

# CASS CITY CHRONICLE.

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10 PAGES

## SHERIFF'S SALARY FIXED AT \$2,500

SHERIFF ALLOWED 15 CENTS A MEAL TO PRISONERS; AUTO MILEAGE RATE MADE SIX CENTS BY SUPERVISORS.

Tuscola county supervisors in session the past week have indicated a desire to practice economy by reducing the sheriff's salary to \$2,500, the county treasurer's salary to \$2,150, and bringing down the auto mileage rate for county officers to six cents a mile. The board also voted down an appropriation for funds for a public health nurse.

Last week, Jay Colling, Republican candidate for sheriff, presented a letter to the board of supervisors asking them to reduce the sheriff's salary to \$3,000 per annum in the interest of economy. A few days later, James McPherson, Democratic candidate for the same office, sent a communication to the supervisors stating that if elected he would be more than pleased to receive \$2,000 or \$2,500 a year as salary which Mr. McPherson stated is "many times more than the average farmer is receiving today."

When the supervisors came to the matter of fixing the salaries of county officers, 18 favored a salary of \$2,500 for the new sheriff and four a salary of \$3,000 per annum. The compensation for feeding prisoners at the county jail was fixed at 15 cents a meal to become effective immediately. County officers are allowed six cents a mile when they use their own automobile while on official business, in place of using a livery. The county clerk's salary was fixed at \$2,150 with usual fees and office expenses. He is to receive \$1,300 for clerical help.

The prosecuting attorney's salary was fixed at \$1,800 and expenses, except office rent. The county school commissioner's salary was placed at \$1,900 and actual expenses. The compensation of the county treasurer, in addition to the usual fees, was fixed at \$2,150 and office expenses, except clerical help. The probate register's salary was made \$1,200 a year. Deputy sheriffs are to receive \$4.00 a day.

The salary of the chairman of the county road commission was made \$500 and that of the other two members \$300 each and actual expenses.

The salary of the drain commissioner was made \$1,800 a year and his three deputies \$3.00 a day and actual expenses. The assistant prosecutor's salary was made \$300. At a later session of the board, it was decided to reconsider the salaries fixed for assistant prosecutor, drain commissioner and office clerks.

G. F. Schultz was elected a member of the county road commission, Miss Beryl Koepfen as county school examiner, E. E. Gurney as superintendent of the poor, and Arnold McComb, Frank St. Mary and E. W. Ellis as county canvassers. There were no opposing candidates named for these positions.

The supervisors voted down by 20 to 2 a proposition to appropriate \$3,000 for the purpose of maintaining a public health nurse in the county. Later, when it was proposed to appropriate \$1,500 for the same purpose, three supervisors, Hover, Whitlock and Black, voted in favor and 19 opposed it. Supervisors Whitlock and Black also favored the first proposition.

Regarding testing for tuberculosis in cattle, Supervisors B. B. Reavey, H. E. Lafave and D. B. Pinkerton submitted the following report: "Your committee appointed to determine a definite plan to get all cattle in Tuscola county tested for tuberculosis would recommend that the county provide means for getting all cattle tested as soon as the State Live Stock commission can make it compulsory for all persons owning cattle in Tuscola county to have them tested."

To accept the report, 13 voted "yes" as follows: Hover, Reavey, Tinglan, Mueller, Benkelman, Kirk, Noble, Whitlock, Higgins, Blauvelt, Ormes, Pinkerton and Robertson. Voting "no" were Dillion, Harp, Hutchinson, Lafave, Frenzel, McComb, McArthur, Berry and Black.

At a later hour, the board voted to reconsider the report of the committee regarding testing of cattle for tuberculosis.

The board appropriated \$750 towards the salary of an additional teacher in the county normal, \$200 for the Michigan Children's Aid society and \$100 for the Children's hospital.

The superintendents of the poor reported expenditures for the year as follows: Medical and funeral expenses \$5,933.61, temporary relief \$4,540.34, and county farm expenses \$13,822.05, making a total of \$24,294.80. There are at present 31 inmates at the county home, 21 men and 10 women.

The report of the clerk and treasurer showed the estimate of money needed for the general fund to be \$108,400. This fund cares for the ex-

penses of birth and death reports, court stenographer, jurors and witnesses, contingent fund, county officers' salaries, soldiers' relief, Eastern Michigan asylum, janitor's salary, office supplies, circuit court, purchase of bank building and interest, loans from banks and interest, mothers' pensions and justice courts.

Reports of committee to settle with county clerk and treasurer, committee on rejected taxes and committee on county officers' salaries were presented and accepted by the board. The supervisors expect to complete their sessions this week.

## COAL DEALERS MUST BE LICENSED

HAVE UNTIL NOV. 7 TO COMPLY WITH FUEL LAW; COAL SHIPMENTS INTO STATE STILL LIGHT.

Following the formal enactment of the fuel control law Tuesday, State Fuel Administrator W. W. Potter settled down to the task of perfecting his administration machinery and complying with the provision of the act which requires every dealer in coal and coke to be licensed.

Blanks were being prepared for transmission to dealers in order to get the business of licensing them promptly under way. They have until November 7 to secure their licenses.

While plans for making the fuel administration legally effective were going forward Governor Groesbeck was considering other angles of the fuel situation. He held a long conference with Mr. Potter Tuesday night. Several plans for securing increased coal shipments and lower prices were discussed. More conferences are scheduled and Governor Groesbeck stated that he probably would curtail his re-election campaign program to permit him to devote his time almost exclusively to the fuel problem. There is a probability, according to the governor, that steps will be taken soon to bring forcibly to the attention of the federal government his claim that prices at the mine are too high and the transportation facilities for interstate shipment of coal are inadequate.

As a result of the decision of Governor Groesbeck and Fuel Administrator Potter to not enlarge the administration organization, state police will probably be used to check up on alleged violators of the law. Their duty will presumably be to run down complaints of profiteering or hoarding and look into evasions of the license clause.

The fuel control law was signed by the governor Tuesday without ceremony. Coincident with its enactment an emergency which affects the public peace, health, safety and welfare and requires governmental regulation of fuel prices and supplies was declared to exist. Administrator Potter has had no optimism to shed on the general situation. He asserted that coal is not coming into the state in any greater quantities than it has in the past few weeks.

## LOCALS DEFEAT PIGEON, LOSE TO MARLETTE

Costly Fumbles Reduce Points for Cass City at Pigeon Game Friday Afternoon.

The work of the Cass City team was below par in their game with the Pigeon high eleven at Pigeon Friday which was won by Cass City 13-6. The locals made several costly fumbles, two of them inside of the five yard line, and thereby lost opportunities to increase their end of the score. Higgins was the most consistent ground gainer and Seed also showed up well for the locals. Cole and Hunt at ends received several passes for long gains.

Marlette high won her fourth straight victory here Tuesday afternoon and Cass City lost the first in as many contests when the visitors carried away the big end of a 6-0 score.

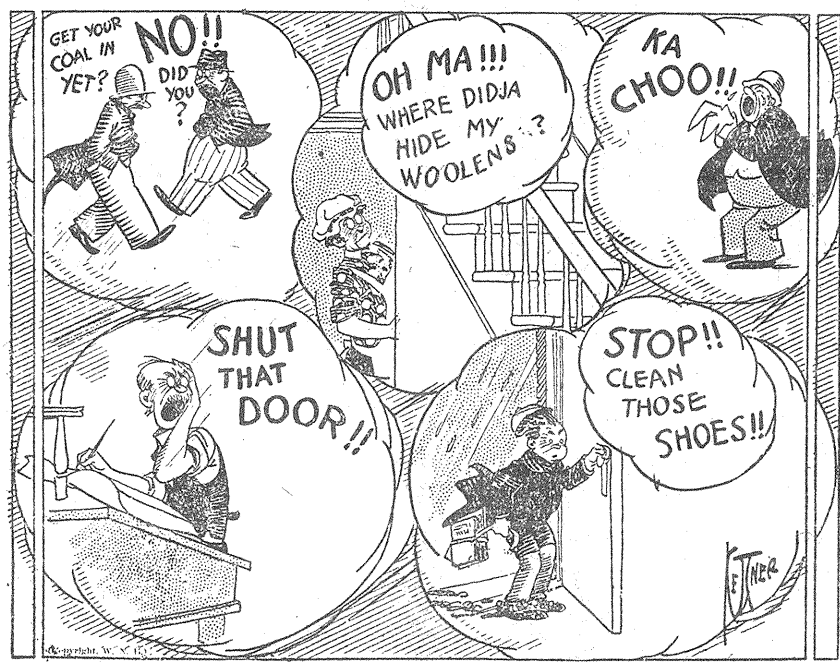
A fumble by Cass City led to Marlette scoring a touchdown in the first five minutes at play. After this, the teams appeared evenly matched as to ability, the total ground gains appearing much the same.

McCullough and Higgins carried the ball most of the time for gains by Cass City, while Cole received two passes which resulted in considerable added yardage. Marlette's team was the heavier and their line work showed strength.

## FIVE FARM SALES FOR NEXT WEEK

Karl Bednoryezk has rented his farm, 2½ miles west and 1 mile north of Deford, and will have a sale of

## Greetings and Salutations



personal property on Tuesday, Oct. 24, with R. N. McCullough as auctioneer.

Frank Hall has sold his farm 4 miles south and 3½ miles east of Cass City and will have an auction on Wednesday, Oct. 25. R. N. McCullough will cry the sale.

Frank Simkins will have an auction sale 4 miles west and 3½ miles north of New Greenleaf on Thursday, Oct. 26. R. N. McCullough, auctioneer.

Mike Thomas announces a sale for Friday, Oct. 27, with R. N. McCullough as auctioneer, at his home 4 miles west of Deford.

On Saturday, Oct. 28, L. S. McEl-downey will cry a sale for Mike Pinty 2½ miles west and 1½ miles south of Gageton.

The above named sales are advertised in detail on pages 6, 8 and 9.

Next week's Chronicle will contain advertisements of Wm. Ashley's auction on Tuesday, Oct. 31, A. F. Hendrick's sale on Wednesday, Nov. 1, and Sam St. Clare's auction on Monday, Oct. 30.

## LEADING CROPS IN TUSCOLA COUNTY

Hay Leads, Followed by Oats, Corn, Beans, Winter Wheat and Sugar Beets.

There is usually quite a lot of discussion concerning the leading crops in Tuscola county. County Agricultural Agent J. W. Simms has just received a summary of the crop reports taken by the various supervisors last spring. A part of this, given in acres, is as follows:

	Acres
Hay (clover and timothy).....	59435
Oats .....	47618
Corn .....	38444
Beans .....	37717
Winter wheat .....	28842
Sugar beets .....	10452
Rye .....	10241
Potatoes .....	9146
Barley .....	8094
Alfalfa .....	3936
Buckwheat .....	1376
Root and truck crops .....	876
Other hay crops .....	582
Spring wheat .....	151
Field peas .....	140
Mint .....	57
Soy beans .....	52
Onions .....	39
Cabbage .....	19

## COUNTY GAME PROTECTION ORGANIZATION

The Sanilac County Game Protective Association recently organized at Carsonville by 25 hunters was formed to protect the little game remaining in Sanilac county and educate its members as to their privileges while hunting. The following officers were elected: President, Robt. Meyers; Palms; secretary, J. W. Broughton; Deckerville; treasurer, F. E. Crorey; Carsonville. The following gentlemen were appointed township chairmen: Geo. Castor, Sanilac; Lloyd Dumont, Croswell; Noble Burke, Marlette; Percy Hyde, Worth; Wm. Squires, Wheatland; Fred Doerr, Argyle; Emerson Freel, Bridgehampton; Henry Vannest, Peck; Harry Howard, Marion; Michael Meyers, Lexington; Harry Bennett, Washington. A committee was appointed to submit a code of by-laws and rules to report at the next meeting of the organization at Sandusky. All hunters and sportsmen of the county are invited to become members of the association.

## MICHIGAN GROWER'S WHEAT WINS FIRST

First prize in the class for soft winter wheat was won by a Michigan grower at the International Wheat show at Wichita, Kan., according to word received. He is C. D. Finkbeiner of Clinton, a member of the

Michigan Crop association. His entry consisted of one bushel of certified Red Rock wheat.

In a special class for wheat of any variety shown by persons making their first entry at Wichita, Mr. Finkbeiner with another bushel of Red Rock won third. This was in competition with hard winter and spring wheats from all over the continent as well as wheats of the same class as Red Rock. He will enter his wheat in the International Hay and Grain show at Chicago next December. Red Rock wheat is the variety developed by Prof. F. A. Spragg, M. A. C. plant breeder. It has proved a favorite not only in Michigan but also with growers of several surrounding states.

## JUDGING TEAMS OF STATE PLACE HIGH

Students and Club Members Are Near Top at St. Paul Dairy Show.

Student and club judging teams from Michigan were well up toward the top in competition with 20 states at the National Dairy Show at St. Paul, Minn., on Oct. 5. Results have just been received in East Lansing.

The team composed of senior agricultural students from M. A. C. placed eighth in the field of 20 in judging all breeds. Lynn Heatley of North Branch was eighth among 60 individuals in judging all breeds, while Waino Helio of Ironwood was fourth in judging Jerseys. Other men on the student team were Ralph Kidder and Paul Barrett, both of Jamestown, N. Y.

The Michigan boys' club team placed eleventh in the judging of all breeds. The contest was won by Maryland. Donal Kline of Genesee county was fifth among individuals. Heath Holden of Oakland county was first in judging Holsteins, while Kline was fourth. Theodore Knopf of Lenawee county was fourth in judging Jerseys. The Michigan team as a whole was second in the Jersey competition.

## REPUBLICAN RALLY.

Time—Next Monday evening, Oct. 23, at 8:00.

Place—Pastime Theater, Cass City. Speakers—Charles J. DeLand, Secretary of State; Theron W. Atwood, candidate for Prosecuting Attorney on the Republican ticket, Tuscola county.

Admission—Nothing. You are invited to attend. Turn out and hear what these men have to say. Republican County Committee.

## S. S. INSTITUTE AT PORT HURON

A Sunday school institute will be held at Port Huron Thursday and Friday, Nov. 2 and 3, in the First M. E. church. This is conducted by the Board of Sunday schools of the M. E. church. A faculty of expert instructors will discuss problems of religious education. Included in the faculty are Rev. Harry C. Wilson, D. D., superintendent of institute department; Rev. Peter F. Stair, director religious education, Detroit area; Mrs. Peter F. Stair, specialist in young people's work; Miss Mildred Moody, elementary specialist. Sunday school workers of all denominations are invited.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Walter C. Weiler, 27, Mayville; Flora May Stuart, 23, Mayville. John Francis Snyoer, 24, Caro; Myrtle May Stimson, 17, Caro. Walter Francis Dawson, 24, Gilford; Mildred Jameson, 23, Fairgrove. Archie Theodore Cook, 21, Fostoria; Viola Pearl Johnson, 18, Fostoria. Harold L. Brock, 24, Cass City; Maude L. Tedford, 18, Deford.

## BAD AXE HAS \$15,000 FIRE LOSS

The Bad Axe Elevator company suffered a loss of \$15,000 when their hay storage elevator was burned to the ground Friday night. The flames were discovered by an employee of the elevator company office, a half block distant at 9:45 p. m. Friday. When the fire fighters arrived the flames were in complete possession of the building and the efforts of the firemen were turned to saving surrounding buildings and property. Two carloads of hay and grain were pushed from dangerous positions by the side of the burning elevator by the use of crow bars, in spite of the heat.

The main building and bean elevator were saved by the firemen against a northwest wind which blew the flame against it.

## STATE SPENDING FOR HUMANITY SAKE

\$400,000 EXTENSIONS AT MICHIGAN HOME TO CARE FOR UN-FORTUNATES; HOLDS FOREMOST PLACE AMONG ALL.

By the expenditure of approximately \$400,000 for extensions to the Michigan Home and Training School at Lapeer, the state will soon remove the reproach of failure to care for its subnormals and dependents. Nine new buildings, to accommodate 775 patients, are near completion and the authorities promise that within 60 days the institution for the first time in many years will be without a waiting list.

This is an achievement which no other state can boast. Michigan, by furnishing institutional care for this class of unfortunates in the ratio of one for every 1,250 inhabitants, takes rank in this particular among the foremost states of the union.

The new building program is of special interest to Detroit and Wayne county. Detroit, in proportion to its population, sends a greater number of sub-normal persons to this institution. This is because of its highly developed and efficient organization for social work, bringing into co-operation the courts, the schools and police authorities and various non-official agencies. At present there are 624 Wayne county children wards of the school; there is a waiting list of 157 from the same county and 57 have been sent for, to be brought as soon as possible. The greater number of those summoned are now in Detroit and Wayne county institutions and their removal will give great relief.

"Notwithstanding this splendid increase in facilities, the institution must remain inadequate to the state's needs," says Dr. H. A. Haynes, medical superintendent.

"There are in Michigan today possibly 10,000 defective persons who would benefit by institutional treatment and care. And yet we have every reason to be grateful to the people of Michigan for their generous support of this work. Among all the states of the union, Michigan holds one of the foremost places in its provision for the care of its unfortunates. The city of Detroit has one of the best school systems in the country and in its skillful organization it watches the mental development of every child.

"This is the ideal toward which all public education should be directed. When we are prepared to recognize at an early age those who are sub-normal."

Continued on page four.

## The Stock Market Situation as Seen by Roger W. Babson

Wellesley Hills, Mass., Oct. 14, 1922.—Readers should not be surprised—according to Roger W. Babson—because of the recent action of the stock market. When interviewed in Wellesley regarding the matter, Mr. Babson today said the seriousness of the European situation is greater than most people realize.

"It is really surprising that the stock market has held up so well during the past two weeks. Of course the break was due to the gravity of the Turkish situation which was understood only by the big bankers in New York. The real facts are that France is today in quite a similar position as that held by Germany in 1914.

"The real seriousness of the danger has somehow been hidden. The change has come swiftly. A few weeks ago England was in the saddle. At conferences she was the dictator. She did the talking and France did the worrying. Today the situation is just the reverse. England is now in a hole. France deliberately put her there.

"England alone of all European nations has stood for law and order. She alone has stood for the payment of debts, and the fulfillment of obligations. Germany and Austria are bankrupt. Chaos reigns in Russia. Italy is

## ANNUAL H. S. FAIR NEXT WEDNESDAY

PROMOTERS PROMISE BIGGER AND BETTER EVENT THAN LAST FALL'S SUCCESS; EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS

Yeah, Rastus he's gwine ter be dar and all dem high-falutin', rolickin', breezy, jazzy, niggahs. Dey sure am gonna sing dar fool heads off.

That's the promise the promoters of the annual high school fair hold out for Wednesday evening, October 25—and more. Yes, lots more.

Besides the minstrel show, the programs include acts by the little folks, a one-act comedy entitled "Bills" and an abundance of music by the high school orchestra.

Booths for the sale of home-made candy, ice cream, soft drinks and popcorn will provide plenty of refreshments for the crowds, a fish pond will hold prizes some of which are valued as high as one dollar each, a ghost walk promises thrills, while a pet room, fortune telling and gypsy camp are attractions on the midway.

The fair opens with a cafeteria at 5:30 and lunches will be served during the evening. Friends of the school may come here for their evening meal, enjoy one of the programs, each one to last 1½ hours, and take in the side attractions of the fair all the same evening.

Three programs will be given, the first commencing at six o'clock. Each one will consist of a minstrel show, acts by the little folks, and "Bills," a one-act comedy, in which the following students will participate: Albert Law as S. R. Jones, a lawyer who stutters; Francis Fritz as Jack Davis; Nila Burt as Mrs. Jack Davis. The scene is laid in the Davis apartments in New York.

The fair promises to be bigger and better than last fall's successful venture. Proceeds are to be devoted to worthy causes. From last year's fair, \$25 was given to the school milk fund, another appropriation went to assist in paying the hospital bill of a student, while part of the proceeds was spent for library books and magazines for the school.

## FARMING INDUSTRY OUTLOOK BRIGHTENS

Price of Wheat Has Increased 10c per Bu. and \$1.25 Wheat Is Predicted.

The Tuscola Farm Bureau thru the State and Federal departments have been informed that the outlook for the farming industry seems very good.

The price of wheat has increased 10 cents per bushel and \$1.25 wheat is predicted before spring. Rye, oats and beans have made similar increases and the future looks good. Clover seed market authorities are predicting that clover seed will sell around last spring's levels.

Next Tuesday evening, commencing at 7:30 at the high school, trials for positions on the debating teams will be held. Six will be chosen from contestants from the public speaking class by local judges. Friends and patrons of the school are urged to attend. There is no admittance charge.

## The Stock Market Situation as Seen by Roger W. Babson

on the verge of bankruptcy. France is compromising. England is the only country who has told us that she will pay her debts with interest.

"England's policy with Germany has been in opposition to that of France. England has wanted to get for France as much out of Germany as possible without killing the goose that laid the golden eggs. France was for killing the goose, but still for demanding the eggs. England was Europe's big brother and upon her the financial world has relied.

"Today England is faced with fighting Europe because she stands practically alone. The new government of Greece is not with her. Germany alone, in case of war, is her only possible ally. The Germany of today is not on friendly terms with the Turkey of today. Should, however, Germany go in with England, there would have to be an entirely new interpretation placed on many European relationships and the problems of those relationships. There is the matter of reparations, for instance. All international finances would be upset.

"Yes, England stands practically alone. Italy will back Turkey. Russia will back Turkey. And, of course, Continued on page six.

CASS CITY CHRONICLE

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H. F. LENZNER, Publisher.



Settlement of the different industrial troubles is regarded by many as assurance of stimulated prosperity along all lines. One publication points out that "restoration of peace in these essential industries means more to the general prosperity of the country than anything that has happened since the termination of the world war."

A writer in the current American Magazine says in all his experience as an official to look after and rid eastern cities of alms seekers, he never found a professional beggar who was deserving. He says he helped many mendicants into worthy jobs, but that invariably they drifted back into begging.

With the old world in an uproar, Turks butchering Christians; Greece threatening her ruler until he was forced to abdicate to prevent war; Germany still contending she'll never pay and England facing trouble from several sides, now is a pretty good time for Americans to sit steady in the boat.

The most fashionable form of entertainment this winter is going to be a house-warming.

The governor of Tennessee has entered an old-fashioned fiddling contest. But for fiddling around, give us congress.

Girls should remember that it's not too early to begin hinting around about what they want for Christmas.

Every now and then Bryan remembers that Pres. Harrison was 68 years old when he was inaugurated.

Lots of people can remember the good old days when all they had to do was order some coal and they got it.

After chewing tobacco for 81 years a Des Moines man has quit. He must have been afraid the habit would grow on him.

Some folks take too much trouble in making pleasure, and too much pleasure in making trouble.

We overheard a citizen declare a few days ago that if hair tonic is as long developing a jag as it is in developing hair on a bald head it makes a poor substitute for booze.

An ugly cut? MENTHOLATUM is antiseptic and healing.

RYZON BAKING POWDER you use less

HILL BREEZES.

Lila Hendrick and Lillie Ferguson, Reporters.

Kindergarten.

We are dramatizing "The Three Bears" this week and are finishing booklets of the same.

We are giving a great deal of attention to rhythm this week. Ruth Agar brought her drum and sticks to school which are a great help.

We are learning Stevenson's poem "I have a Little Shadow," and are talking about the sun and earth in connection with it.

Second Grade.

Mrs. Kercher was a visitor in our room Wednesday.

We are beginning to learn to tell time.

We are studying about the Indians for language.

Fourth Grade.

We are having an enjoyable time in arithmetic learning to make change.

We all miss Mat Mihalich, who has moved to the country.

Fifth Grade.

As our teacher is sick, we have had a supply teacher for a few days.

Sixth Grade.

Our geographies have come and we are looking forward to a pleasant time as everyone loves to study out of a new book.

High School.

Webster Davis gave an interesting talk on "Friendship" before the high school Monday afternoon.

We enjoyed the program given by the sixth and seventh grades in chapel Tuesday morning very much.

The commercial arithmetic class are starting mental arithmetic.

The community civics class are looking forward to an interesting debate Friday morning.

We are busy getting ready for the school fair next Wednesday evening, October 25.

Cass City will play Vassar on home grounds Friday.

Mr. Huller (in Chemistry class): "Well, Beatrice, how do the fish live down in the sea? How can they breathe down there? What do they breathe thru?" The pupil: "Fish breathe thru their fins."

Music and Art.

We are making posters in the lower grades for the fair.

The boys' high school chorus are preparing musical selections for the fair.

CEDAR RUN.

Mrs. S. M. Delling is spending the week in Caro.

Mr. and Mrs. D. A. McIntyre of Detroit came Friday for a visit at the E. S. Hendrick home here. D. A. returned to Detroit on Monday and Mrs. McIntyre remained for a few weeks.

Miss Myrtle Deming spent Saturday in Caro.

Mrs. Robt. Spaven visited at the Henry McConkey home at Gageton last Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Cutler and children of Almer spent Sunday at E. S. Hendrick's.

Mrs. O. A. Hendrick spent the week-end with her nephew, James Tracey, of Novesta.

Miss Myrtle Deming has returned to Detroit after spending the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Deming.

Mrs. Robt. Brown of Detroit spent the week-end at T. C. Hendrick.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Beardsley spent Sunday at Ray Hulbert's.

Mrs. O. A. Hendrick accompanied by her nephew, James Tracey, and family spent Sunday in Flint.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Hendrick entertained for Sunday dinner, Mrs. Robt. Brown and baby of Detroit, Mrs. Albert Goff and three children and Mr. and Mrs. Leland Higgins of Cass City.

Mrs. A. F. Hendrick returned home Saturday from Pontiac, leaving Mr. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Flint feeling fine.

WICKWARE.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Allard and daughter, Eveline, spent Sunday with Mr. A's parents at Ellington.

Mr. and Mrs. Leland Nicol and son, Duane, spent the week-end at Pontiac.

The ladies' aid was well attended at the home of Thos. Whitfield. The day was spent making aprons and quilting.

Mr. and Mrs. James Watson of Cass City are moving back to their farm this week.

Little Eleanor Watson, who has been so seriously sick, is able to sit up.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Johnson and son, Arlo, and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Johnson visited Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Merchant, north of Cass City, Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Fulcher spent Saturday and Sunday at Port Huron. Mrs. Wm. Fulcher, who has been visiting here for the past three weeks, returned with them.

A shower was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Fulcher last Tuesday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Fulcher. They received many lovely presents.

Little Erma Allard is visiting her grandmother at Ellington.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

HISTORY'S MYSTERIES

THE LOST GRAND DUKE

THOSE familiar with the pomp and ceremony which hedged in the former court of Austria have always maintained that the tragic disappearance of Johann Salvator, archduke of Austria, prince of Hungary and grand duke of Tuscany, cousin of Francis Joseph and son of Leopold II, was due as much to his radical tendencies and the fact that he persisted in airing his views in print as to his infatuation for Ludmilla Stubel, the beautiful daughter of a Vienna shopkeeper. In furtherance of this opinion, they advance the unassailable evidence that Kaiser Wilhelm insisted upon the punishment of Archduke Johann when the latter urged an alliance between Russia and Austria in order to curb the threatened dominance of Germany in European politics.

Whatever the cause, the young archduke's reaction to the discipline inflicted by his royal cousin was to resign all his honors, strip himself of his titles, convert a large portion of his estate into cash, and, as the crowning insult to his relatives, to elope with Ludmilla Stubel, whom he had met incognito some months before. According to all available reports, there was no doubt of Ludmilla's beauty, but a marriage between an archduke of the royal blood and the daughter of a poor shopkeeper was too much for the high-spirited Hapsburgs to swallow without a struggle. Johann, however, informed all who brought him messages from his titled kinsmen that he was no longer of the royal house—that he had renounced all his claims to the honors which were his by right of birth, and that henceforth he could be nothing more than Johann Salvator, a private citizen of the world.

When it became known that he really intended carrying through his wild plan, even force was resorted to in order to prevent him from contracting what was recognized as a mesalliance, but he concealed his identity under the name of John Orth—the name which he had used in courting Ludmilla Stubel—and the pair were hastily married, and then escaped to London. Here, still retaining his adopted name, the archduke chartered the bark Margharita, signed up a captain and crew and sailed for South America, where the ship had formerly been engaged in the nitrate trade.

The Margharita's usual course was between Buenos Aires and Valparaiso, and, after making several successful trips, she finally left the former port on July 15, 1890—and vanished as completely as if the sea had opened and swallowed her. Despite the most diligent searches, undertaken at the instigation of the Austrian government, nothing definite was ever heard of the ship or the members of the crew, though rumors that Archduke Johann had been seen at many times and in many places have been current from that day to this. The most credible of these reports is that made by an official investigator of the Uruguay government, who secured affidavits to the effect that the Margharita had put in at a lonely place on the coast of that country, where the name had been painted out and she had then sailed up the Uruguay river. "Orth," the report stated, had then paid off his crew, and with the help of two or three of his intimate companions had set sail further inland—but here the trail was lost, never to be refound.

During the Chilean war Archduke Johann was reported to be fighting on the side of the congressionalists, and, some ten years later, the son of the president of Argentina stated that he had made the trip from Buenos Aires to Cherbourg with a man who was none other than the former archduke of Austria. In addition the lost grand duke has been "located" in California, has been "identified" as Admiral Yamagata of the Japanese navy, and was "recognized" by reputable witnesses in several engagements of the World war. Evidently the emperor of Austria never placed full credence in the story of his death, for in Francis Joseph's will was a clause to the effect that the archduke's estate of some \$10,000,000 was to be held intact until something definite was learned about his fate—a point upon which the memoirs of the former kaiser may eventually throw some light. Until this the mystery of the lost grand duke must remain as one of the unsolved riddles of history.

Holland's Way. In several places the rivers in Holland make their entrances to the sea over extensive sand-beds, the water being so shallow that large vessels cannot sail in it. Rather than remove the sand-beds, which were looked upon in olden times as a defense, since they then kept men-of-war at a distance, the Dutch adopt the plan of sending out two large flat-bottomed craft to the small trading vessels that wish to enter the harbor. Arrived on either side the ship, three pontoons, as they may be called, are partially sunk by admitting water, and when their sloping sides are well under the hull of the ship to be carried, the water is pumped out, and they rise buoyantly with their burdens between them. Across the shallows they then bear it in triumph, and lower it gently into the deeper water of the harbor. With equal care the return journey is made when the merchantman is ready to sail away.

ELLINGTON AND NOVESTA

Europe McLarty of Detroit visited at Wm. Little's Sunday.

Arthur and Wesley Collison spent Sunday with their cousin, Hugh Putnam, of Caro.

Glen McClorey of Cass City spent the week-end at Chas. McConnell's.

Wm. McConnell, who has been visited his brother, Chas. McConnell, left Monday for Caro where he is employed in the beet factory.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bergen and son, Clare, of Cass City were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Little Sunday.

A large crowd attended the pie social at the Quick school Friday night. Everyone enjoyed a fine program. The proceeds were \$15.00.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Putnam of Colwood spent Sunday with Mrs. Putnam's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Collison.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jones and children of Cedar Run were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Jones.

Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Wanner are moving to Lewis Maharg's farm north of Cass City this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Claud Asher and little son, Harvey, visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Elley of Deford Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Striffler and son, Delmar, and Mr. and Mrs. John Zinnecker, all of Cass City, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Zinnecker.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Dickinson of Cass City were entertained at Wm. Little's home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Haddix and three children and Mrs. Clement Haddix motored to Morris Junction, near Sterling, last Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. W. Haddix returned Thursday, but Mrs. C. Haddix remained to spend a few weeks with her son of that place.

Vernon and Earl McConnell and Everett Elley and Glenn McClorey of Cass City were callers in Caro Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. George Coleman and son, Mac, of Crosswet spent Sunday at C. W. Hulbert's.

M. R. Keyworth of Hastings spent the week-end with his sister, Mrs. Joseph Parrott, and on his way home took his mother to Detroit to spend the winter with her daughter, Miss Marion Keyworth.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Parrott, M. R. Keyworth and Mrs. E. A. Keyworth spent Saturday at Shabbona.

The tallest man in the world has been arrested in New York for debt. He was found to be eight feet five inches tall and fifteen hundred dollars short.

This is the Stove Polish YOU Should Use. It's different from others because more care is taken in the making and the materials used are of higher grade. Black Silk Stove Polish. Makes a brilliant, silky polish that does not rub off or dust off, and the shinelasts four times as long as ordinary stove polish.

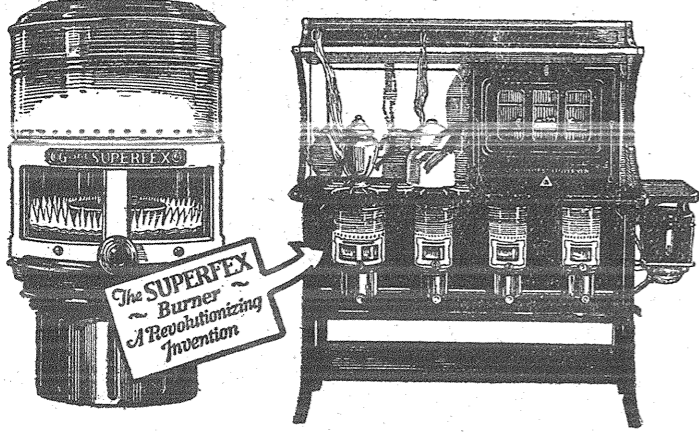
You Hit the Bullseye When you say: "Willard Threaded Rubber". Rubber—the universal insulating material—protects the plates. The threads make the rubber porous. Gives you more miles of uninterrupted service per dollar. It lowers your battery cost in the long run because it lasts the life of the battery—no bills for re-insulation. Willy Bros. Willard Service Station Phone 33-28. Willard Batteries.

Do Not Trade Your Liberty Bonds For Worthless Stocks. RECENTLY a man living not so very far from here was persuaded by an oily toungeed stock salesman to exchange his Liberty Bonds for stock. This man did not take the time to investigate—just took the salesman's word for it. Now he is sorry for the finds that the stock is worthless. This loss might have been avoided had the man come to this bank and had us investigate this stock thoroughly before making the trade. We will give you a fair and unbiased opinion on any security offered you, based on facts obtained from a large statistical library on securities to which we now have access. THE PINNEY STATE BANK Resources over \$590,000.00 CASS CITY MICHIGAN

Solvay Pulverized Limestone Sold by FARM PRODUCE COMPANY CASS CITY FARM BUREAU LOCAL. SOLVAY PULVERIZED LIMESTONE. TROPHY of SUCCESS. Nail it to the Barn Door. Soil kept rich and fertile. produces big harvests. Solvay sweetens the soil and brings all crops to quick, complete maturity. Highest test. Purest form. Easy to spread. Non-caustic—will not burn. Write for FREE Booklet. THE SOLVAY PROCESS CO. Sales Agent, WING & EVANS, Inc. 625 Bond Building, DETROIT, MICH. and don't forget It Makes Fertile Fields.

ANOTHER SMASH IN THE PRICE OF FORD CARS. \$50 REDUCTION. On all models except 4 door Sedans. Tractors remain the same. EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 17. G. A. TINDALE Ford Agent.

## The Year'Round Oil Range for Farm and City use A Revolutionizing Invention



**Cooks with the speed and satisfaction of a gas stove**

Come in and see a demonstration of this remarkable oil range with the newly-invented SUPERFEX Burners that are attracting attention everywhere. It combines the speed and satisfaction of a gas stove with the well known economy of cooking with kerosene oil.

**NEW PERFECTION Oil Range  
with SUPERFEX Burners**

**N. Bigelow & Sons**

## JUST ARRIVED

**Another Car of Cream of Wheat Flour**

You take no chances when you buy this flour for it is sold on a money-back guarantee.

### RED ROSE FLOUR

Red Rose Flour is a blend of 50 per cent red winter wheat and 50 per cent hard spring wheat (not Kansas wheat) and the increased sale of this flour is evidence of its quality.

### "TUSCOLA FLOUR"

a straight winter wheat or pastry flour is made from your own Michigan white wheat and is second to none in quality. Always insist on Tuscola Flour. Your grocer sells it and the retail price at present is—

85c per 24 1/2 lb. sack

WE DELIVER EVERYTHING IN OUR LINE IN CASS CITY.

**Elkland Roller Mills**

ROY M. TAYLOR, Prop.

**Old Style Bifocals**  
Note objectionable line

**Kryptok Invisible**  
Two focuses in one lens

**KRYPTOK GLASSES**

are the only bifocals in perfect taste because they look exactly like single vision glasses. These smooth, clear glasses—free from any sign of a line or seam—add a touch of distinction to your appearance and help to keep you young looking. And they enable you to see near and far objects perfectly.

**A. H. HIGGINS**  
Jeweler and Optometrist

## CASS CITY CIDER MILL

**WILL RUN EVERY DAY**

Commencing Monday, Oct. 16

## WANTED!

1000 bushels of Northern Spy Apples,  
hand picked.

**A. FORT**

### GAGETOWN.

Ed Dillon lost one of his horses last week.

Max Seegel was a caller in town on Friday.

Max Warren spent the week-end in Detroit.

Mr. Lillie from Bach was in town Saturday.

Wm. Morris of Caro was a caller in town Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fournier spent Sunday in Caro.

Miss Mattie Babcock has been ill for the past week.

Miss Dena Wald still continues in very poor health.

Mr. Hay of Bad Axe was a business caller in town Friday.

Fred Palmer of Owendale was a caller in town Saturday.

Ed. Eames spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Butler.

Edward Ames is employed at the Gagetown grain elevator.

Mrs. Marsella Toohey and son, Roy left Thursday for Ann Arbor.

Mrs. Wm. Crandell and daughter spent Friday afternoon in town.

Wm. Nicholas has opened up a feed mill in James McGarey's shop.

F. D. Hemerick transacted business in Detroit a few days last week.

Miss Anna Kellogg spent the week at the home of Genevieve Wills.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Laurie spent the week-end with relatives in Detroit.

David Murphy and daughters of Grant were callers in town Thursday.

Mrs. Percy Fritz of Pigeon spent Saturday with her brother, L. C. Purdy.

Warren and Seigel are conducting a "good-bye sale" at Palmer Bros.' old stand.

The Carolan school is now having a two weeks' vacation during the best season.

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Fritz and children from Pigeon were callers in town Saturday.

R. F. Young of Saginaw was a business caller in town several days of last week.

Dan Graham and son, Charles, spent the former part of the week in this place.

Miss Beatrice McConkey is employed in the Palmer Bros.' store during the sale.

The supper given by the high school was well attended considering the rainy weather.

Miss Vida Goslin and Leo Carner were married Monday morning in the St. Agatha's church.

Mrs. Frank Harrison of Detroit is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Quinn.

Miss Caroline Young of Detroit spent the week-end, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Clara.

Mrs. Robt. Wills returned Monday from Detroit after a few days' visit among friends in that city.

Miss Thelma Wachner returned Monday from Detroit where she has been visiting for a couple of weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Karr of Bay City spent Sunday at the home of the latter's parents, Mr and Mrs. Fulmon.

Mrs. Spidler of Bad Axe visited a few days of last week among her friends here.

The M. P. choir met with Clarence Wachner Thursday evening. A social time followed.

Mrs. Tressie Proudfoot left Tuesday of last week for New York where she will attend the reunion of her sisters.

Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Hemerick and son, Frederick, spent the week-end in Flushing, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Deneen.

Mr. and Mrs. Devillo Burton spent several days of last week with their daughter, Mrs. Lynton Facer, in Harbor Beach.

Mrs. George Clara and daughters, Martha and Belle, and son, Ralph, visited at the home of Cleveland Neal's at Bay Park Sunday.

The old people's dancing party was held Thursday evening at St. Agatha's hall. This is an annual affair looked forward to.

Miss Ethel Carson spent the week-end with her parents in Grant. Miss Carson is a grade teacher in the Unionville school.

Mr. and Mrs. George Purdy accompanied by Mrs. E. G. Purdy of Caro expect to leave Friday to visit at Brighton, Farmington, Wald Lake and Pine Lake, returning the first of next week.

Mr and Mrs. Henry McConkey entertained the Gleaner society at their home Thursday afternoon and evening. A dinner was served at six o'clock.

### KINGSTON-NOVESTA TOWN LINE.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Retherford visited Mrs. Retherford's mother, Mrs. M. Putnam, of Caro Sunday.

Miles and Mallory Coleman of Pontiac spent Sunday at their home here.

Geo. Martin and family were in Crosswell Sunday to see Mrs. Martin's father, who is quite ill.

Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Coleman entertained Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Coleman and little son of Crosswell Saturday night and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Montague and son, Clark, and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Calkins, and John Smith

of Detroit were visiting at the Geo. Roblin home at Greenleaf Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Retherford and Stanley of Caro spent Saturday at the homes of Lewis and Howard Retherford.

The many friends of Mrs. Sam Sherk are glad to know that she is getting along so nicely at the Cass City hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. John Donaghy and children visited Saturday night and Sunday at the home of Mrs. Donaghy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Coleman.

Mrs. Geo. Rutherford is spending a few weeks at the home of her daughter in Saginaw.

Lloyd Osburn and family and Mr. and Mrs. Clark Courliss called on Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Funk at Cass City Sunday afternoon.

W. Barthell and family are spending a few days in Detroit.

### RESCUE.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mellendorf and children were Gagetown and Owendale callers Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. William W. Parker, jr., and daughters were Owendale callers Saturday evening.

Miss Anna McCallum was a Cass City caller Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Dahn of Lapeer spent last Wednesday and Thursday nights with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mellendorf, returning home to Lapeer Friday.

### Obituary.

Mrs. Wilhemine Mellendorf died on Tuesday, Oct. 10, at three o'clock at the Hubbard hospital at Bad Axe after a long illness. She was 59 years, nine months and eight days old. Mrs. Mellendorf, whose maiden name was Dahn, was born Jan. 2, 1863, in Stone, Germany. She came to this country and settled in Lapeer county in the year of 1881. She was married to Henry Mellendorf on Feb. 14, 1884. To this union four children were born, three daughters and one son. They made their home in Oregon township, Lapeer county, for some time, and moved to Grant township 27 years ago last spring. She has been a member of the Evangelical church at Elkton a long time. Her husband preceded her in death July 20, 1913; also one daughter, Mrs. George Rockwood on Feb. 17, 1919. She leaves to mourn her loss, two daughters, Mrs. Hubert Feekings, and Mrs. Alonzo Swick, one son, John, four stepsons, Lewis of Oxford, Fred of Oliver and Henry and Joseph of Grant, a large number of grandchildren, and brother, Frederick Dahn of Lapeer. The funeral services were held at the Elkton Evangelical church on Thursday, Oct. 12. Rev. Boettcher of Owendale preached the funeral sermon and the remains were laid to rest in the Riverside cemetery beside her husband. The pall bearers were her four sons, Fred, Henry, Joseph and John, and sons-in-law, George Rockwood and Alonzo Swick. Those from a distance who attended the funeral were her brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Dahn of Lapeer. The bereaved relatives have the sympathy of all.

### NOVESTA.

The frost of last week was too late to do damage here.

Auction sales are numerous now and everything sells low.

Farmers are welcoming the advance in grain prices, though the price outlook for spuds is not encouraging.

Mr. and Mrs. Holcomb spent a few days last week at the home of their son, J. H., in Cass City.

Norman Barnard and daughter, Norma, Elmer Gibbs and Truman Allen went to Armada on Saturday.

Mrs. Blanch Ferguson and mother, Mrs. Harding, Vernon, Alice and Catherine Ferguson of Cass City visited Sunday afternoon at the Colin Ferguson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hicks and Mr. and Mrs. Anson Henderson went south and east of Marlette on Sunday to visit Mr. and Mrs. R. R. are cooking for the Mrs. Rodgers are cooking for the Morley Palmateer road building crew.

The report of shot guns in or neighboring woods on Sunday does not harmonize well with the church bells. Cut it out, boys.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Scouten and daughter were Sunday visitors at the Sheriff Holcomb home.

### CENTRAL GREENLEAF.

Harvesting potatoes.

Mrs. Chas. Klinkman and daughter, Elaine, of Detroit are visiting relatives this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Popham and children were callers at Geo. Seeger's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred McCaslin, Carl and Ella, Mr. and Mrs. Avery Jones, Irene and Ruth, called at Jas. Souden's in Grant Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Thomas of Bay City were visitors at Wm. Harrison's Sunday.

A few friends of Mr. and Mrs. Alger Clark gathered at their home on Tuesday evening as they were leaving on Wednesday for their new home at Pontiac. A pot luck supper was served.

Henry McCaslin of Flint is spending a few days visiting at this place.

A Montana Indian has willed one of the senators from that state 15 squaws. How that Indian must hate politicians.



**RIGHT** now you can get ARCOLA, the wonderful new hot-water heating-system, installed in your home with a radiator for each room. Last Fall many people who planned to buy ARCOLA were disappointed. There was a last-minute rush and we simply didn't have enough to go around. Take our advice—Order ARCOLA now—while we have more time to install, and while you can buy

### ARCOLA at lowest prices

For instance, here are approximate figures for ARCOLA completely installed to heat:—

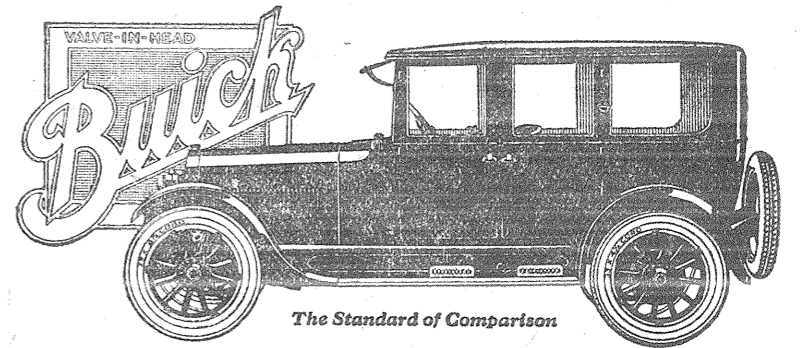
- 3-Rooms ARCOLA with 2 radiators \$ 200
- 4-Rooms ARCOLA with 3 radiators \$ 275
- 5-Rooms ARCOLA with 4 radiators \$ 340
- 6-Rooms ARCOLA with 5 radiators \$ 400

Call or phone and get exact cost for your home now.

**N. Bigelow & Sons**

CASS CITY

Phone 82



### The Outstanding Closed Car Value

1923 Five Passenger Six-Cylinder Sedan—\$1985

Measured by any standards you may choose and for every kind of motoring, the Buick five passenger six-cylinder sedan is easily the outstanding value in a closed car.

It is a handsome, richly appointed sedan; tasteful in the quality of its interior fittings and in the comfortable luxury of its wide, easy seats with their fine plush upholstery.

Every driving convenience is found in this car, so perfectly arranged that each function is recorded before the driver's eyes and every control is at his finger tips.

And in addition, there is the dependable, enduring performance and the economical, satisfactory motoring that always has been so marked in the Buick chassis and the famous Buick valve-in-head engine.

#### The Buick Line for 1923 Comprises Fourteen Models:

Four—2 Pass. Roadster, \$965; 5 Pass. Touring, \$985; 3 Pass. Coupe, \$1175; 5 Pass. Sedan, \$1395; 5 Pass. Touring Sedan, \$1325. Sixes—2 Pass. Roadster, \$1175; 5 Pass. Touring, \$1195; 5 Pass. Touring Sedan, \$1335; 5 Pass. Sedan, \$1985; 4 Pass. Coupe, \$1895; 7 Pass. Touring, \$1435; 7 Pass. Sedan, \$2195; Sport Roadster, \$1625; Sport Touring, \$1675. Prices f. o. b. Buick factories. Ask about the G. M. A. C. Purchase Plan, which provides for Deferred Payments.

D-15-12-NP

**M. B. AUTEN, Cass City**

## JUST A FEW OF OUR USUAL BARGAINS

- Children's black hose, per pair.....15c
- Ladies' black, white or brown hose.....15c
- Men's hose, 15c or 2 pair for.....25c
- Men's canvas gloves.....15c
- Men's Jersey gloves.....20c
- Galvanized coal hod.....49c
- Fire shovel.....10c
- Aluminum percolator.....\$1.00
- Wash board.....49c
- Tin dinner pail.....15c
- Granite tea kettle.....\$1.19
- Granite tea pot.....29c
- Large potato bowl.....39c
- Medium size vegetable bowl.....29c

**The Cass City Variety Store**

Next to A. B. C. Garage

# LOCAL NEWS



Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mudge spent the week-end in Detroit.

John McKichan made a business trip to Pontiac Saturday.

Nicholas Melick spent the week-end with his family in Cass City.

Mrs. L. A. Holtz returned Tuesday from a short visit in Canada.

Mrs. L. A. Holtz returned Tuesday from a short visit to Canada.

Mrs. Jay Britton spent the week-end at her home in Greenleaf.

Mrs. Robert Spaven visited friends in Gagetown Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Price of Holbrook were callers in town Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Striffler have moved into their residence on Main St.

Harold and Arthur Murphy were business callers in Saginaw Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Elliott and Mrs. M. M. Schwegler spent Friday in Bay City.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hoffman of Elkton are the proud parents of a baby boy.

Mrs. A. J. Pettinger of Argyle spent the week-end at the George T. Bartley home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Watson are moving to their home on the farm near Wickware.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Warner were Sunday guests of Mrs. Warner's sister in Yala.

Dr. and Mrs. P. E. Fleming and Miss Aletha Klein motored to Detroit Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Audley Kinnaird visited the former's mother and sister in Midland Sunday.

Henry McCaslin of Flint is spending a few days with his brother, Charles McCaslin.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Keenoy were Sunday guests at the Mike Keenoy home in Greenleaf.

Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Flint and Mrs. Fisher and daughter, Lillian, spent Sunday in Bad Axe.

Mrs. Fisher and daughter, Lillian, of Saginaw were week-end guests at the T. H. Flint home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Townend of Romeo were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. William Dunlap.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Sandham and children and Mrs. Angus McPhail spent Sunday in Caro.

Miss Lang and her mother, Mrs. Lang, of Arcadia visited Saturday in Richfield and Saginaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Stoner of Flint visited Mrs. Stoner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Smith, Sunday.

Mrs. Lang of Arcadia is visiting her daughter, Miss Lang, who is a teacher in the Junior High.

Margaret Reagh, Marguerite McTavish and John Goodall were Caro visitors Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Van Horn moved to Detroit Monday where she expects to spend the winter with her daughters.

Mrs. W. Hubbard of Deford, accompanied by Miss Ruth Retherford, were callers in town Saturday.

The Misses Irene and Helene Bardwell, who are teaching in Caro, spent the week-end at their home here.

Misses Florence Fletcher and Belle McIntyre of Strathroy, Ont., are the guests of Mrs. Thomas Murphy.

Mrs. Mary McPhee left Monday for an extended visit with friends and relatives in Kalamazoo and Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Higgins motored to Grand Rapids Sunday where they will spend a week with friends.

The neighbors of Mrs. H. Klinkman surprised her Thursday evening with a farewell party and handkerchief shower.

Mr. and Mrs. George Burt and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cleland attended the funeral of Dan Summerville at Bad Axe Sunday.

Mrs. Joseph Clement of Pontiac, who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. William Starr, returned to her home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Tindale and daughter, Harriett, were callers in Saginaw Thursday evening.

Helena Klinkman entertained a number of little friends at her home Saturday afternoon in honor of her ninth birthday.

The Misses Florence Fletcher and Belle McIntyre of Strathroy, Ont., visited at the home of Joseph Crawford Saturday.

The Misses Eleanor M. and Laura Bigelow, Mrs. J. H. Holcomb and Mrs. J. M. Dodge were callers in Pigeon Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Middleton and daughter, Frances, returned Sunday from Canada where they had been spending a few days.

Mrs. William Starr, Stanley McArthur and George Gekeler went to Pontiac Friday to visit Mrs. Starr's daughter, Mrs. Law.

Miss Florence Bigelow returned home Sunday from Uby where she has been supplying a vacancy in the condensary for two weeks.

George Summerville of Saskatchewan with his mother and four sisters of Bad Axe, spent Monday afternoon with Mrs. John Summerville.

Mr. and Mrs. L. I. Wood and family motored to Caseville Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Guinther are moving into Mrs. VanHorn's house.

Thos. A. Balkwell or Akron visited at the Joseph Balkwell home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Setl. Roberts of Gagetown were callers in town Saturday.

Wm. Ruhl and family spent Sunday at the Harve Deiting farm in Novesta.

H. D. Schiedel has purchased the James Watson residence property on Seegar St.

Mrs. Grover Burke and Mrs. J. D. Brooker motored to Saginaw Wednesday.

Samuel Geitgey of Grand Rapids is the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Geitgey.

Mrs. Peter Daugherty and Fern Roberts of Deford were Cass City callers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Frutchey of Saginaw spent the week end in Cass City and Deford.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Zemke of Caro spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Erwein Zemke.

Mrs. F. L. Pohly returned Tuesday from Erie where she has been visiting her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Ward Law, Wellington and Flossie, were Pigeon callers one day last week.

Mrs. F. A. Bigelow and Mrs. Jean Whitcomb-Fenn were callers in Gagetown Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Hitchcock of Detroit were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Knapp.

B. F. Benkelman and family and Mr. and Mrs. John Benkelman motored to Caseville Sunday.

D. C. and Miss Isabelle McIntyre and Mrs. E. R. Hunter and son, Caswell, motored to Columbiaville Sunday.

Mrs. Wm. Lapeer and son, Cornelius, and daughter, Mary, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Hulbert at Bad Axe.

Mrs. Harry Crandell and children, Alex and Miss Mable Brian and Dugald Krug made a business trip to Pigeon Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Rogers spent the latter part of the week with Mrs. Rogers' parents, Mr. and Mrs. McGinn, at Gagetown.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Guinther, Harvey Hornby, and Mr. and Mrs. John Guinther and family spent Sunday in Greenleaf at the home of Lawrence Keegan.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Benkelman and daughter, Fern, and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Weldon and daughter, Grace, visited at the Thompson home in Wahjamega Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Cross and son, Donald, and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Cross, all of Detroit, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Benkelman from Monday to Wednesday.

Miss Frances McGillivray and Miss Elizabeth Doerr were guests at a dinner party which Mrs. A. W. Rice of Minden City gave in Miss McGillivray's honor last week Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Beckard and Mr. and Mrs. John Hulbert of Bad Axe were among those from distant points who attended the box social at the Wright school Tuesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman J. McGillivray and daughters, Frances and Helen, and Mrs. Courtney, all of Bad Axe, were guests at dinner on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. McGillivray.

Fred Schwaderer of Novesta township was engaged last Wednesday in cutting a crop of Huban clover that stood eight feet high in his field. He declared it was "some job" for the binder. The crop was sowed on May 1.

Rev. Wm. W. Edwards left Thursday for Flint where he presided as moderator of the Flint Presbytery at the installation of Rev. Ralph Kreans as pastor of the First Presbyterian church last evening. Rev. Kreans was pastor of the Presbyterian church at Caro for eight years and comes to Flint from the Calvary church at Chicago.

Mrs. James Tennant left for Flint Tuesday morning where as delegate for the Woman's Study Club she will attend the meetings of the Federation of Woman's Clubs. Other ladies who will attend are Mrs. I. A. Fritz, Mrs. A. D. Gillies, Mrs. A. J. Knapp, Mrs. S. Champion, Mrs. E. W. Jones, Mrs. S. G. Benkelman and Mrs. J. D. Crosby. This is the 28th annual meeting of the Michigan Federation.

Miss Elizabeth Doerr entertained last Thursday evening in honor of Miss Frances McGillivray. The home of Miss Doerr was very prettily decorated with paper of autumn colors and autumn leaves and flowers were abundantly used. A very dainty lunch of wafers, assorted cakes and ice cream was served. The event was in the form of a miscellaneous show-er and many beautiful and useful gifts were received by Miss McGillivray.

Chas. S. Seed, who published the Cass City Gazette here over a quarter century ago, has greatly improved his newspaper plant at Rochester by the installation of an intertype typesetting machine at a cost of \$4,800. Mr. Seed has been publishing the Rochester Clarion for 25 years and the addition of the intertype to his plant goes a long way toward filling an ambition to give the Rochester community the best possible in the line of a weekly newspaper. Mr. Seed is to be congratulated in the progress he has made towards an up-to-date newspaper equipment.

Mrs. John Bohnsack spent Thursday in Gagetown.

Frank Hutchinson has moved onto his farm, west of town.

Dr. P. A. Schenck and family motored to Caseville Sunday.

Miss Wilma Striffler has been visiting for a few days in Lapeer.

Harve Klinkman, who is working in Flint, spent Sunday at his home here.

Ethel Wager was the week-end guest of Miss Dorothy Profit of Gagetown.

E. P. Smith leaves today for a few days' visit with relatives in Flint and Detroit.

Cameron Wallace and Earl Heller spent two days in Bay Port duck-hunting.

Mrs. Charles Newton of Pontiac is spending a few days at the John Doerr home.

Mrs. John Metcalf of Ellington visited Tuesday with her daughter, Mrs. Dwight Turner.

Mr. and Mrs. Hazen Patterson and the latter's mother spent the week-end in Imlay City.

Mrs. W. R. Kaiser and Miss Emma Lenzner spent Wednesday with friends in Gagetown.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Bailey and daughters, Katherine and Lucile, were Bad Axe visitors Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Stoner of Flint were guests at the E. P. Smith farm home Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Zinnecker visited Sunday at the home of their son, William Zinnecker, of Novesta.

Mrs. A. Edgerton returned Wednesday from a week's visit with her sons, Roy, in Almont and Clifford in Clio.

The Cass City dancing club which is being organized, is making great preparation for the Hallowe'en party.

Mr. and Mrs. William Cooper of Flint were the guests of Mrs. Harvey Klinkman from Saturday until Monday.

A large citron weighing 34 pounds is being exhibited at the Chronicle office. It was grown on the farm of Wm. F. Joos in Northeast Elkland.

## Fall Wall Paper Bargains

For those who are contemplating any wall papering this fall, we wish to say that it will be to your advantage to come here. We have several patterns that are real bargains and a few remnants which we wish to close out at

### Near Cost Prices

Bring in your dimensions and we'll figure with you.

Also remember us when you need WINDOW SHADES AND FIXTURES.

## Burke's Drug Store

## To the Public

We cordially invite you to call and inspect our

### Wonderful Gates Tires

Guaranteed against stone bruise and blowouts at \$12.50 for 30x3½ and \$10.00 for 30x3. Also Cords at \$14.00 each. We will replace absolutely Free every Cord or Fabric Gates Casing that blows out any time during the life of the tire.

Beginning the 1st of November providing the weather remains cold we will be able to furnish you with High Grade Winter Gasoline. We also sell at all times a 44-45 Water-White Kerosene—every gallon guaranteed or money refunded.

We have for sale one Large Base Burner in No. 1 shape and one Army Wagon with steel axles and roller bearings. Both stove and wagon are nearly as good as new and will be sold very reasonably.

Come and help us to make the coming year the banner year, for the more we sell the less it will cost the consumer; so help us to build up a banner business for 1923.

Yours for Co-operation,

## Cass City Oil & Gas Co.

ROBT. WARNER, MGR.

## PASTIME THEATRE

CASS CITY

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, OCTOBER 20-21.

### "CAMERON OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED"

This is a story of the Canadian Northwest Mounted Police. A story that will keep you interested from start to finish. Also see "NOBODY'S WIFE." This is funny. Adm.—Adults 25c; children, 10c.

TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 24-25.

### DORIS FIEM in "BOY CRAZY"

This is the funniest comedy drama you have had a chance to see for some time. No doubt some of you girls have been "boy crazy" some time in your life. Come and see how this girl behaves. Also see a good comedy. Adults 25c; children 10c.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27-28.

### SEE "THE MAN FROM LOST RIVER"

And also "THE BIG SHOW," another very funny comedy.

## When in Caro

### Eat at the Club Restaurant

## When in Cass City

### At Toney's Restaurant

## When in Sandusky

### Try it at Cubb Doerr's Restaurant

## Chronicle Liners

Rates—Liners of 25 words or less, 25 cents each insertion. Over 25 words, one cent a word for each insertion.

WANTED—Family washings. Phone 118-3S. 10-20-2

BROOD SOW and 8 pigs 4 weeks old for sale. Frank McCaslin. Phone 150-2S, 1L. 10-20-1p

JONES' HYGRADE bulk coffee 45c per lb. Once used, always used. 10-20-

FOR RENT—5 living rooms with water and lights, upstairs in McLellan House. 10-20-1

FLASHLIGHT batteries and bulbs at Burke's Drug store.

FOR SALE—Three acres of No. 1 corn stalks. M. Seeger. 10-20-2p

SPECIAL MEETING of Cass City Lodge, L. O. L., No. 214, will be held Saturday evening, Oct. 21. All members requested to be present. 10-20-1p

EVERY YEAR more people exchange their wheat for flour. Why not you? Elkland Milling Co. 8-19-1f

MEAT CROCKS of all sizes and stone churns at Jones. 10-6-3

BURKE'S Drug store for window shades and wall paper.

WE EXCHANGE flour for wheat and can save you money on your flour needs. Elkland Milling Co. 8-19-1f

GET YOUR BUTTER at Kenney's. Save money. 42 cents per pound. Kenney's Grocery and Creamery. 9-1-1p

NEW STATIONERY at Burke's drug store.

FOR SALE—67 acres of land, all cleared with buildings, in New Greenleaf. A. B. McRae, R1, Cass City. 9-8-10p

HALLOWE'EN masks and all other party goods at Burke's Drug store.

FOR SALE—Cement Block Store, 30x50 ft. with dwelling in rear. Price \$1500. This store does \$20,000 worth of business per year. Stock will go at inventory price. For particulars see W. A. Hathaway, Prop., Valley Center, Mich. 10-13-2p

FALL WALL papers at low prices at Burke's Drug Store.

FARMERS—Don't let your apples rot on the ground. Make cider or vinegar. We have a limited quantity of good oak barrels for sale, \$2.50 each while they last. Nestle's Food Co., Inc., Cass City, Mich. 8-25-1f

STRAYED to my farm, a two-year-old red heifer. Paul Seuryneck, R. 2, Gagetown. 9-15-6p

READ JONES' AD. 10-6-

CARLOAD OF FERTILIZER for sale. A. Vogel. 9-15-1f

FLOUR SACKS 75c per dozen. Each sack will measure better than one yard. At our price this means 6¼c per yard. At the Bakery. 10-6-1f

FOR SALE—Registered Duroc Jersey pigs, either sex; registered and grade Holstein cows and heifers. Plymouth Rock cockerels. C. E. Rice Gagetown, Mich., R. R. 3. 10-13-2p

ELECTRIC IRON and Maytag electric washer, 2 child's iron beds with mattresses and combination high chair for sale. E. R. Andrews. 10-20-1p

PURE BRED Berkshire sow, due to farrow Nov. 20, for sale. Floyd Morgan. Phone 98-2S, 2L. 10-13-1f

MY CIDER MILL, 7 miles north of Cass City will run every day but Tuesday. Cider can be bought in quantities. Wm. Howell. 10-13-2

BURKE'S DRUG store for latest books and magazines.

EVERYTHING in staple dry goods at Jones. 10-6-3

FOR SALE—Ford truck with gravel box and stake body, in good running order; or would exchange for cows or young cattle. W. R. Kaiser. 9/22/1f

READ JONES' AD. 10-6-

LOOK THESE OVER—Potatoes, onions, carrots, popcorn, onion sets, bagas, mangles and vegetable oysters. John J. Johnson. 10-20-2p

FOR SALE—Favorite baseburner, good as new; 3 hole oil stove; electric light plant, new. Above will be sold cheap. See them at Gordon Hotel. 10-6

FEEDING CATTLE—Order your feeding cattle early from John Coalter, Kinde, Mich. 10-20-2p

FOR RENT—80 acres of land for rent 2 miles from market. Guy Watson. 10-20-2

FOR RENT—80 Acres, known as the James Hunter farm, 2 miles north, 1 mile east, ¼ north of Kingston, Lew Lauen, Deford. 10-13-2p

DRY CEDAR kindling and dry hard wood for sale. J. D. Tuckey. 10-13-2p

CABBAGE FOR SALE. Bert Elliott. 10-20-1f

FOR SALE—One 600 platform scale, guaranteed correct, \$8.00; one railroad pick with handle 65c; one round point shovel 90c; one shingling hatchet 75c; one windmill pumpspring, 75c. All nearly new. F. J. Nash, sr. 10-20-1p

FOR SALE—8 acres of bean straw. A. A. Brian. 10-20-1p

WANTED—Man with car to sell complete line low priced Tires and tubes. \$100.00 per week and expenses. Sterlingworth Tire Co., Sterling, E. Liverpool, Ohio. 10-20-1p

FOR SALE—Grade Durham bull, one year old. Can be registered. A. E. Goodall. 10-20-2p

WANTED—To hear from owner of good farm for sale. State cash price, full particulars. D. F. Bush, Minneapolis, Minn. 10-6-20 11-3-17 12-8-22

TEAM for sale and farm for sale or rent. Will accept small house as first payment. Inquire John Hartwick, Cass City, R. F. D. 5. 10-20-1p

FOR SALE—Lumber wagon with 3-in. tires, good as new. Also a line of Ford tops and curtains. M. Ferguson. 10-13-1f

COLLIE PUPPIES for sale. Clare B. Turner. 10-20-1

HOUSE and two lots one block west of Cass City Oil Co.'s station for sale. Frank Cranick. 10-13-2p

CARD OF THANKS—We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their kindness and sympathy during the sickness and death of our beloved husband and father; also Rev. Kyle for his comforting words and the choir for the singing. We would also thank the I. O. O. F. lodge for their timely assistance and for the beautiful floral offering. Mrs. Dougald Livingston, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Livingston, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Codling

IN LOVING Remembrance of George Leo Spencer who died Oct. 12, 1918, in France and Orton William Spencer who died Nov. 1, 1921, in Hospital No. 30, Chicago.

Rest on, embalmed and sainted dead! Dear as the blood you gave! No impious footsteps here shall tread The heritage of your grave.

Nor shall your glory be forgot While fame her record keeps, Or honor points the hallowed spot Where valor proudly sleeps.

Nor wreck, nor change, nor winter's blight Nor times remorseless doom, Shall dim one ray of holy light That gilds your glorious tomb.

# Snappy Bargains For Snappy Weather

## SATURDAY'S PRICES, OCTOBER 21st

### GROCERY DEPARTMENT

Snap Coffee, bulk, per lb.	21c	Shredded Wheat, per pkg	11c
Grapefruit, good size, each	10c	Kellogg's Corn Flakes 8 oz. pkg.	8c
Fresh Cocoanuts, each	10c	Gun powder Tea, some call it Nibs	37c
Ginger Snaps, real ones 2 lbs. for	25c	per lb.	29c
Soap, P & G, 5 bars for	25c	Calumet Baking Powder lb.	29c

### DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT

Outing night gowns for ladies and night shirts for men. Cozy blankets. Warm underwear. Good Hosiery. No 1 serges for warm dresses. Keep warm, buy our Dry Goods. Keep well, buy our Groceries.

Yours for Snappy Merchandise,

## E. W. JONES

Phone 86

"On the Main Corner."

### ADVISE FRUIT TREE PLANTING IN SPRING

#### Advantages of Fall Outweighed in Michigan by Danger of Winter Killing, Says M. A. C.

That the safest course for the average Michigan orchardist is to plant his trees in the spring, in order to avoid danger of winter injury from severe cold, is the opinion of Prof. F. C. Bradford, of the Michigan Agricultural College department of horticulture. The advantages of fall planting, which are great in certain sections, are more than outweighed in this state by the chances that an unusually severe winter will result in serious injury or even actual killing of the newly planted trees.

"The arguments in favor of fall planting are logical enough," says Professor Bradford. "There is generally less work to be done on the farm at that season. Conditions in the fall favor good root growth and sound establishment of the trees. In the spring there is danger of a too heavy drain upon the trees in supporting not only root growth but also the opening leaf buds.

"The advantage, then, would seem to rest with the fall-planted tree, other things being equal. However, the other things are not always equal, and climatic conditions must be taken into consideration. In some sections fall planting is almost universal, but in others it is just as universally avoided. Where winters are really cold, fall-planted trees are liable to severe damage, while in other zones, generally southerly in location, mild winters make fall planting advisable.

"Michigan lies, for the most part, in a sort of neutral zone where some winters are mild enough so that trees planted the previous fall come through nicely. Some Michigan winters, on the other hand, are so cold that even trees set out the previous spring are in danger and fall set trees have no chance at all.

"Inasmuch as we cannot predict in October what the winter will be like, the safest course is to plant in the spring in Michigan."

### OBITUARY.

Dugal Livingston was born in Middlesex county, township of Mosa, Canada, in 1860 and came to Michigan with his parents in 1878. He was united in marriage in the year 1889 to Hattie Rolston. To this union were born three children, two of whom survive, George and Ella (Mrs. George Codling), both of Sheridan.

Besides his wife and family he is also survived by an aged mother, two brothers and four sisters, Neil of Battle Bend, Alberta, Duncan of Sheridan, Christie (Mrs. T. H. Mackenzie) of Superior, Wis., Jessie (Mrs. J. Williams), also of Superior, Wis., Jane (Mrs. W. Williams) of Bechar, Sask., and Mary (Mrs. A. Walker) of Sheridan, also three grandchildren and a host of many other relatives and friends.

Of a genial disposition, he was a favorite especially among the boys of the community. He will be greatly missed by the entire community where he has spent the greater part of his life.

Funeral services were held Friday afternoon by Rev. Kyle with interment in McTaggart cemetery.

### LEWIS H. REID.

Lewis H. Reid of Unionville, son of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Reid, passed away at the Cass City hospital Oct. 16 of typhoid fever, following an operation for appendicitis. He was born Sept. 6, 1889, in Ellington township where he spent most of his life.

Funeral services were held Wednesday at the Deford church, Rev. Hubbard officiating. Burial was in the Elmer cemetery.

Besides his parents, he leaves two brothers, Ernest of Deford and John M. Jr. of Portland, Ore., and one sister, Mrs. Roy Anderson of Portland, Ore.

### CHURCH CALENDAR

Evangelical—Bible school at 10:00 a. m. Morning worship at 11:00.

A district Sunday school convention will be held at the Methodist church beginning 7:00 p. m. Everybody invited.

Prayer and Bible study Thursday at 7:30 p. m.

Methodist Episcopal—Ira W. Cargo, pastor. Announcements for the week are as follows: Sunday services. Morning worship 10:30; sermon "Our Task." Sunday school 12:00. Evening the Sunday school group meeting will take the place of League and evening service. See the last week's Chronicle for detailed announcement of program. Mid-week service Thursday evening 7:30. Subject, "Letters of Paul."

Cordial welcome for you at all the services.

Greenleaf Nazarene—Sunday school 10:00 a. m. Preaching service 11:00 a. m. Y. P. meeting 7:30 p. m. Evening preaching service following Y. P. service.

Rev. Ling of Gagetown is taking charge of the meeting while Rev. Bacheller is absent.

Presbyterian—Morning worship and

sermon at 10:30. Sabbath school with classes suitable for all ages.

No. Y. P. C. E. All are invited to join in the S. S. rally at the Methodist church at 7:00 p. m. sharp.

Union service at eight o'clock. Rev. I. W. Cargo, new pastor of the Methodist church, will bring the message of the evening. This is Mr. Cargo's first union appearance among us. Let us all endeavor to be present and make this particular rally service in the interest of church and Sunday school a great occasion.

WILLIAM W. EDWARDS, Pastor.

Baptist—10:30, morning worship. Subject, "Chance, Choice, Character." 12:00 m., Bible School. The evening services are given up to attend the county S. S. convention at the M. E. church.

An entertainment will be given under the auspices of the B. Y. P. U. at the Baptist church on Friday, October 27. Prof. A. E. Greenlaw and his wife, both colored entertainers, will give to the public musical selections and readings. Prof. Greenlaw was greatly appreciated in Cass City two years ago and no doubt every person will not miss the opportunity of hearing him again.

### HOME COMING COMMUNION AT ERSKINE U. P. CHURCH

All former members and attendants are invited to the communion services on next Sabbath, Oct. 22, at 10:30 a. m.

Rev. C. E. Garvin, a former pastor, is here and will preach that day.

All are cordially invited.

F. T. KYLE, Pastor.

### HUNTERS SHOULD BE CAREFUL ON FARMERS' LANDS

Indiscreet Practices Often Cause Expense to Landowners.

The thoughtlessness of some hunters sometimes causes the farmer or landowner no little exasperation and expense. Leaving gates open, breaking down fences, damaging trees or other property should not be indulged in, and of course are not by the careful hunter. When a farmer is good enough to permit hunting on his lands the courtesy should be returned by the hunter with respect to the man's property. Where lands are "posted" it is absolutely unlawful to hunt except by special permission of the owner, as the following extract from Act No. 317 public acts of 1917 will show: "It shall be unlawful for any person to hunt with firearms or dogs, or in any other manner, on enclosed lands of another, or upon any farm lands or farm woodlots connected therewith when notices have been posted on such lands by the owner or lessee thereof forbidding hunting thereon."

### SANILAC SUPERVISORS NAME OFFICERS

Frank Derby of Sanilac township was named poor commissioner by the Sanilac board of supervisors, Miss Carrie Krause of Delaware township was re-appointed for the third term as school examiner and Walter Smafield was appointed at the first ballot from a field of five for road commissioner.

Several appropriations which will come up for consideration this week will probably be closely considered by the county board, in view of the refusal to consider favorably a request for the usual \$100 donation to the crippled children's hospital. Members of the body are on record for the saving of many items of expense which have hitherto been considered necessary. The impending expense to the county of building new county infirmary buildings may have something to do with this attitude, some supervisors hinted.

### RESOLUTIONS.

Whereas, An All-wise Father has removed from us our esteemed brother, Dugal Livingston, be it

Resolved, That while we, members of Cass City Lodge, No. 203, I. O. O. F., mourn the absence of one we prized, we know he has passed from labor to reward, that we will renew our fidelity to the order he loved, that his vacant chair will remind us that another link has dropped from our chain.

Resolved, That our order teaches the hope of immortality and leads us to dwell on the beautiful traits in human nature; that it assures us that the golden chain that binds us in life cannot be severed in death.

Resolved, That our hearts go out in tender sympathy for the bereaved, and while we fondly cherish the memory of our departed brother, we will not forget those he loved.

D. G. WRIGHT, FLOYD REID, LEONARD STRIFFLER, Committee.

### Bear Island.

Midway between Norway and Spitzbergen, Bear Island thrusts its head, known as Mount Misery, above the cold waters. The whole island, save for moss and lichens, is almost destitute of vegetation. Long ago it was joined with the Spitzbergen archipelago; the continental sheit upon which the island sits shows a drowned valley deepening to 200 fathoms; this marks the course of an ancient river system that must have drained an area larger than the present basin of the Volga.

### LOCAL ITEMS.

Mrs. McIntyre of Sheridan visited Tuesday at the home of her mother, Mrs. Findlay Ross.

Jay Hartley and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Hartley and Mr. and Mrs. Claud Spaulding and children spent Sunday in Flint with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Bricker and son, Rex, motored to Grayling Friday where they visited Mrs. Bricker's mother and sister for a few days.

The Church of Christ are contemplating a church and Sunday school rally. The plans at present are to have it the first Sunday in November.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Crandell and daughter, Marie, and Mrs. John A. Morley of Harbor Beach returned Friday from a week's mowing in Canada.

A meeting of the B. Y. P. U. will be held at the Baptist church Friday night. The society will be opened by a business meeting and afterwards a social evening will be enjoyed.

Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Nash, sr., returned last Wednesday from Saginaw where they visited for nearly two weeks with their son, W. J. Nash, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Henry and Mr. and Mrs. George Stevenson of Marlette were business callers in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Harvey Klinkman and children expect to go to Flint Sunday. They will spend the winter there where Mr. Klinkman is working.

Wallace Calvin is the name of an 8½ lb. son born to Mr. and Mrs. Clair Cratsenburg at Ithaca on Oct. 10. Mrs. Cratsenburg will be better remembered by her Cass City friends as Miss Ora Lauderbach.

The young people of the Epworth League had a get-acquainted meeting at the parsonage Tuesday of this week. It proved successful and was enjoyed by all. They are planning another party for Halloween.

Mr. and Mrs. John Marshall entertained Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Dana Losey of Orion, Mr. and Mrs. John Spurgeon and daughters, Lilah and Aletha, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Spurgeon, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hulbert and Mr. and Mrs. William Spurgeon.

Word has recently been received by Mr. and Mrs. R. A. McNamee of the marriage of their son, Harold Grafton, to Helen Esther Hitchcock, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Spear Hitchcock of Washington on October 14.

All persons interested in Sunday school work should keep in mind the S. S. workers' rally at the M. E. church next Sunday evening. Two sessions, one for parents, teachers and officers, and one for young people, commence at seven o'clock, and a joint meeting of both sessions at eight o'clock.

In a collision of two automobiles at the corner of Main and Seeger streets Monday morning, W. H. Young of Patterson, N. Y., was thrown from his machine to the ground and suffered a slight scalp wound and a small cut on his hand. Mrs. Young was driving and her husband sat in the back seat holding their little child. The child left the auto with his father, but escaped with a few little bruises. Frank Erard of Argyle was driving the other automobile. A smashed Lub cap on Young's auto was the only damage done to the machines.

A large audience was present Monday evening at the opera house to hear the lecture of Webster Davis as the first number of the lecture course to be given this winter under the direction of the Woman's Study Club. The subject of the discourse was "The Square Deal" and contained many beautiful and inspirational thoughts. The speaker made especial appeals to the young people to live so as to do the most good and cited many instances of great men who had begun life as poor boys. The second number of the course will be given November 22 at which time J. Coates Lockhart and his Scotch Lassies will appear.

F. E. Goodjon of Fulton, N. Y., a travelling salesman of the Walton Shoe Co. of Boston and one of the commissioners in charge of parks in his home city, while making a visit in Cass City, noticed and admired the flower beds at the G. T. depot to the extent that he called on Agent McNamee for information and a diagram showing the kinds of plants used in the beds and the order in which they were placed so that he might construct similar beds in the park in his city next spring. Mr. Goodjon stated in his conversation with Mr. Namee that he had seen no flower beds in his travels which pleased him so well as those at the Cass City depot.

### CASS CITY MARKETS.

Cass City, Mich., Oct. 19, 1922.

Buying Price—

White wheat, bu.	1.08
Red wheat, bu.	1.08
Oats, bu.	.41
Rye, bu.	.70
Buckwheat, cwt	1.50
Corn, shelled, bu. (56 lbs.)	.70
Barley	1.15
Peas, bu.	1.50
Beans, cwt.	6.00
Baled hay, ton	7.00
Eggs, dozen	.36
Butter, lb.	.35
Cattle	3 6
Calves, live weight	7 10
Hogs, live wt. per lb.	8½
Broilers	12 16
Hens	14 18
Stags	10
Ducks	13
Geese	10
Turkeys	20
Hides	.08



## New Fall Suits and Overcoats

Just arrived

Overcoats from - \$18.00 up

Suits from - \$18.00 up

## Special for This Saturday

Army one fingered mittens, leather face, canvas back 25c

Same as above, only all leather 50c

# CROSBY & SON

CASS CITY'S SHOE & CLOTHING MEN

## Special for Saturday Only

### A No. 1 Quality of 18x36 in. Congoleum Rug at only 29c

These 18x36 Congoleum Rugs retail at 50c to 65c anywhere. In order for us to make this possible, we had to buy a certain quantity of these rugs, and we are going to give the public the benefit of this purchase. When this lot is gone, there will be no more at this price, therefore be sure to get in on this wonderful bargain

## Saturday, October 21st

With house cleaning at hand, this will make a great money-saving proposition for the housewife always finds places where she ought to have such rugs. And now is your opportunity to get two rugs for less than the regular price of one.

There isn't any thing that you could get that would answer the purpose quite as well as one of these Congoleum rugs.

Remember the date—Saturday, Oct. 21. Price only 29c.

## Zemke Bros.

**THUMB BRIEFS**

Items clipped from the exchanges published in the Thumb of Mich.

**Sandusky**—Within the next two weeks the Standard Oil Co. will break ground for the erection of a service station on their property on South Elk street. The building will be made of glazed tile.

**Bad Axe**—More than one-third of the pupils of the country districts are absent from school during October, W. H. Sparling, county school commissioner, stated recently. Mr. Sparling receives dozens of visits every day from the parents who want their children excused from school in order that they may work in the harvest fields. In the western part of the county the children are mostly taken away during beet season. Throughout the county there is a shortage of help in the period of bean harvest.

**Ubyly**—Edward Gibson is wrecking the house that he built when he came to Ubyly a quarter of a century ago, and that he has lived in since 1898. The history of the house is closely connected with the progress of the town.

**Sandusky**—The board of supervisors will be asked to act on this question next week when the motion will be put before them to appropriate approximately \$15,000 to test the cattle of the county for tuberculosis. The members of the Holstein and Shorthorn Breeders' association in the county are working hard getting petitions signed in favor of the proposed work.

**Bad Axe**—In addition to the regular city band, Bad Axe has a junior band of ten pieces. Rehearsals are held with Prof. Walter Howell each night after school.

**Marlette**—Local base ball fans gave a banquet Tuesday evening in honor of the Marlette team, champions of Sanilac, Tuscola and Huron counties. Walter H. Witt of Detroit was the speaker of the evening and his subject was "Baseball."

**Deckerville**—Local Presbyterians expect to hold the first services in their new church, now in course of construction, some time in December.

**Ubyly**—Dale Chambers, age 14, had the misfortune of having a part of his fore finger and thumb of his right hand blown off by a dynamite cap with which he was playing.

**Pigeon**—The Winsor township board has decided to build a half mile of road from the end of the improved road east of the Davis corner to the Oliver township line. The road will be stone bottom and gravel top construction and its cost will be borne by the township at large. It is hoped the job will be finished this fall.

**Bad Axe**—For 16 years, ending this week, the Crosby Co.'s grocery advertisement has not missed a single issue of The Tribune. That is a total of 832 weeks without a skip. No advertisement has appeared more than once and every one of them has carried an appealing, convincing argument to the company's thousands of Thumb customers as to why they should buy at Crosby's. This is a consistent progressive advertising record that perhaps has not been equalled in the whole Thumb, unless possibly by one concern in Harbor Beach.—Tribune.

**Bad Axe**—Bad Axe business men appear to be very proud of the splendid success of the late county fair and boastfully admit that it put the old town on the state map again. It is noticed, however, that their enthusiasm isn't of sufficient influence to cause any perceptible rush to buy seven per cent gold mortgage bonds, the proceeds of which are sorely needed to pay for the new buildings.—Tribune.

**Sebawaing**—The Michigan Sugar company is experiencing no little trouble this fall with the jumping of contracts by beet workers. Due to the better wage condition in the city shops, many of these people have deserted the beet fields just at a time when they are most needed. Last week, at a big expense, the company brought a large number of Mexicans from San Antonio, Texas, to help harvest the season's crops. These laborers were distributed throughout the various territories of the Michigan company's plants. This is the first time in the history of sugar beet culture in Michigan that it has been found necessary to import labor from a distance at this time of the year.

**Caro**—Lutherans, who have worshipped in the Episcopal church for a number of years, have begun work on the construction of a church building for their own use. The edifice will be 28 by 40 feet in size and will cost approximately \$3,500. Rev. P. Waschlewsky has been pastor for the past seven years.

**Marlette**—Several months ago the village council sent a communication to the Pere Marquette, calling their attention to the dangerous crossing on South Main street and urging them to install a swinging signal. Recently an answer was received from the railroad officials in which they stated that the expense was too great for them to do so.

**Bad Axe**—Whether Huron county shall spend \$15,000 for the purpose of fighting bovine tuberculosis is the problem that the board of supervisors of Huron county is now endeavoring to settle.

**Akron**—Governor Groesbeck's plans for taking over some of the state's coal mines and having them operated by the state to obtain fuel for public institutions, has aroused interest

among many residents of Akron and vicinity. A petition signed by 400 citizens has been sent to the Governor asking that a new shaft be sunk at the Unionville mine should the state take over any of the mines.

**Caro**—Directors of the Caro fair association met Friday and voted to authorize the president, secretary and treasurer to raise \$7,000 by notes to care for indebtedness. Old debts amounting to \$4,000 including costs of improvements at grounds, were paid. Among the obligations which the \$7,000 will pay, will be the salaries of secretary and treasurer, advertising bills, and cost of electric service. The resignation of J. W. Braun, assistant secretary, was received and laid on the table.—Advertiser.

**Bay Port**—It has been announced by the Wallace & Morley Co., of Bay Port, that they will start the work of building their new store building on the site of the one that was destroyed by fire, this fall and the work will be pushed as fast as the material can be procured. The new building will be two full stories and will have a greater floor space than the former one.

**Sheridan**—Before the big rain of last Saturday John M. McIntyre of Sheridan finished harvesting 75 acres of good beans, all but a few loads. He expects 1200 or 1300 bushels from the crop, which at the present price should bring him better than \$3,000.

**Brown City**—Amos Sischo, aged 78 years, dropped dead Sunday afternoon at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Frank Jeffers, with whom he has lived the past four years. Mr. Sischo's former home was at Yale.

**STOCK MARKET SITUATION AS SEEN BY R. W. BABSON**

Continued from first page.

France will back Turkey. Hence it must be kept clear that the real issue is not between Great Britain and Turkey, but between Great Britain and France. France has been backing Turkey. England has been backing Greece. Turkey and Greece, however, have been but pawns on the chessboard.

"When the last war was on, Russia was promised Constantinople. Russia withdrew. Then, it was decided to keep Constantinople free, out of the power of either France or England. England slowly got a bit of the upper hand. This hurt the pride of France who patiently awaited her opportunity. Last month it came. Then France played her cards. In a few hours the entire European situation changed. Today France holds the trumps.

"It is not merely a war on paper, remember. Turkey is fortifying herself by putting guns and troops at strategic points. Frankly, England is in a hole and this is what caused the stock market to break and foreign bonds to tumble. Her own people are against war. There is the memory of the recent bloodshed. There is still the warning mark of great sorrow. An Englishman, too, cannot see himself going to Turkey to fight. When Germany thundered in Europe right at England's door, the English Tommy was on fire to fight. But today it is different. The Englishman remembers sadly what happened at Gallipoli. He remembers the fearful cost of conquering a few Boers in South America. He knows that there are over 200,000,000 Mohammedans at Turkey's back door.

"Even the Englishman, who hasn't a son that is already lost or a son to lose, has taxes to pay. England, with her intention of paying her debts, is the only European country that really taxed her people severely. The ordinary English tradesman is up to his chin in taxes. (England has the highest tax rate in the world.) He is not eager for more, the weight of which would almost break him. This is the proposition with which England is faced. She has either got to fight the Turks at a tremendous cost of men and money, without the full co-operation of her own people, or else she has to lose India, Egypt, Persia, and the Holy Land. Do you wonder the stock markets broke? "What will happen? I do not know; but what ever happens, there will be no check on business. The farmer will be helped by higher prices for wheat. Manufacturing and shipping will become more active. The cost of living will go up. Money will be firmer and scarcer. People will sell their foreign securities. The stock market, however, will not permanently suffer. When the financial history of 1922 is written, this will be chronicled only as a 'break in a bull market.' Moreover, the writers will add: 'Considering the great seriousness of the Turkish situation, it is most surprising that the stock market has behaved so well. Only the fact that business was not inflated but was still 6 points below normal saved the situation. Had the nation in 1922 been enjoying a period of real prosperity, there would have been witnessed a real old-fashioned panic.'"

**SHABBONA.**

Fine weather again. Clarence Hyatt of Flint spent the week-end with relatives here.

Albert Meredith and son, Raymond, of Caro spent Sunday with his mother here.

Floyd Harms, who has been at the home of V. McGregory the past two weeks, returned to his home at Argyle Saturday.

Mrs. Jas. Cook, daughter, Bertha, and son, Harold, visited in Detroit last week.

Chas. Phillips of Detroit spent the week-end with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. George Cooper of Marlette visited their parents here

Sunday afternoon.

Ami Atkins and family and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Atkins of Flint visited over Sunday with relatives here and at Decker.

Mrs. Mattie Loucks has rented her farm to Chas. Clement and is moving to Inlay City this week.

Mrs. E. A. Keyworth of Cass City was a caller in town Saturday.

Mrs. Henry Lorentzen and daughter, Audrey, of Sandusky was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Neville Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hyatt and son, Billy, of Flint were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Hyatt Sunday.

Mrs. August Libkuman returned to her home in Elkton Sunday, having spent several months with her daughter, Mrs. Emily Leslie.

Mrs. B. F. Phetteplace and son, Richard, motored to Port Huron Friday afternoon and will spend several days with the former's daughter, Mrs. Henry McLaren.

Chas. Phillips of Detroit spent the week-end visiting relatives here.

Mrs. J. A. Cook and son, Harold, and daughter, Miss Bertha Cook, of Sandusky spent from Thursday until Monday in Detroit, the guests of Mrs. Cook's sister, Mrs. Paul Leinhardt. Mrs. Cook will spend a few days in Port Huron before returning home.

Mrs. Mary Meredith accompanied her son, Albert Meredith, to Caro on Sunday where she will spend the week.

**NOVESTA CORNERS.**

Harold Degrow is moving his family in with Mrs. Wm. Patch, sr.

Mrs. and Mrs. John Perry entertained their daughter, Emma, and husband of Mt. Clemens from Saturday until Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Perry accompanied them home.

Mrs. Doris Hunter spent a few days last week with her mother, Mrs. Irene Cooper.

Potato harvest nearly completed in this locality.

Mrs. Arthur Perry returned Saturday to her home here after a two weeks' stay with her sister, Mrs. Leslie Taylor in Detroit.

Perry Blow, C. E. Wentworth and family of Dryden, Mr. and Mrs. Goddard and children of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Patch, Jr., were Sunday visitors at the Benj. Wentworth home.

Mrs. Fred Palmateer spent a few days the first of the week in Dryden.

**Watson's Real Estate Agency Cass City FARMS AND VILLAGE PROPERTY**

**If You Have Seed For Sale**

The State Farm Bureau Seed Department has a market for you.

We have booked some excellent orders for fall delivery so can pay you the highest price for Alsike, Mammoth, June or Sweet Clover.

We are accepting on consignment for—

**Immediate Sale Sale by Jan. 1, 1923 Sale During Late Winter Months**

On consigned seed we advance approximately 50 per cent of market value. The seed market is strong. We believe that those who are in position to consign seed will find it a paying proposition this year.

Ask your Co-op Manager for further information. If he is not handling seed for the Farm Bureau, write direct to us.

SEND SAMPLES.

**Michigan State Farm Bureau SEED DEPARTMENT 221-227 North Cedar St. LANSING, MICHIGAN**

**REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.**

D. Cole et al to Reuben Hinkley and wife, lots 2 and 7, block 2, Harrington's addition to Village of Vassar \$1,900.

Jessie B. Treadgold to Fay C. Roberts sw ¼ of ne ¼ section 30 Akron, \$3,000.00.

Jessie B. Treadgold to Fay C. Roberts, 1-3 interest of n ½ of ne ¼ also se ¼ of ne ¼ section 30, Akron \$3,500.00.

Melvin H. Utter and wife to Charles Fischell and wife, part of section 36 Aimer \$7,500.00.

Sarah R. Davidson to Wm. F. Wallis, part block 21 village of Caro \$5,000.00.

Gustave Kroll and wife to Emra N. Slough and wife lot 5, block 12, Charles Montague's subdivision, \$1.

D. Knox Hanna and wife to Elion W. Wilsey and wife, sw ¼ and se ¼ of nw ¼ section 25, Indianfields, \$1. Joseph Eveland and wife to Deke R. Meek and wife part of sw ¼ of section 24 Watertown \$9,000.00.

Harriet M. Laudenbach et al to Harold W. Achenbach w 30 acres of n ½ sw frl ¼ section 31 Columbia \$2,500.

**Milky Way Fables.**

The Chinese and Japanese in their fables regard the Milky Way as a stream containing silvery fishes. African Bushmen and American Indians associate it with lights guiding the paths of wandering spirits.

**DOLLAR DAY AT BAD AXE**

TUESDAY, OCT. 24

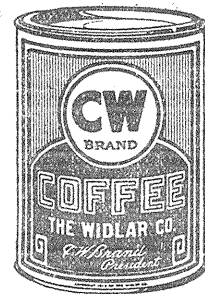
Free Ox Roast and Barbecue

20 PRIZES OF \$5.00 GOLD PIECES

Also 20 Merchants' Prizes on tickets given every purchase.

GREAT THUMB BARGAIN DAY OF THE YEAR

Committee prepared to give free lunch to 15,000 People.



**Holcomb's Grocery**

The Headquarters for C. W. Coffee— A real drink at a real price.

Also try our C. W. Mustard, Vanilla, Black Tea and Japan Tea Siftings. Watch for our next C. W. Demonstration

**Fresh Fruits and Vegetables**

Cranberries, Oranges, Lemons, Grapefruit, Bananas, Celery, Head Lettuce, Cabbage, Sweet Potatoes and Apples.

**Public Auction**

Having decided to give up farming, will sell the following property without reserve at the premises 1 mile east and 7½ miles north of Cass City, or 4 miles west and 3½ miles north of New Greenleaf, on

**Thursday, October 26**

Commencing at one o'clock

- Matched span of black horses 6 and 7 years, weight 2800
- Matched span of bay horses 6 years old, weight 2600
- Holstein cow 6 years old, fresh, calf by side
- Holstein cow 6 years old, due March 1
- Holstein cow 5 years old, due Jan. 10
- Holstein cow 8 years old, due May 1
- Holstein cow 8 years old, due March 5
- Durham heifer 2 years old, due Jan. 20
- 6 yearlings 4 calves
- 60 hens and some pullets
- Wide tired wagon, box and rack
- Open buggy
- McCormick grain binder
- Deering mower, nearly new
- Keystone side delivery rake
- New Deere hay loader
- International manure spreader, nearly new
- Ontario fertilizer drill
- Buckeye two-horse cultivator, new
- Walking cultivator
- John Deere riding plow

- Mety & Merrill walking plow
- Set of spring tooth harrows, 3-sections
- Set of spike tooth harrows
- Set of bob sleighs, nearly new
- 2 sets of double harness
- New Ford touring car
- Grindstone
- 30-gallon oil barrel
- Cider barrel
- 20 grain bags
- Double hay fork and pulleys
- Governor pulley and clutch pulley for cream separator
- Set of woven wire stretchers
- Galvanized water tank
- 90 ft. of inch piping
- 3 10-gallon milk cans
- Maytag power washer and swing wringer, new
- 1½ h. p. Economy gas engine and pump jack
- Steel range
- 5-gallon stone churn
- 125 bushels oats
- Quantity of hay
- 350 shocks of corn
- Quantity of bean fodder
- A good farm dog 2 years old
- Other articles too numerous to mention

TERMS—All sums of \$5.00 and under, cash; over that amount, 12 months' time on good approved endorsed notes at 7 per cent interest.

**Frank Simkins, Prop.**

R. N. McCULLOUGH, Auctioneer.

PINNEY STATE BANK, Clerk

**Directory**

**DENTISTRY.**  
I. A. Fritz, Resident Dentist.  
Office over Cass City Drug Co. We solicit your patronage when in need of work.

P. A. Schenck, D. D. S.  
Dentist.  
Graduate of the University of Michigan. Office in Sheridan Bldg., Cass City, Mich.

F. L. MORRIS, M. D.  
Phone 62.

SHELDON B. YOUNG, M. D.  
Cass City, Mich.  
Telephone—No. 89.

I. D. McCOY, M. D.  
Surgery and Roentgenology.  
Office in Pleasant Home Hospital.  
Phone, Office 96--2R; Residence 96--3R

C. G. WOODHULL, M. D.  
Marlette, Mich.  
Phone 28  
PHYSICIAN-SURGEON  
Special Attention  
to the Ear and Throat.  
OFFICE IN PRIVATE HOSPITAL.

J. T. REDWINE, M. D.  
Physician and Surgeon  
Phone 78.

DR. P. E. FLEMING  
Veterinarian  
CASS CITY, MICHIGAN  
Office at Whale's Feed Barn.  
Office 46--2R Residence 46--3R

A. J. Knapp, Funeral Director  
and Licensed Embalmer. Mrs. Knapp,  
Lady Assistant with License. Night  
and day calls receive prompt attention.  
City phone.

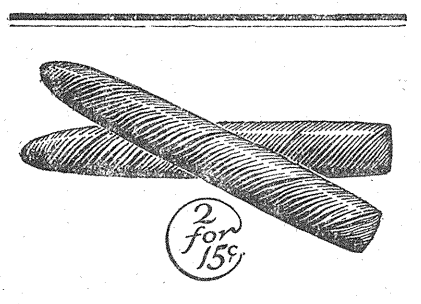
McKAY & McPHAIL  
New Undertaking Parlors  
Lee Block.  
Everything in undertaking goods always on hand. Day and night calls promptly attended. Office phone 182.

CASS CITY LODGE NO 214, L. O. L.  
meet the second and fourth Saturday  
of each month at Craft's Hall.

R. N. McCULLOUGH  
AUCTIONEER  
AND REAL ESTATE DEALER  
CASS CITY  
Farm sales a specialty. Dates may be arranged with Cass City Chronicle.

P. L. Phillips  
AUCTIONEER  
R. R. 1. Snover, Michigan  
Farm sales a specialty. Dates may be made with Cass City Chronicle or with Wm. Auslander at Shabbona store.

F. A. Donaldson  
Auctioneer  
Twenty years experience. Has sold from 50 to 150 sales every year. Dates can be made at this office or call him at Sandusky, Michigan.



Your Dad smoked them twenty seven years ago, and they're just the same today—

**HEMMETER'S CHAMPION CIGARS**

No blending or artificial flavoring, just good old ripe tobacco, strictly hand made.  
Ask your dealer  
The Hemmeter Cigar Co., Detroit

**GOVERNOR TELLS OF ECONOMIES**

**\$1,800,000 SAVED TAXPAYERS DESPITE BIG INTEREST ITEMS DUE.**

**FACTS OF STATE FINANCES**

Wild Charges of Extravagance Are Shown Untrue By Definite Figures.

"Facts about Michigan's Finances" is the title of a brochure which Gov. Alex J. Groesbeck has had printed for the information of the people of the state and which is being distributed widely. It shows definite facts and figures which completely dispose of all wild charges of extravagance and reveals decidedly comforting facts and figures for the Michigan citizen who believes in economy and a lowering of the state tax rate. In his introductory statement the Governor observes: "In view of the fact that many misleading and inaccurate statements have been made regarding the state's finances and expenditures, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1922, both as to the expenditures of the year itself and the comparisons to be drawn from former years' expenditures, the correct official data and figures are presented in the hope that they will be of interest to the public and correct any false impressions that may have been gained from irresponsible sources."

"The general tax levy for 1919 was \$17,430,895.73 1920 17,378,328.35 1921 20,441,333.79 1922 17,300,843.94

**Bond Interest.**  
"The increase for 1921 was due to the issuance of soldiers' bonus bonds in the sum of \$30,000,000, necessitating the provision for an interest item of nearly two and a half million; to a deficit of nearly \$250,000 in Normal School appropriations; an increase in the operating expenses of the University and Michigan Agricultural College, requiring the levying of mill taxes which would yield upon a five billion dollar equalized value of the state, the sum of \$3,000,000 for the University and \$1,000,000 for the College."

"These items had to be provided for by the legislature of 1921, and there was no avenue available through which the operating expenses of government could be reduced so as to take care of them other than by direct taxation. "The levy of 1922 has been reduced to \$17,300,843.94, an amount which is the lowest for any year since 1918, and this notwithstanding that the mill taxes above mentioned appear in this levy at the same figures as in 1921, and that provision must be made for interest items much larger in amount than in any year prior to 1921. In order to give a correct idea of how the finances of the state have been handled, what the tax dollar will provide for and some comparisons indicating precise costs of maintaining many of the state's institutions a series of charts and tables are presented."

These charts and tables appear in the booklet in full detail. They are six in number and cover all the groups of state institutions, of fuel costs, building costs and all other items. They bring out forcefully the savings in administration that have been made and which come close to the two million dollar mark. They show that the greatest savings have been made in the operation of the institutions classed under the penal, curative and correctional and charitable groups.

**How Tax Dollar Goes.**  
An interesting chart in the booklet shows how the tax dollar is used, more than half of it going for interest on bonds and for educational purposes. The interest items include 9.33 cents for soldiers' bonus bonds; 8.67 cents for highway bonds and 1.45 for war loans out of each dollar. Also out of each dollar 17.34 cents goes to the U. of M., 5.78 to the M. A. C. and 8.94 for general educational purposes. The rest of the dollar goes into curative, correctional and charitable, penal, agricultural, protective, defensive, regulative, judicial, legislative, executive and administrative expenses. Of this chart the governor says:

"It is so clear that it needs no explanation, but it may be pointed out that when one observes that 32.06 cents of each dollar is for education and 19.45 cents for interest items alone, and that the total of the two is 51.51 cents, any talk of reducing the state tax levy by fifty per cent is sheerest nonsense."

"Covering the matter of general administration and operation expenditures of the departments and institutions the following interesting comparisons are submitted:

Fiscal year 1920-1921... \$13,699,123.39  
Fiscal year 1921-1922... 11,859,506.76

Net decrease ..... \$ 1,839,617.63  
"The recorded expenditure of 1920-1921 for these general purposes was \$14,130,472.63. This sum included \$451,345.24 charged to the institutions for farm products raised on their own farms and consumed by them. The practice of making this charge having been discontinued, there has been deducted from the expenditure of 1920-1921 the above named sum in making the comparison shown."

**RED CROSS WINNING IN FIGHT FOR HEALTH**

**Better, Stronger Citizenry Now Emerging Out of Work in United States.**

The American Red Cross as an evangelist of better health has looked its problem square in the face. How it accepted the task revealed to it in the nation's physical condition as brought out during the World War, and conscientiously applied its activities to correction forms a vivid chapter in the forthcoming annual report. Historically and practically, nursing is a basic work for the Red Cross. In its public health nursing service, in instruction in home hygiene and care of the sick, nutrition classes, first aid and life saving courses and health centers, the American Red Cross is applying effectually the lessons learned during the war and making for a healthier, stronger and better nourished citizenry.

The task of the Red Cross Public Health nurse in the 1,240 nursing services now operating throughout the country instructing their communities in health essentials and disease prevention is demonstrating the possibilities of human betterment and the great benefits of enlightenment.

During the last year 313 new public health nursing services were established by Red Cross Chapters, and several hundred services so convincingly proved their effectiveness that they were taken over by public authorities. In order to promote this work \$30,000 was allotted to provide women to prepare themselves for public nursing. The home visits made by the 1,240 nurses aggregated nearly 1,500,000, visits to schools numbered 140,000, and in six months 1,250,000 school children were inspected by these nurses and where defects were found advised examination by physicians. In rural communities this service has made a very marked advance and has won thousands of converts to approved methods of disease prevention.

In home hygiene and care of the sick instruction, which fits the student in methods of proper care where illness is not so serious as to require professional service, the Red Cross conducted 3,884 classes during the last year, enrolled 2,356 instructors, 93,448 students and issued 42,656 certificates.

On June 30, 1922, nutrition service embraced 1,199 classes, with a total of 27,523 children and 2,589 enrolled dietitians. Seventy-eight food selection classes graduated 733 who received Red Cross certificates. In general health activities Red Cross chapters maintained 377 health centers, serving as many communities, provided 38,751 health lectures for large audiences everywhere, while clinics numbered over 10,000.

**Red Cross Gains Strength in All Foreign Fields**

In insular possessions of the United States and in foreign lands the American Red Cross scored heavy gains during the last year, passing the previous membership high mark of 1918 by 4,261 and advancing the figure to 156,408. The Philippines take the lead, gaining nearly 100 per cent, now having 115,917 members. In Europe the 1921 Roll Call enrolled 11,125, with the Constantinople Chapter reporting 665, a gain of 33 members. China was 1,782 members, a gain of 596; the little Virgin Islands have 1,000, while the Dominican Republic with 2,927 advanced from its previous high mark by 1,423 new members. Haiti, organized in 1920, now has nearly 1,000 enrolled. Mexico reports 354, a gain of 327 in one year. The American Red Cross has spread its membership over some 70 foreign lands and its Junior membership outside of the United States is close to 700,000.

**Red Cross Water First Aid Makes Life-Saving Gain**

More than 325 Chapters engaged in life saving or water first aid last year with the result that the American Red Cross Life Saving Corps has set a new high mark for enrollment and the number of qualified life savers developed. The influence of "learn to swim week" in many localities is reducing the water fatalities through instruction and the wider dissemination of resuscitation methods demonstrated by the Red Cross representatives. Excellent work has been done in teaching a large part of the American population how to take care of itself in the water. Growing appreciation for this Red Cross Life-Saving Service is shown by the compulsory instruction adopted in many cities for members of the police and fire departments in the prone pressure method of resuscitation.

**Help to Help Others**  
You can't "give until it hurts"—for giving an American dollar to join the American Red Cross helps you to help others who are hurt and who need relief.

**DEFORD.**

Mr. and Mrs. Jacoby were Carolers Sunday.  
The R. D. Lewis family visited at Kingston Sunday.  
Mr. and Mrs. Emory Patterson went to Imlay City Sunday.

Amos Webster took in Gagetown in his travels sight seeing on Sunday.  
N. B. Daugherty complains of his old trouble.

Mrs. Isaac Furchlough of Joasburg was a caller at home of E. R. Bruce last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Bruce and A. L. Bruce spent Sunday at Walter Kelley's.

Mrs. Mary Spencer visited with Mrs. Alice Curtis Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Smith and Mr. and Mrs. August Pingzer, all of Imlay City, were callers on our hardware merchants, Bohms and Owens, Sunday.

George Taylor has moved back to town.

John Retherford of Caro was a caller here Monday.

We are busy burning the burr of the sand. Are you?

Yes, there is a slight potato rot. Think it will cease when out of soil.

Jos. McCracken has been out of good health for past week.

Don't go hunting Sundays. The game aren't out.

Only one beet weighing station open here this season.

With gentle driving 'tis but 30 minutes from Deford to Caro. The road cost taxpayers something, but they have got something.

Duck farm watched with care. Poor results.

Silos quiet. All talk of good corn huskers.

Their minds met and they sent for a car load of coal. All seem to be pleased with results. Such is the movement of five of our burgers.

Gravel road completed. All say well done.

Many ailing with a small grip, or a large cold.

Hunters are appearing in the town. Look for a noise.

Past years it has been hard to find space to dump beets on. This year space is plenty.

Our weather men give us mild weather through November—and falling price in coal.

Mrs. Balch informs the writer that at her last hearing from Kalamazoo Miss Maud Quinn was improving in health. Had gained two pounds in avoirdupois.

The medicine men removed the danger sign from the domicile of Sister Croop on the 11th.

Before the war the unrighteous trafficker came every day in search of old rubber, old iron, etc., but not one since 'till last week when a sinner came from Marlette buying the scrap iron around the old Roberts foundry.

On morning of the 13th, we strung off all we could remember of our good friend Riley's poem, "The frost is on the pumpkin and the corn is in the shock."

John MacLean, whose home is 100 miles north of Toronto in Canada, has been visiting his daughter, Mrs. William Bartell, who lives one mile east and 1/2 mile south of here.

A bunch of fat cattle were driven from this point to Caro on the 10th.

Mr. and Mrs. John Retherford passed through here enroute for Pte. aux Barques on the 9th.

Thomas Davis unloads the coal at this point.

Sugar beets are coming in, but not at an excitable speed.

Bean picking commenced on morning of the 11th.

Wm. Bartell does carpenter work for Wm. Courliss.

If you wish to make your fellow creature think you are a modern Solomon in wisdom, just insist that they are a trifle smarter than you are.

The funeral of Mason Leek took place at M. E. church here on the 9th, largely attended. Floral tribute was remarkably large. They came by rail to Caro from Ann Arbor, then to this point by auto, reaching here about 2:00 p. m. An M. E. minister of Saginaw officiated. Burial was in Novesta cemetery.

A fortnight has passed since Mrs. Sarah McCartney supplicated the superintendent of the poor to return William to his own roof tree. Her petition was reinforced by numerous signatures asking that her prayer should be granted if authorities thought proper. Nothing has been done and those interested know not why.

A man that wants an outing without putting on his best harness, can go to auction sales every day now.

What has become of the good old grandma who made the applebutter at this season of the year. Made it in a brass kettle, stirred it constantly that it could not burn to spoil the flavor. Sweet apples and sweet cider were the materials needed.

There are the different seasons of the year that touch responsive chords of our make-up. Most people are captivated by the sweet song of the birds in spring, but our heart gives out a call for the music of the fall. Autumn is the time we are transported back to youth as we hear the beagle on the chase. For more than forty years, the familiar sound on our "lug" has fallen and to the ear so attuned naught can compare to the "music of the grue" on the trail of the hare.

One more week and A. L. Bruce and family will move from Richmond to

this point, locating on the same land that his father homesteaded more than half a century ago.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

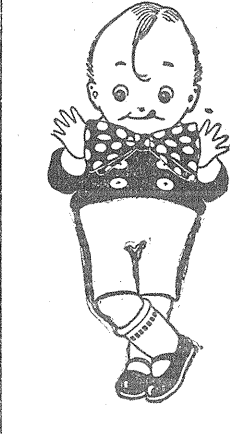
Advertise it in the Chronicle.

Long Enough.  
"Did the sar-major go this way, sentry?" "I don't know, corporal."  
"Well, you keep your eyes open. What do you think you're here for?"  
"Here for? Two perishing hours!"—  
Calcutta Looker-On.

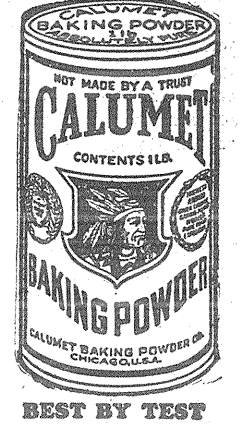
**Which Is Larger the Sun or a Cent**

The sun is the largest but you can hold the cent so close to your eye that you'll lose sight of the sun. Don't let a cheap price or a big can baking powder make you lose sight of quality.

**CALUMET**  
The Economy BAKING POWDER

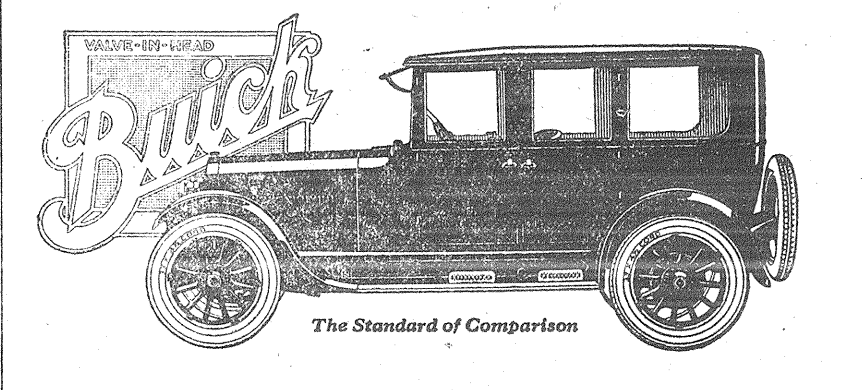


Is the quality leavening—for real economy in the kitchen, always use Calumet, one trial will convince you.



The sale of Calumet is over 150% greater than that of any other baking powder.

**THE WORLD'S GREATEST BAKING POWDER**



**The Outstanding Closed Car Value**  
1923 Five Passenger Six-Cylinder Sedan—\$1985

Measured by any standards you may choose and for every kind of motoring, the Buick five passenger six-cylinder sedan is easily the outstanding value in a closed car.

It is a handsome, richly appointed sedan; tasteful in the quality of its interior fittings and in the comfortable luxury of its wide, easy seats with their fine plush upholstery.

Every driving convenience is found in this car, so perfectly arranged that each function is recorded before the driver's eyes and every control is at his finger tips.

And in addition, there is the dependable, enduring performance and the economical, satisfactory motoring that always has been so marked in the Buick chassis and the famous Buick valve-in-head engine.

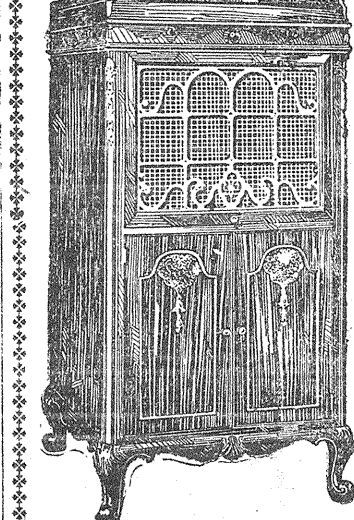
The Buick Line for 1923 Comprises Fourteen Models:

Four—2 Pass. Roadster, \$865; 5 Pass. Touring, \$885; 3 Pass. Coupe, \$1175; 5 Pass. Sedan, \$1395; 5 Pass. Touring Sedan, \$1325. Six—2 Pass. Roadster, \$1175; 5 Pass. Touring, \$1195; 5 Pass. Touring Sedan, \$1335; 5 Pass. Sedan, \$1385; 4 Pass. Coupe, \$1895; 7 Pass. Touring, \$1435; 7 Pass. Sedan, \$2195; Sport Roadster, \$1925; Sport Touring, \$1675. Prices f. o. b. Buick factories. Ask about the G. M. A. C. Purchase Plan, which provides for Deferred Payments.

D-15-12-NP

**The CHENEY**

phonograph with the seven (7) patented improvements viz:



- FLEXIBLE DIAPHRAGM
- OCTAGONAL TONE ARM
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Furnishes music to satisfy the most critical ears

Hear these Mellow Toned Instruments at  
**LENZNER'S FURNITURE STORE**

### Michigan Happenings

Sensational movies of black hand operations were blamed by Frank Sedlar, of Owosso, for his trouble when he was sentenced to three years in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga., by Judge Arthur J. Tuttle, for sending black hand letters through the mails. Sedlar pleaded guilty to sending a letter demanding \$10,000 to C. D. Bell, general manager of the Owosso Sugar company. The letter made threats against the life of Bell in case the money was not left at the place named, and was signed, "Iron Hand Gang."

Beginning a six-year cruise in a 16-foot canoe, L. H. Smith has left Grand Rapids for the Panama canal, where he expects to arrive in 1928. Hundreds turned out to see Smith launch his canoe on the waters of the Grand River and embark on his long voyage. The first leg of the journey will end at Grand Haven where Smith will ship his 58-pound craft overland to Chicago. There he will put the canoe in the water again and paddle to the south. Smith intends to earn his living en route.

Delegates to the Michigan annual state convention of the Daughters of the American Revolution at Battle Creek, were augmented by the presence of a new arrival, a real daughter of the Revolution, Mrs. Helen Barrett, 90 years old, of Richland, whose father was a soldier in Washington's time. Reports show that there are 19 other women in Michigan whose fathers served in the Revolution. Mrs. Barrett was given an ovation but was not strong enough to make response.

The annual report of Sheriff A. C. Pack, Washtenaw county, presented to the board of supervisors, showed that prisoners in the Washtenaw jail had been fed at an average cost of eight cents a meal, during the last year. Fearful lest supervisors should feel the men had been starved, the sheriff made mention of the fact that some of the prisoners had gained as high as 30 pounds on that fare, after they had been in jail for some weeks.

James Wilson, a farmer near Kalamazoo, is in a critical condition at the hospital where he was taken after he was gored by a bull. Wilson was walking to the barn when the animal which had never before shown any traces of violence, suddenly charged upon him, knocked him to the ground and gored him. Wilson undoubtedly would have been killed but for the help of two passing boys who set their dog upon the bovine.

Twelve thousand square miles of Michigan's 2,000 of inland waters have been robbed and polluted until they now are technically known as "barren," James Oliver Curwood, author and conservation advocate, declared at a meeting of conservation delegates at Petoskey. Eighty per cent of our streams, he declared, have become useless except as disease laden and life-destroying sewerage channels.

Suits against 44 farmers in Alpena township have been instituted by trustee Charles Daigle for the defunct Alpena County Farm Bureau in order to clear up matters of the bureau. Indebtedness of the bureau is \$27,000, which is offset by appreciable assets which, with a portion of the outstanding notes and dues, will make possible a dollar for dollar liquidation.

Officials have started an investigation of the fire which destroyed the large barn on the Alfred Stock Farm near Holton with 36 registered cows. Three other barns in the neighborhood have burned in the last three months.

The road commissioners have asked the Alpena county supervisors for funds to pay the county's share of paving State street, which is the route of M-10 into Alpena. The city is building sewers preparatory to the paving.

The Gull road, leading out of Kalamazoo to Gull lake and places north-east, will be paved in 1924, Frank F. Rogers, state highway commissioner, has promised. The road is one of the principal routes out of Kalamazoo.

Byron L. Smith, Ionia florist has sold to the Vaughan seed company, of Chicago, 35,000 canna bulbs, the largest sale ever made from this city. Smith will harvest 300,000 bulbs.

Internal injuries, suffered when he was thrown from a horse, proved fatal to Hiram Paddock, 35 years old, of Boyne Falls. He leaves his widow and two children.

Recalling a June night in 1921, when a masked band of men and women forced their way into the bedroom of Nina D. Bennett, dragged her into the open, partially unclad, and pelted her with eggs, the while calling her vile names, a motion to set aside a verdict of \$2,000, awarded Mrs. Bennett, was filed in circuit court at Grand Rapids.

The bonus division of the state adjutant general's department has paid 147,919 World war veterans \$30,072,945, it was announced.

Ann Arbor—The joint committee on public health has arranged a program of lectures for the coming year.

Pontiac—An old medal believed a relic of the war of 1812 was dug up by John Sargent of Troy in his potato patch. It was struck in honor of "Sir Isaac Brock, hero of Upper Canada."

Owosso—A judgment of \$300 was given Herman Riegle of Corunna by a jury in the circuit court against Clifford Ladd, Owosso musician. Riegle sued for \$5,000, charging Ladd with alienating the affections of Mrs. Riegle.

Monroe—Monroe county's state taxes, according to the report of the auditor general before the board of supervisors at its opening session, was fixed at \$214,160.23. The report was accepted. The tax last year was \$257,160.

Muskegon—Officials have started an investigation of the fire which destroyed the large barn on the Alfred Stock Farm near Holton with 36 registered cows. Three other barns in the neighborhood have burned in the last three months.

Kalamazoo—A practical joke cost John Rollin 90 days in jail when arraigned in lower court. Rollin admitted stealing into William Cook's room at midnight and rifling his friend's pockets, but said he wanted to see what "Bill" would do.

Grand Rapids—Mrs. Jennie E. Baker, prominent in club circles, is dead as the result of burns suffered when gasoline with which she was cleaning a gas range, exploded, firing her clothes. A pilot light, unnoticed by Mrs. Baker, is said to have caused the accident.

Saginaw—This city is making preparations for the first annual convention of the second district of the Michigan State Teachers' association, October 30 and 31. Arrangements for the meeting here are in the hands of Superintendents Harold A. Steele and W. W. Warner and Miss Ottila Frisch, the county superintendent.

Flint—Edward Wiles, 20 years old, who pleaded guilty before Judge Fred W. Brennan in Circuit Court to a burglary charge, admitted that he had robbed 12 Flint homes, as nearly as he could remember. He was sentenced to serve 10 to 20 years in Marquette prison. The judge recommended that he remain there 10 years.

Traverse City—Christmas trees from Northern Michigan are already on their way to furnish the Yuletide setting in hundreds of Middle-West homes. About one-third of the tourists are carrying home trees for the holiday festivities, strapped to the top, side or rear of their cars. Balsams cut now will still be green at Christmas, if properly kept.

Kalamazoo—A committee of the Twenty-fifth Regimental Association has started to raise funds for the erection of a monument on the site of the camp at which the unit trained 60 years ago for service in the Civil War. The monument will consist of a stone shaft bearing a bronze tablet, commemorating engagements in which the regiment took part.

Petoskey—Four small Indian children, Father Dorotheus Phillips, Catholic missionary to Beaver Islands, and Guy Robie, tourist, were rescued after having drifted helplessly off Cross village and Goodhart for 3 hours in the Robie launch. The party left St. James for Petoskey to bring the Indian children to the mainland, and about half way over, the engine broke down.

Lapeer—By the expenditure of approximately \$400,000 for extensions to the Michigan Home and Training School here, the State will soon remove the reproach of failure to care for its sub-normals and dependents. Nine new buildings, to accommodate 775 patients, are near completion and the authorities promise that within 60 days the institution for the first time in many years will be without a waiting list.

Port Huron—Dr. R. M. Olin, state health commissioner, has submitted a report to Governor Groesbeck regarding what might soon become an international question. The British embassy maintains that the local oil refinery located on Black river is slowly polluting the waters of the St. Clair, which marks the boundary between the United States and Canada, to such an extent that farmers near Sarnia, on the Canadian side, are having difficulty in finding a place to water their live stock.

Ludington—Investment of approximately half a million dollars is being made at Waihalla, a couple of miles from the Pere Marquette junction of that name, by the Wilkinson-McGee Co., importers, breeders and brokers of the silver black fox and representing W. Chester McClure, of Prince Edward Island, Canada. This company has purchased 120 acres, including the pheasantry and game preserve maintained for several years by E. Jaser and also including Emerson Lake and a half mile frontage on Long Lake.

Ludington—Mrs. Beatrice Hackett, 21 years old, was killed by the accidental discharge of a shotgun, in the hands of her husband, Frank Hackett. Not knowing the gun was loaded, Hackett placed a ramrod in the barrel to clean it. As he broke the gun and lifted it to look through it, the shell was discharged and shot the ramrod out toward his wife on the other side of the room. The rod passed through the woman's neck, through the wall of the house and out into the alley, 120 feet away. Investigators found no inquest necessary.

## RED CROSS PUTS UP \$9,739,872

Year's Budget Stresses Relief and Services at Home and Overseas.

MILLIONS FOR VETERAN AID Over \$3,000,000 Allotted to the Disabled—Foreign Work Lessens.

Washington.—Expenditures totaling \$9,739,872.47 for carrying through its program of services and relief during the fiscal year in the United States and overseas are authorized in the budget of the American Red Cross, effective July 1, 1922. This total is \$2,735,975 less than the expenditures for the last fiscal year, when disbursements reached \$12,475,847.69, it is announced at National Headquarters in a statement emphasizing the necessity of continued support of the organization by enrollment during the annual Roll Call, November 11-November 30 inclusive. This total for the budget is exclusive of the large financial operations of the 3,300 active Red Cross Chapters, which, it is estimated, will more than double the total.

War Veterans Have First Call First call on Red Cross funds is for the disabled ex-service men, of whom 27,487 were receiving treatment from the Government on June 1 last. This work for veterans and their families in a wide variety of service that the Government is not authorized to render and for which it has neither funds nor facilities has the call on \$3,030,692.90 during the current year, or about \$366,000 more than was expended last year for soldier service. Adding the funds disbursed in this humanitarian work of physical reconstruction following the World War by the Chapters throughout the country will approximate a total for the current year approaching \$10,000,000. This work, in the opinion of the Surgeon General's office, will not reach its peak before 1923.

Through its Chapters the American Red Cross is equipped to find the individual ex-service man, help him in his problems and difficulties, provide immediately for his necessities, and open the way for him to the Government compensation and aid to which he is entitled. The extension of this work to the families of such men proves to them that the Red Cross has lost none of its sympathy nor will to service manifested in wartime. Similarly the service goes out to the men still in the Army and Navy, 11,037 of whom were under treatment in Government hospitals on June 1, 1922.

Greater Domestic Program This year—after five years of constructive effort during the war and after the armistice—brings with it a greater responsibility for domestic service to the American Red Cross. The budget for foreign operations, however, totals \$3,404,000, but of this amount \$1,834,000 is for medical relief and hospital supplies for Russia, which is a part of the gift made by the American Red Cross in 1921 to the Russian famine relief work of the American Relief Administration program. The child health service in Europe continues, moreover, and \$654,000 is appropriated for this work undertaken in 1920. Other items in the stringently diminished foreign program include \$200,000 to support the League of Red Cross Societies, \$22,000 for nurses' training schools instituted by the Red Cross abroad, and \$600,000 for liquidation of the general Red Cross foreign relief program.

Prepared for Emergencies For disaster relief the Red Cross has set aside \$750,000, and for emergencies in Chapter work \$500,000 to be available for domestic, insular and foreign demands. This is more than \$395,000 above last year's expenditures. For service and assistance to the 3,300 Chapters and their branches \$1,293,000 is provided by the National organization. Other budget items of importance in the domestic program include \$200,000 for assistance to other organizations and education institutions for training Red Cross nurses and workers; \$190,000 for Roll Call assistance furnished to Chapters; \$100,000 for unforeseen contingencies.

Of the total budget less than \$500,000 is allotted for management in the National organization. No cash estimate, of course, is possible to weigh the value of the service by volunteers in the Chapters.

**THE RED CROSS SUPPLEMENTS GOVERNMENT SERVICE BY MEETING THE PARTICULAR NEEDS OF THE INDIVIDUAL EX-SERVICE MAN. THIS WORK CANNOT GO ON UNLESS YOU SUPPORT IT WITH YOUR MEMBERSHIP DOLLAR PAY UP TODAY**

# Public Auction

R. N. McCullough, Auctioneer

Having decided to quit farming, the undersigned will sell the following personal property at auction 4 miles west of Deford on

## Friday, October 27

Commencing at one o'clock

### HORSES

Light bay mare 4 years old  
Light bay mare 10 years old  
Black mare 8 years old

### CATTLE

Red cow 6 years old, due Feb. 1  
10 pigs 3 months old  
40 pullets, 15 hens, 5 broilers  
Dog 5 months old  
Dog 1 year old

### IMPLEMENTS

Beet lifter, nearly new  
2 one-horse cultivators  
Corn weeder  
Single harness, nearly new  
Set work harness  
Double buggy  
Single buggy  
Open beet box (can be used for hay rack)  
Root cutter No. 2  
Grindstone  
Clover planter  
2 hand corn planters  
Hand potato planter  
Post hole digger  
Shovel Beet fork  
2 corn knives

Sledge hammer and some tools  
Rack 2 hoes  
2 axes Tool bench  
6 potato crates  
About 15 pounds sugar beet seed

### GRAIN

Quantity of barley straw  
Quantity of hay  
549 shocks of corn

### HOUSEHOLD GOODS

10-gallon milk can  
4 large jars 2 jugs  
Wringer  
Butter churner  
Large lamp and a few small lamps  
New Wilson sewing machine, nearly new  
4 small tables  
12 chairs Rocker  
2 heavy iron beds and springs, together  
Kitchen stove  
Heater 2 dressers  
Large rug  
Linoleum  
Baby cradle  
2 barrels  
Gun, 16-gauge, nearly new

TERMS—All sums of \$5.00 and under, cash; over that amount, 11 months' time on good approved endorsed notes at 7 per cent interest.

## Mike Thomas, Proprietor

CASS CITY STATE BANK, Clerk

# PUBLIC AUCTION

Having decided to quit farming the undersigned will have an auction sale of the list of articles described below at his premises 2 1/2 miles west and 1 1/2 miles south of Gagetown, on

## Saturday, October 28

AT ONE O'CLOCK SHARP:

### HORSES.

Bay horse 9 years old  
Cream colored horse, 10 years old  
Light Bay mare 8 years old  
Belgian colt, coming 4 years old

### CATTLE.

Shorthorn Durham cow 9 years old, fresh, (thorobred)  
Red Jersey cow 8 years old, due Nov. 10  
Jersey cow 6 years old, due Feb. 27  
Jersey calf 6 months old

### HOGS.

2 red brood sows, due Dec. 18

### CHICKENS.

100 young chickens  
25 old hens

### IMPLEMENTS.

Heavy lumber wagon, nearly new  
Heavy lumber wagon  
Beet box

Hay rack  
Wagon box  
2 plows  
Two-horse cultivator  
2 one-horse cultivators  
Disc harrow  
15-tooth spring tooth harrow  
50-tooth spike tooth drag  
Set heavy sleighs  
Deering mowing machine  
Set heavy double harness  
Set light double harness  
Single buggy harness  
4 collars  
Water milk separator  
Incubator  
Also many other small tools

### GRAIN.

250 shocks corn  
100 bushels oats  
5 tons hay  
5 loads bean straw

TERMS—All sums of \$5.00 and under, cash; over that amount, 12 months' time on good approved endorsed notes at 7 per cent interest.

## MIKE PINTYE, Prop.

L. S. McELDOWNY, Auctioneer

GAGETOWN STATE SAVINGS BANK, Clerk



GREENLEAF.

Several flocks of wild geese were seen going south last week. A number from there attended the funeral of Dougald Livingston at Sheridan Friday. R. Cleland and family have moved to Pontiac where Mr. Cleland will engage in the real estate business. Miss Ada Tanner was the guest of friends Sunday. Mr. Jennings of Bad Axe was a business visitor in town Monday. Bert Girmus was a Gagetown caller last week. Mr. and Mrs. J. Hillaker and family and Mr. and Mrs. Elkins of Shabbona were visitors in town Sunday. Dougald Livingston, a well known resident of Sheridan, died at the family home Wednesday morning at eight o'clock aged 62 years. Death was caused by cancer of the stomach. The funeral was held Friday afternoon at two o'clock at the Erskine church with burial in the McTaggart cemetery. Deceased is survived by the widow, two children, Geo. of Atwater, and Mrs. Geo. Codling; an aged mother, Mrs. Catherine Livingston, four sister, two brothers and many other relatives, who have the sympathy of all in their bereavement. Mr. and Mrs. Pohl and family, Miss Dunlap and brother, Mr. Dunlap and Ed. Dillon of Palms were guests of Mrs. E. Mills Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. R. McMann and son, Wesley, of Bay City and Mr. and Mrs. Jas. July of Standish were visitors in town Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. F. Rolston entertained relatives from Canada from Friday until Monday. Guy Cleland was a business caller in town Tuesday. Leslie Hewitt is working for Loren Trathen. Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Hewitt were callers in Bad Axe Sunday.

WILMOT.

Born on Friday, Oct. 13, a baby girl, Pauline Cleo, to Mr. and Mrs. John Lesse of Flint. Mrs. Lesse is here with her mother, Mrs. John Berry. A baby boy arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Chapin Monday. He is nine months old and will answer to the name of Howard. Helen, little daughter of Arthur and Jennie Reamer, is recovering nicely from the operation she was obliged to undergo two weeks ago. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Weldon and daughter, Grace, and Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Benkelman and daughter, Fern, of Cass City were in Wilmot Sunday. The Ladies' Aid will meet at the home of Mrs. S. Ferguson Oct. 25. A cordial invitation is given to all. Miss Allie Hartt and little nephew, Edward Hopps, after spending the week with Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Hartt, returned to Detroit Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. K. Van Dyke of Detroit and Mrs. Guy Benton and son, Richmond, of Chelsea last week visited at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Graves, returning to Detroit Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Hopps and daughter, Allana, motored from Detroit and back Sunday. Wm. Hoffman bought the stock and fixtures of Mrs. M. Hartt. Clara Woodruff is clerking. Mrs. Hartt is planning to go to Florida some time this fall. Erwin Evens has bought the Montague store to be vacated by Mrs. M. Hartt and will stock it as soon as he has possession.

DEFORD.

Seth Spencer had the misfortune to sprain his foot on Friday and was laid up for a few days. Mrs. Looker of Detroit returned to her home on Monday after visiting her son, George Riker. Mrs. Robt. Agar of Cass City called on her mother, Mrs. C. L. Gage, on Sunday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Gage and Bernice and Mrs. C. L. McCain called at the Lyle Spencer home in Cass City on Sunday. Mrs. Fred Ball is very ill at this writing. Mrs. Samuel Sherk is convalescent after her serious illness. Dr. and Mrs. Merriman called in Deckerville one day last week. Mrs. Balch has been entertaining company for the last two weeks. Mrs. E. Cain returned to her home in Imlay City on Tuesday after visiting at Dr. Merriman's for the past three weeks. Dr. and Mrs. Merriman and Mrs. E. Cain attended church on Sunday evening at Caro. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kilgore spent Sunday at Rolland Kilgore's at Avoca. Mrs. Wm. Cooper is on the sick list. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Tedford spent Sunday at Wm. Gage's home in Wilmot. Chas. Kreiner left on Tuesday of last week for Detroit where he will work. Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Gage, Mr. and Mrs. Day, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Parks, Mr. and Mrs. L. Vanderkooij, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kilgore, Clarence Cradwick and Wm. Englehart spent Tuesday evening, the 10th, at Wilmot at a pot luck supper in the I. O. O. F.

hall. An enjoyable time was had by all.

Mrs. C. L. McCain left on Friday for Detroit where she will visit for a time.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Walker of Kingston called in town on Monday.

ELMWOOD.

Mrs. Ed. Youmans has returned home after taking care of Mrs. Wm. O'Dell for two weeks.

Mrs. George Seeley and aunt, Mrs. Anna Robinson, of Postoria visited last Thursday at Mrs. H. W. Youman's.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Andrews of Sunshine spent Sunday at the Ezra Kelley home.

Mrs. Chas. Rondo and son visited at the Bad Axe Hospital Sunday. Mr. Rondo, who is a patient there, is getting along nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Brock and baby are moving to Cass City this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Downing, who has been working for George Seeley, are moving this week to Caro.

Mrs. Sherman Evans, who has been sick, is up and around the house again.

Mrs. Brock, who has been living in Cass City for some time, is moving back to her farm this week.

The news came that a baby girl arrived to gladden the home of Roy Jackson, formerly of this place, but now of Caro.

ELKLAND-ELMWOOD TOWN LINE.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Burse and Mr. and Mrs. E. Burse and family spent Sunday in Dayton at the Geo. Walls home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Staley of Unionville visited at C. J. Bingham's home Sunday.

Miss Georgia Monroe of Gagetown visited at the E. A. Livingston home one day last week.

E. A. Livingston lost a valuable cow.

Oliver Kline of Unionville is helping C. J. Bingham with his fall work.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Purdy and daughter visited at Geo. Purdy's home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. K. Reid and Steven Reid of Oxford visited at J. F. Evans home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hutchinson of Caro were callers at Wm. Simmons' home one day last week.

Mrs. Frank Dilman, who has been visiting in the west for the past two months, returned home Monday.

G. L. Livingston visited at C. M. Livingston's home in Caro Sunday.

British Use Seven Languages. There are seven distinct languages spoken in the British isles. In addition to English there are Welsh in Wales, Erse in Ireland, Manx in the Isle of Man, Gaelic in Scotland, French in the Channel Islands and Cornish in Cornwall.

He Has a Big Head.

A full-grown buck antelope is smaller than any adult specimen of our American deer, and quite different from any of them in form, says the American Forestry Magazine. It has a big head, which is held erect upon a short, thickset neck.

Order for Publication.—Account.—State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Caro in said County, on the 4th day of October A. D. 1922.

Present, Hon. O. D. Hill, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Elijah H. Pinney, Deceased.

Henry L. Pinney having filed in said court his accounts for the years 1919, 1920 and 1921, as Executor of said estate, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof,

It Is Ordered, That the 31st day of October A. D. 1922, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account;

It Is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Cass City Chronicle a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

O. D. HILL, Judge of Probate.

A true copy. O. D. HILL, Judge of Probate. 10-13-2

STATE OF MICHIGAN—FORTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

Suit pending in the Circuit Court for the County of Tuscola, in Chancery, at Caro, on the 5th day of September, 1922.

Lina Murphy, Plaintiff, vs. John F. Murphy, Defendant.

In this cause it appearing from affidavit on file herein that the defendant, John F. Murphy, is not a resident of this state and that it cannot be ascertained in what state or country the said defendant resides, that process for the defendant's appearance in this cause has been duly issued, and that the same could not be served by reason of his continued absence from the State of Michigan.

Now therefore, on motion of J. D. Brooker, Attorney for the said plaintiff, it is ordered that said defendant enter his appearance in said cause on or before three months from the date

of this order, and that within twenty days the plaintiff cause this order to be published in the Cass City Chronicle, said publication to be continued once in each week for six weeks in succession.

WILLIAM B. WILLIAMS, Circuit Judge.

J. D. BROOKER, Attorney for Plaintiff.

Business Address, Cass City, Michigan. 9-15-7

REGISTRATION NOTICE FOR GENERAL ELECTION

Tuesday, November 7, 1922.

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Elkland, County of Tuscola, State of Michigan.

Notice is hereby given that in conformity with Act 126, Public Acts of 1917 as amended, I, the undersigned Township Clerk, will upon any day except Sunday and a legal holiday, or the day of any regular or special election or official primary election, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said Township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration, or who may make application for registration by mail or messenger, as provided by Act 7, Public Acts of 1919, as amended except that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the Second Saturday before any general or special election or official primary election and the day of such election.

Oct. 28, 1922—Last Day For General Registration by Personal Application.

Oct. 11, 1922—Last Day For Registration by Affidavit. (See below.)

Notice is further hereby given that I will be at Greenhouse the third and fourth Saturdays before said election to review the Registration Book and Register Electors on—

Oct. 14 and Oct. 21 A. D. 1922

From 8 o'clock a. m. until 8 o'clock p. m. on each said day for the purpose of Reviewing the Registration and Registering such of the qualified electors in said Township as shall properly apply therefor.

The name of no person but an ACTUAL RESIDENT of the precinct at the time of registration, and entitled under the constitution, if remaining such resident, to vote at the next election shall be entered in the registration book.

Registration by Affidavit (Mail or Messenger)

Under Act 7, Pub. Acts, 1919, as amended, the privilege of absent voters is extended to include registration. They can also register by Mail or Messenger whether absent or not but the affidavit must be received by the Clerk on or before the 10th day preceding the third Saturday before the election.

Affidavit for Registration.

State of Michigan, County of..... ss.

I,..... being duly sworn, depose and say that I am a citizen and a duly qualified elector of the.....Precinct of the Township of.....in said County of.....and State of Michigan; that my postoffice address is.....(R. F. D. No. ....) that I am not now registered as an elector therein and that I make this affidavit for the purpose of procuring my registration as an elector in accordance with the statute, and I solemnly swear or affirm to support the Constitution of the United States of America and the Constitution of the State of Michigan, and to defend the same against all enemies foreign and domestic.

Taken, subscribed and sworn to before me.....this.....day of.....A. D. 1922..... My Commission expires.....192..... Signed..... Notary or Justice.

Registration of Absentee by Oath. If any person whose name is not registered shall offer and claim the right to vote at any election, and shall, UNDER OATH, state that he or she is a resident of such precinct and has resided in the Township twenty days next preceding such election, designating particularly the place of his or her residence and that he or she possesses the other qualifications of an elector under the constitution; and that owing to the sickness or bodily infirmity of himself or herself or some member of his or her family or owing to his or her absence from the Township on public business or his or her own business and without intent to avoid or delay his or her registration, he or she was unable to make application for registration on the last day provided by law for the registering of electors preceding such election, then the name of such person shall be registered, and he or she shall then be permitted to vote at such election. If such applicant shall in said matter, wilfully make any false statement, he or she shall be deemed guilty of perjury, and upon conviction, be subject to the pains and penalties thereof.

Provision in Case of Removal to Another Precinct. Any registered and qualified voter who has removed from one election precinct of a Township to another election precinct of the same Township shall have the right, on any day previous to election day, on application to the Township Clerk, to have his or her name transferred from the registration book of the precinct from which he or she has removed to the registration book of the precinct in which he or she then resides. Such elector shall have the right to have such transfer made on election day by obtaining from the board of inspectors of election of the precinct from which he or she has removed a certificate of transfer and presenting the said certificate to the Board of Election Inspectors of the precinct in which he or she then resides.

WOMEN ELECTORS—The names of all qualified Women Electors not already appearing on the registration list will be registered, in conformity with the foregoing provisions.

H. L. HUNT, Township Clerk.

Dated Oct. 2, 1922. 10-13-2

PUBLIC AUCTION

Having sold my farm, I will sell the following property at my premises 4 miles south and 3 1/2 miles east of Cass City, on

Wednesday, Oct. 25

AT ONE O'CLOCK SHARP:

HORSES AND CATTLE

- Bay horse 5 years old, weight 1160
Gray horse 10 years old, weight 1300
Bay horse 9 years old, weight 1300
Holstein cow 3 years old, due June '12

CHICKENS AND PIGS

- 11 thorobred Ancona roosters
19 hens
7 geese
A number of pullets
Fig 7 weeks old

IMPLEMENTS

- Top buggy
One-horse wagon and box
Canvas stack cover
Plow
Grindstone
Scoop scraper
Scoop shovel

GRAIN

- 12 loads of hay
75 shocks of corn

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

- Iron bed
Rocking chair
Wooden bed and springs

TERMS—All sums of \$5.00 and under, cash; over that amount, 11 months' time on good approved endorsed notes at 7 per cent interest.

FRANK HALL, Prop.

R. N. McCULLOUGH, Auctioneer.

CASS CITY STATE BANK, Clerk

Farm Auction Sale

Having rented my farm, I will sell the following property at my premises, 5 miles south and 3 1/2 miles west of Cass City or 2 1/2 west and 1 mile north of Deford on

Tuesday, October 24

COMMENCING AT 12 O'CLOCK

- Bay horse 8 years old
Black cow 7 years old and calf
Spotted cow 10 years old and calf
Bull 2 years old
Spotted heifer 1 year old
2 black heifer, 1 year old
2 spring calves
Binder
Mower
2 wagons
Buggy
Rake
Sleighs

- 2 one-horse cultivators
Spring tooth drag
Spike tooth drag
Riding plow
Walking plow
2 sets double harness
Cream can
Side scraper
Wagon box
Cream separator
2 shovels
3 forks
Stack of hay

TERMS—All sums of \$5.00 and under, cash; over that amount, 11 months' time on good approved endorsed notes at 7 per cent interest.

Karl Bednoryezk, Prop.

R. N. McCULLOUGH, Auctioneer.

CASS CITY STATE BANK, Clerk

# SPLENDID WINTER HOME FOR HOGS

### Well-Built House Earns Profits for Swine Raisers.

### SAVES LIVES OF LITTLE PIGS

Sunlight Ventilation and Protection From Cold, Essentials in Successful Raising of Pigs, Are Well Provided For.

By WILLIAM A. RADFORD

Mr. William A. Radford will answer questions and give advice FREE OF COST on all subjects pertaining to the subject of building work on the farm, for the readers of this paper. On account of his wide experience as Editor, Author and Manufacturer, he is, without doubt, the highest authority on all these subjects. Address all inquiries to William A. Radford, No. 187 Prairie avenue, Chicago, Ill., and only inclose two-cent stamp for reply.

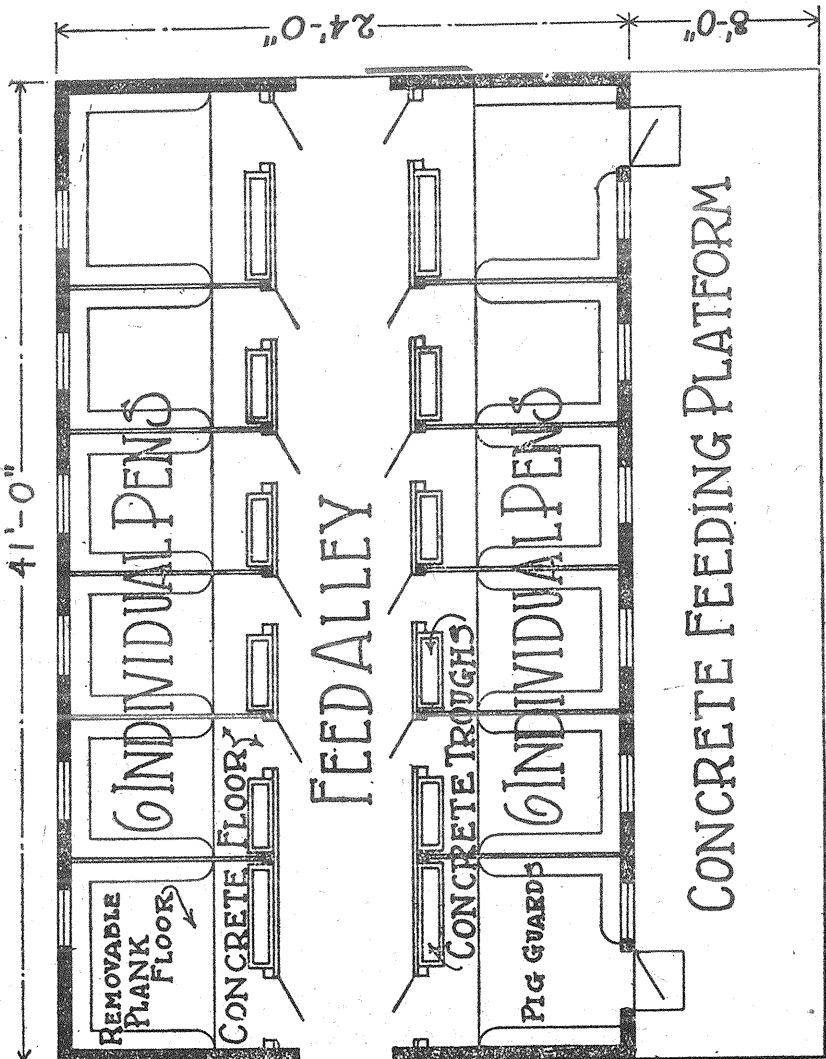
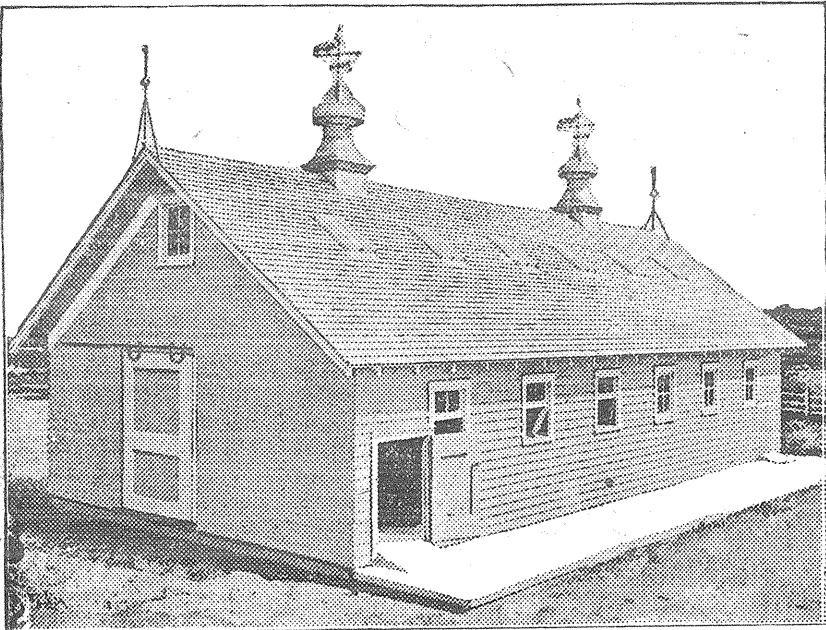
Breeding sows maintained by successful swine raisers will be having their fall litters of pigs within a short time. Seven or eight months from the time they are farrowed these pigs

have in common several features that sows and pigs need. Weather-tight buildings to keep out the cold and dampness; good floors that are raised from the ground so that the pigs will not become chilled by contact with the earth; plenty of sunlight to prevent disease and help warm the buildings in winter; a supply of fresh air brought in by ventilation, which also carries away the foul air.

Hog houses are constructed from two general designs. One is known as the saw-tooth roof, which has a half-monitor-shaped roof line, with windows set in the side of the wall. These windows, supplemented by windows in the side wall of the building proper, permit sunlight to strike the pens on both sides of the interior. The other type of hog house is known as the gable house, a good example of which is shown in the accompanying illustration.

This house is of standard frame construction, a good grade of lumber being used to make it weather-tight. The building is set on a concrete foundation, and has a concrete floor. The building is 41 feet long and 24 feet wide, which provides room for twelve pens, six on each side. Through the center of the building runs a feeding alley, wide enough to run a feed truck, thus distributing the feed to the troughs with the least amount of labor.

The long side of the building shown



will weigh around 200 pounds and will get to market at the time when prices are at the top for the year and their size will make them "market toppers." In the meantime the sows will be bred again and will farrow in the late winter or early spring, thus keeping up their production to the top notch and earning big profits for their owners.

There is a paragraph in the secret of success with hogs—two litters of pigs a year—that coupled with having only purebred animals and housing and feeding them so that they will make the greater growth for the least amount of feed and care.

In the corn belt states, where hog raising has been brought up to its present state of efficiency, the winters are long and the weather is cold—in some of the states extremely so. Before it was learned that hogs need more than a loosely constructed shack, having a dirty and filthy floor, two litters of pigs were unknown. Sows were bred so that they would farrow in the late spring and early summer, because little pigs cannot stand cold, especially if the cold is accompanied by dampness. One chill and that was the end of the pigs. When the sows farrowed late in the spring, a second litter was out of the question, as the pigs came along so late in the fall that they had no chance to become strong enough to withstand the winter. Thus production was only half what nature intended it should be, with a resultant halving of income.

Study of the needs of the sows and their pigs in the first few weeks of their lives has developed a standard design for hog houses. These houses may be built of any of the standard building materials, but all of them

in the picture faces the south. With this arrangement the windows in the side wall provide sunlight for the pens on the near side and the roof windows admitting the sunlight to the pens on the far side of the building. The other side wall, which faces the north is solid, thus keeping out the wind from that direction.

The pens may be of steel, which, because of paint and the shape of the round bars, make them more sanitary, or they may be of planks. The former are set into the concrete foundation, while the latter are attached to the studding of the walls. Many owners prefer the pens so constructed that they may be removed in summer, thus providing a good shelter for the animals during the hot weather—a covered feeding floor.

Each pen is floored with planks raised slightly from the concrete. These floors cover half the pens, which gives the sows a raised section on which the bedding is placed. With plenty of bedding and a space between the planks and concrete, the small pigs will be warm and free from danger from chills.

Such a building as this is not expensive when its profit-producing ability is considered. It permits the owner to produce double the number of pigs possible without such a building and enables him to have the pigs come so that they may be fitted for market when prices are best. It also saves a greater percentage of the litters, and gives the pigs a good start toward a profitable market.

Defined.

The "boss" is that man who comes too early when we are late and too late when we are early.—Life.

# RED CROSS HEALS WOUNDS OF WAR

### 25,000 Disabled Ex-Service Men in Hospitals After Four Years of Peace.

### CHAPTERS' FIELD OF SERVICE

### Every Veteran Needing Help Gets Individual Attention of Sympathetic Workers.

When on November 11 the world halts to observe the fourth anniversary of Armistice Day, and the American Red Cross inaugurates its Annual Roll Call for the enrollment of the 1923 membership, the people of the United States may well pause to think of the unparalleled contribution to the cause of peace made by our Army and Navy in the World War. The glory of it is a common tradition; but the wounds of war remain. They are not healed in a day, in a year, nor in four years. And on Armistice Day there will be under treatment in Government hospitals over 25,000 ex-service men, broken physically by wounds, exposure, nervous strain and exhaustion incident to their service in the war.

The Government without stint is undertaking to furnish these disabled men with the compensation and medical care to which they are entitled, yet their special care is a duty of the Red Cross. Why? Because the Government cannot handle the cases of ex-service men individually; it must handle these men in bulk under a standardized policy. The Government has neither the authority, the funds or the equipment for working out the problem of the individual man. There is where the American Red Cross finds its greatest field for service, aiding through its very active Chapters in reaching the disabled man with immediate practical help, assisting his family while his claim is emerging from the process of adjustment, furnishing articles of comfort, funds to tide over the difficult periods, the friendly touch of personal encouragement, helpful recreation and worry-dispelling amusement. It is the warm hand of sympathy and understanding which the American Red Cross extends to the majority of these disabled ex-service men, some of them friendless in the whirl of life, thousands of them with wives and children dependent upon them, and hundreds of them frequently helpless in the face of grim necessity.

### 2,679 Chapters Aiding Veterans

In this work, upon whose accomplishment the American Red Cross is urging a record-breaking enrollment in the Roll Call which opens on Armistice Day and closes with Thanksgiving Day, 2,679 Chapters in all parts of the country are engaged. This is 350 more than were working for ex-service men last year when approximately \$10,000,000 was expended by the National Organization and the Chapters working together in harmonious unity. For the current fiscal year National Headquarters appropriated \$3,030,692.90, an increase of \$365,560.84 over the amount spent for the work among ex-service men in the year ended June 30 last. Since it is estimated that the Chapters will expend close to \$7,000,000 from their own funds, the grand total of Red Cross expenditures for this single work is expected again to reach the \$10,000,000 mark by June 30, 1923.

### Hospital and District Office Work

During the fiscal year a total of over 1,000 persons, paid and volunteer, has been engaged in Red Cross duty in hospitals or district offices of the U. S. Veterans' Bureau. An average of 8,000 new cases requires definite and particular attention each month. The demand for Chapter-made articles for hospital patients is constant.

During last year Service Claims and Information Service at National Headquarters handled 37,200 compensation and insurance claims, 24,560 allotment and allowance cases, and 9,700 miscellaneous claims. Since February, 1919, it has disposed of 64,174 allotment checks payable to veterans which the Post Office Department reported undeliverable.

The Chapter is the unit of the Red Cross organization which is accessible to every disabled veteran or his family. Between July 1, 1921, and June 30, 1922, the Chapters had reported 1,685,079 instances of service to ex-service men and their dependents, at a cost estimated from reports now at hand of more than \$5,340,000.

The basis of this far-reaching work of the Red Cross is the individual needs of the disabled veteran to the end that he may obtain his rights under the law, that his special wants may be immediately supplied, that his own and his family's situation may be rendered happy and cheerful, and that their outlook for the future may visualize incentives for independent and fruitful effort.

### Spread Christmas Joy Abroad

More than 100,000 Christmas boxes for the children of Central Europe were packed by the Junior Red Cross last year. The spread of Christmas joy through these boxes will be largely increased this year because of the plans already under way.

### Your Peace-Time "Bit"

Not "all you can," but your "bit," \$1. makes for strength of the American Red Cross in peace-time service. Strength in numbers multiplies service. Join today.

## DISTRICT W. C. T. U. CONVENTION OCT. 25-26

The forty-second annual convention of the seventh district Woman's Christian Temperance Union will be held at the M. E. church at Imlay City October 25 and 26, beginning at 1:30 o'clock Wednesday afternoon. A good program has been prepared and a profitable time expected. A number of good papers will be given and Mrs. Mattie Jones, state treasurer, of Detroit will be present and will lead in the discussion of "Our New Constitution." Good music will be one of the features of the convention. It is expected that the Imlay City orchestra will help. Wednesday evening, F. P. Leckliter of Detroit will give an address using as his subject "America's Responsibility in the Temperance Program." Thursday evening a grand gold medal contest will be given in charge of Mrs. T. L. Tibbals of Cass City, district superintendent of medal contests. A general invitation is extended to all to attend the convention. District officers are: President, Mrs. Bell M. Waters, Lum; vice president at large, Mrs. Kittie Copeman, Metamora; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Dora Rapley, Pt. Huron; recording secretary, Mrs. C. S. Bates, Kingston; treasurer, Mrs. Linnie Reed, North Branch; vice presidents, Lapeer Co., Mrs. Linnie Reed, North Branch; Tuscola Co., Mrs. Genie Martin, Deford; Macomb Co., Mrs. Elsie Fox, Mt. Clemens; St. Clair Co., Mrs. Dora Rapley, Pt. Huron.

## EVERGREEN.

Grandma Harrington is quite poorly.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mudge spent Saturday and Sunday in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Clare Mudge and family and Mrs. Mudge's parents, all of Detroit, spent the week-end at Wm. Mudge's.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Zapfe and family of Cass City visited at M. Harrington's on Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. F. A. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Jason Kitchin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kitchin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Thurston Wells, Mr. and Mrs. Herb Bigham and Mrs. John Kennedy and children attended the S. S. and Holiness convention at Bad Axe last week.

## Has a Skyscraper.

In central Massachusetts, east of the Connecticut valley, as a ridge of hills, which after crossing into New Hampshire, sends up a well-known watch tower known as Mount Monadnock, 3,186 feet, says the American Forestry Magazine. This range continues northward sending up an occasional peak like Mount Sunapee, the southern Kearsarge and Mount Cardigan.

## Bible Thoughts for This Week

**Sunday.**  
THE RESURRECTION:—Jesus said unto her, I am the resurrection and the life: he that believeth in me, though he were dead, yet shall he live; and whosoever liveth and believeth in me shall never die.—John 11: 25.

**Monday.**  
DEATH OR LIFE:—To be carnally minded is death; but to be spiritually minded is life and peace.—Romans 8: 6.

**Tuesday.**  
JOY FOR WEEPING:—His anger endureth but a moment; in his favour is life; weeping may endure for a night, but joy cometh in the morning.—Psalm 30: 5.

**Wednesday.**  
GIVE GOD THE BEST:—Honour the Lord with thy substance, and with the first fruits of all thine increase.—Proverbs 3: 9.

**Thursday.**  
HAVE ALL GOOD:—The young lions do lack, and suffer hunger; but they that seek the Lord shall not want any good thing.—Psalm 34: 10.

**Friday.**  
AN UNLIMITED SUPPLY:—If ye abide in me, and my words abide in you, ye shall ask what ye will, and it shall be done unto you.—John 15: 7.

**Saturday.**  
THY KEEPER:—The Lord is thy keeper: the Lord is thy shade upon thy right hand.—Psalm 121: 5.

## Papal Robes.

During the election of a new pope it is customary to prepare in advance three sets of white papal robes of different sizes, as no one can tell which of the candidates for papal honors will be chosen. On September 6, 1914, when Benedict XV entered the Sistine chapel arrayed in the papal robes of the smallest size, it was found that even these were far too large. The robes must be in readiness, as the pope on his election is immediately clad in his vestments and receives the homage of the assembled cardinals. It is not unusual for both the robes and the Fisherman's ring—the symbol of papal authority—to have to undergo alteration to fit the new pope.

Whistling Hare Discovered. Among the natural history curios discovered by the Mount Everest expedition was a whistling hare.

## Providence Evidently on the Job.

My husband had just bought a car and was learning how to drive. One beautiful Sunday afternoon we drove out into the country. On the way back it had grown very dark and my husband had increased the speed. Suddenly, the car turned half way around on the road and the engine died. We didn't notice the railroad track until a speeding passenger train flew past, about two yards from our car!—Chicago Journal.

## Drawings for Reproductions.

Illustrations for books and magazines are made much larger than they appear when printed. This method enables the artist to work in more detail and the cut has a delicacy that is impossible where drawings are reproduced the same size. Some artists make drawings many sizes larger than they are to be printed, sometimes seven or eight times as large; others work twice or three times as large. There is no requirement in regard to size, medium or material, just so they will reproduce.

## You've Hit It.

It is sad to see family relics sold at auction, but the most painful thing under the hammer is generally one's thumbnail.—Boston Transcript.

Advertise it in the Chronicle.

# Candy

Ladies fair may seem quite disturbed by shivery shrieks of gamboling goblins on Hallowe'en, still never yet have such noises been known to spoil their tastes for sweets found in our candy.

Creamy centered candies which made Barnes & Copland headquarters for sweets in Cass City are packed in attractive boxes and sold at a moderate price.

BARNES & GOPLAND

# Excursion to Florida

## One Way. One Dollar and Fifty Cents

Of course we are talking about our warm underwear again. For nothing in this wide and cold world can give you so much warmth and comfort for an amount so near to carfare. Yes, every man can be fitted—our stock is large. The garments are made of fleeced lined, cotton, wool and cotton mixed, and all pure wool. If you are freezing or just plain shivering—if you'll invest in a suit of this number, you'll number us among your firmest friends.

- Warm Wool Socks
- Warm Sweaters
- Warm Winter Caps
- Warm Overcoats
- Warm Flannel Shirts
- Warm Sheep Lined Coats

In fact, anything you need for any member of the family to keep them warm this winter.

