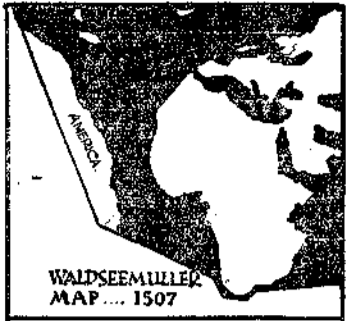
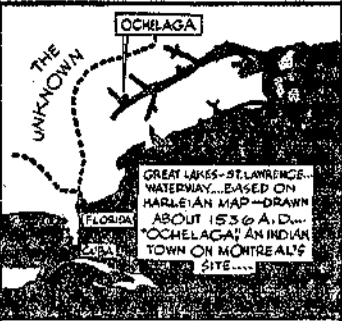


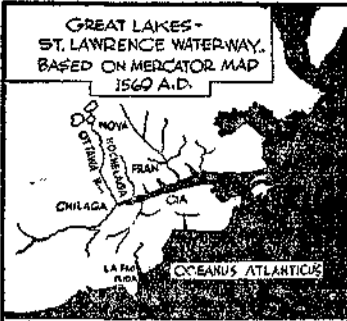
MICHIGAN AND THE OLD NORTHWEST.



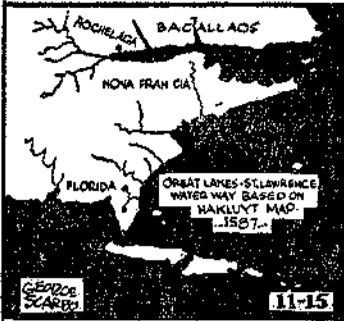
WALDSEEMÜLLER MAP, 1507
15 years after discovery of America, its name appeared on a New World map.



A generation after 1492 Jacques Cartier reached the site of Montreal, 1535.



European wars—dynastic and religious—delayed more St. Lawrence exploration.



Nearly a century after 1492 the Great Lakes' still are part of the "Unknown".

Edited by Milo M. Quaife By Luke Scheer

Elmwood Center

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Evans spent from Wednesday until Monday visiting at the Harold Evans home. Harry recently returned from the E. T. O., has been honorably discharged from the army and will make their home in Detroit.
A. S. Evans and Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Evans and family were Tuesday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Josse McNeil, honoring the birthday of their son, Vilas. The young people of the Colling church came later in the evening and ice cream and cake were served.
Mrs. Perry Livingston, Mrs. Lewis Livingston, Mrs. Cecil Barriger and son, Russell, and Mrs. R. M. Joiner and son, Robert, attended a shower given for Mrs. Lewis King, Tuesday, Nov. 6, at the home of Mrs. Calvin Hiser. Mrs. Frederick Jank, Jr., was hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Parker of Colwood spent Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Livingston.
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bogner and children, Ernest and Arndes Rockafello of Flint were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Morse.
Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kelley were Saturday evening supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Evans.
Mr. and Mrs. George Seeley were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Evans.
John Kennedy, Jr., is employed at the sugar beet factory in Caro.
Mr. and Mrs. Harold Evans and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Evans were Bay City callers Saturday night.
Mrs. Harold Evans, daughter, Karin, and son, Dale, spent Wednesday visiting Mrs. W. C. Morse.

NOVESTA

Mr. and Mrs. Mack Little and family spent the week end at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Burgess and Mrs. Olive Burgess in Pontiac.
Mr. and Mrs. Claud Peasley and daughters visited Mrs. Bud Peasley in Cass City Saturday evening.
Mrs. Geo. McArthur visited Sunday at the A. H. Henderson home. Afternoon callers were Mr. and Mrs. M. C. West of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Sickler.
Miss Cressy Steele, R. N., of Chicago was a dinner guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Little home Monday evening.
Lt. Wm. J. Toner came Nov. 9 to spend a 30-day furlough with his family.
Mr. and Mrs. Hazen Warner went to Detroit Friday to meet their son, Kenneth, who returned home with his honorable discharge after serving his country overseas. Other week-end and Sunday guests at the Warner home were Pfc. Wilmer Warner of Percy Jones Annex of Fort Custer, Miss Norma Doese of Saginaw, Miss Elsie Pringle and Harold Rayl.
Mrs. Hazen Warner and Kenneth Warner visited relatives in Avoca Monday.
Mrs. Cora Swadling of Fostoria is visiting relatives here this week.
Mrs. Hester Gimmell is visiting at the home of her brother and sister, John and Miss Nora Moshier.
John Moshier, Mrs. Hester Gimmell and Miss Nora Moshier were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Patch. Afternoon callers were Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Richter and family of Kingston.
Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ferguson were Fred Kuten of Pontiac, Miss Fern Damoth of Caro and Mrs. Eldon Bruce and daughters.
Mr. and Mrs. M. C. West of Detroit were week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Sickler.
Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Atkins were entertained Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Pelton. The chicken dinner was in honor of the 18th wedding anniversary of the Atkins.
Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Dodge and Fred Stienman attended the funeral of Mrs. Louise Shultz of Pigeon Sunday.
Lt. Donald Hicks, who is on an air liner from Kansas City to New York wrote home to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Hicks, that he expects to receive his honorable discharge Dec. 1.
Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Atkin and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Pelton went to Harbor Beach Friday evening to attend the game between Cass City and Harbor Beach.

Nazis Meant to Enslave British

Deportation of Most Males Rigid Rule Mapped in German Document.

HAMBURG. — The German high command's secret plan for the administration of Britain, which called for the deportation to the continent of the male population between the ages of 17 and 45, now is in British hands.
The red bound 23-page manuscript disclosed that Adolf Hitler planned to complete the occupation of England before September 9, 1940, and the transformation of the country and its resources into Germany's main war workshop.
British industry under Nazi direction was to turn out weapons for only one obvious objective — the battle of Russia. The blueprint for England in defeat was mapped the year before the Nazis invaded Russia by a staff of German administrative experts working under the direct guidance of Field Marshal Walter von Brauchitsch, former commander in chief of the German army, and Gen. Franz Halder, chief of staff of the high command.
Believed Only Copy Left.
Only 198 copies of the plan were printed, and 78 were distributed to high Nazi authorities and army officials. The remainder were reserved for the high command's archives. The plan was one of the most secret documents of the high command. The copy now in British hands was believed to be the only one of its kind still in existence.
Designed to prevent sabotage, the deportation provision presumably meant that Britons would have been farmed out on the continent as slave laborers while German workers were rushed to Britain to keep the war machine operating with a minimum of interference. Britain was to be divided into districts in charge of army commanders who were to have field and town units under them.
Under the list of administrative regulations the plan provided that any person in Britain impeding the German war effort by starting hostilities was to be treated as a guerrilla and shot. Hostages were to be taken as a "security" measure.
Death Penalty Provided.
The country's state of health was to be considered important only as a safeguard for the resources of the country and the Nazi troops. A non-fraternization policy on a limited scale was to be enforced.
Death sentences were to be assessed against persons who failed to turn in all radio transmitting apparatus and spare parts. A sunset to sunrise curfew, strict blackout regulations and a firm minimum rationing system were to be enforced.
Looting and violence against the population were to be classed as military court offenses punishable by death. The regulations also stated that monuments were to be protected. The German penal code, providing for executions by decapitation with an ax or guillotine, was to be enforced.

RESCUE

Wm. Severn is working at the box factory at Elkton.
Miss Catherine Quinn spent the week end in Port Huron.
The farmers here are busy taking their sugar beets out.
Mrs. Chas. Ashmore and children were in Cass City Saturday.
Born on Monday, Nov. 12, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley E. Mellendorf.
Samuel Ashmore and Harvey Wisenbaugh of Wayne spent Saturday and Sunday with relatives around here.
Mr. and Mrs. Donald McComb of Detroit took Pvt. Justus Ashmore and Mrs. Ashmore and daughters to Camp McCoy, Wis., and also Pfc. Perry E. Mellendorf to Fort Sheridan, Ill., Thursday, Nov. 8. They returned home Monday and Perry E. Mellendorf received his honorable discharge on Sunday, Nov. 11, at Fort Sheridan. He received several medals and overseas stripes. He was with the 10th Army in the Pacific. He served over four years in the army and came home on Oct. 20 for his first furlough.
Keep Bluegrass Growing
After bluegrass matures in June, its protein content, and hence its feeding value, remains low until fall rains start it growing again. During spring and fall, it is suggested that bluegrass be kept from heading out. If there is not enough stock to keep it down to a height of 4 to 6 inches, it is suggested that the grass be clipped with a mower. This will keep the grass growing and high in protein and hence in feeding value.

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Sensational new Radios, Phonographs, Refrigerators, and Freezers from PHILCO the Leader!

Cass City Oil and Gas Co.
Stanley Asher, Manager Telephone 25

Each day we proudly welcome home more and more of our telephone men and women who have served our country so well. Their services are now urgently needed here at home to help make this the peaceful world we want it to be. They are especially needed in telephone communications work to expand the world's speaking voice. We eagerly await the day when we can say "welcome home" to our telephone men and women still in uniform.

They finished their job—let's finish ours!

WELCOME BACK BUY VICTORY BONDS

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Dead and Disabled Horses and Cattle

HOGS, CALVES AND SHEEP
REMOVED FREE

Phone DARLING Collect CASS CITY 207

DARLING & COMPANY
Early morning calls receive the best service.

Winterize Your Home and Save Money on Your Fuel Bill

Engineers' figures reveal that 70% of heat loss is through the attic and 15% is through windows and doors.

Just Received a Carload of Insulation

The Farm Produce Co.
Lumber Department

What It Costs
The cost of insulating an attic, 22x26, is \$30.63, tax included.
A storm window for opening, 24 in. wide by 55 in. high is \$3.03, tax included.

Large Penicillin Plant Being Built in Britain
WASHINGTON, D. C. — A \$4,000,000 penicillin factory, reportedly the largest in the world, is being built near Liverpool, England, the department of commerce said recently.
The factory is being established with the "full co-operation" of American producers.
Much of the equipment and rabbits and mice for testing purposes will be shipped from the United States. Technical employees will be trained in this country.

Annapolis Naval Academy Gets Woman Teachers
ANNAPOLIS. — For the first time the U. S. naval academy has assigned women as instructors. The women, all members of the WAVES, are Alta Gray, Cumberland Center, Me., s-2c; Katherine Ushek, Jersey City, N. J., s-1c, and Rosemary Grimes, Oakland, Calif., s-2c. They are assigned to mechanical work involved in installation of equipment used for marine navigation and operation of Link trainer instruments.

"I have found a Royal Road to washing"

"It's true—there may be no royal road to learning... but I've learned of a royal road to washing pleasure—my all-electric laundry. I used to dread washday... now all I do is place the clothes in my washer, add soap and turn a switch. As if by magic the clothes are washed, rinsed and wrung, even as I do some of the cleaning upstairs. That isn't all, though—the electric dryer damp-dries the clothes so that they are ready for ironing in about a half-hour. Then comes the real pleasure of washday—ironing with the electric ironer, with a real saving of time and effort. My electric laundry means a minimum of work... a maximum of time for other things."

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