she had made an address. Her only comment on learning that her husband was uninjured was: "I am thankful." She did not change her plans, which took her next day to Utica to speak at a home and farm week celebration,

ed mayor next morning before leav-

ing by train for New York.

Secret service operatives in Miami said Zangara, the assassin, was a member of an anarchist group at Paterson N. J., and that he declared he had no accomplices, acting entirely on his own initiative. Immediate steps toward his trial were taken, but the authorities were careful to avoid any possible charges that Zangara was being "rail-

 $B^{\gamma}_{\,\,63}$ to 23 the senate adopted the revised Blaine resolution submitting repeal of the Eighteenth amendment to constitutional conventions in the states. In this form the measure is almost in accord with the plank of the Democratic platform. It provides for outright repeal except for federal protection for dry states against liquor importations.

Speaker Garner predicted the resolution would be speedily accepted by the house. The approval of the President is not required; but it must be ratified by 36 states.

Voting for the resolution in the senate were 33 Democrats, 29 Republicans and 1 Farmer-Laborite. Against it were 9 Democrats and 14 Republicans.

The Illinois senate passed legislation wiping out the state prohibition law and the search and seizure act.

WHILE Ambassador Sir Ronald Lindsay was starting back to Washington with the British proposals for the war debt discussion scheduled for

March, Senator Kev Pittman introduced a bill that would seem to have some merit, though our expert financiers may tear it to pieces. The measure would permit Great Britain to make the payment on her debt due in June in silver, and Sen. Pittman this, according to



Mr. Pittman, would operate to the advantage of the United States; would enable England to avoid transfer of geld to meet the next war debt payment and would make possible acceptance by Great Britain of silver in payment of a large sum due from India before the June war debt payment.

The Pittman bill would authorize the acceptance by this government of any sum up to \$100,000,000 due from Great Britain in silver at current market value.

Its purpose was explained as follows by Mr. Pittman:

"The government of India owes Great Britain approximately \$85,-000,000. It has been reported with houses carried on as usual. some authority that India desires to pay this debt to Great Britain with silver. The acceptance by the of silver at the world market price of silver of approximately 25 cents than it will ever be again, would not only be profitable to the United which they well know will not get

States but advantageous to both the United States and Great Britain.

"Under such a settlement the United States would receive 299,800,-000 ounces of silver at the present market price of around 25 cents an ounce. Under the provisions of the act our government out of such silver would coin 74,950,000 standard silver dollars. It would deposit them in the treasury and issue and circulate against them \$74,950,000 in silver certificates similar to those now in circulation in the United

"As it requires only seventy-eight one-hundredths of an ounce of silver in the coinage of standard silver dollars, there would remain, therefore, in the treasury, in addition to such 74,950,000 standard silver dollars. 241,339,000 ounces of silver to be held in the treasury as security for the maintenance of the parity of the silver certificates so issued."

ONE of the eminent men called on to advise the senate finance committee, Dr Herman F Arendtz, a Boston economist, condemning any plan for "internationally managed currency," such as may be expected to be put forth at the coming international economic confer ence, declared that what we need is less credit and more hard cash. Silver is the salvation, in this hard money campaign, he maintained, fit for community life were intro-Its remonetization would be the en- duced at the instance of Senator Dagine priming that would, in six vid Reed of Pennsylvania. As the months, enable America to sell to bill was drawn, boys between fifthe Orient between 600 and 650 mil- teen and twenty-one years old will lion dollars' worth of lumber, wheat, be admissible provided they can cotton and copper.

the committee was Bernard M. provided they can meet the C. M. Baruch, who is likely to be in the T. C. entrance requirements as to Roosevelt cabinet. He argued vig- citizenship and health. orously against currency inflation and in favor of a speedy balancing of the budget and urged the adoption of a beer tax and the repeal of the Eighteenth amendment. He also advised the federal leasing of farm acreage to curtail production, and this plan was indersed by C. C. Teague, former member of the farm board. Mr. Teague, asserting that the collapse of the credit structure of the country was the fundamental cause of the depression, urged federal guarantee of bank deposits. and in this he has the full support of Speaker Garner.

George N. Peek, a manufacturer of Moline, Ill., set forth his objections to the domestic allotment bill, which is doomed to death either in the senate or in the White House. and proposed a modification of the plan whereby curtailment of acreage would come after planting and before harvest, since "the variation in yield of all growing crops from year to year depends 75 per cent on weather and pests, largely beyond offer no further human control, and only 25 per concessions and cent on the acreage planted."

FINANCIAL troubles of the Union Guardian Trust company, an investment concern of Detroit, led Gov. William A. Comstock of Mich-

igan to take the courageous step of proclaiming an eight day bank holi day, and his drastic approval and legal enactment of meas-



ing retroactive Gov. Comstock clauses.

Except for the upper peninsula. which is separated both geographically and economically from the remainder of the state, the banks were abiding by the holiday order. The upper peninsula is in a different federal reserve bank district and, although the governor of the Federal Reserve bank of Minneanolis said he was keeping hands off in the situation, most banks above the Straits of Mackinac were doing

business as usual. The Federal Reserve bank of Detroit remained open and received millions of dollars from Chicago and New York, and the Detroit Clearing House association made arrangements whereby \$25,000,000 was made available to depositors, the latter being permitted to withdraw not in excess of 5 per cent of their balances for emergency purposes before the expiration of the holiday. Several of the biggest Detroit corporations announced that they were continuing to pay their workers in cash, and all business concerns except the financial

WRITING with restraint concerning the antics of the pres-United States of \$74,950,000 worth ent congress is difficult. What the house does in the way of economy, if anything, is speedily undone by an ounce, which is probably lower the senate, and vice versa, or else both sides agree on some legislation

by with President Hoover. Probably all economies that might hit the constituencies or the favorites of any members will be left for Mr. Roosevelt to put into effect through the extraordinary powers which the Democrats propose to confer on him. In the language of the street, they are passing the buck.

Senator Bratton's amendment to the treasury-post office supply bill providing for a 5 per cent cut in appropriations, and the Navy department's plans for maintaining the fleet efficiency by shutting down the pork barrel shore establishments caused a hurried lineup of the con gressional supporters of the useless navy vards. But the two propositions out Chairman Carl Vinson of the house naval affairs committee in a quandary. He announced he would fight the Bratton plan in so far as it concerned the navv. and if it carried, he would fight to have the navy vards at Boston, Charleston and Portsmouth closed down.

COMETHING concrete in the way of unemployment relief was done by the senate when it voted to add \$22,000,000 to the War department



and something to do for a considerable part of the 300,000 boys who are said to be tramping about the country. The clauses providing that the lads be placed under discipline, required to drill, and limiting those received to Americans physically and mentally show that they have been without First of the advisers heard by work for six months or more, and

> NVESTIGATION of the election of John H. Overton as senator from Louisiana by a senate committee that went to New Orleans gave Senator Huey Long opportunity for many characteristic outbreaks, and though he apologized frequently to the committee, Chairman Howell threatened him with action for contempt. Long's brother, now his bitter enemy, and various other witnesses told of many instances of al leged corruption, graft and extortion in Louisiana, and the retort of the "Kingfish" in nearly every case was "You're a liar"—with profane trimmings. The charges involved both Overton and Long.

> JAPAN informed the world that its negotiations with the League of Nations in the Manchurian dispute had come to an end. The

foreign office in To kyo said it would would stand firmly by its determina tion to maintain the government of Manchukuo, Yosuke Matsuoka, Japan's able representative at Geneva was given instructions to this effect and g

Matsuoka

told to withdraw from the league and return home as soon as the league adopted the report of the committee of nineteen which reasserts the principle of Chinese sovereignty in Manchuria and declines to recognize Manchukuo. All this was formulated by the cabinet and approved by the emperor.

Dispatches from Tokyo said the government feels that withdrawal from the League of Nations will be the turning point in the empire's history. Before the ultimate decision is made, it was announced. there would be an extraordinary conference of the council of elders, the heads of branches of the imperial family, all living former premiers and other distinguished per-

Meanwhile plans for a general Japanese offensive against the Chinese province of Jehol, which Japan claims is a part of Manchukuo, were reported well under way, and it was expected that a campaign would soon begin to drive out several hundred thousands of Marshal Chang's troops. If this movement starts before Japan actually quits the League of Nations the league might apply sanctions under Article 16 of the covenant, and the results of this could well involve many nations.

DESPITE the efforts of Brazil tions, backed up by our State deon a Colombian flotilla on the Putu-Tarapaca, on the Brazilian border. hitherto had bought. @ 1933, Western Newspaper Union.



Washington,-The important nations of the world are about to en-

World Affairs urge that the record of events repeats itself with amazing regularity, but does history show any period wherein statesmen have turned a willingness to make concessions and sacrifices?

Such is the perspective that we get of the next five or six months, their currencies, to print more With Creditor America receiving and other debtor nations to talk over Consequently, their governments the wartime loans made to them have laid down rules that gold may and means of settling the obligations and with the international monetary and economic conference arranged for, is there any parallel in history?

But why the debt discussions?

world demand that something be done to remove the barriers and the burdens that hold commerce and industry with a deathlike grip. Statesmen charged with official re sponsibility are settling to their task. They have responded, as they must, to the public call. Some observers think the picture indicates a new and higher order in world affairs. It certainly sets down the year 1933 as epochal.

While the United States has conloans are a matter separate and apart from any of the other world problems, the contention has been. only to the extent that readjustconsidered in the same conference with economic problems. No one in authority here doubts the relation between foreign debts and numerous other phases of the great depression. It is simply that the United States is not disposed to do horse trading with her debtors while they are trying to give us a Model T Ford in exchange.

Senator Borah, of Idaho, stated the situation succinctly when he said he was willing to concede some new and easier terms for the payment of the war debts provided the nations which owe the money were willing to forego some of their own selfish purposes in reto live within their income, and he ting it through congress. seeks at the same time to remove the world powers are addicted.

The debts approximate \$11.000. 000,000. Their influence, therefore, more than that. All of the memis quite beyond that of a simple bers of that party in one branch of commitment to pay. It hamstrings the legislative body get together. the nation owing the money; it bur- The doors are closed. There is no dens the people of that nation, and Congressional Record upon which to it is a barrier to trade because it spread the sayings and doings of involves the transfer of moneys be- the individuals. Newspaper corretional exchange.

stitute only one barrier, There are others. The list Many Barriers is impressive: un-

to Be Faced stable currencies, fear and uncertainty, private debts, disordered government finances in this coun- ranks. try as well as abroad, trade restrictions laid down to help pay international and other public debts, restrictions on exchange so that there is not a free flow of money between nations in payment for

disturbed markets. The list explains why they must all be considered together. It explains why we have heard constantly that the depression is not a problem peculiar to the United States. Every nation seeks to trade with every other nation. If either one or both parties to the transaction is handicapped, just to that

extent is trade slowed down. The surplus of goods which America sells constitutes only about 10 per cent of the total normal output of this country, yet when that 10 per cent fails to move into the channels of trade with other nations, hard times invariably result. It is easy to see from the list set forth how that surplus which we ordinarily sell is blocked from foreign markets.

Take the trade restrictions, for example. Many foreign nations, in fact, most of them, have established and other South American na- a maximum quantity of many commodities which they permit to be partment, real war has broken out imported. If that maximum is half between Colombia and Peru and of normal, our trade has suffered complished. In other words, the the former country has severed dip- accordingly. The purpose of such land the severed land accordingly. lomatic relations and declared that a restriction is to create a home mediation is finished. This rupture industry in that nation, but it has crats, maintain that a party caucus resulted from an air attack by Peru raised havoc with us and with others in the meantime, adding to the mayo river which was repulsed by unemployed of selling nations and Colombian planes and was followed destroying the markets for the raw islators in behalf of individual comby an engagement at the town of material which those factories

Tariff policies fall into the same category. The United States uses ter upon a new that method. It justifies its course New Order in era. Historians on the ground that it must protect its home industries and its labor.

The exchange restrictions are probably more serious from the American point of view than most of the others, because they fit hand in to each other with an appeal, with glove with the depreciated currency situation in many foreign nations. Some of the nations, because they yielded to the impulse to inflate money, have found themselves with Debtor England and Debtor Italy only a little gold in their hands. not be exported.

When an American firm wants to ship a tractor to a farmer in Rumania, for instance, he cannot sell the tractor because Rumania does And why the conference of nations not permit the exporting of gold at on economic and monetary matters? this time. The buyer, therefore, has The answer is the peoples of the nothing to use for money. There is no sale.

> A discussion of the influences that flow from these various barriers could go on endlessly. It Test Nations' Sincerity doubtless will go

on at considerable length when the representatives of several nations get together in the forthcoming international monetary and economic conference.

That conference, however, is going to test the sincerity of a great sistently maintained that the debts many foreign nations. There will owed this nation on account of war be plenty of maneuvering for advantage. ()f that, there is no doubt. Selfishness will be evident from the start. The conference may even and is now being made to apply fail altogether. Yet there is hope in it. If any progress at all is made ment of those debts would never be to that extent will there be benefit for all of the world.

It would be wrong to suggest that even a complete agreement on ways and means of removing trade barriers and a settlement of the international debt question on a basis satisfactory to the debtors would have the effect of immediately restoring prosperity everywhere. The world has been too sick for that.

Although the Democrats are flour- 2-17-2 dering around with the new control that has been

Ray of Hope placed in their hands, there is Appears somehow a ray of

hope flickering through the clouds. turn. He wants to use the war It surely seems like they are going debts as a club to force cuts in mil- to return to the old-fashioned sysifary and naval expenditures by tem of party caucus. If they do, those nations who find it hard to they will get things done. Whethpay their debts; he wants to com- er you agree with their program or pel them by force of circumstances not, at least they can succeed in put-

It has been a long time since a the underhanded and scheming real party caucus has been regularly conspiracies to which so many of used in legislative matters in congress.

After all, a party tween nations, known as interna- spondents are barred. The urge for the individual to play politics for the benefit of the folks back But the international debts con- home is quite effectively destroyed. When controversial legislation reaches the floor of the house or the senate, after a caucus, the party proposing it can reasonably count on a fight only from the minority party. It does not have to battle its own

> There are many reasons why the party caucus commends itself to those who believe Provides a Way in strict party regularity and party

government. One commodities passing in commerce, of them is that only by this method falling prices, and contracted and can the legislation be planned on a national scope. If an individual representative is not bound by action of his party in caucus, his breast is bare to the sharp knives of local interests. If a particular congressional district is going to lose a navy yard or an army post because of economy and the party says that course must be followed, the representative from that district is provided with a shield by being bound. The folks back home can be told that "the party did it, and I stand with the party that elected me."

> Another phase is this: in the last few years there have been many representatives and senators elected because they shouted from the housetops of their communities that they were individualists. But when they took their oath of office and entered upon their duties, they were forced to the sudden realization that they had to trade co-operation with the other fellow, or 400-odd other fellows, to get anything acsystem regularly used makes of congress a national legislative body as distinguished from a body of leg-

munities and interests. ©. 1933. Western Newspaper Union.

ELLINGTON AND NOVESTA.

Mrs. Wm. Zinnecker, Mrs. Walace Zinnecker, and Mr. and Mrs. John Zinnecker were guests on Saturday of Dr. and Mrs. Chas. Neafie at Pontiac.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Wanner enertained on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Clair Tuckey and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Mack Little and sons were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Turner.

Mr. and Mrs. John Zinnecker had Sunday dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Bower Connell at Owendale.

VILLAGE REGISTRATION NOTICE.

Registration notice for village election on Monday, March 13

To the qualified electors of the

village clerk, will, upon any day, except Sunday and a legal holiday, the day of any regular or special election or primary election, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said village not already registered who may apply notice thereof be given by publicato me personally for such registraduring the time intervening be-tween the second Saturday before and circulated in said county. any regular, special, or official primary election and the day of

The last day for general registration does not apply to persons who vote under the Absent Voters'

Notice is further hereby given that I will be at the Cass City State Bank in Cass City on

Saturday, Feburary 25, 1933 The Twentieth Day Preceding

Said Election From 9 o'clock a. m. until 4 o'clock p. m. on each said day for the purpose of reviewing the reg-istration and registerinng such of the qualified electors in said village as shall properly apply therefor. Saturday, March 4, 1933, Last Day From 9 o'clock a. m. to 4 o'clock p. m. for general registration by personal application for said elec-

The name of no person but an actual resident of the precinct at the time of registration and entitled under the constitution, if remaining such resident, to vote at the next election, shall be entered in registration book.

C. M. Wallace,

Easy on the Eyes When one's eyesight is not of the best, threading the sewing machine needle is a task. Try slipping a piece of white paper or cloth behind the needle and see how much easier it is.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

Order for Publication—Sale or Mortgage of Real Estate.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for At a session of said Court, held

at the Probate Office in the Village of Caro in said county, on the 14th-day of February, A. D. 1933. Present: Hon. H. Walter Cooper, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the Estate of David Law.

The Pinney State Bank, by Frederick H. Pinney, Trust Officer, having filed in said court his pecicin, praying for license to sell the interest of said estate in certain real estate therein described,

It is ordered, that the 14th day Village of Cass City, County of Tuscola, State of Michigan.

Notice is hereby given that in conformity with the "Michigan Election Law," I, the undersigned relatively appointed for hearing said petition, and that all persons interested in said estate. persons interested in said estate appear before said court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell the interest of said estate in said real estate should not be granted;

It is further ordered, that public tion of a copy of this order, for tion. Provided, however, that I can three successive weeks previous to receive no names for registration said day of hearing in the Cass and circulated in said county H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of

Probate. A true copy. 2-17-3 Minta E. Hill, Register of Probate.

Hotels



No Glitter—Just Solid Comfort In the heart of the city, yet away from the noise

\$150 -AND-UPWARD Garage Adjacent Vernon W. McCoy, Gen. Mgr.

Village Clerk. MADISON AVE. NEAR GRAND CIRCUS PARK

Daniel Boone, lump size

Uncle Henry, lump size iller Creek, furnace egg size

Phoenix, lump size

Any of these brands in your basement and they will spell

Comfort

merican

FARM PRODUCE CO.

Telephone 54

NOTICE Dog Owners

Pay your 1933 Dog Tax to Township or County Treasurer before February 28, 1933, and save paying an added penalty of \$2.00 on each dog as provided by law.

If inconvenient to appear in person, remittance may be made by mail direct to Township Treasurer or County Treasurer, Caro, Mich., when receipt and tag will be mailed to your address. Give Name of Township, Breed, Age, Sex and Color of

Arthur Wittenburg

Tuscola County Treasurer.

CARO, MICHIGAN.

WISDOM

RUCE BARTON

Supplying a week-to-week inspiration for the heavy-burdened who will find every human trial paralleled in the experiences of "The Man Nobody Knows.

"Let me tell you an interesting

Paul stopped short and voices

called out demanding that he go

on. It appears later in the narra-

tive that after his talk was over

'some mocked" and others said,

"We will hear thee again on this

It was not a complete victory

such as his Master had achieved

at Jacob's well; but the audience

which had confronted Paul was

hostile, and his initial success so

cleverly won, that this story de-

serves a place beside that of Jesus.

Together they help us to under-

stand the great mystery-how a

province of a petty country, could

Copyright, Bobbs-Merrill Co.

BEAULEY.

better known as the E. W. Turner

is improving, although

We are glad to report that Miss

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Oesterle and

Ira Berry is suffering an attack

Mr. and Mrs. Harold McColley

of Flint spent the week-end at the

home of Dorr W. Perry and fam-

ily. Mr. McColley returned to his

home Sunday, and Mrs. McColley

Mike Toohay of Watrousville

Ellington Grange, No. 1650, was

The young people's class of Sun-

Farmers have been very busy

HOLBROOK.

James Summerville passed away

Feb. 18 at Pleasant Home Hospi-

tal, after an illness of nine weeks.

The deepest sympathy of the com-

Mrs. Albert Price was taken to

Jack Robinson, who has been

Mrs. Russell Sills and son, Cal-

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Shubel and

daughter, Dorothy Shubel, of De-

troit were week-end guests at the

The Holbrook Ladies' Aid will

Preaching service at the church

vin, of Port Huron are visiting at

the Albert Price home.

Edgar Jackson home.

Pleasant Home Hospital Tuesday.

sick the past two weeks, is a little

munity is felt for his family.

shine church will hold their month-

held at the home of Mr. and Mrs.

was a caller in the neighborhood

remained for a few days.

one day last week.

ELMWOOD.

with Mrs. Manley Endersbee.

T. J. Heron.

Chas. Oesterle.

matter."

cern.

whom you worship, without know-

GETTING ATTENTION. A tired pilgrim once arrived in "Men of Athens, I congratulate the up-to-date and perfectly self- you on having so many fine relisatisfied city of Athens. He ar- gions. I've traveled about quite rived on foot because he had no a bit and your assortment is largcar-fare. His shoes were sadly er and better than I have seen anyworn and his clothing unkempt and where e'se. I noticed that you not covered with dust. One would say only have altars erected to all the that these disadvantages were regular gods and goddesses; you enough to disqualify him for suc- even have one dedicated to the cess in a town so smart and crit- Unknown God. ical, but he had other handicaps

more fundamental. He was too coincidence, gentlemen. This God short and thickset to be impressive; his eyes had a decided squint; ing his name, is the very God whom altogether he was not at all the I represent." kind of a man who commands respect before a crowd.

The principal business of the clever gentlemen of that city was standing around the market-place, there to "hear or to tell some new thing." They were the joke-makers and fashion-setters of their era. As for investing in a new religion—they had hundreds of religions, some new, some fairly new, some old, but all entirely unused. A fine appreciative atmosphere for the foreign visitor named Paul. Straight on he marched until he reached Mars Hill. A few of the clever ones gathered about. The critical moment had come. Paul must say something, and no matter what he said, it would be carry around the world. It conwrong. Suppose he had said: quered not because there was any "Good morning, gentlemen, I have something new in the way of a religion which I'd like to explain." A boisterous laugh would have ended his talk.

But Paul knew the psychology

LESSON

by Charles E. Dunn

Jesus Giving Life and Health. Lesson for Mar. 5. Mark 5:21-43. Golden text, Psalm 126:3.

The lesson begins with an indication of the popularity of Jesus. He recrossed the lake, and a vast played for which prizes were given multitude at once came swarming and later in the evening a delightaround Him. He could no more escape crowds than can the president of the United States. Of course, He welcomed them, for He loved people. But there must have been sorrow in His heart as He meditated on the fickleness of the multitude. For He well knew that a Mrs. F. Reader. dark day was approaching when the capricious mcb would spurn family of Mayville were week-end Him with a brutal cry for His

But Mark quickly turns from the crowd on the lake's shore to a particular individual in that assembled mass of folk. Jairus was a man of high influence and social standing, a warden of the syna-Doubtless he had wealth, Madelyn Heron, who has been very and a choice home. And it goes ill, without saying that he loved his slowly. only child, a sweet girl of twelve, the darling of his heart, now sick **ELLINGTON-**

Trouble is life's greatest teacher. It was trouble that ir spired Jairus to appeal to Jesus. Perhaps he had vainly first employed other physicians. At last, in his dire extrem- children of Flint spent the weekity, he came, heart-broken, to the end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. feet of the Master.

It was trouble also that encourfered for twelve years from a hem- Spaulding, over the week-end. orrhage, to touch Jesus, with superstitious zeal, as He was on His of lumbago. way to Jarius' home, the center of an admiring throng.

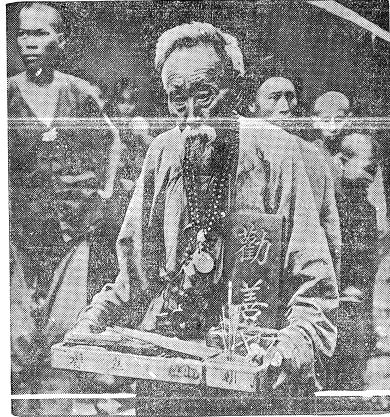
The New Testament teaches that adversity is not only to be expected, but is also to be welcomed. "We ought to golry in our troubles," writes St. Paul. Instead of rebelling against disaster, or trying to explain it, we must rejoice in it, using it for the glory of God and the service of our fellows.

The two miracles of healing are related by Mark with such vivid Dick Bailey Friday, Feb. 17. detail that we almost feel we are actually present. There is a very appealing spirit of sympathetic ly meeting at the home of Mr. and compassion about the narrative. Mrs. Geo. Seeley Friday, Feb. 24. Note that Jesus appears not so much as a skilful physician as a getting their ice put up. They loving, understanding Friend. And found a very good quality of ice. remember that the key to His amazing power is to be found in that sublime command to Jairus, "Be not afraid only believe."



Jack Robinson. "It has happened before you can say Jack Robinson," means, as you know, it happened quickly. According to an old English story Jack meet at the home of Mrs. H. J. Robinson was noted for the short- Rathbun on March 2. ness of his visits. Jack would call at home and before the servant Sunday at two o'clock. Sunday had time to announce his name he School at three o'clock. You are would leave. The present-day ex- invited to come.

GARDEN OF ASIA



A Szechwan Medicine Man.

(Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.)
(WNU Service.)

religion, originating in a despised ZECHWAN province, China, center of recent disturbances, is one of the richest, most populous and picturesque regions of demand for another religion but China. Marco Polo described it as because Jesus knew how, and a cultivated garden with great cittaught his followers how, to transies. A more modern sobriquet is late a great spiritual conception "The Garden of Asia."

into terms of practical self-con-Chungking, the Wangtze port, is a great doorway of Szechwan. It is walled city of 600,000 inhabitants, situated at the confluence of the pression, "before you can say Jack Yangtze and the Kialing rivers. Robinson," comes from the old Through the fiction of a foreign treaty it is an open seaport notwithstanding the fact that it is 1,500 miles from the coast and 1,000 feet above the level of the sea. It is now the head of steam navigation on the Yangtze, the seat of mari-The Ladies' Aid met Thursday time customs for the West, the point of distribution for all west-Miss Mildred Reader entertained ern borne commerce and the assemthe Premo Sunday School class at bling depot for all shipments to her home Friday evening. A numother parts of China and foreign ber of interesting games were lands.

The chief exports to America and other countries are paint oils of ful lunch was served by the hostess. the tung-tree, medicines, bristles, Mr. and Mrs. MacAlpine had feathers and hides, and, of manu-Sunday dinner at the C. E. Hartsell factured articles, silks, satins and crepes of the finest grades.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold MacCallum Confined between its two rivers, of Owendale were Sunday dinner this city, like New York, is grow-guests at the home of Mr. and ing into the air. It has no suburban ing into the air. It has no suburban lines to relieve its surplus population, and real estate has accordingly Mr. and Mrs. Durward Heron and increased in the past decade from 100 to 200 per cent in value, making guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. it profitable to erect fine foreign buildings, in which it excels any Several neighbors held a wood purely native city in China. bee Monday at the Brighom home.

The English, French, German, Japanese and Americans compete for its trade. United States trade is represented in kerosene, sewing machines, cigarettes, patent medicines,

From Chungking northwestward 300 miles to Chengtu, the capital, one travels by sedan chair borne on the shoulders of two, three or four bearers, as one's avoirdupois requires or his Troy weight permits.

In addition to the chair-bearers, the foreign traveler requires a coolie to bear his cot and bedding, another to carry his food, and an attendant to cook it. A small party easily be-Wm. Spaulding of Flint was a comes a regiment, and if an armed aged the poor woman who had suf- guest at the home of his son, Cleo escort accompanies it, as is usual, the party resembles an army.

City of the Dead. Beyond the walls of Chungking the traveler enters the city of the dead. Here are square-built tombs of the Ming period; near by are the crowded lines of public graves for beggars and the very poor; and then, four miles distant, are the regulation mounds of Chinese graves, with here and there beautifully

carved, terraced mausoleums. A more orderly section of broad extent, reserved for Mohammedan graves, shows that the followers of the Crescent are no mean or inconsiderable company among the city's population.

Over these sleeping camps the telegraph lines are now strung and the Chengtu railway will tunnel beneath them. Factories and homes are pushing them farther from the city, which is a sure indication that the hand of superstition is losing its grip, for a quarter century ago this would have spelled riot.

The Szechwanese from of old have been expert workers in stone, as is evidenced by the many tombs, homes and places of defense carved deep into cliffs along the rivers. Their Chinese conquerors have inherited this art along with their land, for the country abounds with artistically carved stone bridges and memorial arches of massive proportions ornately wrought in

stone. One never sees a monument dedicated to a warrior, but many to virtuous widows, who refused to remarry after their husbands had died. Others reared by royal permit have the four characters Wu Kia TungTang, five generations living to-

gether in one home. West China might be called "The Land of the Pagoda," for nearly every city has its towering sentinel from three to fifteen stories in

height. They are generally placed upon some eminence overlooking the city they protect, and may have served as watch towers in times of trouble, but the real purpose of their erection most likely was to exert a benign influence upon the fung suei-the spirits of wind and wave that bring prosperity and ward off disaster.

Out from the crush and the hum of the city of the living and past the quiet camp of the dead, one comes to the country-not, however, the country of the western world; rather a mass of terraced fields and farm gardens, with human beings always in sight. People are the only feature of the landscape that cannot be left behind or ignored; in rugged diversity of race the variety of the province's scenery. The People of Szechwan.

More valuable than its rich mineral deposits and superbly tilled lands, the people of Szechwan are at once its prime asset and interest. Four epochs mark the Szechwanese and help to explain them:

First, the slow retreat of the ancient aborigines up into the mountains of the south and west and the occupation of the fertile land by the oncoming victorious Chinese.

Second, the ruthless Chinese wars, culminating in the ravages of the tyrant Chang, who, in accordance with his slogan, "Kill! Kill! Kill! Kill! Kill! Kill! Kill! for all men are evil," left many of its cities desolate and its fields without inhabitants.

Third, the repeopling of the province by emigrants from the north, central and southeastern provinces of China, who, fusing with the scattered Chinese and aboriginal inhabitants and with Mohammedan mercenaries from western Asia, formed the composite Szechwanese, styled, "Chinese, with a difference."

Fourth, the contact of Christian life and thought upon those peoples, a period of reforms and revolutions, a transition from the old order to the New China of today and the China of promise of tomorrow. Remnants of Many Races.

The western part of Szechwan might well be called the Museum of the Human Races, the as-vetundiscovered happy hunting ground of the ethnologist and physiognomist. Here are to be found the surviving remnants in the most heroic struggle for existence that humanity has ever waged, and who, for lack of a better term, are called the "Tribesmen."

As one crosses the Min river, which, flowing south, divides the province into east and west, and moves westward toward the snowcovered mountains, he comes upon the shambling homes of these people, hidden in impassable ravines or perched upon cliff or mountain side, of which they seem to be part and counterpart; for as the irresistible side-thrust of continental Asia pushed these mountain masses high into the snows and left them crumpled, broken, and isolated storm-swept peaks, so, evidently, a similar convulsion of powerful peoples of Asia, in their movements toward this center, have driven back the weaker or defenseless nations, they in their turn being compelled to follow into these inaccessible places, where, like the mountains to which they still cling, they may yet reveal stratum, the bedrock of the

Chinese call them "The Eighteen Nations," but it is believed that there are several times eighteen nations or tribes, each under its own king, council or feudal lord, independent or semi-independent of each other and of the Chinese in

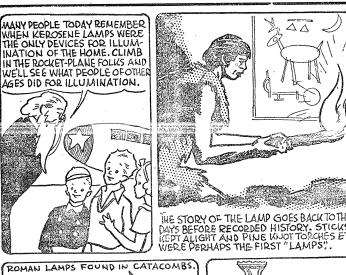
whose borders they dwell. Among the tribesmen are found representatives of the black, yellow, and white branches of the human family, and some of them, especially dwarf peoples, are believed to be of very ancient origin.

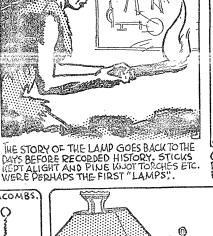
Chengtu, Szechwan's capital, lies 700 miles from a railroad on the edge of the famous Chengtu plain. It is a city of 600,000 inhabitants.

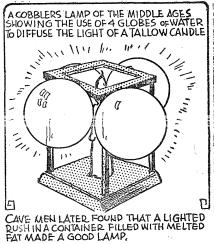
BUD 'n' BUB

THE STORY OF LIGHT.

By ED KRESSY

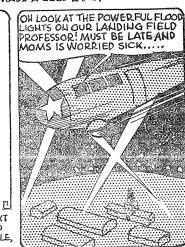






THE FIRST REAL LAMPS WERE CRUDE THINGS HOLLOWED OUT OF STONE IN WHICH WERE PLACED WICK AND GREASE . THE GREEKS AND ROMANS LATER IMPROVED THEAP-PEARANCE & ILLUMINATING POWEROF IT.





Maru Marshall

The three-quarter length swagger coat in the new spring suit so one stops to glance at the in- costumes is making a strong bid habitants of Szechwan, who surpass for popularity in the style centers of the country. The reason is that careful buying this season causes



ZHZHZHZH

vomen of those a dress which brings along its own cape or coat and thus they have a costume that s smart complete, and ready to go.

A carefully selected ensemble, as illustrated above, is inexpensive and far from being in the luxury class. The model shown is a plaid crepe ensemble with which no fur is necessary, but may well be worn if desired.

The coat can be wool lined if wished or may be of contrasting 🎜 color in wool but with dot or plaid tency in design or for contrast. Either one is acceptable to fashion. motif to carry through for consis-



NATION OF 50 MILLION FICTION WRITERS , BUT HERE IT IS INCOME TAX RETURN TIME AGAIN

Rusted Steel

When steel becomes rusty rub with a piece of fine emery paper that has been dipped in turpentine. Polish with a fresh piece of emery paper and your rust is gone!

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

Public Auction

Having decided to quit farming I will sell at Public Auction on the premises located one-half mile South of

Tuesday, Feb. 28 COMMENCING AT 12 O'CLOCK SHARP.

23 HEAD GOOD HOLSTEIN CATTLE 5 Head of Horses, Farm Machinery, Etc.

TERMS-All sums of \$10.00 and Under, Cash. Over that amount 9 months' time on approved joint notes. Strangers attending this sale with the intentions of making purchases are requested to bring with them letters of credit from their banks or the cash. All goods must be settled for satisfactorily before being removed from the premises.

MARTIN WOELFLE, Proprietor Elkton State Bank, Clerk. Allen Ramseyer, Auctioneer.

ZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZH

Oratory

Never bettered a product nor lowered a price. For more than fifty years the electric light and power industry of the United States has been doing both. Each year it continues to give more electricity for less money; each year it helps increase the lead of the United States over all nations in education, culture, industry, and commerce.

HZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZ

Are you using electricity to ease the load of housework? To give yourself more leisure for culture, education and enjoyment? Electricity is the cheapest servant you can hire. It will do a multitude of duties in the home at a fraction of the cost of human servants. In fact, the average cost of this "jack-of-all-trades" servant (electricity) to the average Michigan Electric Power Company customer is ½c* per hour. And the more you use of it the cheaper it is per unit.

> ELECTRICITY IS CHEAP —USE MORE OF IT.



*1/2c per hour is the average cost of electricity per resident customer per 24 hour day. The average customer used \$2.73 worth of electricity per month during the last

Mich. Electric Power Co.

"YOUR SERVANT DAY AND NIGHT"

BAD AXE

LAPEER SANDUSKY HARBOR BEACH

ZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZHZH

CASS CITY CHRONICLE Published Weekly.

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Advertising rates made known on application.

Entered as second class matter April 27, 1906, at the post office at Cass City, Michigan, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. H. F. Lenzner, Publisher



THE 20TH AMENDMENT.

It is said to be very difficult to amend the United States constitution. Yet the 20th amendment to Monday at the home of her sister, that venerable document has just Mrs. Lester Bailey. gone through the state legislatures with a bang, and with little opposition. Yet it took ten years to get it through congress.

This difference may be thought to show where the real difficulty lies in getting needed legislation. Yet the real difficulty is not with the legislators, but rather with the indfference of the people. If they had demanded with any emphasis that congress pass this amendment it would have been done years ago.

The people often refuse to be roused to political action, until they actually feel some kind of home on South Segar street, but is pinch personally. When they find gradually improving. that the actions of the government cause them some personal inconvenience and loss, then they get busy with a wrath so violent that it often does an injustice. A little more excitement in ordinary times, and a little less under disturbed conditions, would promote more

satisfactory results. The purpose of the 20th amendment is to remove the prolonged waiting period that exists between the election of a president and congress, and the time when these officials assume their duties. This too extended delay is a harmful influence this year, with business interests waiting to see what the new government will do. But such a tored to Ypsilanti Sunday to be long interruption will not again with their daughter, Mrs. W. O. occur. The congress to be elected Heath, during the day. in November 1934 will begin its work January 3, 1935, which will make Uncle Sam look more like a business man and less like a back

The success of this amendment should suggest that if changes are needed in our government, they can be made, if people really insist upon them. But they will not be made for a long time, if ever, if people acquire a violent headache when asked to consider the problems of government.—The Record, Bristow, Okla.

ROBBING PETER TO PAY PAUL

your right-hand pocket is another card and dancing party at the Wm. For a period of time you Martus home on Monday evening. spend entirely from the left pocket, until the 50 suffers alarming depreciation. Then you begin spending from the right pocket. Would you consider this economy and reduction of expenses? You certainly would not. It is unimportant whether the dollar comes from one pocket or another, whethhand passes it out. But, when tax commissions and

politicians announce a program of tax reduction, it usually does precisely what has been described

It takes a dollar off the property tax and puts another dollar on the income tax. It shifts burdens from an inheritance tax to a sales tax. It discovers intangible taxes—supposed to lower some other tax, but who with her husband and family increases the total volume of tax left Monday morning for Augusta, money taken from individuals and Maine, where they will make their industry. And so it goes.

The average tax reduction program is a farce and misrepresentation. It robs Peter to pay Paul. It does not recognize the fact that there is but one way to lower taxes -to spend less money.

Keep the pocket illustration in announce an economy drive. See if they actually do lower the cost of running the government, or simply dig into your other pocket. Then act accordingly.—Camden Times, East Camden, N. J.

Oil Lamps

the wicks should be changed every three months at least. The old

America Far in Lead With only 11 per cent of the world's population, the American continent has 1,624, or about 47 per cent, of the world's 3,424 languages and dialects.

Be Careful Conscience is the little thin,

ocal Happenings

Mrs. Carl Sherman left Wednesday, Feb. 15, to visit near Caro. Spafford Kelsey went to Detroit Sunday to spend a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Niergarth spent the week-end in Lansing.

Miss Helene Bardwell of Mason visited at her home here Sunday. Ralph Coon of Midland was the Sunday guest at the VanWinkle

Clifton Heller of East Lansing spent Saturday and Sunday at his

Miss Margaret Kreiwall of Bay City was a visitor in town Thursday and Friday. Albert Warner, student at Mt.

Pleasant, was home from Wednesday until Saturday. Mrs. C. W. Clarke of Caro spent

Fred Korte and family moved

to Bad Axe last week, where they will make their home. Jack Botts and Miss Bertha Van-

Eldick of Lapeer spent Sunday at the John McGrath home. Mr. and Mrs. Motz and daughter, Vera, of Greenleaf visited with

Mrs. W. J. Moore Sunday. Lester Bailey and daughter, Catherine, were business callers in

Saginaw Friday afternoon. Mrs. Lester Bailey is still confined to her bed by illness at her

Mrs. C. P. Miller and son, John, and Kenneth Striffler of Detroit were week-end guests at the C. D.

Striffler home. Norris Stafford entertained a number of friends Friday night at his home on Garfield Ave., at a

jig-saw puzzle party. Mrs. John Bearss, who has spent the past two weeks in Detroit with her daughter, Mrs. E. L. Doughty,

returned home Friday. Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Kelley and Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Randall and family visited at the Dr. Dickerson

home in Akron Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Bigelow mo-

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Orr and children, John and Marjorie, of Pigeon visited at the W. D. Striffler home Friday evening.

A number of friends surprised Miss Lucile Goodall, when they arrived unexpectedly at her home Thursday evening. The time was spent in playing games and a supper was served.

Rev. and Mrs. Bottrell and son Tom, visited Flint on Sunday, and Monday attended the funeral services of Rev. Edward Bickford of Davisburg, Mich. The burial was at Rochester, Mich.

Members of the Malfem club and their families were entertained at In your left-hand trousers pocket dinner at the Ben Ritter home you have the sum of 50 dollars. In Wednesday. The club enjoyed a

A one o'clock potluck luncheon has been planned by the Presbyterian Woman's Missionary Society to be held in the church dining room on Thursday, March 2. The afternoon will be spent in quilting.

The children and grandchildren of Leonard Buehrly surprised him er your left hand or your right | Sunday afternoon by coming to his home to help celebrate his seventyfourth birthday. Conversation and Mrs. D. Krug at her home on Monmusic were enjoyed and ice cream and cake served during the after- gave the reading on the lesson, subnoon. Wm. Akerman was also a

> Mrs. William Zinnecker, Mr. and Mrs. John Zinnecker and Mrs. Wallace Zinnecker spent the week-end in Pontiac with Mrs. Wm. Zinnecker's sister, Mrs. Chas. A. Neafie, new home.

Mrs. A. J. Wallace and Mrs. Joseph Benkelman both claim Abe Lincoln's birthday as their anniversary date and for several years the Wallace and Benkelman families have enjoyed birthday dinners tomind next time your public officials gether. This year the event was postponed until Tuesday evening at the Wallace home.

of Correction is displayed at N. son's funeral was held Monday af-Bigelow & Son's store. It is a cell | ternoon. block key, 6% inches long and weighs 7 ounces. It had one advantage—the man carrying it could For a good light in an old lamp easily miss the article if he mislaid his key ring and keys. The big key was left at the store by Blake Gilwicks, if cut even lengths and lies, assistant warden of the new

stored in tin, make excellent fire House of Correction at Plymouth. was unable to be present on ac- Wm. Curtis and Mrs. Raymond Mcthat tells you some one is sure to count of illness. Afternoon tea Cullough are preparing the prowas served.

Virgil Logan spent the week-end in Battle Creek.

John Kirkpatrick is quite ill at his home here.

D. Krug was a business caller in Lansing Thursday.

H. Lewis, who has been quite ill is reported much better. Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Warner

spent Saturday in Detroit. Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Hyatt and family visited at the Wm. Hyatt

home in Shabbona Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Ewing and Mr. Ewing's mother of Pinnebog were callers in town Sunday.

A taffy-pull was enjoyed by the Lambda Sigma girls at their meeting on February 15, at the school house.

Louis Striffler of Detroit spent the week-end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Striffler.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Hubbs of Plymouth spent the week-end with Mrs. Hubb's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Wilson.

Saturday, Miss Beatrice Clark of Port Huron, and Dr. Floyd Armstrong of Bad Axe visited Mr. and Mrs. John West.

The Ladies' Aid of the Evangelical church will meet on Wednesday, March 1, with Mrs. E. W. Kercher for an all-day meeting.

Mrs. Mary Armstrong and daughter, Irene, and Tom Armstrong of Saginaw visited with Mrs. Charles Hall Sunday afternoon.

L. D. Randall went to Unionville Thursday night to judge a debate in the elimination series, between Unionville and Deckerville. Deckerville carried off the honors.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hutchinson entertained a number of friends at their farm home Friday night. Bridge was played at four tables, after which a luncheon was served. The B-D Club were delightfully

entertained at the J. H. Bohnsack home on South Segar St., Thursday evening. Cards were enjoyed by all and light refreshments were Guests at the Mrs. Sarah Dor-

land home Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lee and family of Decker, Mr. and Mrs. Gus Fike and daughter of North Branch, and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Fike of Decker.

Mrs. Warren Wood was hostess to the bridge club which met Thursday night at her home. A potluck supper was enjoyed at seven o'clock. Mr. and Mrs. C. Graham were the prize winners for the

Mr. and Mrs. John May and Mrs. L. D. Randall attended a play given spend a few weeks. by the county normal at Bad Axe Wednesday night, Feb. 15. Miss

tist church met at the home of Mrs. | visit. Frank Benedict last Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Frank Hall was the teresting study of the American Indian. Mrs. Harry Young gave her report on the missionary convention she had attended in Port Huron as delegate. Light refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

The Young Women's Guild of the Presbyterian church met with day evening. Mrs. A. J. Knapp stituting for Mrs. G. H. Burke. Mrs. Willis Campbell and Mrs. Krug, as hostesses, served refreshments. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Lyle Koepfgen; vice president, Mrs. M. B. Auten; secretary, Mrs. G. H. Burke; tressurer, Mrs. D. Krug; delegate, Miss Joanna McRae.

W. A. Sanson of Marlette, Mrs. Beach, Miss Hester Cathcart and Mrs. Edward Hoener left here Friday on a motor trip to Troy, N. Y. Leaving Mrs. Hoener at her home at Troy, the others went on to New York City, returning to Cass City and radio messages failed to locate him to inform him of the death. He learned the sad news when he A relic of the old Detroit House returned from the trip. Mrs. San-

Mrs. R. M. Taylor and Mrs. P. J. Allured conducted a very instructive meeting of the Woman's Study Club Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Earl Douglas. Lessons in English were given which included papers on pronunciation and correct usage of words and The Woman's Missionary Society | contests in correcting sentences of the Presbyterian church held a and spelling. "These United special meeting at the home of States," the slogan of the present Mrs. A. J. Knapp Wednesday af- administration of the General Fedternoon when two book reviews eration of Women's Clubs, and othwere presented. Ruth Schenck gave er topics were chosen as subjects of "The Indian American" and Geor- study for the ensuing club year. gine Van Winkle, "As It Looks to Mrs. Alice Nettlelon will be the Young China." The latter had been hostess at the next meeting of the prepared by Lillian Dunlap, who club on Tuesday, March 7, and Mrs.

Mrs. Ethelyn Guinther is ill at Miss Stella Mark and Wm. Mar-

tus spent Friday evening in Bad

Tex Smith of Bad Axe visited at the Sim Bardwell home Satur-

Miss Pauline Sandham of East Lansing spent the week-end at her home here.

James McMahon spent from Thursday until Saturday with relatives in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Champion were guests at the James Parsons home in Caro Sunday.

Earl Holmes, of Ferndale were callers in town Saturday. Leonard Spencer underwent an operation for appendicitis at the

Morris Hospital Monday. Mrs. Geo. Freeman of Pontiac is visiting this week at the Wm. Zinnecker home, south of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Soper and son, Charles, of Kingston were guests at the D. Krug home Sun-Mr. and Mrs. Guy Landon left

Tuesday morning to spend a few lays with their son, Delbert, at Mr. and Mrs. A. Cross and fam-

ily had Sunday dinner with Mrs. Cross' parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Tewksbury. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Stirton of

Rochester and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Buckner of Birmingham visited relatives here Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Harold Benkleman

and two children of Mt. Pleasant spent from Sunday until Tuesday at the B. F. Benkleman home. Miss Helen Corkins of Detroit spent the week-end at her home

here. Her father, J. C. Corkins, returned with her Sunday night. Mr. and Mrs. Audley Kinniard were called to Muskegon Tuesday

morning on account of the illness of the former's mother in that city. Word has been received of the birth of a son to Mr. and Mrs. Paul Fritz of Monroe. His birthday is February 15th and his name Robert

The force at the Folkert store surprised Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bohnsack at Caro Monday night. The evening was spent at jig-saw puzzles and a lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Striffler went with Mr. and Mrs. O. Nique of Decker to Pontiac Sunday where they had dinner and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Smiley.

Ivan Tracy, Albert Warner and Ralph Rawson went to Port Huron silks, ination for appointment to the crisp

to Detroit with them where he will

A. A. Ricker drove to Mt. Clemens Sunday, to bring home his wife Marjorie Shier, formerly of Cass who had spent part of last week City, took part in the play, which there. On their way home, they stopped in Pontiac with Mrs. Rick-The Mission Circle of the Bap- er's sister, Mrs. Smiley, for a brief

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mark and Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Hunter of Deleader, the lesson being on the in- troit spent Saturday night and Sunday at the Walter Mark home. Mr. and Mrs. Alton Marks and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Reid had Sunday

dinner with them. Mrs. John Tewksbury was deightfully surprised on her birthday Saturday night when a number of friends arrived unexpectedly at her home. The evening was spent in playing cards after which refresh-

ments were served. Mr. and Mrs. Geo. West and Mr. and Mrs. John West motored to Rodney, Ont., Tuesday morning to attend the funeral of John Gillies, a brother of Mrs. Geo. West. Mrs. West's sister passed away there just two weeks ago.

The M. M. class of the Methodist church met Tuesday night at the John Sandham home for a potluck supper at seven o'clock. After supper, they went to the L. I. Wood home where two comforts were tied to be given to the Associated Charities.

tian Endeavor met with Laura Jaus ment, in the opinion of W. G. Hunt, Sunday night. Mr. Sanson's moth- at her home Monday night. The er died at Marlette Saturday night | month's business meeting was held after which a social evening was spent and a potluck supper served. of the League.

> bus, Saturday morning, for Los quite an undertaking as Mr. Bixby, though in good health, is past 82 years of age. He expects to re- Bustles Are Back Again, main six weeks or more.

The Woman's Missionary Society afternoon. were present. Mrs. Voelker was ing material on the study of "Pray-sleeves. Light refreshments were served by the hostess.

No Criminal Type? After many surveys, scientists

SAILORS WITH FLAT **CROWNS FOR SPRING**

Return of Vogue for Brims Seen in New Hats.

Trim flat-crowned sailors stamped with the mark of chic are being exhibited in the smartest modistes' salons in Paris as the first word in

1933 spring headgear. Lines of the new hats, which predict a return of the vogue for brims, are sleek and unmarred by extraneous quirks. Brims are fairly narrow, although wider ones are prom-Miss Myrtle Holmes and brother, ised for later wear, and crowns are as flat as they can be to accommodate the new close coiffures.

Trims generally appear in front or back rather than on the side. They are simple and gay, with colorful fantasies of straw, strings, transparent tishue, suede, nicel and galalith more often than flowers.

Colors include brisk, bright greens, as leaf and apple, beige, honey yellow, bright reds, dark blues and blacks, while the straws may be either rough and rustic, or fine and

A new straw called "yedda" made in a variety of rough weaves is an outstanding material, while Bengals and linen straws are also seen.

COLORFUL FABRICS



At this time of the year, the piece-goods department for children blossoms forth into a glorious fabric garden-never more colorful or appealing than it promises to be this year. There are rough, crinkly cantons, celanese taffetas. Saturday and wrote on an exam- and georgettes for party frocks. The cottons, organdies, dotted United States Military Academy at swiss; the fabrics with a soft finish, voiles, dimities, batistes and lawns; Mr. and Mrs. Johnston and two sturdier tweeds, ginghams (checks, children of Detroit were guests at plaids) broadcloths with silky surthe Albert Gallagher farm home faces and piques-all take on a Sunday. John Gallagher returned fresh, spring-like look, writes Carolyn T. Raynor-Lewis in Child Life Magazine.

While the geometric plaids and classic designs are very good this season, the florals and wide-spaced motifs, as pictured to the left, are dark colors-wine, blue, red, green -on a white background equally good when reversed.

STYLE NOTES

Theater or restaurant hats are definitely in.

Prints with gray backgrounds are new for spring.

Brief für jackets register on

the spring program. New collections include many

types of lace gowns. Crowns which reflect fedora influence are coming in. Chiffon frocks are enriched

with velvet bows and other trimming items. Fancy turns to turquoise blue for millinery, blouses and acces-

sory touches. Crisp, sheer lingerie finishings at neckline and sleeves are noted on the majority of daytime

Rounded-Toe Footwear Is

dresses.

Coming Back This Spring Rounded-toe footwear will regain place in milady's wardrobe this The Evangelical League of Chris-spring, after a few years of retirenoted shoe stylist.

Although admitting the prevailing narrow-toe patterns will retain their eminence in the fashion spectrum, Myrtle Greenleaf is a new member he predicted a genuine popularity for the new blunt numbers, destined Clark Bixby started on a trip, by to greet spring buyers soon. These trim-looking shoes, styled principally Angeles, California. where he will in grain pig leathers, will be parvisit his son, Jay Bixby. This is ticularly good in T-strap sandals and ties designed for sports wear.

but in Pleats and Folds

The younger generation will have of the Evangelical church met at to run to the dictionary, for the the home of Mrs. Fred Jaus Friday "bustle" is back. It was to have Seventeen members been expected, after the return of the Empress Eugenie hats a few leader and had some very interest- months ago and the leg-o'-mutton

Madame Schiaparelli is the culprit, for she stepped in where other style creators feared to tread and put bustles back where they once were flouted. Hers are not the same are approaching the conclusion that old mattress like fillers of horsehair there is no such thing as a crim and canvas; she makes her bustles out of pleats and folds.

Make Bottles Sparkle A good pinch of rice and a cupful of vinegar shaken together in your water bottles and jugs will make

Not Ouite Safe

them sparklingly clear.

Manufacturers have now learned to make the office safe from almost everything except sticky fingers .-Los Angeles Times.

Chattering Owls

The borrowing owl, common on the plains of North and South America, has one curious trait. The owl does not hoot, but its cry resembles the chattering of a cuckoo. The creature makes its home in the abandoned burrow of a ground squirrel, and if no cave is available it digs a hole of its own to deposit

Chronicle Liners

~ ^^^^^^ RATES-Liner of 25 words or less, 25 cents each insertion. Over 25 words, one cent a word for each insertion.

WE PAY CASH for beans and grain. The Farm Produce Co., Cass City.

YOUR FINEST dress and his most particular suit will be returned by us just the way you want them—immaculate. Robinson's Laundry and Dry Cleaning.

WANTED—Sewing of all kinds. Work will be done satisfactorily. Mrs. Perl Strickland, over Hartt's store.

BUYER AND SELLER are quickly brought together through the Chronicle liner column. The regular user has long since found this out. The cost of these little ads is small.

WANTED—A position to assist in housework and care of children, in town or on farm. Helen L. Mc-Comick, R5, Caro, Mich., in care of County Farm. 2-24-1p

CATTLE BOUGHT or shipped through the Elmwood Shipping Association, buyer, or trucker, Louis Darowitz. Call 159-F-3 or Joe Leishman, Phone 132-F-32, Cass City. 2-3-tf

GOQD REBUILT batteries, 90-day guarantee, \$2.00 and your old battery. One year guaranteed battery, \$3.25 and old battery. Caro Auto Parts, Caro. Phone

BIG CHICKS from Big Eggs-Hy-grade chicks are hatched in new, improved, disease-free electric bottom hatch incubators. They are full of spark, vim and vigor; chicks that have fully developed bodies, larger and stronger, with big, bright eyes, equal to hen hatched. These Famous Petersine machines are in operation now. Write for circular and price list. See us your custom hatch. Quality chicks plus kindly service. Hy-Grade Hatcheries, Pigeon, Mich., Phone 143; Sebewaing, Mich., Phone 145. 2-10-5

ΓΟ EXCHANGE for hives of bees, one 1% h. p. gasoline engine run but 11/2 years for pumping water to house; one jack and one pump for same; all in first class shape. Bees must be free from disease. Let me know how many hives you have and what you want for same. O. S. Chamberlain, Box 23, Lake Orion, Mich. DISTRIBUTOR WANTED-Take

charge of a business in this territory. Nothing to sell, yet right man can clear big money regardles of the depression, with only a small investment. Write Mr. Brown, 401 Lapeer Ave., Saginaw, Mich. CAUCUS—The Greenleaf township

caucus will be held in the township hall, within said township, on Wednesday, March 8, at 2:00 p. m., for the purpose of placing in nomination candidates for township offices and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before it. James Dew, Township

WE WISH to express our great COMMUNITY SALE appreciation to all those who so kindly helped in putting out the fire in the Heron school last Monday night. Wm. Day. Clifford Martin, Alfred Maharg, Florence Slack.

FOR SALE-First house north of Standard Oil Station. Spafford Kelsey.

WANTED-Poultry and calves at Moore's Shoe Shop, Gagetown, on Wednesdays and Saturdays, or every day at Joe Leishman's Elmwood store. Phone 132-F-32. Buyer, Louis Darowitz, Phone 159-F-3, Cass City.

ERSEYS FOR SALE—Two year

old heifer with heifer calf by side, \$35. Three year old heifer, milking since December, \$35. T. C. Park, R4, Cass City. 2-24-1 POULTRY BOUGHT every day at

Cass City, Phone 184, and at Greenleaf on Tuesday, Phone 177-F-2. Joe Molnar. 10-14-tf FOR QUICK SALE on short notice less than half price, one

good cottage at Oak Bluff, Case-

ville. Write P. O. Box 265, Mar-RADIO ACCESSORIES—All kinds of radio accessories at the May & Douglas furniture store, Cass

City. HEAT YOUR HOME the dependáble way. Use Cavalier Coal. A good, clean, even burning coal that releases an abundance of heat and leaves less than a bushel of ash to the ton. Let us have your next order for coal. Elkland Roller Mills. 2-17-2

WE BUY cream, eggs and poultry at our store on East Main St. M. C. McLellan. Phone 6. 2-27-tf

HAVE GRAVEL truck with steel box to trade for horse or other stock. J. S. Parrott.

BABY CHICKS—We are now booking orders for chicks for delivery when you want them and offering liberal discount for early orders. Every chick Michigan Accredited. See us before ordering elsewhere. Elkland Roller 2-10-tf

about your need. We will do WE PAY CASH for beans and grain. The Farm Produce Co., Cass City.

> HY-GRADE CHICKS—As a special premium to induce early orders, we will give a beautiful Florentine Glassware Dinner Set. It is absolutely Free for your order of 300, 500, or 1,000 Hy-Grade Utility and Quality Chicks, if your order is placed with us before March 15. Write for our circulars and price list. Get our low prices on these Hy-Grade Chicks. Hy-Grade Hatcheries, Pigeon, Mich., Phone 143. Sebewaing, Mich., Phone 145. 2-24-3

> CAUCUS—A township caucus for Elkland township voters will be held at the town hall in Cass City on Wednesday, Mar. 15, at 2:00 p. m., for the purpose of placing in nomination candidates for the various township officers and conducting such other business as may properly come before it. C. E. Patterson, township clerk.

Attention

Wednesday, March 1. At Cass City Fairground 5 Head Horses and Some Cattle.

FULL LINE OF FARM TOOLS.

Thumb Hatchery

Always Good Chicks

White Leghorns **Barred Rocks and Rhode Island Reds**

Accredited.

Blood Tested and

CUSTOM HATCHING.

M. C. McLellan

CASS CITY.

usual predict Lansing officials un-

of again placing it in operation

for the manufacture of cement for

state highway purposes. Repre-

the cement industry of the state

was during the administration of

Governor Green when agitation

was started to do away with the

gan. Governor Comstock from a

tration.

of Michigan.

Vassar Bank

tween signers and opponents of the

At a hearing on the reopening

petition held before Judge Herman

Dehnke in court at Caro Monday,

a division plan was reached under

which each faction will take turns in checking off a small percent of

the list until all the assets are di-

vided according to the attorneys'

agreement providing that 85 per-

cent be used for reopening and 15

percent distributed among the re-

maining depositors who refused to

sign the agreement. The first group will check off 10 percent of

85 percent and the second group

10 percent of 15 percent of the

bank's assets and continue in this manner until all assets are divided

Two persons representing each

faction will make the division of bonds, mortgages, commercial pa-

per and real estate. Their work

That a legal way for the consoli-

dation of townships is possible, is

shown by records of the Depart-

ment of State. Under the old laws giving boards of supervisors power to order annexation of territory,

Watersmeet township in Gogebic

county has just absorbed Carlson

township in the same county, thus eliminating one complete set of township officers. Carlson township had a population of 167 per-

sons of which 25 were resident

Marks Superior Man Poise is that indefinable quality

that makes a sensible human being

of a successful man. Emerson said:

The mark of a leader is his ab-

sence of pretensions; he avoids all

brag, bluster, and lordliness; prom-

ises not at all, but performs much."

must be confirmed by the court.

between the two groups.

fected.

NAME 24 DELEGATES

Concluded from first page ment of this end, vigilance and ability in advancement of the public weal must be assured. Recognizing the unselfish devotion of Grover C. Dillman and Webster H. Pearce to the cause of good government, we endorse them for renomination to their respective offices of state highway commissioner and superintendent of public instruction.

"As to the two justices of the Supreme Court whose terms are against which adversary forces now about to expire, we declare our sentiments to be that the office of loyalty to the cause of our party, Supreme Court Justice ought, so we believe, entitles Tuscola county far as practicable, to be removed to especial recognition. We do

TO STATE CONVENTION | tics. Appreciative of the high talent and splendid ability of Honorable George M. Clark and Honorable John S. McDonald, we recommend them as a matter of course for nomination to succeed them-

> "Our delegates to the state convention we instruct to cast their ballots at every vote taken for the candidates herein endorsed.

"We further point out to our election Tuscola county proved itself the rock of Republicanism could not prevail. This determined

from the hazards of partisan poli- therefore, direct such delegates to the Guardian banks, but many othpropose and to actively support for ers as well. Such a conservative election as chairman of the State state as Michigan saw no reason Central Committee the chairman to get excited over the affair and of the Tuscola County Republican its banking business will go on as committee, Lee R. Stewart."

> OPPOSITION TO NEW TAX GROWS

> > Concluded from first page

land. They sold it to the working delegates that in the last general man, to those that wanted to create in a bill passed by the state legislahomes for their families. These ture two years ago. Representative buyers, no longer able to keep up | Carl Delano of Kalamazoo county payments on the land, have turned has introduced a concurrent resoluit back to the real estate operators, tion in the legislature asking for who made a nice profit on their an inquiry into the present status first transaction," states Repre- of the cement plant with the idea

sentative Brown. Now that they have re-possessed this land from the little fellows who paid all they had into sentative Delano charges that since these lots, they have had the sen- the bill was passed to abolish the ate pass a bill to provide for the state owned cement plant, that cepayment of delinquent taxes on ment companies in Michigan have these lots in the years to come. All greatly increased the prices of they want to do is hold these lots their product. In fact Secretary until times are better and they do B. J. Abbott of the administrative not want to pay any taxes on them, | board has rejected all cement bids but they want to pass that on to lately because he declares they the fellow who when times get bet- were too high. It will be recalled ter buys these lots again. Then that it was differences between these same real estate speculators former Governor Groesbeck and will make another nice big profit," declares Representative Brown.

over prices for cement that led to the establishment and operation of "But what about the man who has paid his taxes? This Moore the cement plant during his adminbill has no regard for the sacrifices istration and at a time when the he has made to meet his obligations to the state. No, the man who has crete road building program. It paid his tax is given no consideration whatever.

"However, the Moore bill does take good care of the tax title shark and it glories the non-tax payers. It enables the land speculators to make another fortune all over again from the same lots they have re-possessed.

"We are going to fight that bill ginning with 1935. It also proare re-assessed.

Michigan banking circles are received last week when Governor Comstock at the behest of the Union Guardian officials of Deholiday in Michigan. Out-state resentment of the banking proclamato Lansing to see their represent- millions more. Governor Comstock ket showed an increase of about atives and senators or they have and his aides are trying to figure 9 per cent. written in an effort to find out out ways to take care of this record just why it was that the order was deficit that his administration inof such a sweeping nature. Many herited. of the banks remained open any way. Governor Comstock has explained that the action was taken to prevent what he feared would have been the collapse of not only

der the safeguards now being per-James M. Sommerville, supervisor of Austin township, died in Pleasant Home Hospital Saturday Present prospects are that the after an illness of six weeks. He state-owned cement plant at Chelwas taken ill the last day of the sea will not be sold or junked by December session of the Sanilac the state before 1935 as provided county board of supervisors and was taken to the hospital on Feb.

> Funeral services were held Tuesday from the family home in Austin township. The funeral was largely attended. Many supervisors and county officials were present. Burial was in Elkland ceme-

> Born in Austin 48 years ago, Mr. Sommerville has been a prominent citizen of that township for many years. He served as township clerk and in 1912 was elected supervisor of Austin which position he has held continuously with the exception of two years. He was chairman of the board in 1922.

> Surviving are his widow: two sons, Jack and Junior; two daughters, Eileen and June, all at home: parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sommerville, Cass City; two sisters, Mrs. Carlton Freeman. Kalamazoo, and Mrs. Ethel Farr, Detroit.

state was starting on its big con- DEMAND FOR HORSES EXCEEDS THE SUPPLY

Concluded from first page

stock on farms as of January 1 passed until the Brucker adminis- and do not represent income from livestock production. The estimated cash income from Michigan's livestock industry amounted to \$165,-Payless pay days are near at 822,000 in 1929, \$137,597,000 in hand for the employees of Michi- 1930, and \$102,959,000 in 1931.

The number of cows and heifers in the house to the finish and we hurried inquiry into conditions, re- 2 years old and over kept for milk are going to see to it that the man gards the situation of the state production is estimated at 867,000 who pays his taxes gets the same finances of such a serious nature which is 2 per cent more than Jansquare deal as the man who doesn't that he has called the various de- uary 1, 1932. The decreased cullpay his taxes," stated Represent- partment heads in and has told ing of aged cows during the past ative Brown. The Moore bill pro- them to cut the salaries and ex- year more than offset the reducvides for the payment of delinquent penses to the very limit. Not only tion in number of heifers'saved for taxes over a period of years, be- must they cut expenses, but they 1932 milk production did not show must cut down the number of em- a corresponding gain over that for vides that no interest shall be ployees in their departments. Not 1931 as the increase in number of charged on back taxes when they until they began to realize the fact cows was practically offset by a that payless pay days might con-smaller production per cow.

tinue for sometime has the army of The number of stock sheep in salaried state employes fully re- Michigan continues to decline being covering from the shock they re- alized the seriousness of the plight estimated at 965,000 head, January 1, 1933; 995,000 head, January 1, From all figures available that 1932; and 1,004,000 head, January State Treasurer Fry can secure, 1, 1931. On the other hand, the troit declared an eight-day banking the deficit of the state of Michigan estimate of all sheep on farms in up to the present time of the fiscal the State, January 1, 1933, was year which ends June 30, is seven practically as large as for the same tion of the Governor has consider- and a quarter million dollars. Be- date in 1932 since the number of ably dwindled. Bankers have been fore the fiscal year ends it will be sheep and lambs on feed for mar-

> Michigan hog numbers are again on the upward trend. The January 1, 1933, estimate was 773,000 head, an increase of 112,000 head over January 1, 1932, and 231,000 head more than the January 1, 1931, estimate. Despite this marked ex-**Factions Agree** pansion, the 1933 estimate is still more than a quarter of a million Failure to agree on an outright head short of the number on farms division of the assets of the closed 10 years ago. According to the State Savings Bank of Vassar be- December, 1932, pig survey report, the indicated number of sows reopening plan under a depositors' to farrow in Michigan this spring agreement resulted Monday in an- is the same as the number farrowother delay in the bank's reopening in the spring of 1932.

> > Greatest Good Many people believe in "the greatest good to the greatest number," and their greatest number is No. 1.

Laughter The person who knows how to laugh, when to laugh, and what to laugh at, has achieved a philosophy all his own.

CASS CITY MARKETS.

	CILDO CITT MILITARIO
	Feb. 23, 1933.
	Buying price—
	Wheat, No. 2, mixed 42
	Oats, bushel 16
	Oats, bushel16 Rye, bushel29
	Peas, bushel 1.20
-	Beans, cwt 90
-	Light Red Kidney Beans, cwt. 1.50
	Dark Red Kidney Beans, cwt. 1.25
-	Barley cwt 50
	Buckwheat, cwt 60
-	Butter, pound 15
-	Butterfat, pound 18
-	Eggs, doz 12
Ì	Hogs, live weight 3
	Cattle, 2 4
	Calves 5
	Hens
	Springers7 11
	White ducks, 5 lbs. and up, lb. 7
	George T



on good eyesight.

Actual health depends up-

The wrong glasses are worse than no glasses at all. Glasses which may have been correct at the time of the fitting-may now be injurious to your eyes. Eyes should be carefully examined every three or four years throughout middle age.

Let an expert optometrist serve you.

A. H. HIGGINS

Faith in the U. S. A.

In spite of the Leaders who fail to lead, In spite of Bribery, Graft and Greed, In spite of the men, who day by day, Pile on the taxes we have to pay, I still believe in the U.S.A.

In spite of the note with interest due, In spite of an income cut in two, In spite of the Bond that fails to pay, In spite of the Dividend gone astray. I still believe in the U.S.A.

In spite of the Gang and the Racketeer— Hell-fire whiskey and weak-kneed beer, In spite of the lawyer that knows the way To serve the crooks by the Law's delay, I still believe in the U.S.A.

In spite of the Banks and Foreign Loans, Frozen as hard as the Arctic stones. In spite of the cotton we hold today, In spite of the wheat we've stored away. I still believe in the U.S.A.

In spite of the Hell we're passing through, There's still a fight in me and you— It may be hard, but we'll find a way. It's bound to help if you grin and say, "I still believe in the U.S. A."

-Kenneth Graham Duffield.

FOLKERT'S STORE Cass City.

Specials for Saturday, February 25

specials for Saturday	, 2 0010	
RED SALMON	2 for	29c
PIONEER TOMATO SOUP		5c
PEANUT BUTTER	2 lb. jar	19c
SARDINES 3 cans for		13c
APPLE BUTTER quart can		15c

POST'S WHOLE BRAN Cooked and ready to eat 2 for 25C 1 CEREAL SET FREE

RAISINS 8 ounce package..... LAUNDRY SOAP pound bars.....

Yours for Better Meals,

A. HENRY

We buy Cream and Eggs.

Telephone 82

Temporary closing of Michigan banks does not effect our buying. We are in the market and will

Pay Cash for Beans and Grain

Michigan Bean Company

"Where You Can Trade with Confidence."

Never Did Advertising Have Such a Story to Tell as it Has Today.

QUALITY! SERVICE! PRICE! We Deliver.

Independent Grocery

Telephone 149		
2 lb. jar 19c		
3 cans 13c		
2 lb. pkg. 19c		
1 lb. pkg. 13c		
55 oz. pkg. 13c		
per lb. 10c		
$\frac{1}{2}$ lb. pkg. 21c		
uck)2 lbs. 15c		
5 lb. sack 90		
10 bars 210		

FRIIT SPECIALS

TANGERINES 2 dozen			21c	
HEAD LETTUCE extra large	2	for	17c	
CELERY extra large California			10c	
SUNKIST ORANGES size 150, per dozen			~ ~	

Sale Starts Friday Morning,

Feb. 24th

and Continues to Thursday Evening, March 2.

Wisconsin Cream 12c

Pink Salmon

3 cans 25C

YOU ARE INVITED TO INSPECT OUR COMPLETE LINE OF EGG, MASH, AND SCRATCH FEED.

COUNTRY CLUB **111** 49 lb. sack

 $24\frac{1}{2}$ -lb. sack 45c

98-lb. sack \$1.75

Barrel \$3.47

CIGARETTES, popular brands, pkg, 10c, carton	99c	FRENCH COFFEE	2 lbs. 45c
TWENTY GRAND Cigarettes, carton	89c	EATMOR OLEO	3 lbs. 25c
ROLLED OATS, 22½-lb. sack	39c	SODA CRACKERS	2 lb. pkg. 17c

Bulk MACARONI and SPAGHETTI, lb.....

Good Nature

freeholders.

The world deals good-naturedly with good-natured people, and I never knew a sulky misanthropist who quarreled with it, but it was he, and not it, that was in the

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Our Government —I low It Operates

By William Bruckart

MARKET INFORMATION

IN A nation that is as great as ours in volume of things produced, there must in the natural course be an enormonus consumption at home of commodities and merchandise produced here. It is essential, therefore, that the producer of agricultural commodities, the processor of those commodities and the distributor of them, all must be un-to-the-minute on market data. The same is true if it be a package of pins, a gusher of oil, a manufacturer of automobiles, and on through the list. So there is the need for domestic facts and figures

The bureau of foreign and domestic commerce is just as thorough in its study of the domestic markets as it was shown heretofore to be in the assembly of information from the foreign field. Possibly the gathering of information at home is a little more simple than it is abroad, but that is more apparent than real: it only seems more simple because we are more familiar with the practices of commerce and industry here than, say in France or Japan.

Throughout the United States, in all of the principal cities, the department maintains branch offices. Stationed there are men highly trained for their particular work. In the territory in which Akron, Ohio, is located, we find men who have intimate knowledge of the tire industry. Along the seacoast there will be men of shipping experience as well as men with knowledge of whatever industries make up the principal businesses of the area. In the vast farming areas of the Middle West, there are men with intimate acquaintance with markets for agricultural staples, and so on.

These men are reporting constantly to the home office in Washington, and they are thus serving as advisers to the nation as a whole since it is calculated with some definiteness that our national consumption constitutes about 90 per cent of our production of all commodities put together.

Besides the "field offices," as they are called, there are the various divisions in the headquarters here with specific jobs to do. One of them, for example, has been engaged over a period of several years attempting to find out why some grocery stores prosper and why others alongside will fail. Another crew has been studying the reasons for demand in one section for certain types of merchandise while another community a few hundred miles away wants something of a different type.

The bureau's domestic division has men who are actually serving retail businesses of the country in exactly the same way as a physician treats a patient. They point out how to avoid wasting dollars instead of wasting health: they suggest ways to attract customers to increase trade instead of building up bodily resistance to disease, as the doctor would tell his patient.

Statistics constitute an important adjunct of this service, as well as that supplied by the foreign service, and in this the bureau of the census plays its role in behalf of business. I used to think before I knew better that all the bureau of the census did was to count the noses of the nation, but that is only a minor part of its work. It does that job every ten years, and it is an immense task, but all of the other time it is engaged in finding out how many washing machines were produced last year, how many pairs of shoes were manufactured in the first three months of this year, etc.

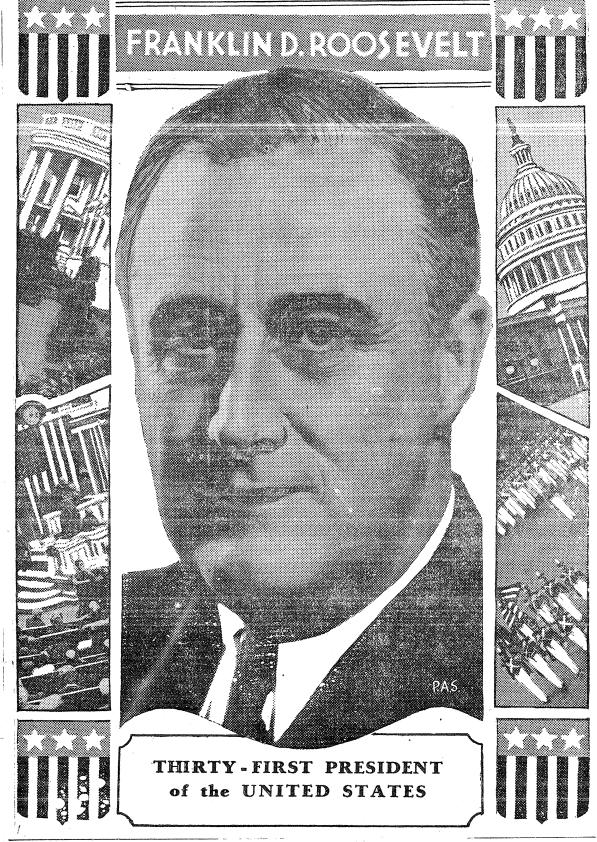
It always has been a matter of interest to me to observe those census statisticians "in action." They will examine a tabulation several feet square, spend hours doing so. From these figures they make oth-

Here is one result of constant calculation and one that illustrates better than any that comes to mind at is a giant electric clocklike machine. It has several hands moving in ily will move to that village. clock manner, around the perimeter, and every time this "clock" ticks, it records the birth of an American citizen. In something of the same manner, a death is registered.

register deaths or births; it merely visit relatives for a few weeks. registers figures on these vital statistics that represent the average number of births that have been shown to occur through tabulation

One may say that has nothing to do with business, but that is an incorrect assumption. How, for instance, would manufacturers of boys clothes be able to plan their production program for ten years hence, say, if they could not figure on a certain increase in population in the territory they reach? That example may not be the best, but it will serve to show to what extent serves to indicate likewise that the T., H & S. Fair. domestic staff of the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce digs places for material with which to firm. fill this new style Pandora's box, into which we will next examine, @, 1932. Western Newspaper Union.

TO BE INAUGURATED MARCH 4



Turning Back the Pages * *

Items from the files of Cass City Newspapers of 1898 and 1908.

Twenty-five Years Ago. Feb. 28, 1908.

Into the race for the nomina- here. holds the office of clerk of that noon. Rev. Jas. township.

Feb. 20, Joseph G. Eastman, at the age of 79 years.

S. G. Benkelman has purchased the lumber and wood working tools of the Wm. A. Anderson Estate the Anderson Block.

Geo. Jeffery, a registered pharmacist of Kingston, has entered the employ of L. I. Wood & Co.

Harley Keating expects to leave this week for Lansing where he will pursue a commercial course at college.

H. Frutchey left Monday for a trip through western states and expects to remain until warmer weather on account of his health. He expects to visit in Mexico and California.

I. W. Hall has purchased a new scraping machine which floor proves to be a saver of labor and 'prayer bones."

G. A. Stevenson has purchased the moment: In the census office the L. M. Gage stock of merchandise at Vassar and he and his fam-

> Thirty-five Years Ago. Feb. 24, 1898.

Zell Greenleaf left this morning Of course, that machine does not i for Cleveland, Ohio, where he will Dr. M. M. Wickware visited at Caro on Sunday and owing to the

snow blockade did not reach home until yesterday noon. Miss Mary A. Dunham attended the teachers' association meeting

at Vassar Saturday. She gave an excellent paper on vertical penmanship which was well received. E. McKim received notice from the patent office at Washington on

Monday that his application for a

patent on his combination hay and stock rack had been allowed. A. H. Ale has been appointed to these statistics may be used. It fill the office of secretary of the

Miss Maggie McCarty of Caro were Summers home last Wednesday married on Tuesday by Rev. C. evening in honor of the newly

* | Krebs, at St. Agatha's church at weds, Mr. and Mrs. William Atkin-

struck this section on Monday and west of Cass City. there has been snow in the air Sunday visitors at the Joseph ning. The old settlers state that and Mr. and Mrs. William Ashground than they have ever seen Grant.

W. W. Kelley, who now double wedding yesterday about Bible study will be the last 20 formed the ceremonies. The first Died at his home in Cass City, couple were Samuel Ricker and Miss Gertrude M. Williamson, and Henry, of Port Arthur, Canada, and the other contracting parties were | Mrs. George Patterson and Mrs. | Chas. E. Williamson and Miss Mike Slavin of Bod Axe were Sat-Christena A. Thompson.

Gagetown physicians have had and will conduct a wagon shop in much difficulty in trying to reach their patients during the week. Dr. Morris got his team into a drift a a little better at this writing. mile north and had to dig them out and return, and Dr. Lyman undertook to reach a patient 71/2 miles northeast of Gagetown and got so far into a big drift that it was with much difficulty and assistance that they got them out.

> Frank McCracken of Deford traded a bushel of buckwheat for a farm dog with the Slack boys. Such deals are strongest signs that prosperity is returning.

RESCUE.

The class in religion met on Wednesday evening at the Richard Cliff home. Frank Waggoner and Merlin

Williams of West Grant were Sunday visitors at the Michael Boldiszar home.

John Davison returned home on Wednesday after visiting the past two weeks with relatives in Ponciac. Detroit and Flint. His son, Clarence, of Flint brought him

Billie Tebeau spent Saturday evening with Max Webster.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mellendorf and sons, Norris and Perry, were Bad Axe callers Wednesday after-Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Putman were

business callers in Bad Axe Mon-

Mr. and Mrs. John Combs enter tained the following guests Sunday at a turkey dinner: Mr. and Mrs. William Ashmore, Sr., and children and Mr. and Mrs. William Ashmore, Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Caryl and The contract for supplying the Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Potters and steel beams for the opera house son, Lee, of Harbor Beach were around in the most unexpected has been awarded to a Detroit Sunday visitors at the Jesse Putman home.

John McLellan of this place and A shower was held at the Ostrum

son. They received some nice storm presents. They will live south-

much of the time since that. Trains Mellendorf home were Mr. and were delayed several hours on Mon- Mrs. Stanley Mellendorf of Elkday and the Caro stage reached land, Mr. and Mis. Alonzo Swick as a control of Owendale. the county seat on Tuesday eve- and daughter, Zoia, of Owendale, there is more snow now on the more, Sr., and son, Samuel, of

The Komjovnus Sunday School tion for drain commissioner for At the palatial farm residence class will hold their class meeting Tuscola county, the Republicans of of Wm. J. Williamson, 3 miles

Novesta township have placed the northeast of Gagetown, occurred a

Levi Helwig home in Elkland. The

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Sharp and daughter, Lorraice and friend, Mr. urday visitors er and Jesse Putman homes.

Joseph Mellenderf has been quite seriously ill the past week, but is

Mr. and Mrs John Parker of Brookfield were calling on relatives in this vi inity Monday after-

Age of China

Chinese traditions carry the story of civilization in eastern Asia back to about the year 2852 B. C. The story begins with a logendary ruler. Fuhsi, who is said to have been the organizer of society in the time when the people lived by hunting and fishing

LEARN

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Would You Like to be an Author?

Correspondences Courses in Story Writing, Magazine Contributing, Newswriting, Editorial Writing, Verse Writing, etc., under Dr. J. Berg Esenwein, Prof. R. W. Neal and others. Preparatory courses in English and all school subjects if needed. Address,

THE HOME CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL.

Springfield, Mass.

REHENERENERENERENERENERENERENERENER

— Making —

An Interesting

is a bigger job than most people think. In producing The Chronicle 52 times each year we try to inject a variety of matter some of which will be of interest to every reader.

Aside from the strictly local news, the modern country newspaper must reach out and give its readers events of state, national and world ° interest and in this respect we attempt to satisfy our readers.

Our Lansing Letter

will continue throughout the session of the Legislature. This is written by a keen observer and will give you a slant on the doings at the state Capitol that you do not ordinarily get in the dailies.

Our Washington Letter

gives you interesting sidelights on the doings of Congress. Short, snappy items on things every citizen should keep himself informed upon.

News Review of Current **Events**

by Edward W. Pickard covers the most important happenings in our own country as well as those of international interest. Keep well informed by reading this department each week.

Of Special Interest to the Farmer

is the wealth of material printed weekly on subjects concerning many branches of farming. Many a timely thought can be gleaned from among this material prepared for your benefit by farmers and men and women who know the farm and its problems.

Our Serial Story

Each week we print several columns of some late novel. Several complete stories are printed each year, every one of which, if bought in book form, would cost more than the price of your subscription. Every lover of good, clean fiction reads the stories printed in The Chronicle.

The above are only a few of the ways in which we try to make your home paper interesting and worth reading. If we succeed in a small measure in this, we feel we are reaping the benefits of your good will.

Cass City Chronicle

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BROWN SCHOOL.

Teacher, Hazel Hower. Our attendance was a little better last week.

The fourth graders acted as deliverymen for the valentines which we received on Tuesday.

Carmen O'Dell was our visitor on Valentine Day. The beginners and first grade

have colored some posters of Little Jack Horner.

The seventh grade have learned the "Gettysburg Address."

The fifth grade has been reading the story of "Robinson Crusoe." In geography, the fourth and fifth grades have been traveling in Friday. India.. They expect to cross from Asia into Europe. They have been

on a world tour by automobile. Norma McConnell brought us a bouquet of waxed roses which her Look for goodness, look for gladgrandmother, Mrs. Keilitz, had

Reporters, Frederick Knoblet and Rinerd Layman.

SHABBONA SCHOOL.

"With malice toward none, with charity for all."-Abraham Lin-

We have our schoolroom decorated for Washington's birthday. The second and third grades are reading stories for language class. The eighth grade have completed their history books and are review-

The seventh graders are starting in new reading books, Elson Junior

Virginia and Marjorie Leslie made our valentine box. It was red and white.

We had our valentine party Tuesday afternoon. We had a nice program under the direction of A reading, "Washington," by Jean Getty. A story, "His First Book," by Marie Auslander. A story, "Tincoln and the Little Girl," by Dean Meredith. A song by the third and fourth grade girls. After our program we passed out our valentines and our teacher treated us with candy and popcorn. We want to thank her for it and also want to thank Mrs. James Cook and Mrs. Joseph Brown for their

Our visitors were: Billy Ehlers, Gilbert Groombridge, Marion Mc-Watters and daughter, and Hazen Burnham.

Visitors welcome. Editor, Marion Brown.

TANNER SCHOOL.

Teacher, Leta O'Dell.

Reporter, Loretta Jackson.

"He who does his best does well." We had our valentine box and the pupils surprised Miss O'Dell by bringing popcorn and home-

The eighth grade civil govern-

The third and fourth grade lan- Mrs. Marble:

Directory.

I. D. McCOY, M. D. Surgery and Roentgenology. Office in Pleasant Home Hospital

Phone, Office 96; Residence 47. L. D. McRAE, M. D. Office hours, 12:00 M. to 2:00 P. M

5:00 to 7:00 P. M. Morris Hospital. Phone 62. B. H. STARMANN, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon Office hours, 10:00 to 12:00 a. m., 2:00 to 5:00 and 7:00 to 8:00 p. m. Telephone 189-F-2.

DENTISTRY.

I. A. Fritz, Resident Dentist. Office over Burke's Drug Store. We solicit your patronage when in need of work.

P. A. SCHENCK, D. D. S. Dentist. Graduate of the University of

Michigan. Office in Sheridan Bldg., Cass City, Mich.

A. McPHAIL FUNERAL DIRECTOR Lady Assistant.

Phone No. 182. E. W. DOUGLAS

Funeral Director. Lady assistant. Ambulance service. Phone 42-F-4.

E. W. KEATING Real Estate and Fire and Automobile Insurance. CASS CITY, MICHIGAN

R. N. McCULLOUGH Auctioneer and Real Estate Dates may be arranged with Cass City Chronicle office, Cass City. Phone 134-F5.

Miss Vera V. Schell, R. N. Hourly Nurse

Telephone 185

Don't Like Baths." Some of them school on March 3. were very clever.

from his fourth reader. Richard Ralston is reading from

his new second reader. On those two very cold days of sent that we did not have school. On Tuscola county institute day, nese.

we had as visitors, Florence and

CEDAR RUN SCHOOL.

The motto for this week is:

You will find them all the while If you bring a smiling visage To the glass, you meet a smile. We had our valentine box on

February 14. We enjoyed giving and receiving so many nice valen-On Wednesday, which was Washington's birthday, we had a potluck

dinner. Frank Bach had a reading 15, Twp. Novesta, \$1.00 etc. for us. Dorothy Orlowski also gave a recitation.

made cut paper posters. Some of them are really original.

Miss Leishman finished the book 'Milo Freeland and wife to Paul 'Hans Brinker," this week. We Leix, N ½ of NW ¼ of NW ¼, write their spelling in

all grew very excited over the race Sec. 2, Twp. Watertown, \$1.00 etc. for the silver skates.

plementary books for reference 28 and pt. SW ¼ of SW ¼, Sec. 27, work. In arithmetic they are find- Twp. Wisner, \$1.00 etc. Mable Auslander. The following ing volumes of cisterns, tanks, and pupils took part in the program: silos; then estimating contents of Those formulas are rather 27, Twp. Wisner, \$1.00 etc. hard to remember.

We have tests this week, Thursday and Friday. Reporters, Chester Orlowski and

Clarence Wright. Teacher, Marion Leishman.

SAND VALLEY SCHOOL.

Eva Marble, Teacher.

Heard in our school Monday, Feb. 13: Mrs. Marble: "Can anyone tell me whose birthday occurred Gregory, Carolyn Hyatt, Mrs. M. yesterday." School (in unison): "Abraham Lincoln's and Betty Beryl Marble's."

Tuesday was a day of joy to all of us. We studied about St. Valentine, distributed our valentines, and ate delicious butternut fudge. Donna Wagner visited school

"The Gettysburg Address" by Ferris was the title of our picture study for this week.

Grace Harrison entered school Monday. She is in the third grade. We are all going to grow beautiful by thinking beautiful thoughts. We have relearned a beautiful poem which is helping us. ment class have finished their We wish to publish this in memory of Mrs. Kelsey, who taught it to

"We are building every day In a good or evil way And the structure as it grows Will our inmost self disclose. 'Til in every arch and line

Will our faults and failings shine. We may grow a castle grand Or a wreck upon the sand."

Alice Sobieray, reporter.

CASS CITY SCHOOL.

An important event of last week was the freshmen winning fresh- 12, Twp. Tuscola, \$1,000.00. man day.

Those who took honors in the Howard Taylor, first place; Gene-Carlos Vader, third place. These 35, Twp. Almer, \$1.00 etc. three will compete with the fresh-

Mortgage Sale.

Default being made in the payment of the principal and interest of a mortgage made September 7, 1922, by Albert N. Treadgold and Lillie B. Treadgold to the Cass City State Bank and recorded in the office of the register of deeds for Tuscola County on the thirtieth day of September, 1922, in liber 152 of mortgages on pages 30 and 31, later assigned by written assignment to Edwin T. Lumber and recorded in the office of the register of deeds aforesaid in liber 160 of mortgages on page 32 and again assigned by a written assignment to Katherine I. Lumber and recorded in the office of the register of deeds aforesaid in liber 141 mortgages on page 320, and then re-assigned by written assignment to the Cass City State Bank and recorded in the office of the register of deeds aforesaid in liber 129 of mortgages on page 387; the sum of \$1001.60 due thereon at the date of this notice. Persuant to the

covenants thereof, foreclosure will be made by sale of the premises described below at public auction, at the front door of the court house in the village of Caro, Michigan, March 21, 1933, at one o'clock in

the afternoon;
The east one-half of the north-west quarter of Section Town thirteen (13) North Range eleven (11) east. Being in the township of Novesta, Tuscola County, Michigan.

Dated December 21st, 1932. THE CASS CITY STATE BANK Mortgagee John C. Corkins, Attorney for Mortgagee, Cass City, Michigan.

guage wrote stories about "Dogs men winners for first place in the

Monday afternoon we had a very James Hewitt is now reading entertaining speaker. Dr. Hall, a professor of English in a junior college in Japan, told us many interesting customs of that land. After his instruction, we are expected last week, there were so many ab- to be able to count, and say "Good morning" and "Good bye" in Japa-

Monday night, there was a party. Ella Mae Hewitt, and Lorene During the first semester, the orld history and American history Helen Hewitt and Florence Hew- classes have been having a conitt were guests at our valentine test. The winners were entertained by means of ping pong, jig-saw Virginia Moss made us a visit puzzles and dancing. Cocoa and sandwiches were served.

Tuesday afternoon the orchestra attended the orchestra festival at Elkton.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

George W. Mann and wife to Ray Binkley and wife, N ½ of SW ¼ Sec. 1, Twp. Novesta, \$1.00 etc.

Stella Van Camp to William S. Dinsmore and wife, NE 1/4 of NE 1/4 and N 1/2 of SE 1/4 of NE 1/4, Sec. 6, Twp. Gilford, \$1.00 etc. Amy Holtz Sprague to Erwin E. Binder et al, E ½ of SE ¼, Sec.

Mayville State Bank to Milo Freland and wife, E ½ of NW ½ For Friday's drawing lesson we and SW ¼ of NW ¼, Sec. 14, Twp. Watertown, \$1.00 etc.

Milo Freeland and wife to May-The primary grades made spell- ville State Bank, NW frl. ¼ of NE ing booklets, shaped like apples, to frl. ¼, Sec. 3, Twp. Watertown, \$1.00 etc.

A. Lawrence Mills et al to Ros-The eighth grade are reviewing coe W. Black and wife, pt. SE 1/4 part of their history and using sup- of SE ¼ and E ½ of NE ¼, Sec.

> A. Lawrence Mills et al to Ralph C. Black, pt. NW ¼ of SW ¼, Sec.

Jennie P. Macloon to Ferdinand A. Mertz and wife, NW ¼ of NE 1/4, Sec. 3, Twp. Fremont, \$1.00 etc. Adelbert F. Clark and wife to Jacob Blaczyk and wife, S $\frac{1}{2}$ of SE 1/4, Sec. 22, Twp. Ellington, \$1.00

Philip Beker and wife to Fred Rieck, NE ¼ of SE ¼, Sec. 10, Twp. Columbia, \$1.00 etc.

Horace Brown and wife to John Erickson and wife, NW 1/4 of SE 1/4, Sec. 21, Twp. Millington, \$1.00

George Courtwright and wife to Mary Korobko, pt. SW ¼, Sec. 34, Twp. Akron, \$300.00 Flossie Stewart to Walter Montney and wife, lot 17, Phillip's Add., Village of Fairgrove, \$1.00 etc. Mattie A. Harris to Mayville

State Bank, E 1/2 Lot 3, Blk. 9, Village of Mayville, \$1.00 etc. Leo Blackburn and wife to J. A. Murphy, pt. lot One, Blk. 5, Village of Mayville, \$196.20.

Prescott L. Varnum to Julia S. Miller et al, pt. lot 14, Blk. 5, Village of Vassar, \$1.00 etc. Michigan Sugar Co. to Mary Hall, pt. SE ¼ of SE ¼, Sec 27,

Nicholas A. Mans and wife to John Figura and wife, pt. E ½ of NW ¼, Sec. 20, Twp. Koylton, \$1.00 etc.

Wisner, \$300.00.

Charles Beutler and wife to John Wesley Metcalf, pt. lots 5 and 6, Blk. 3, Smith's Add., Village of Caro, \$1.00 etc.

David C. Smith and wife to Lee R. Stewart and wife, lot 17, Blk. 15, village of Vassar, \$1,500.00. Arthur B. Bates and wife to

William E. Atkins and wife, pt. lots, 1, 19, 20, Blk 22, North's Add. Village of Vassar, \$1,000.00

William E. Atkins and wife to Arthur B. Bates and wife, pt. Sec. Elmer W. Conant and wife to

Simon N. Pratt, NW ¼ of NW ¼ sophomore declamations were: Sec. 33, Twp. Elmwood, \$1.00 etc. Mary E. Schultz to Jennie P vieve Garety, second place; and Macloon, pt. SW ¼ of NE ¼, Sec.

· GREENWOOD SCHOOL.

On Tuesday, there were ten pu pils present. We expect the cold weather caused much of the ab-

Billie Evo has been absent since New Years on account of illness. We expect him back with us soon. Our first grade finished their readers and are now reading from books in the library.

The eighth graders are learning how to find the area of such figures as a triangle, a trapezoid, a rhombus, a rhomboid, and circles. They are getting along fine in their work books.

The eighth grade had a test in civics. Roy Courliss received the highest mark. We have no beginners now. They

all passed to the first grade. The third grade finished their readers and are going over them again. They are learning the 4's tables and how to multiply by three numbers.

Our spelling contest is real interesting. Sometimes the Reds are ahead and sometimes the Blues. It is a very close race. In two weeks we will know which side wins.

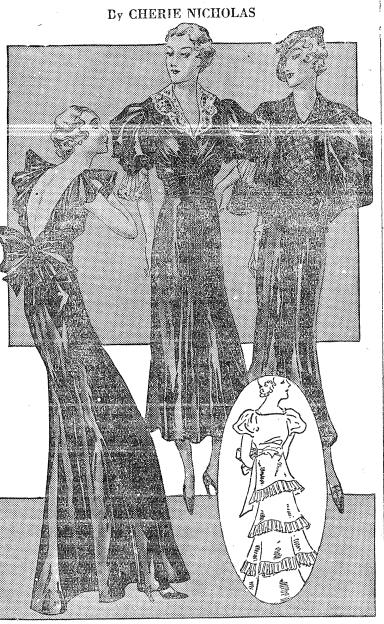
We have our room decorated to

represent Washington's birthday.

We have snow-men on the windows. We think we don't need them because it would be so easy to have a real one. Teacher, Carolyn Field.

Reporter, Josephine Todys.

Rustle of Taffeta in Fashion Realm



known for a long, long time.

For evening, for afternoon, for general daytime wear, describes briefly in their order the three gowns here pictured. The tiny sketch in the oval is merely a suggestion as to how party frocks for the young girl are being "prettyifyed" with frills and furbelows. Among the many chapters which taffeta will be writing in the book than that which has to do with frilly fluted and ruffled gowns which designers are now preparing for the younger set. These will flaunt Not that all party frocks will be of severity, depending upon "lines' for their success.

big bow tied at the waist at the back, hemline fullness, also the

THAT'S this we hear? 'Tis the | floor-length skirt are major points rustle and swish of taffeta in of interest in regard to the formal the air. The whispering frou frou model shown to the left. Centered of this sprightly silk will be heard in the group is an afternoon gown. on the avenues and boulevards, in While in one sense of the word it smart restaurants at tea-time and may be said to be tailored, embodyduring the formal dinner hour, and ing, as it does, considerable neat when the evening lights go on, its stitching and introducing subtle glamorous beauty will add romance pleats which preserve a modish to the festive scene. From the slimness, yet it also boasts many signs which flash across the style intriguing dressmaker details. One horizon, the coming is to be one of message which this attractive model the biggest taffeta seasons we have conveys is that the best-looking daytime dresses are often given a dainty feminine touch via the sheerest of the sheer organdie, lace, embroidery or net finishings about the neckline and sleeves.

The outfit to the right in the group is ever so smart and new, contrasting as it does, plain taffeta with plaid. The fact that it is styled with a cape is prophetic, for the cape theme is considered of the of fashion this spring and summer utmost importance for spring. As there will be none more fascinating to plaids and checks, their vogue will be outstanding during the coming months. Not to be overlooked among taf-

feta fashions are the evening en crisp-tied hows single and en suite. sembles which top a dress of this crisp lively silk with a cunningly demade up ornately, for quite a few vised little jacket which most frejeune fille frocks will be styled with quently fastens with a soft bow tie utmost simplicity even to the point of some sort or other. The beauty it may be worn with other gowns as well, being particularly effective, as As to the other gowns pictured, a it contrasts chiffon or lace, or some other sheer weave.

@. 1933, Western Newspaper Union.

MATCH FOOTWEAR By CHERIE NICHOLAS



Fashion is more exacting than ever when it comes to selecting accessories with a view to matching or relating them to each other. This season, more than ever, footwear is made to enter into relation with scarfs, belts, gloves, hats and the blouse. The costume pictured answers to the call of the mode for color harmony among accessory details in that the blouse, the scarf and the shoes are all in an identipale beige tone. A touch of red is added to the scarf and the dress itself is in navy blue. The handsome beige kid sandals are of newest design, stressing, as they do, the very latest cutout or perforated

TUNIC SOLVES MANY A DRESS PROBLEM

One suspects that the introduction, or rather the re-entry of the tunic at this time is one of the kindly gestures fashion is making to those of us who must make our last year's dresses serve another year. The tunic is a direct answer to the often perplexing question of how to lengthen a skirt-especially since many of the really smart tunics are quite as long as skirts used to be.

Not, of course, that every tunic dress is a left-over by any means, any more than every dress with contrasting sleeves is one that has been remodeled. The current ruling on sleeves is that they should either contrast or do something to attract attention-and most of them do.

Fashion, being so completely concerned in preserving the topheavy silhouette, naturally has given up decorating skirts and is concentrating on above-the-belt trimmings. The exception to this is the tunic frock, which is likely as not, bordered at its tunic edge with fur, or with a ruche of some sort.

Hand Knitted Effects Are

Chic for All Sports Wear Hand-knitted effects are enormously chic for all sports clothes, with the simulated patterns running a close second in popular esteem . . . rusty reds and browns, rich browns and copper colors and some stunning burnt orange shades are new and cheerful under dark top coats.

Dress Designers Return

to Fringe for Trimming Fringe is in again. For evening it borders capes, capelet sleeves and scarf ends. For daytime it borders round collars. It always matches the color to which it is joined and black fringe or black and white on white are the colors most frequent-

Varying Weights of Paper The weight of paper varies as much as 5 per cent, due to several factors. The blank paper varies a species found in his country slightly in thickness and weight. Notes printed from new plates contain more ink than notes printed from worn plates. The moisture content also varies, according to at-

backacie

A nagging backache, with bladder irregularities and a tired, nervous, depressed feeling may warn of some disordered kidney or bladder condition. Users everywhere rely on Doan's Pills. Praised for more than 50 years by grateful users the country over. Sold by all druggists.



Don't Get Up Nights Physic the Bladder With Juniper Oil.

Drive out the impurities and excess acids that cause irritation, burning and frequent desire. Juniper oil is pleasant to take in the form of BU-KETS, the bladder physic, also containing buchu leaves, etc. Works on the bladder similiar to castor oil on the bowels. Get a 25c box from any drug store. After four days if not relieved of "getting up nights" go back and get you money. If you are bothered tisement.—B-86.

Buzzard / Keen Scent A naturalist has proved that huzzards have a strong sense of smeil: lives chiefly upon carrion, and many experiments were made by burying portions of dead animals in the birds' haunt. In every instance the buzzards found the food even when it was concealed within rooms of deserted huts.

IF YOU LOVE MOTHER,

I AM 87 AND EAT AND SLEEP WELL. GO TO CHURCH REGULARLY AND OFTEN ATTEND PARTIES . I NEVER FEEL TIRED. I TAKE VINOLIRON TONIC REGULARLY AND THIS IS WHAT KEEPS ME UP.

VINOL TASTES GOOD DRUGGISTS HAVE IT. Get Your VINOL Today at

BURKE'S DRUG STORE.

Woman Lost 20 Lbs. In 4 Weeks

Mrs. Mae West of St. Louis, Mo., writes: "I'm only 28 years old and weighed 170 lbs. until taking one box of your Kruschen Salts just 4 weeks ago. I now weigh 150 lbs. I also have more energy and furthermore I've never had a hungry moment."

Fat folks should take one half teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water in the morning before breakfast—it's the SAFE harmless way to reduce as tens of thousands of men and women know.

with backache or leg pains caused from bladder disorders you gre bound to feel better after this cleansing and you get your regular sleep. L. I. Wood & Co., say BU-KETS is a best seller. Adverbure Becker and get Kruschen at any drug store—the cost for a bottle that lasts 4 weeks is but a trifle and if after the first bottle you are not joyfully satisfied with results say after the first bottle you are not joyfully satisfied with results—money back.—Advertisement Q 1.



Throw OFF That

Some men and women fight colds all winter long. Others enjoy the protection of Bayer Aspirin. A tablet in time, symptoms of a co has caught you unaware, keep on with Bayer Aspirin until the cold is gone. Bayer Aspirin can't harm you. It does not depress the heart. If your throat is sore, dissolve several tablets in water and gargle. You will get instant relief. There's danger in a cold that hangs on for days. To say nothing of the pain and discomfort genuine Bayer Aspirin might have spared you! All druggists; with proven directions for colds, headaches, neuralgia, neuritis, rheumatism.



Diet Didn't Do This!



HAPPY little girl, just bursting with pep, and she has never tasted a "tonic!"

Every child's stomach, liver, and bowels need stimulating at times, but give children something you know all about.

Follow the advice of that famous family physician who gave the world Syrup Pepsin. Stimulate the body's vital organs. Dr. Caldwell's prescription of pure pepsin, active senna, and fresh herbs is a mild stimulant that keeps the system

from getting sluggish. If your youngsters don't do well at school, don't play as hard or eat as well as other children do, begin this evening with Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. This gentle stimulant will soon right things! The bowels will move with better regularity and thoroughness. There won't be so many sick spells or colds. You'll find it just as wonderful for adults, too, in larger spoonfuls!

Get some Syrup Pepsin; protect your household from those bilious days, frequent headaches, and that sluggish state of half-health that means the bowels need stimulating. Keep this preparation in the home to use instead of harsh cathartics that cause chronic constipation if taken too often. You can always get Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin at any drug store; they have it all ready in big bottles.

Allured, minister. Sunday, Feb.

Morning worship, 10:30-12:30. Sermon text: "Exhort one another day by day lest anyone of you be hardened by the deceitfulness of sin, for we are become partakers of Christ if we hold fast the beginning of our confidence firm unto the end."

Adult class lesson: "Jesus Shows His Power." Mark 4:35-5:8. Christian Endeavor, 6:00. Lead-

er, Howard Taylor. Joint evening service, 7:30, at the

Methodist church. Thursday, 7:30, mid-week Bible

study at the home of Christopher

Friday, March 3, Day of Prayer service at the Methodist church.

Evangelical Church - Sunday, Feb. 26:

Sunday School at 10 o'clock. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Theme, "The Terms of Disciple-

The evening service will begin at 7 o'clock. Rev. Powers. misssionary to Africa, will speak from 7 to 7:30 after which a program will be given by the young people, with Roy Anthes, as leader. The Christian Endeavor has charge of the evening service.

The last quarterly conference on Thursday evening, March 2. H. I. Voelker, Pastor.

Baptist Church—Preaching Sun-School at 11:45. Cecil Brown, superintendent. Junior B. Y. P. U. at 3:00. Ella Mae Glaspie, president. Senior B. Y. P. U. at 6:30. Stanley McArthur, president. Preaching at 7:30. Theme, "Why Perish?" A topic, suggested by one of the young people, will be

Prayer and Bible study Thursday evening at 7:30. Choir rehearsal Thursday evening at 8:30.

Last Sunday was a great treat. In the morning we listened to a sermon by Rev. Bernard Claussen of New York City. This came in over the radio, as a feature of the Northern Baptist convention. Forty came a half hour early to hear this masterful sermon. The radio was left on and another one from Pontiac was listened to.

In the evening after a very interesting B. Y. P. U., the members of the B. Y. P. U. put on the evening sermon hour. Four splendid papers were given: "How do social activities contribute to spiritual interest." Charlotte Warner; "Why should we be interested in the bringing of others to Christ," Luella McBurney. "If Jesus did not come to judge the world, why should we try it?" Maxine Corkins. "Practicing the friendship of Jesus," Miss Countryman. Each paper was fine, and a god audience was present. We also enjoyed the cheer of the Ladies' band.

Don't miss next Sunday evening William R. Curtis, Pastor.

First M. E. Church-Sunday, February 26:

10:00 a. m., Class meeting. John Mark. leader.

10:30 a. m., Public worship, Theme, "Building the Temple."

11:30 a. m., Church school, Louis Severance, Supt. 6:30 p. m., Epworth League. A

hearty welcome to all young people of high school age. Eunice Schell, president. Miss Zuschnitt, super-

7:30 p. m., Joint evening service in this church. Theme, "Christion Progress." Special music will be rendered. Thursday evening, 7:30, Lenten

service with sermon. Bethel Church-4 miles north of Cass City-11:00 a. m., Church school. John Profit, Supt. 12:00

m., Worship and sermon. T. S. Bottrell, Pastor.

Church of Christ-On Feb. 26, at 11:00 a. m., the subject will be the "Unknown God." We expect to remain over until the next Lord's Day, Mar. 5, when we will preach on the subject, "A Trembling Man." Thereafter our regular preaching engagement will be at 11:00 a. m. on the first Lord's Day of each month.

Paul Jones, Minister.

Mennonite Church-The revival meetings continue at the Mizpah church with the best attendance enjoyed for some time. The evangelist, G. M. Powers, returned missionary from Igbetti, Northern Nigeria, West Africa, is arousing keen interest in missionary work with his stirring messages.

Service each night at seven forty-five during week and at seven-thirty Sunday evening. Forenoon service Sunday with Sunday School at ten-thirty, followed by

We are also having very profitable prayer meetings in the church at two o'clock, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

Riverside, Sunday morning at ten o'clock, regular preaching service followed by Sunday School. G. D. Clink, Pastor.

Decker M. E. Church-Shabbona occasion being his birthday. A mot.

Church, Sunday School at 10:30 2 m. Morning service at 11:30 a. m. Young people's service at 3:00 pm. Topic, "The Family Altar, the Why and How." Leader, Gilbert McKee. Prayer service on Thursday at 8:00 p. m.

Decker Church—Sunday School at 10:30 a.m. Morning service at 11:30 a. m. Prayer service on Tuesday at 8:00 p.m.

Elmer Church—Evangelistic services at 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School at 11:00 a.m.

J. H. James, Pastor.

Lice and Mites on Cattle Are **Easily Controlled**

Many cattle have lice or mites which are very noticeable this time of year. These pesky parasites which cause much irritation and soreness to the animals and some times loss of great quantities of hair, also cause much loss of flesh, and in some cases if not cleaned up will cause a general break down in physical condition. Runtyness is calves is often caused by lice or mites.

These pests may have been on the animal for two or three months and only now causing sufficient damage to call the attention of the owner to the real cause of the physical break-down. In many cases the cattle may be housed in good clean well ventilated stables and yet have a bad infestation for the lice may be brought in from pas-

There are many kinds of lice and mites that attack cattle. These day morning at 10:30. Theme, may be divided into three groups "Pilate and His Cross." Sunday for control purposes, namely:— Blood sucking lice, chewing lice,

Blood Sucking Lice.

There are three kinds of blood sucking lice commonly found on tal. cattle and they range in color from a slate gray to a shiny blue. All are wingless. One kind is only about 1-16 inch long while the largest kind are about 1-8 inch long when fully mature. All are most commonly found around the neck and withers of the animal.

Control measures are: Treat all animals in the herd with raw linseed oil. Apply with a hand brush using one pint of oil to 4 or 5 cows. Repeat the application in 10 or 15 days. Sometimes 3 applications are necessary.

Precaution: Do not rub animals too vigorously and buy only raw linseed oil. Animals should not be troit spent Sunday with her mothexposed to sunlight or extreme er. cold. Failure to observe these precautions may result in burning the

Before animals are returned to their quarters the stables and pens should be cleaned and disinfected with a coal tar preparation or with Kerosene Emulsion. Directions for making Kerosene Emulsion may be obtained at the County Agricultural Agent's office.

Chewing Lice.

Chewing lice on cattle are somewhat smaller than the blood sucking kind just described and are light in color with a red head. They are more often found on animals with a dry skin and are often accompanied by scurf and scaliness.

Control measures: Sodium fluoride dusted in the hair will usually greatly check and sometimes eradicate the chewing lice. For a few animals, the raw linseed oil before described is the most effective treatment if replaced 4 or 5 times. For large numbers of animals in large herds, arsenical or nicotine

vats are most effective.

Mites on cattle may be of two kinds usually. The ordinary chicken mites may get on cattle from the quarters and are easily controlled by cleaning up the quarters with carbolineum oil or white wash. Chicken mites go on the animal only at night and do not stay on in daytime, thus are easily eradi-

Psoroptic or scab mite on cattle or sheep is a very serious pest and dipping is the only means of eradication. Before this is attempted specific information should be obtained from U.S.D.A. Farmers' Bulletin 713 or from the Tuscola county agent's office.

GAGETOWN.

A social get together evening by the Brookfield members and Gagetown members of the M. P. church will be held Friday evening, Feb. 24, at Gagetown church parlors.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Loomis Cass Citq Sunday.

Postmaster Hunter and rural carriers enjoyed a vacation on Washington's birthday. Gagetown only has one mail on holidays and School class Sunday morning.

six on other days. Miss Iris Flannery of Detroit called on friends in town Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Alphonso Rocheeau visited Mrs. Ezra Rabidue of Unionville Sunday. Mrs. Rabidue

has been ill for some time. Harry McGinn entertained a

good time was had by all.

John Karner of Detroit spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Karner. Mrs. Karner is ill and has been one of the shutins for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. McKinnon of Detroit visited relatives in town Sun-

The Woman's Study Club met Monday evening with Mrs. Ralph Clara as hostess. Subject, "Ja- and Mrs. Harris at Marlette. pan," was continued from the last meeting. "Japan's Phencmenal pan" by Mrs. Jas. Secor. Mrs. Se- Twenty-two were present. cor gave a very interesting talk on the habits and customs of the Japanese people. Mr. and Mrs. Secor spent three weeks in Japan.

J. L. Purdy has been confined to his home the past three weeks suffering with arthritis. L. C. Purdy building. is assisting in the bank during his absence.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Densmore vis- end with their father, Wm. Bentited Mrs. Densmore's sister in Bay ley.

will give a Pre-Lenten dancing Friday evening. There will be oldfashioned dancing, including Virginia reels, circle one-steps and such as a variation of the modern ren. dance numbers. Invitations were sent out the first of the week.

Arthur Theil returned home Saturday from Chicago after finishing a course in radio work. Arthur left Sunday for Detroit where he expects to obtain a position. Miss Dorothy Woodruff of Mid-

land spent last week with her sister, Mrs. Emil Kaiser. Cathryn Hunter spent part of

last week visiting Miss Margaret Wald of Saginaw. Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Hunter and Paul visited Sunday with Mr. Hunt-

an operation at Lapeer city hospi-The Gagetown high school bas-Friday evening. This Friday prom-

Owendale. Miss Nina Munro of Owosso spent the week-end at her parental home here.

The students of the high school

are giving their declamations and orations this week. Mrs. Donald Wilson and son of Elkton spent a day with her par-

ents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Purdv. Miss Margaret Wald of Saginaw spent the week-end with her mother and Miss Esther Wald of De-

DEFORD.

In Drain Office 27 Years-

Last week severed for William Kelley his connection with the the office of drain commissioner Robert Horner home. and held that office for five years. Miss Maxine Horner spent the of office as commissioner, he has Cedar Run. continuously held the place of dep- Rev. and Mrs. Welton, Mr. and Notice of Hearing Claims Before uty commissioner during the in-Hicks and Mueller. Mr. Kelley says ence held at Flint, Thursday. it is a welcome relief to be again at home where he can attend the community activities from which he has been excluded so long.

Elmwood Township Pioneer-

H. P. Woolman was born at Batavia, New York, Jan. 30, 1848, and died Feb. 14, 1933. At an early age, he moved with his parents to Richfield Center, Genessee county, dips used in specially contructed Michigan. In 1870, he was united in marriage to Julia O'Dell. To this union were born four children of which only G. W. Woolman of Social Evening-Royal Oak survives. In 1872, Mr. Friday, February 17, the Shab-Woolman moved to Elmwood town- bona Latter Day Saint Sunday ship, west of Cass City. He resided School and visitors enjoyed very there for 41 years, clearing the much a social evening spent at the land and farming. He taught vari- home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Brown. ous country schools in Tuscola | The evening was spent in visitcounty, during the winter months. ing, playing games, singing, listen-

three great grandchildren.

the Elkland cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. Margaret Seeterlin visited with Mrs. Loomis' parents, of Clarkston and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Mr. and Mrs. H. McConkey, at | Hodgkins of Alma were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. N. R. Kennedy.

Thirty-eight were in attendance at the Young People's Sunday

The recently organized orchestra sisters, Mrs. Grant Miller and Miss is a very much appreciated feature MaymeKirkpatrick of Detroit, this of the Sunday School session at week. the M. E. Sunday School.

Mrs. Parks' illness still continues. All of her children were daughter, Mrs. Nelson Hyatt, reat home on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. turned to her home in Pontiac Sun-Nichols of Caseville, Mr. and Mrs. day. large number of young people at William Parks of Rochester and his home Saturday evening, the Mr. and Mrs. Ray Franklin of Wil- Port Huron visited the latter's par-

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Spencer en- place, Friday and Saturday. tertained on Tuesday for dinner Cass City, Alvey Palmateer and

Mrs. King of Rochester, N. Y. Mr. and Mrs. Heablee of Akron visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Patterson on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gage and Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Patterson were visitors on Sunday at the home of Mr.

Members of the Happy Hour Club with their husbands met on Rise" was given by Mrs. Matilda Thursday evening at the home of Clara. "Literature and art in Ja- Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Patterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Clark of Rochester were guests on Sunday at the home of their children, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Drace. The Ladies' Aid met Wednesday

Mr. and Mrs. Bemis Bentley of Lapeer were visitors over the week-

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Bruce enter-The ladies' club of St. Agatha's tained on Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Hazen Carson and two children of party at the Gagetown opera house Flint, Mr. and Mrs. David Stewart of near Mayville, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Bruce and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kelley and sons, Leland and War-

> L. M. Stenger left Monday morning to spend a few days with his parents at Alliance, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Alva Stewart and son, Dick, of Midland spent Saturday with their parents, Mr. and Retherford of Saginaw spent the week-end at the L. Retherford home. Mrs. Calvin Wagner accomwill stay for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Rolland Bruce, Viola and Jesse Bruce and E. R. and Miss Ernestine Manigold of Bruce were Sunday visitors at the Argyle were Detroit visitors on er's sister, who is recovering from James Sangster home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jed Dodge entertained on Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. ket ball team played at Bay Port John Perry and son, Lee, of Decker, and on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. ises to be an exciting game with Manly Roach and children of Kingston and Mrs. Frank Hall and children of Cass City.

Helen Dennis of Flint spent Sunday at her home here.

week-end at the home of his par- dent of the League. ents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Horner. Mrs. Mary Campfield of Croswell is a guest at the home of her SUBSCRIPTION RATE daughter, Mrs. Geo. Martin.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Martin were at Croswell Wednesday, Feb. 1, to attend an all day meeting of the on Friday, they attended the W. extra six months. C. T. U. meeting at the home of Mrs. Francis Glover at Brown City.

Miss Edna Hornér, Robert Wethers and Mr. and Mrs. Omar Bradcounty drain commissioner's office. shaw of Flint and Fred Rickwalt In 1906, Mr. Kelley was elected to of Caro were Sunday guests at the

Since the expiration of his tenure week-end with Miss Erma Hiser at

Mrs. Elmer Collins and Jesse cumbency of Messrs. Hill, Hunter, Bruce attended the Bible confer-Mr. and Mrs. Frank Slack are

> the parents of a baby girl born Sunday, Feb. 12. Mrs. J. Davis went Sunday to visit her mother, Mrs. Shepherd,

near Snover. The F. W. B. Aid met with Mrs. Maude Slack Feb. 14. Forty-two partook of a chicken dinner and all enjoyed a valentine basket.

SHABBONA.

Mrs. Woolman died in 1912 and ing to a brief program in which since then he has made his home nearly everyone took part, and with G. W. Woolman, though partaking of a light lunch served spending much time with relatives late in the evening. A short busiat Richfield Center and Deford. He ness meeting was held at the close was deeply interested in religious of the program, during which Mrs. matters and was a member of the Arthur Meredith and Mrs. William Methodist church for 70 years. Phetteplace were appointed as a Besides his son, he is survived food committee, and Lillian Dunlap by two grandchildren, Mrs. Roy and Roy Brown as the program Strong of Gagetown, Mich., and and entertainment committee for Robert Woolman of Marysville and the next meeting March 17. The next meeting will be held at the Funeral services were held at home of Mr. and Mrs. George the M. E. Church at Deford Friday Krause. At the last meeting there and were conducted by Rev. V. S. was the largest number present Darling of the Bethlehem M. E. that there has been yet; and, al-Church, Detroit. Interment was in though by all reports, no improvement could be made on the good time, officers would like to see the number enlarged at our next meeting. Everybody come.

J. S. Jones was a caller in Flint

Monday. Benj. Phetteplace left Sunday to visit relatives in Port Huron and Detroit this week.

Mrs. Wm. Freese is visiting her

Mrs. Carrie Walden, who has spent the past three weeks with her

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Sass of ents, Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Phette-

Thos. Brown, who has been very Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Colwell of ill, is much improved at this time. Mr. and Mrs. Bill Jones and daughter of Flint spent the weekend with Mr. Jones' brother, S. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Davis and Mr. and Mrs. Wiswell of Port Huron visited Mrs. Davis' father, Thos. Brown, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Sharrard visited Mrs. Sharrard's sister, Mrs. Perry Spencer and husband of Memphis, Saturday afternoon and Sunday.

Mr. anw Mrs. Claud Kirkpatrick entertained Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Grant Miller and Miss Mayme Kirkpatrick of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Gene Kirkpatrick of Sandusky.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hempton of for dinner in the A. L. Bruce Pontiac were week-end visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Hyatt.

Don Lorentzen of Mt. Pleasant and Miss Helen Steinman of Peck were Sunday visitors at the J. P. Neville home. Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Dean of

Vassar visited Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Travis Saturday. Mrs. Berman, who has been very ill, is better at this writing.

ARGYLE.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Myers of Alma spent Sunday with their mother, Mrs. Cathryn Myers, who has

been ill for several weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Percy Starr visited Mrs. Starr's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Lewis Retherford, and Norma Dave Kitchen, Sunday at their home in Novesta.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. McPhail and son, Jack, were callers at the Jane panied her to Saginaw, where she MacKichan home Sunday after-Mrs. Chas. Oleson of Sandusky

Wednesday. Born to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin

Morgan (Pearl Kitchen) of Argvle, on February 17, a daughter. She has the honor of being the first daughter in the family.

The M. E. League met at the home of Rev. Hitchens Saturday evening. Sandwiches and cake were served by the young ladies in honor of Carl McLachlin's 18th Keith Horner of Flint spent the birthday. He is first vice presi-

REDUCED TO \$1.00

Concluded from first page. credited at the new low rate. Any-Croswell W. C. T. U. held at the one, who has paid a year in advance M. E. church. Mrs. Martin con- since Jan. 1 in this territory at the ducted a school of instruction, and \$1.50 rate, will be credited with an

> Word to Game Hogs We are the supreme egotists and monopolists of creation. We go out and murder millions of our kind with scientific inventions, yet we call a tiger bad because it occasionally kills the two-legged barbarian who hunts it.-American Magazine.

Court.—State of Michigan, th Probate Court for the County of

In the matter of the Estate of Frederick E. Kelsey, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that 4 months from the 20th day of February, A. D. 1933, have been allowed for creditors to present their claims against said deceased to said court for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court, at the probate office, in the Village of Caro, in said county, on or be-fore the 26th day of June, A. D. 1933, and that said claims will be heard by said court on Monday, the 26th day of June, A. D. 1933, at

ten o'clock in the forenoon.

Dated February, A. D., 1933.

H. WALTER COOPER, Judge of

5c SALE 10c

Pillsbury Pancake Flour pkg. 5c Sparkle Gelatin Dessert pkg. 5c Northern Tissue roll 5c Mother's or Quaker Oats small pkg. 5c Red or Kidney Beans, Sultana.....can 5c Sun-Rayed Tomato Juice....9½ oz. can 5c Ivory Soap small size cake 5c Macaroni or Spaghetti, Encore....pkg. 5c Lima Beans, Iona Brand can 5c Brookfield Spread, 3 kinds...4 oz. pkg. 5c Campbell's Beans.....can 5c Ajax Soap......3 cakes 10c Dill Pickles quart iar 10c Mother's or Quaker Oats_large pkg. 10c Nucoa Oleomargarine lb. 10c Quaker Maid Ketchup.....14 oz.bottle 10c Fancy Blue Rose Rice......3 lbs. 10c Cigarettes, Popular Brands pkg. 10c

WE PAY MARKET PRICES FOR FRESH CLEAN EGGS SEE YOUR A. & P. MANAGER.

The Poultry Primer . . . A booklet on the proper care and feeding of Poultry Flocks is available Free to those writing to the A. & P. Tea Co., 504 Hodgson Bldg., Minn., Minn.

"DAILY EGG" Scratch Feed, 100-lb. bag 99c

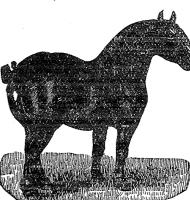
"DAILY EGG" Egg Mash, 100-lb. bag ...\$1.45 FRANKFURTERS or BOLOGNA 3 lbs. for 20C

TUB BUTTER, lb. 18c

PARROTT'S CREAMERY BUTTER, lb. 20c

CHE ATLANTICS PACIFIC TEA

Horse Sale



I will sell at public auction at the Roy Lutzenhizer farm, also known as the Jim Curry farm, 11/2 miles south of

Monday Feb. 27

Beginning promptly at

One carload of Western horses, Percheron type, ranging from 3 to 7 years old. Teams are well matched. Some horses broke to work; all broke to lead. Horses weigh from 1,200 to

All horses must be as represented or sale is void. Horses sold to highest bidders only. Sale, rain or shine. Terms cash.

FRED RUSH, Manager.

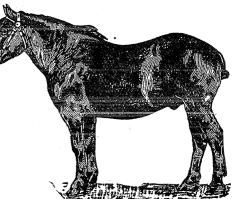
WORTHY TAIT, Auctioneer.

Chronicle Liners Cost Little; Accomplish Much.

Auction Sale of Horses

Wednesday March 1

> at One o'clock p. m. Caro Stock Yards



There will be sold at Caro Stock Yards, 39 head of horses including broke horses weighing 1,100 to 1,500 pounds, colts 8 months old, yearlings and two-year-olds.

These horses are especially bred for farm use, and are all good farm chunks. They have been shipped at great expense and will be sold to the highest bidder. Every horse that is brought into the ring will be sold as represented. Let's get together

and have an old-time auction, with no by-bidders. TERMS MADE KNOWN ON DAY OF SALE.

M. F. BROWN, Owner.

WORTHY TAIT, Auctioneer.

A. L. GATEWOOD, Sales Mgr.