

Sixty Attended 50th Anniversary Of Oak Bluff Colony

Talks, Group Singing and
Showing of Thumb Views
Comprised the Program

By Oak Bluff Correspondent.
The most important item of the week and the season at Oak Bluff was the celebration on Saturday evening of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the club. The banquet served by the ladies of the Caseville Methodist church to 60 members and guests was very satisfactory and enjoyed by all.

The program consisting of the singing of "America the Beautiful," "Auld Lang Syne," "Put On Your Old Grey Bonnet," "In the Good Old Summer Time," and closing with "God Be with You Till We Meet Again" by the entire group seemed to be very appropriate and well received. Several in the group were called on for short talks, including Mrs. Margaret Tibbets, O. K. Janes, the only surviving original stockholder, Mrs. A. J. Knapp and Dr. J. E. Wurm. Mr. Janes read a poem written in the early days of the club by the late Mrs. I. B. Auten which was very interesting and which depicted life at Oak Bluff in the "gay nineties." Mrs. A. J. Knapp also had charge of the invocation and benediction. Mr. Todd entertained by showing colored views of the Thumb section.

It was very gratifying to have Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Janes as guests of the club as well as Mrs. T. H. Fritz and Mrs. J. D. Brooker representing families of the charter members of the association.

Troopers Alfred, Tony and Chas. Conn of the Bad Axe post of the Michigan state police were also guests of the club. They have done winter inspection of the club grounds for the past three or four seasons, and the membership felt that they should reciprocate by showing that their work has been appreciated.

Considerable credit for the success of the event is due the program committee consisting of C. R. Todd, Mrs. A. J. Knapp and Miss Myrtle Holmes, assisted by Mrs. Todd, Mrs. McCoy and Mrs. Pulford had charge of the musical part of the program. No plan as yet has been made for the celebration of the 100th anniversary 50 years hence.

J. A. Sandham, ex-president of the association, was present, and G. H. Burke, present president of the organization, acted as toastmaster.

The Cass City Summer Home club was formed in 1894 for the purpose of owning, occupying and improving a private summer resort in Caseville township. The amount of the capital stock was \$2,500 and the number of shares was 100.

The names of the stockholders at the organization of the club were as follows:

J. D. Brooker, H. S. Wickware, J. D. Crosby, T. H. Fritz, W. D. Schooley, E. H. Pinney, J. A. McDougall, O. K. Janes, G. S. Farrar, J. H. McLean, P. R. Weydemeyer, J. E. Heller, W. I. Frost, Henry Stewart, E. F. Marr, W. J. Campbell, E. B. Landon, A. A. McKenzie, C. W. McPhail, T. H. Hunt, A. G. Berney, and C. W. Heller, all of Cass City; E. T. Wickware and A. D. Smalley, both of Pontiac.

Court House Stays On EWT Until Oct. 2

Caro village council returned that village to slow time Sunday. County officials, in a meeting on Tuesday, decided to keep court house clocks on fast time until October 2. The court house offices continue to close at noon each Saturday for a half holiday.

H. S. Enrollment Is Up Over Last Year

Early figures of the enrollment in the Cass City high school on Wednesday indicate that the total is 313, which is about 20 more than last year. The ninth grade has 94 students; the 10th grade, 72; the 11th, 84; and the 12th grade, 63. More accurate figures will be available Monday when regular sessions of the fall term commence.

493 SERVICE MEN FILE BALLOT APPLICATIONS

County Clerk Fred Mathews has received 493 applications from Tuscola county soldiers and sailors for absent voters' ballots. The ballots will be forwarded by the several township clerks to the applicants.

Pres. McCullough Names Gavel Club Committees

Glenn McCullough, newly elected president of the Gavel club, has appointed the following committees: Publicity, Watson Spaven, Dr. Don Miller and Howard Woolley; house, A. N. Bigelow, Dr. K. I. McRae and Herb Ludlow; maintenance and attendance, Lester Ross, Dr. E. C. Fritz and C. U. Brown; program, Hugh Munro, Edward Baker and James Gross; instruction, Harold Oatley; parliamentary, Dr. B. H. Starmann; board maintenance, Russell Leeson; rehabilitation, Bernard Ross and Harold Oatley; music, C. M. Wallace and George Dillman.

Hugh Munro served as toastmaster for the evening meeting of Sept. 5 and called on Harold Oatley, who outlined his course as instructor for the coming year. Harold McQuarrie, a former officer in the Toastmaster's club of Peoria, Ill., was introduced as guest speaker. His talk was both instructive and complimentary.

President McCullough welcomed as guests Dr. L. C. McRae of Gagetown, Harold McQuarrie of Peoria, Ill., and G. A. Tindale. The liars' contest scheduled for Tuesday evening was postponed until Sept. 12. Each speaker will be limited to two minutes.

28 Tuscola Men To Be Inducted Into Service Sept. 27

At Chicago, Men Will Be
Assigned to Army, Navy
or the Marines

Twenty-eight Tuscola men will leave the county on Wednesday, Sept. 27, for Chicago, Ill., for induction into the service of their country. At Chicago, each man will be informed whether he will be placed into the Army, Navy or Marines.

The following is the list of men to be inducted:

Roland Gey, Reese.
Frank Peters, Caro.
Henry Brinkman, Vassar.
Renals Gamet, Vassar.
Walter Lloyd, Vassar.
Ronald Campbell, Fairgrove.
Lyle Lumsden, Millington.
Charles Mann, Cass City.
Clayton Dietz, Mayville.
Robert Kennedy, Millington.
Kenneth Hutchinson, Caro.
Willard Leach, Vassar.
John Belski, Unionville.
Lloyd Isham, Millington.
John Zyrowski, Kingston.
Robert Collis, Vassar.
Gerald Tomlinson, Caro.
Frank Rudolph, Caro.
William Osborn, Caro.
Julius Martin, Vassar.
Charles Cutler, Fairgrove.
Howard Irion, Gagetown.
Richard Schlichter, Caro.
Walter Turner, Cass City.
Hugh Smith, Mayville.
Keith Harris, Mayville.
Elmer Wilson, Caro.
Robert Hennessy, Millington.

Nazarene Church Has New Pastor

Rev. Lorne Lee, formerly of Cass City, and pastor of the Vassar Church of the Nazarene, was chosen to serve the Cass City church by a unanimous vote of the church. Mr. Lee is well qualified for the position in his ability to pastor, finance and complete the building of the church.

Mr. Lee is a graduate of Cass City high school. He attended the Olivet Nazarene college at Kankakee, Illinois.

Mrs. Lee is a fine pianist, accompanist and vocalist and a good young people's worker.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee expect to move into the parsonage in the very near future.

Coming Auctions

Syl Bukowski, having decided to quit farming, will sell livestock and farm machinery at auction, 1 mile north and 1½ miles east of Argyle, on Thursday, Sept. 14. Wm. H. Turnbull will serve as auctioneer, the State Bank of Sandusky is clerk and full particulars are printed on page 7.

Because of poor health, Wm. A. Simkins will have a farm sale 8 miles east and 2 miles north of Cass City on Thursday, Sept. 21. The auction advertisement will be printed in the Chronicle next week.

A. A. Ricker will use space in a future number of the Chronicle to advertise a sale of household goods in Cass City on Saturday, Sept. 23.

Where Party Lines Are Not Important



Mrs. Wright and Peter Decker Married

Rev. George D. Bugbee officiated at the service Monday which united in marriage Mrs. Emily Wright of Cass City and Mr. Peter Decker of Rochester. The ceremony took place at high noon in the home of the bride's daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Hurd, west of Gagetown. About 40 relatives of the bride and groom from this vicinity, Peck, Rochester, Detroit and Plymouth were present. Following the ceremony, a chicken dinner with ice cream and wedding cake was served the bridal party and guests by Donna McKinley and Verneta Stilson.

Mrs. Decker chose for her wedding a street-length dress of white velvet. Her shoulder corsage was of red roses and white mums. The matron of honor, youngest daughter of Mr. Decker, Mrs. Caspurs of Peck, wore a street-length dress of black crepe. Her corsage was of pink roses and white mums. Geo. Wright, youngest son of Mrs. Decker, performed the duties of best man. Mrs. Bugbee sang "I Love You Truly."

Mr. and Mrs. Decker are spending this week visiting relatives in this vicinity and will make their home in Rochester where Mr. Decker is engaged as a barber.

Mr. and Mrs. Decker will be honored by a reception for relatives and friends in the Douglas Stilson home this (Friday) evening.

Nine Counties Represented at Drain Conference

A \$3,000,000 project for flood control in the Cass, Shiawassee and Flint rivers was the subject of a conference of state officials and representatives of eight Michigan counties at Saginaw Tuesday.

Agriculture Commissioner Chas. Figg and Chester F. Miller, Saginaw school superintendent and state planning commissioner, attended the meeting together with drainage officials from Genesee, Shiawassee, Livingston, Tuscola, Gratiot, Sanilac, Lapeer, Oakland and Saginaw counties.

The estimate of annual flood damage from the Cass, Shiawassee and Flint rivers, all tributaries of the Saginaw river, was made by Prof. William C. Hoed, a member of an Ann Arbor engineering firm which prepared a survey on the subject.

A similar meeting, at which the state planning commission would be invited to attend, will be arranged for next month if possible, according to Linus H. Frost, Saginaw county drain commissioner.

PRISONER OF JAPANESE TO SPEAK HERE SEPTEMBER 14

Rev. Mr. Osburn, a prisoner of the Japanese for a number of months and a repatriate on the Gripsholm, will speak at the Cass City Church of the Nazarene on Thursday, Sept. 14, at 8 p. m.

Mr. Osburn will relate some of his experiences as a prisoner of war, how he was guarded by the torture master, for 36 days living in a den of death and hearing the screams of those being tortured to death.

Vance Reunion at Leonard Copeland's

The 59 members of the Vance families report a good time at the twenty-second annual reunion held Sunday at the Leonard Copeland home. Potluck dinner was enjoyed, followed by a program in charge of Leonard Copeland and Mrs. Ella Vance.

Eight classifications of root races were run and prizes awarded to the winners. A penny scramble was enjoyed by the children. The program consisted of a reading by Mrs. Ella Vance, "The Stick Together Families," a revised version of "It Couldn't Be Done," and several other appropriate poems, guitar playing and singing by Ruth Chatterton and Amy Vance, accordion solos by Mrs. Leonard Copeland and a song and harmonica solo by John Vance.

Members attended from Port Huron, Pontiac, Dearborn and Detroit. The same officers will serve the group for the coming year.

KALAMAZOO TENOR SOLOIST TO SING HERE SUNDAY

Lester Graybiel of Kalamazoo will be guest soloist at the Presbyterian church Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Graybiel and their son, Warren, are guests of Mrs. A. A. Hitchcock and Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Knapp. Part of the week has been spent at the Knapp cottage at Caseville.

Mr. Graybiel is auditor for the Grand Lodge of the Masonic Order of Michigan. He is a member and tenor soloist of the choir of the First Presbyterian church of his home city. He will sing two selections, one of them "The Stranger of Galilee" at the 10:30 a. m. service of worship on Sunday. Mrs. Ethel McCoy, organist, will accompany him.

The sermon theme of the Rev. Melvin R. Vender, pastor, will be "Behold the Man of Galilee."

GAGETOWN GRANGE ELECTS COUNTY DELEGATES

The Gagetown Grange met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Beach Tuesday evening, Sept. 5. Delegates elected to attend the county convention were Mr. and Mrs. Mose Karr and Mr. and Mrs. William Simmons.

CIRCUIT COURT.

A decree to quiet a real estate title was granted in the case of Richard Kauneyso vs. Henry Baldwin et al., in the Tuscola circuit court session Tuesday.

Clayton Turner changed his plea of not guilty of non-support to guilty. A pre-sentence investigation will be made and the defendant is to be returned to court in a week. He was returned to the custody of the sheriff.

The Woman's Study club will start their meetings again with Mrs. Edward Baker as hostess for the first gathering of the fall next Tuesday, Sept. 12. The honor guests who will speak to the group will be Mrs. Haines of Vassar, Mrs. J. Ritsma of Sebawaing and Mrs. Chester Graham, district president. The program will be followed by a tea.

Rotary Had "Home" Program Tuesday

When Rotarians met at the Presbyterian church dining room Tuesday for their weekly luncheon, a number of valuable suggestions were offered when Program Chairman Ernest L. Schwaderer asked club members to present ideas for the improvement of their organization. Discussions following the suggestions made the subjects still more interesting.

Judges decided that ideas presented by Willis Campbell, Earl Douglas and Frederick Pinney were most worthy of adoption.

Mr. Campbell led group singing with Miss Betty Hower serving as pianist. Luncheon guests were Hugh Green of Alpena and E. B. Schwaderer.

Service News

Mrs. Vera Diaz recently received a letter from Pvt. Anthony Ortiz that he is improving from his wounds received August 7.

A-S Robert Ryland of Alma and Robert Benkelman of Mt. Pleasant members of the Navy V 12 unit, spent the week end at their homes here.

Pvt. Carlos Vader arrived Friday from Camp Jos. T. Robinson, Ark., to spend a furlough with his wife and daughter, Sharon, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Vader.

Recent letters to their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Dewey, tell them of changes in location of their sons, Arthur and Wayne. Pvt. Arthur Dewey is in France and Pvt. Wayne Dewey writes of his safe arrival in England.

Pvt. Veron Gingrich, who was wounded and a patient in a hospital in England, writes his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Gingrich, that he is back in France. They recently received from him the Purple Heart which had been presented to him.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Alexander of Gagetown received a letter recently from their son, Seaman First Class Willard James Alexander, stationed somewhere in France, in which he says that he receives the Cass City Chronicle and reads every inch of it.

Mrs. Richard McDonald was made happy Tuesday by the gift of a beautiful wool rug from Australia sent to her by her son, Lt. Leonard McDonald, who is stationed there. The rug was made from the pelt of a sheep and is unusually deep and soft.

In a letter received recently by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kilbourn, Capt. Don Kilbourn says that he has met Capt. Ferris Kercher, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Kercher, in France and sees him quite often. He also sees Dale Curtis every day. He sent some French currency and said, "Don't worry. We're well taken care of."

Naval Aviation Cadet James A. McCoy of Cass City has reported to the U. S. Navy Pre-flight school at Athens, Ga., for intensive physical training and ground school study. The course, of at least three months' duration, is a preliminary step in the progressive stages of flight training for future Navy, Coast Guard and Marine combat pilots. McCoy, son of Mrs. Ethel V. McCoy, graduated from Cass City high school in 1943 and attended Alma college for one year. He completed Naval Flight Preparatory school at Monmouth, Ill.

Concluded on page 4.

Awarded Second Oak Leaf Cluster

Lieutenant General George C. Kenney, commander of the Allied Air Forces in the Southwest Pacific, has awarded a second Bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster to the Air Medal to First Lieutenant Dwight E. Turner of Cass City.

The citation accompanying the award reads: "For meritorious achievement while participating in sustained operational flight missions in the Southwest Pacific area, during which hostile contact was probable and expected. These operations consisted of bombing missions against enemy airdromes and installations and attacks on enemy naval vessels and shipping. The courage and devotion to duty displayed by this officer during these flights are worthy of commendation."

Lt. Turner is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Turner of Cass City.

Mrs. Carl Wright and three children left Friday to spend a week with Mr. Wright, who is employed in Pontiac.

15 Tuscola Schools To Renew Basic 'A' Mileage Books

Dates Established for the
Official Registration Are
Sept. 18, 19 and 20

County School Commissioner B. H. McComb announces that heads of 15 schools will be in charge of the issuance of new "A" gasoline mileage books in Tuscola county on Sept. 18, 19 and 20. The schools designated are Cass City, Caro, Silverwood, Mayville, Postoria, Millington, Tuscola, Richville, Reese, Fairgrove, Akron, Unionville, Gagetown, Deford and Kingston.

The present plan is that applications will be given to pupils to take home before Sept. 18. Application blanks may be sent in with neighbors. Car owners are to make applications in the counties in which they reside. Supplies have not been received by Mr. McComb.

Motorists must wait until the registration stations have been announced and established for the official registrations Sept. 18, 19 and 20 before submitting their applications for renewal of basic "A" mileage ration, Director John F. Kessel of the Saginaw district Office of Price Administration, warned today.

Premature applications, submitted by mail, will be returned to the senders by local war price and rationing boards, and no applications will be accepted over the counter at the boards, he said.

Applicants will have the three days designated for the purpose during which to make application for and receive new "A" mileage books at the various school sites to be announced. In any event, applicants must present the old "A" book cover as identification of their right to a renewal ration. School issuance centers are not being authorized to issue ration where an old "A" book is not presented, Kessel stressed.

Motorists who are employed in factories where there are plant transportation committees must submit their applications through these committees, he added. Only in these cases may applications be submitted to the plant transportation committee ahead of the designated dates, but the books will not be issued before the registration dates.

Any motorist failing to obtain "A" ratings at the schools Sept. 18, 19 and 20 may apply at the local board after Oct. 1.

Pfc. Krawetz With Glider Troops Who Landed in France

Pfc. John Krawetz of Cass City participated with the glider troops that held off Nazi divisions while American, English and Canadian soldiers were wading to the beaches of France on D-Day. The glider troops of the 82nd Airborne Infantry division who had landed hours before, were holding off two full German divisions which were trying to break through to stop the landings.

To stop the rush of German reserves, the glider troops captured the town of Ste. Mere Eglise and fought for and held four bridges over the Merderet river at La Fiere and at Chef du Pont and over the Douve river at Pont l'Abbe and at Bezeville la Bastille.

In successfully completing their assignment in the plan for invasion of the continent, the members of the division, many of them veterans of landings in Sicily and Italy, then fought some of the greatest battles in the history of the war. One fourth of the members of one regiment of the division were awarded Bronze Stars for individual acts of bravery.

The unit fought for 33 days without relief or replacements; they accomplished every mission assigned to them and no ground they gained was ever relinquished. Though casualties were heavy, nothing could stop their relentless drive or break their tenacious hold. The regiment landed south of Ste. Mere Eglise in the midst of heavy machine gun fire. Several of their gliders crashed into trees and hedgerows bordering the narrow French fields. Some fell into water and swamps. Many of the men were engaged in hand-to-hand fighting immediately, yet within five hours, most of the regiment had assembled and forced crossings of both rivers.

Read the Want Ads on page 5.

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Germans Shorten Lines on East, West Fronts for Suicide Stand; Coal Production Tops 1943 Rate

Released by Western Newspaper Union.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



Marring liberation of Paris was internal strife, which broke out at famed Notre Dame cathedral, with Axis snipers firing on Parisian crowd, shooing seeking refuge behind French tanks.

EUROPE:

Head for Reich

Giving in before the overwhelming weight of the advancing Allied armies, Nazi troops in the Paris region fell back toward the German frontier, while remnants of enemy units in southern France trickled northward to join in the evacuation of the country.

Although the Germans claimed to have withdrawn the bulk of their Seventh army eastward, the Allies exacted a heavy toll from it, with U. S. and British armored columns hacking up rearwards and fleets of bombers ripping up enemy troops making a hasty scramble for the reich border.

As the U. S. columns swept on, such historic World War I battlefields as Chateau-Thierry, Belleau Wood and Soissons fell to rampaging Doughboys after little resistance, in marked contrast to the bitter, bloody fighting which was required 25 years ago before the Allies could plant their flags over the ground.

In southern France, the Allies advanced almost at will, encountering fanatical resistance only at certain strong-points, and indicating that the Germans had pulled out the bulk of their forces from this section of the country before Lieut. Gen. Alexander Patch's Seventh army landed between Toulon and Cannes. Even so, the bag of enemy prisoners totaled well over 45,000, although many of these troops were foreigners the Nazis had impressed into service.

Enter Hungary

Even as the Nazis streamed back to their own borders in the west, their armies were sorely pressed in the east, where German divisions trapped in Rumania tried to fight themselves free, and other of their troops moved up to the Carpathian mountains to attempt to stave off the Russian advance into Hungary.

In moving into the Carpathians, the Germans fulfilled an agreement with the Hungarians to provide troops for that country's defense as the price for keeping it in the war, following Rumania's capitulation to the Allies and Bulgaria's peace bid.

For herself, Hungary sought to solidify her internal government by establishing a new cabinet, composed for the most part of military strong men, headed by Col. Gen. Vitez Geza Lakatos.

As Germany tried to hold Hungary in line, Russian troops were reported well inside the Carpathians, with the enemy energetically attempting to contain the Red drive in the rocky masses.

Nazi Predicament

With the full weight of Allied might falling down on Germany, the Nazi predicament became severely acute, with the enemy himself seemingly pulling in his troops in both the west and east for a final suicidal stand on shortened lines, hoping for a possible compromise peace.

Addressing the German people over the radio, Lieut. Gen. Kurt Dittmar, the army's press spokesman, sounded the keynote to Nazi hopes, declaring that they would be willing to cease fighting if the Allies relaxed their war aims.

Said he: "If this determination (to destroy Germany) did not exist, if the world we face had been ready . . . to recognize the living rights of a great . . . hard working nation, no reason could have been seen why this misery had to fill the world . . . and will continue to fill it."

COAL:

Good Supplies

With coal output averaging 12,000,000 tons weekly, the industry looked forward confidently to the achievement of the production goal of 625,000,000 tons for 1944.

Mining of the 625,000,000 tons would assure the nation of a comfortable fuel supply, but due to wartime complications, many regions unable to obtain certain types of coal and may be forced to rely upon neighboring sources.

Up to the middle of August, U. S. miners had turned out 401,000,000 tons of coal, for a gain of 29,000,000 tons over a year ago. With rosy prospects prevailing, the government recently assured dealers that there would be no further reduction of quotas for retail deliveries.

PRODUCTION:

New Labor Demands

No less than 400,000 workers are needed to meet the services' revised production demands based upon battle experiences in France and Italy, with the shipbuilding and artillery and ammunition industries alone calling for 176,000 employees.

To meet the new labor demands, the War Manpower commission planned to transfer workers from other jobs, even though they may be drawn from activities hitherto considered essential.

Besides the shipbuilding and artillery and ammunition fields, 57,000 workers are required in the lumber industry; 45,200 in food processing through September; 22,000 in electronics; 16,000 in tire-making; 10,200 in truck and tank foundries and forges, and 4,600 monthly in cotton duck production.

PACIFIC:

MacArthur's Strategy

With Gen. Douglas MacArthur's ambition to return to the Philippines closer to realization, military experts at South Pacific headquarters declared that pursuit of his favorite tactics could lead to conquest of the islands with a minimum cost of lives.

In recalling General MacArthur's strategy in isolating the enemy on New Guinea, experts pointed out that his tactics consisted chiefly of luring the enemy out of position, then striking his weakest points, and using the jungle as a shield for maneuvers.

Continuing efforts to soften up the enemy's defensive system in the Philippines area, U. S. army and navy bombers hammered at enemy shipping and installations.

MEAT:

Light Marketings

With hog receipts at low levels, and with packers ordered to set aside one-third of production for the government, pork supplies promise to remain tight until late in October, when the usual heavy seasonal run is expected to ease the situation.

Although the short hog supply is expected to be offset by increased shipments of cattle, movement of the latter to market has been slower than anticipated, with the result that the plainer grades have commanded strong prices.

As a result of the tight supply, hogs have been netting ceiling prices, with the market expected to remain firmer than last year when the heavy runs get under way.

COTTON:

Future Scanned

With cotton accounting for one-fifth of the nation's cash farm income, and with southern cotton states embracing more than one-third of the country's population, attention has been focused on the future of the commodity once the record breaking demands of the war end.

Even as Sen. John H. Bankhead (Ala.) fights now for wartime parity for cotton, apprehension has been voiced over the possibility of a big postwar slump in prices, not only affecting the producers themselves but northern industry and labor as well.

In studying the postwar cotton situation, the Guaranty Trust Company of New York opined that partial solution of the problem may lie in price concessions, increased production, tariff adjustments, reliance on foreign credits and the extension of subsidies.

Industrial research and intensive trade promotion also might contribute to strengthening cotton's market position, it was said.

SMOKES:

Brighter Prospects

With increased tobacco supplies in view and an early end to the war relieving the manpower situation, the outlook for increased cigarette production brightened.

Prospects for a 950,000,000-pound flue-cured tobacco crop for 1944-45 promised to allow manufacturers to set aside larger stocks for aging and release more matured supplies. With cutbacks in military production resulting in labor layoffs, many former cigarette plant workers are expected to return to their old jobs, easing the tight manpower situation in those establishments.

The cigarette shortage, which has placed smokers on a day-to-day basis for many weeks, should reach its peak in September, the trade reported.



Hail drifts five feet high in some places, with some stones as large as golf balls, marked the severe hailstorm which struck Colorado, causing \$1 1/2 million dollars damage to cities and farms. In Pueblo, merchants are shown digging out of drifts before stores.

PUBLIC HEALTH:

Fitness Sought

With selective service's rejection of 4,000,000 men revealing the low health level of the population, effort will be made to improve the situation through a nation-wide physical fitness program, which will be launched this fall in schools and colleges and later extended to industry and the general public.

Under leadership of the Joint Committee on Physical Fitness, no less than 364 national organizations are taking part in the program, with goals including: protection against preventable defects, correction of existing deficiencies, knowledge of how to live healthfully, and provision of adequate means for physical development.

In commenting on the program, Col. Leonard G. Rowntree, chief of selective service's medical division and chairman of the Joint Committee on Physical Fitness, declared: "We need to develop people with stamina, energy, skill and agility, so they may have a fuller enjoyment of life."

CIO:

Probe Political Action

Called before the house campaign expenditures committee, CIO Chieftain Sidney Hillman revealed that the organization's political action committee spent \$423,397 up to August 15, with \$67,320 of the sum used in primaries and state elections.

Vigorously denying that workers were forced to kick in to the political action committee, Hillman said that the bulk of total collections of \$808,715 constituted union contributions, with loans figuring prominently in the remainder of the funds. An additional \$1,500,000 is being sought from workers, Hillman reported.

DRIED VEGETABLES

About 95 per cent of the dehydrated vegetable output will go to the army, navy, Red Cross and other "non-civilian" agencies, the War Food administration announces. Based on an estimated allocable supply of 277,000,000 pounds of dried vegetable products, this means that 265,000,000 pounds will be sent to the military and indirect war service agencies, and that about 12,000,000 pounds will go to civilians.

Production is expected to be about 67 per cent higher than 1943.

Church News

Novesta Church of Christ—Herbert Watkins, pastor. Sunday, September 10: 10:00 to 11:00, Bible school. 11:00 to 12:00, communion and sermon, "The Divine Task of the Church," by the pastor. 8:00 p. m., your favorite hymns and a gospel message by the pastor.

You are welcome at all services. We deeply regret that this is to be the last Sunday of Mr. Watkins' present pastorate among us.

Both he and Mrs. Watkins are leaving for Kimberlin Heights, Tennessee, where they will resume their studies at Johnson Bible college.

Presbyterian Church—Melvin R. Vender, minister. Sunday, Sept. 10: 10:30 a. m., service of worship. Guest soloist, Lester Graybiel. Sermon by the pastor, "Behold the Man."

10:30 a. m., nursery and beginners. 11:00 a. m., primary department. Calendar—

Mid-week devotional Wednesday at 8:00 p. m. Choir rehearsal Thursday at 7:30 p. m.

Presbytery at Swartz Creek Sept. 19. Presbyterial at Yale Sept. 20. Church family night Sept. 27 (tentative date).

Rally and promotion day Sept. 24. World wide communion and reception of members October 1.

Salem Evangelical Church—S. P. Kim, minister. Sunday, Sept. 10: Sunday school session at 10:00 a. m. Come and find a warm welcome for you and your family.

Morning worship service at 11. Sermon on the theme, "Religion's Two-fold Purpose." Special offering for debt-burdened churches in our conference.

Evening groups at 7:30. Junior league in charge of Mrs. Kim. C. E. M. C. for all youth in youth chapel. Adult group in charge of the minister. We welcome you to these and to the closing worship period.

Tuesday, Sept. 12, quarterly conference at the church. We trust every member can be present. Wednesday, Sept. 13, the Ladies' Aid.

The choir will meet each Thursday evening, unless otherwise arranged.

St. Pancratius Catholic Church—Rev. John J. Bizek, Pastor. Mass is held the first two Sundays of each month at 9:00 a. m. and the last two or three Sundays at 11:00 a. m. The Holy Sacrifice of the Mass is offered up every morning during the week at 7:50.

St. Michaels Catholic Church—Wilmet Rev. John J. Bizek, Pastor. Mass is held the first two Sundays of the month at 11:00 a. m. and the last two or three Sundays of the month at 9:00 a. m. *

Methodist Church—Rev. Joseph Gregory of Caseville will be guest minister at the Sunday morning service of Sept. 10 at 10 o'clock. Sunday school convenes at 11:15.

Baptist Church—Arnold Olsen, Minister. Sunday, Sept. 10: Sunday school at 10:00 a. m. Church service at 11:00 a. m. Evening service at eight o'clock.

Novesta F. W. B. Church—Sunday school at 10:00 a. m. Preaching service at 11:00 a. m. Evening service at 8:00.

Prayer meeting Tuesday evening at eight o'clock. Young people's meeting Thursday evening at eight o'clock. *

Church of the Nazarene, Cass City—Sunday, Sept. 10: Sunday school at 10:30 with a fine class for every age. Let every member be present and on time. Harvey McGregory, superintendent.

11:30, preaching service. 7:00 p. m., young people's meeting.

8:00 p. m., outdoor camp meeting indoors. Old time revival meeting with good music.

All are invited to these services.

The Huron-Tuscola Counties Association for the Promotion of Scriptural Holiness will meet Sept. 8, at the Kingston Free Will Baptist church at Kingston.

The speakers will be Rev. L. A. Ruegger of Pigeon, Rev. J. J. Klopfeinstein of Elkton and Rev. Roy Anderson of Reese. Services are at 10:30 a. m., 2:30 and 7:30 p. m., CWT.

The Uby-Fraser Presbyterian Churches—Robt. L. Morton, Minister. Sunday, Sept. 10: Uby—9:30 a. m., Bible school. 10:10 a. m., worship service. Music by the choir.

Wednesday, Sept. 13, Family night for the whole church and congregation. Program of readings and music. Refreshments will be served.

Fraser—10:45 a. m., Bible school. 11:30 a. m., worship service.

Elmwood Center

Mrs. Chas. Cutler, Jr., spent a few days last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Morse. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wooman entertained the latter's mother on Sunday and took her to Detroit Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Evans and Sherman Evans visited Mr. and Mrs. Warren Kelley of Novesta Sunday. The purpose of the visit was to see the new son.

Miss Dorothy Perry visited Mrs. Perry Livingston Wednesday of last week.

Judd Morse received treatment for his eyes at Bay City one day last week. His sight is much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. James Peddie, son, Wayne, and daughter, Margaret, called at the Perry Livingston home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth McCormick and three children accompanied by Miss Virginia Walker of Detroit visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Kennedy on Labor day.

Miss Bonnie Lounsbury spent a few days with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Morse, while her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Lounsbury, were in Bay City.

Tec 4 Leland Kelley of Camp Skokie Valley, Glenview, Ill., and wife visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Evans Friday.

Paul Hillacker of Plymouth has been visiting his cousin, Ronald Bullis.

Mrs. Ezra Hutchinson has been quite ill this last week.

NOVESTA

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Watkins were pleasantly surprised Monday evening when about 50 friends met at the parsonage to extend their congratulations and best wishes for a happy married life. The couple were presented with a gift and a purse of money from their friends. A potluck lunch was served.

Week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. VanAllen were Mr. and Mrs. Dave VanAllen and daughter, Miss Betty, and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Moore, all of Detroit. Miss Betty VanAllen remained to spend the week here.

Mr. and Mrs. Carleton Brown of Flint spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Little.

Mrs. Ida Cunningham and daughters, Misses Leota and Pearl, of Saginaw visited friends here Sunday. Mrs. A. H. Henderson accompanied the Cunninghams to Saginaw Sunday evening where she will spend the week visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Park Wagg of Pontiac visited Sunday and Monday at the home of Mrs. George McArthur.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Cook entertained on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Fred White, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Fleenor and son, Ronnie, and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Buehly and family, all of Cass City. Cpl. Frank White was the honor guest.

Sunday evening guests at the Russell Cook home were Mr. and Mrs. Garnet Cook and son of Marlette.

Miss Anna Toner and Mrs. Myron Pusylo of Detroit visited their mother on Labor day.

Mrs. Arlene Chisholm of Bay City spent the week end at the Alva Hillman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Quick accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Basil Coulton of Detroit spent the week end at Manton, Mich., and visited Mr. and Mrs. Ali B. Jarman. They returned home on Sunday.

Walter Quick of Detroit was a Sunday visitor of relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Smith and daughter, Elaine, of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Allen and family of East Lansing visited at the Carl Stoner home over the week end.

Right Side Tires
Right side tires wear faster than left side tires, due to road crown and rough shoulders.

UBLY STOCK YARDS

Market Report for Monday, Sept. 4, 1944—

Best veal	17.00-17.60
Fair to good	15.70-16.80
Common kind	14.00-15.50
Lights	13.50 down
Deacons	2.00- 6.00
Butcher steers	10.00-10.80
Butcher cows	8.00- 8.40
Cutters	7.00- 7.80
Canners	4.60- 6.50
Stock bulls	23.50-36.00
Hogs	14.50-14.60
Common buck lambs	11.20

Switch Tires
Switch tires in this rotation—spare to right front to left rear to left front to right rear to spare. If spare is in worse shape than other four tires —don't use it when you switch.

Babies Eyes
Eyes of babies are gray-blue, and for several months after birth they gradually develop their permanent color.

Safety First
Provide a safe rack for such sharp edged tools as knives, axes and saws. Repair shaky ladders. Nail down loose boards. It pays to prevent accidents.

Prepare Rennet
Out of the stomach of the calf, one prepares rennet, used medicinally and very largely in the manufacture of cheese and junket.

New Management

WE ARE READY TO MEET YOU!!

We are ready to serve you with

Farm Bureau Products

Mac & Leo Service

West Main Street Phone 144R2

DEKALB STANDS FOR EASY HUSKING

Lyle Koepfgen

Cass City, Michigan

PHONE 103F2.

SAGINAW FAIR

ALPENA
WEST BRANCH
SAGINAW
CARO
OWOSSO
FLINT
PORT HURON
LANEING
PONTIAC

SEPTEMBER 10-16

Down Memory Lane

FROM THE FILES OF THE CHRONICLE

Twenty-five Years Ago.
Sept. 12, 1919.

Charles McCaslin and Henry Nowland are erecting a hunting lodge at Well, anticipating the opening of the duck season.

At a session of the quarterly conference of the Evangelical church Friday evening, members of the conference took pleasure in recommending to the state conference Roy Striffler, who will prepare himself for the ministry. Mr. Striffler expects to leave tomorrow for Naperville, Ill., to commence his studies in Northwestern college.

Wm. Dodge & Son are at Palms where they are engaged in supervising the cement work on the milk plant being erected by the International Milk Products Co.

J. W. Herenden of Bay City was in town Wednesday and secured several applications from local Masons to receive higher degrees in the Masonic order in Bay City. A class of approximately 300 will be initiated in that city on Sept. 23, 24 and 25, the work taking them through the 32nd degree.

Miss Lucy Withey left Saturday morning for Detroit where she will enter the Martindale normal training school.

Cass City Markets — Wheat, \$2.05; oats, 66c; beans, \$7.00; eggs per dozen, 45c; butter per pound, 50c; cattle, 5c to 9c; fat sheep, 6c to 7c; hens, 20c to 25c; ducks, 25c.

Thirty-five Years Ago.
Sept. 10, 1909.

The breaking of a lacing in a belt is thought to be responsible for a serious injury to Alfred Colson on Thursday afternoon, Sept. 2. His jaw bone was broken in three places and his face was badly cut and swollen. The accident occurred in Bert Gowen's saw mill, northeast of town.

Residents in the vicinity of the Spafford farm northwest of Rescure claim that they saw a flying machine pass over that place recently.

Clare Stevenson of Vassar and Jay Harris of Detroit arrived here Wednesday and Thursday morning began preparations for making a trip down Cass river to Saginaw in Mr. Stevenson's canoe.

Dr. A. N. Treadgold is expected home from Seattle this week. The doctor spent part of the week in Denver.

Alex Duncanson, C. G. Matzen and M. C. Wickware attended the baseball tournament at Akron on Labor day. Teams from Caro, Akron, Bay City and Fairgrove participated, the last named winning the series. Sandy Duncanson pitched one game for the Fairgrove champions.

Miss Ora McKim has accepted the position of instructor in the Dillman school.

Look over the want ads—page 5.

GAGETOWN

Memorial services were observed Monday in St. Agatha church here at 9 a. m., for Michael Keller, brother of Mrs. Peter Leitman, Rev. Fr. McCullough officiating at the Requiem high mass and sermon. Pvt. Michael Keller was killed in action in France. Members of the American Legion attended the services.

The home coming of St. Agatha parish which was held Monday on the church grounds was well attended and a great success. The five prizes awarded went to the following persons: Studio couch, Mrs. Simon Bekes, Gagetown; platform rocker, Connie O'Connell, Owendale; Windsor chair, Earl Stoker, Dearborn; mahogany magazine rack, Lee Dillon, Unionville; walnut magazine rack, Mary Patnaude, Gagetown. Practically 1,500 people were served at dinner and supper.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Stanchina of Detroit visited the latter part of the week with her mother, Mrs. Anna Kastern, and Mrs. Eyda Emmons.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lenhard spent from Thursday until Sunday in the northern part of Michigan, at St. Helen.

Mrs. Charles Rocheleau and son, William, Mrs. Alphonso Rocheleau, Mrs. Emma Fournier and daughters, Isabelle and Eleanor, and Miss Catherine LaFave attended the funeral services of Wm. Rocheleau, 69, at North Branch on Aug. 30.

Fred Archer returned to Saginaw Saturday after spending two weeks with Alfred Lapak.

Pvt. Carter Cook of Camp Hook, Texas, Wm. Cook and son, Glen, of Detroit spent a few days last week with Mrs. Wm. Cook and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Cornell and daughter, Barbara Jean, of Grayling came Sunday to visit the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Freeman.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Paul of Flat Rock were guests the first of the week of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Seurynck and Miss Bridget Phelan.

Miss Patsy Seurynck, Misses Wilma and Marion Proulx, Miss Geraldine Kehoe of Detroit were guests of their parents over the week end.

Miss Marjorie Barber of Flint is spending two weeks with her aunt, Miss Florence Lehman.

RESCUE

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Quinn were Sunday visitors at the home of their daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Creguer, near Kinde.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Woolner of Detroit and Frank and Everett Atkinson of Pontiac were week-end guests of relatives around here.

Mr. and Mrs. John D. O'Rourke and daughter, Madelyn, were in Bay City Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Taylor were Wednesday guests at the David Young home near Elkton.

Mr. and Mrs. Levi Helwig and children of Cass City were callers in this vicinity Monday evening.

Miss Elizabeth Blair returned home from attending summer school at Adrian Saturday. She will return to Adrian Sept. 20 to attend college.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ashmore and children of Wayne spent the week end visiting relatives. On Sunday, they were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ashmore, Sr., to East Tawas to visit at the Clarence Ashmore home.

Mrs. Thomas Smith and son, Raymond D. Webster, accompanied by Miss Patricia Erwin, who had visited at her grandparents' home the past few days, went to her home in Detroit Saturday and returned home again Tuesday.

Mrs. DeEtte J. Mellendorf and son, Norris, were in Gagetown on Thursday and also were callers at the Wm. Ashmore, Jr., home.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Mellendorf and children of Owendale were Sunday visitors at the Henry Mellendorf home.

Mrs. Alfred Maharg accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Dodge and daughter, Phyllis, to Detroit last Sunday to visit relatives. They returned home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ashmore, Sr., and son, Theodore, and Mrs. Andrew Kozan and children attended the Herrington reunion at Lum Monday.

Mrs. Basil Toler and daughter, Mary Ann, of Pontiac are spending the week with Mrs. Toles' sister, Mrs. Earl Maharg and family.

Inventive Ideas

The National Inventors' council, a government war agency, has received 200,000 inventions or inventive ideas for hastening the war's end since the council's formation in August, 1940. The number of these that warranted serious consideration has surprised the members of the council.

Stabilize Roads

Resin-stabilized roads are in use in Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, Ohio, Delaware and South Carolina, constructed with the cooperation of city and state highway departments. Soil has been stabilized for army projects in Florida, Mississippi and South Carolina.

Oak Bluff Breezes

Miss Dorothea McClelland of Detroit arrived Friday to spend a week with Mrs. C. R. Todd.

Dr. and Mrs. H. H. Madigan of Saginaw returned Sunday after spending a two weeks' vacation in the Merion cottage.

Mr. and Mrs. Hibbard Wilson and daughter of Royal Oak and Mr. and Mrs. Bradley Wellemeyer of Vassar were guests over the double holiday at the Walton cottage.

Earl Holmes of Detroit, who is connected with the Kralik Dry Goods Co. of Detroit, was here a few days last week visiting his sister, Miss Myrtle. On Friday, Mrs. T. H. Fritz and her daughter, Mrs. Charles Crocker (Lucy Fritz) of Detroit, and Mr. and Mrs. (Nami Fritz) Harold Stormzand and children, David, Dale and Janet, all of Mt. Clemens, came for a few days' stay at the Holmes cottage.

Our group of teachers are returning to their work as instructors in the Detroit and suburban schools. Miss Pearl Spinks returns to Denby high in Detroit, Mrs. Flora Milholand to Highland Park, Robert Foster to Redford and Warren Fry to Smith intermediate in Detroit. Misses Phoebe and Georgia Kerr from uptown, frequent visitors here, also return to the Royal Oak schools. Larry Hutchinson will resume coaching at Ypsilanti high.

Carlos Vader, who has been attached to Camp Robinson in Arkansas for some months, is here for a few days with Mrs. Vader and daughter, Shirley, at the Vader cottage. He is due to report at Camp Meade in Maryland on the 11th inst.

Mrs. C. R. Todd and Mrs. G. H. Burke entertained at Sunday night supper for their respective house guests, Miss Dorothea McClelland and Mrs. Chester Pulford. Dr. and Mrs. H. H. Madigan were supper guests also.

Leather Deterioration

Water is a chief factor in leather deterioration because it washes away the leather's tanning material, leaving a fiber structure that wears poorly. Hot wax or oil applied to the soles will retard the water's action.

Make Own Food

Plants make their own food by combining carbon dioxide, which their leaves absorb from the air, and the water which their roots absorb from the soil, to make sugar and then converting the sugar into carbohydrates, fats and proteins.

HOLBROOK

The W. S. C. S. will meet with Mrs. Clayton Hartwick at Wickware, Thursday, Sept. 14. All day quilting will be the work.

Kenneth Stuart was taken to Pleasant Home hospital one day last week where he is receiving medical treatment. He is very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Loren Trathen entertained at dinner Sunday evening: Mr. and Mrs. W. I. Moore of Cass City and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hirschberger of Grand Rapids. Mrs. Hirschberger is Mr. Moore's daughter. Mr. and Mrs. Rodney Karr of Greenleaf, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Rienstra and son, Melbourne, of Cass City were callers in the evening.

A family reunion was held at the John Robinson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Jackson spent Sunday at the Neilson Richardson home near Uby.

Elder James Davis of Missouri is visiting his brother, Alma Davis.

Mrs. Harry Walker received word of the death of her brother, Gordon McCloud, in Port Huron Saturday. Mrs. Walker and Mrs. Elgin Willis went to Port Huron Saturday afternoon.

Several people from this community attended the funeral of Mrs. Mabel Steinhurst at Harbor Beach. She is the sister of Robt. Henderson.

Labor day visitors at the Loren Trathen home were Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Trathen of Uby and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Daunts of Detroit.

GREENLEAF

The many friends of Kenneth Stuart will be sorry to hear that he is a patient in Pleasant Home hospital in Cass City.

Relatives from Canada visited at the Thorpe home over Labor day.

Miss Colleen Quinn of Detroit spent the week end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry McLellan and J. Dew were in Detroit last week end.

Tom Jackson of Flint visited at the Thorpe home on Labor day.

The Sweeney school opened today for the year, with Mrs. Angus Sweeney as teacher.

Mrs. Robert Hoadley started school in Greenleaf this week.

The Gillies sisters, Mrs. X. A. Boomhower of Bad Axe, Mrs. D. Brown of Grant, Mrs. J. Wallace of Snover, and Miss Violet Gillies

of Detroit, enjoyed a motor trip to Niagara Falls last week. While on the trip, they called on relatives. Miss Violet Gillies was the chauffeur.

A. J. McIntosh is still sick at his home on the Ivanhoe Road. Mrs. McColl and Hugh McColl of Cass City called on friends on Monday.

Mrs. Norman McLeod is visiting in Detroit for a few days.

Species Cross

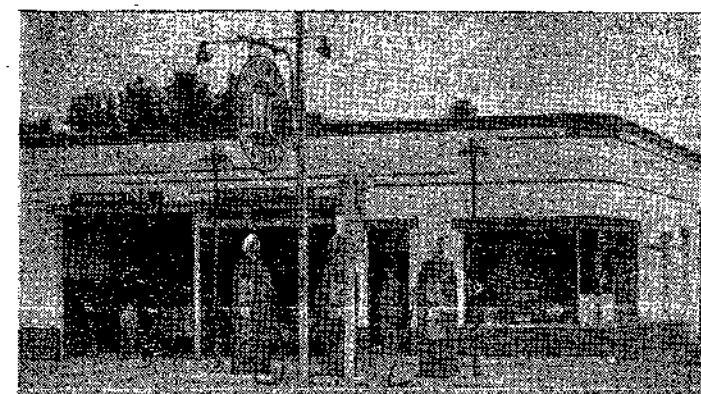
Melons and cucumbers are of the same genus, but they do not cross unless the particular varieties are of the same species. In other words, the cucumber is cucumis sativus, while the muskmelon is cucumis melo. The watermelon on the other hand is citrullus vulgaris and is a cucurbit.

Riddle Beans

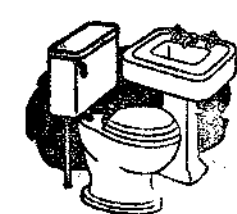
On beans of all kinds coppery-colored, black-spotted, Mexican bean beetles and their spiny lemon-yellow colored grubs, looking like tiny pin cushions, make lacework of the leaves and chew into the pods. Dust or sprays of rotenone, cryolite, or pyrethrum will put a stop to this but must be applied to the underside of the leaves.

Inverted Eyes

Have you ever pulled the tip of a finger of your glove down inside? That's the way the eyes of some creatures work up and down, according to the Better Vision Institute. Eyes of such creatures are mounted on the tips of hollow tentacles, and are drawn in when the tentacles are inverted.



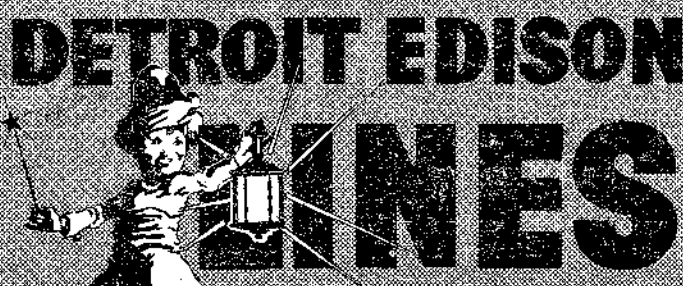
My new mechanic started work Monday and we are specializing in motor tune-ups and brake repairs.
Bill's Super Service



Plumbing and Heating

Roofing and Sheet Metal Work
Myers & Deming Water Systems
Ideal Plumbing and Heating Co.

Cass City, Michigan



DETROIT EDISON LINES

Timely items concerning your electric service, suggestions about cooking, lighting and appliances, and many other things of interest and value will appear from time to time in "Edison Lines." Make "Edison Lines" a reading habit!



TROUBLE-CALLS . . . A lady who was giving a party plugged in five electric waffle irons at one time and blew a fuse. She went to the corner drug store to telephone the Edison company. By the time she had walked home, an Edison man was waiting at her front door. The woman was amazed. How did he do it? Well, it just happened that the Edison man was in a store nearby, phoning in for his next call. So the response to her emergency plea was a little more prompt than usual. We can't give such service all the time, but we would like to!



FOR SUMMER MEALS . . . Try this practical recipe with fresh vegetables from your Victory Garden:

Scalloped Vegetables with Cheese

White Sauce

3 tbsp. butter 1/2 tsp. salt
3 tbsp. flour 1/2 tsp. pepper
2 cups milk

1 cup carrots, sliced 1 cup potatoes, diced small
1 cup onions, diced 1 cup peas
1 cup cheese, cut fine

Make white sauce. Place in two layers in buttered casserole, with cheese between layers and on top. Top with buttered crumbs. Temperature, 350 F. Time, one hour.



BETTER HEALTH . . . An ultra-violet-ray lamp that kills bacteria merely by shining on them—plus an abundant supply of hot water at 160 degrees temperature . . . these two safeguards to health will someday be found in every home and restaurant serving food. Dishes will be kept clean and sanitary with little trouble. Foods will be protected against spoilage with the aid of a germ-killing lamp in the refrigerator. More than ever, electricity promises to be general "handyman" in the world of tomorrow.



HAVE YOU A QUESTION? . . . At many of our Detroit Edison offices we now have a Home Service Consultant stationed full time. If you have any questions regarding electric appliances, cooking, lighting, recipes or home canning, you are invited to call upon these consultants. They will be glad to help you. There is no charge for this service.

—The Detroit Edison Co.

The Men Doing Our Fighting are Doing a Lot of Thinking

They are wondering what will happen when they return. Will there be jobs and opportunities to get ahead?

Michigan, under Republican leadership, already has the answer to that question.

The present Republican administration has created the office of Veterans' Affairs to help and advise veterans. Large appropriations have already been made to aid veterans in emergencies and for an adult education program. Michigan's rehabilitation arrangements are unequalled by any other state in the union.

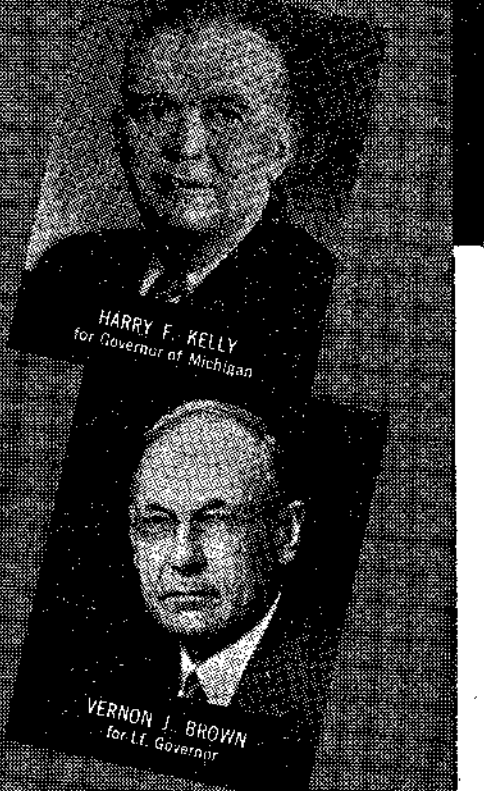
At a recent state convention, the American Legion men who know what is being accomplished have gone on record as follows:

"Be it resolved that the American Legion in Convention assembled at Grand Rapids, Michigan, August 11, 1944, go on record as commending the Governor and members of the 1944 Michigan State Legislature for their sincere interest in the returning veterans and the comprehensive program presented which includes the creation of the Office of Veterans' Affairs to provide veterans with information, advice, direction and assistance through coordination of programs and services in the fields of education, health, vocational guidance and placement, together with mental care and economic security; to also establish community counseling centers for referral to all Service Agencies."

HELP YOUR SOLDIER TO VOTE

Michigan's Republican administration led the nation in legislation enabling servicemen to vote the regular state and national ballots. On request your Township, Village, City or County Clerk will furnish you an application for an absent voter's ballot. Send applications to relatives and friends in the Armed Service. Urge them to vote Republican.

VOTE Straight REPUBLICAN



THOMAS E. DEWEY for President JOHN W. BRICKER for Vice-President

LOCALS

Andrew Schmidt spent Sunday with relatives at Sandusky.

M. D. Hartt of Detroit spent Tuesday with his family here.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Belknap of Mayville enjoyed Sunday dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gray.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bills of Caro spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Muntz.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Little from Saturday to Monday were Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Brown of Flint.

Sunday and Monday guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Gross were his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gross, of Toledo, Ohio.

The Ladies' Neighborhood Bible class will meet Friday evening, Sept. 8, with Mrs. R. L. Kilbourn. Study will be the second chapter of First John.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Wixson and their children, Miss Phyllis and Master Vernon, of Crosswell were callers at the Presbyterian manse Sunday evening.

Mrs. John Gordon of Detroit has spent three weeks with Mrs. Matt Parker and visited other friends. Mrs. Gordon enjoys good health despite her 86 years.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Straub and son, Miss Jacqueline Kretz and Miss Shirley Demo, all of Saginaw, visited at the Cliff Demo home over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. John Szabo, Mrs. Jennie Fiddymont, Gail and Billie Fiddymont, all of Detroit, spent Sunday and Labor day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gray.

The Woman's Society of Christian Service of the Methodist church will meet at the home of Mrs. Warren Wood on Monday, Sept. 11, for a seven o'clock potluck dinner.

Mrs. Hannah Engel and daughter, Miss Pauline Kluge, of Detroit, Mrs. J. Kennedy and Mrs. Kennedy and daughter of Evergreen were Sunday callers of Mr. and Mrs. F. McGregory.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Fritz had as guests last week her mother, Mrs. Rose Broseau; her brother, Jack Broseau; and sister, Miss Carrie Broseau, all of Chicago. They returned to their home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Morgan and little granddaughter, Susan Irene Morgan, of Detroit, Mrs. R. H. Longeway and daughter, Janet Rae, of Sandusky spent Sunday and Monday at the M. D. Hartt home.

Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Keppen, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Benkelman, Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Hunt and Dr. and Mrs. H. T. Donahue enjoyed a Great Lakes boat trip on the S. S. South American from Friday until Tuesday.

Mrs. John Anderson of Detroit spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Seeley. Mrs. Anderson left Wednesday for Jacksonville, Florida, to be with her husband who is stationed at Camp Blanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Wright and children, Pauline, Clifford and Nina, left Saturday evening to visit Mr. and Mrs. Earl Spaulding and family at Plymouth. They returned Monday evening. Mr. Spaulding is Mrs. Wright's brother.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Collins of Flint spent Sunday and Monday with her mother, Mrs. Edward Flint, and were callers Monday at the Ernest Beardsley home. Mrs. Flint accompanied her daughter home to visit two weeks.

Ernest Beardsley spent the week end at the home of his brother, Richard, in Lapeer. Mrs. Beardsley, who had visited relatives in Pontiac part of last week, had come on to Lapeer and returned home with her husband.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Wells from Saturday until Monday were Miss Jeanette Lang and Kenneth Matthews of Port Huron. Mrs. Wells and Miss Lang were classmates while training for nurses in Port Huron hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Wells were dinner guests Wednesday evening, Aug. 29, at the Charles Miltzer home at Gagetown. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Teller and two sons of Lake Orion. Mrs. Miltzer and Mrs. Teller are sisters of Mr. Wells.

Mrs. Clark Helwig had a wiener roast last Friday night for Margaret and Bud Peddie. Roy and Marilyn Wagg, Keith Charlton and Bobby Walters were there also. The young folks enjoyed themselves by roasting wieners, marshmallows, green corn and apples.

Mr. and Mrs. C. U. Brown and daughters, Mary Kay and Sharon, and son, Kenneth, spent from Friday evening until late Tuesday in Detroit. Irene and Dick Smith, who had spent a week in the Brown home, returned to their home in Detroit with the Browns.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McBurney entertained at dinner on Sunday, their guest, Miss Hollis McBurney, of Youngstown, O. Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bayley of Cass City, Mr. and Mrs. David Horton and Miss Alexia Bayley of Detroit, and Sgt. John Bayley of Battle Creek, Ax.

Mr. and Mrs. Don McLachlan and daughter of Bay City spent the week end here.

John Doerr, Jr., of Detroit spent the week end and holiday at his home here.

Mrs. Glen Folkert of Bay City and her father, Mr. Rainey, of McFall, Mo., visited friends here Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Kurt Hanes of Dearborn spent the week end with Mrs. Hanes' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Joos.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Dodge and daughter, Phyllis, and Mrs. Alfred Maharg spent last week with relatives in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McBurney, Miss Hollis McBurney and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bayley were Caro visitors Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wyman of Trenton spent the week end with the latter's mother, Mrs. H. L. Hunt, and brother, Lewis.

Miss Hollis McBurney of Youngstown, Ohio, is spending the month of September with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McBurney and other relatives here.

Mrs. David Knight is making her home in Bay City. Mrs. Knight and her sister, Miss Zuleta Eaton, R. N., have an apartment there.

Charles Rawson of Flint, Miss Harriet Rawson of Caro and Wm. Rawson entertained 16 friends at a wiener roast near the river Sunday evening.

Mrs. Marie Surprenant and Harry Tepley of Detroit spent from Saturday until Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Keenoy and Miss Shirley Surprenant.

Friends of Miss Kathryn Ross of Minden City will be sorry to learn of her serious illness. She is a patient in Hubbard Memorial hospital at Bad Axe.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Benkelman, Jr., and daughter, Bonnie Jean, spent the week end with Mrs. Benkelman's mother, Mrs. W. B. Smith, at Grand Lodge.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Cellner and little daughter, Linda, of Rochester spent the week end with Mrs. Dan McClorey. Mrs. McClorey returned home with them to spend two weeks.

Miss Beryl Koepfen has returned to her school teaching position in Midland. Miss Winifred Orr went that far with her, going on to Big Rapids where she is enrolled at Ferris Institute to take a course in pharmacy.

Miss Myrtle Orr, who has spent the summer months here, and Miss Ruth Schenck left Friday for Mt. Clemens where Miss Orr will resume teaching and Miss Schenck will begin teaching in the Cummings Memorial Hospital school.

Week-end and holiday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Glen McClorey and other relatives here were Mrs. Harold McComb and two children of Detroit, Mrs. Glen Crawford and two children of Birmingham, Miss Lessel Crawford of Pontiac and Norman Crawford of Ypsilanti.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Mercer returned Aug. 29 from an eight-day trip into the upper peninsula. Among the places of interest they visited were Mackinac Island and Pictured Rocks. Miss Gatha Mercer of Detroit and Gerneth and Gene accompanied their parents.

Rev. and Mrs. H. I. Voelker of Detroit called on Cass City friends Saturday afternoon. Mr. Voelker was formerly pastor of the local Evangelical church and at present is conducting evangelistic meetings in the Snover Evangelical church. These meetings were begun Aug. 30 and will be continued for 10 days.

Mrs. J. Franklin Beck left Tuesday morning for Wayne after visiting for the past two weeks in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Lenzner, and sister, Mrs. Gordon L. Thomas. At Wayne, she was a guest in the Harry Jacobs home. Wednesday morning, she entrained at Detroit for her home in Utica, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Grant Brown entertained at Sunday dinner: Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim Knight and daughter, Janis, Mr. and Mrs. Maynard McConkey and two children, Mr. and Mrs. Don Reid, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Milligan and two children, Miss Agnes Milligan, Mr. and Mrs. John Marshall and son and Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Law and son.

Mrs. James Peddie had a pleasant surprise Sunday when she came home from church to find that her daughter and daughter-in-law had furnished and prepared a chicken dinner as a birthday surprise. Those present besides the Peddie family were Lee Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Clark Helwig and children, Judy and Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Walters and son, Bobby.

Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim Knight attended the wedding of the latter's brother, John Nugent, and Miss Dorothy Stritt at Bad Axe Saturday. The wedding took place at four o'clock in the afternoon in the Bad Axe Presbyterian church. A dinner was served in the church following the ceremony to the bridal party and immediate families. A reception in the K. C. hall in Bad Axe was given for them that evening. The newlyweds are enjoying a boat trip and will return to their home on a farm near Bad Axe.

Charles Merchant of Detroit spent from Friday until Monday with his family here.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Asher and baby of Caro spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Manley Asher.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Burgess spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Elton Willis in Elmwood.

The Misses Maxine Loney and Genevieve Pena spent the week end in Pontiac with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Wetters of Detroit spent Saturday night with the latter's mother, Mrs. John Caldwell.

Mrs. James A. Smith of Lansing spent the week end with her husband's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Smith.

Miss Mary Willerton was a guest of Miss Mabel Jean Bradshaw in Ann Arbor from Thursday to Saturday.

Week-end and holiday guests of Mrs. Stanley Fike were Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Patterson and two children of Wayne.

Mrs. Edwin Sassanella and daughter, Thyllis, returned the last of the week after several weeks spent with relatives in Port Huron.

Mrs. Fred Walker entertained on Labor Day Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bullis and son, Raymond, of Detroit and her son, Homer Hillaker, of Fairgrove.

M. E. Bradshaw and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bradt, all of Port Huron, were Labor Day guests of Mrs. S. A. Bradshaw and Mrs. Patrick Whelan.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Gremel and daughter of Detroit spent the week end and holiday with Mrs. Gremel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Seekings.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Heron, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Alexander, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose Young of Flint, attended the races at North Branch Sunday.

The Pure Oil Co. pulled down their derrick Friday after the drillers had sunk a test well 1,300 feet on the William Profit farm, four miles north of Cass City.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Braun of Detroit were guests over the week end of Dr. and Mrs. Grey Lenzner in Bad Axe and on Monday attended the Striffler-Benkelman reunion at Cass City.

F. J. C. Dan Whelan of the Naval Armory of Detroit, Sandy Peters of Milford, and Miss Mabel Jean Bradshaw of Ann Arbor spent the week end with Mrs. S. A. Bradshaw and Mrs. Patrick Whelan. Dan Whelan is a brother-in-law of Mrs. Patrick Whelan.

Mrs. Norris Stafford is entertaining Mrs. Charles Early of Dayton, Ohio, this week in the home of Mrs. Levi Bardwell. Mrs. Stafford's brother-in-law, Sgt. Nile Stafford, and Sgt. Charles Early are stationed at the same location in India.

Miss Gertrude McWebb, a teacher in a Cleveland Heights school, and Miss Nina McWebb, a nurse in the high schools of East Cleveland, Ohio, left Thursday, Aug. 31, for their positions after spending the summer with their sister, Miss Mary McWebb.

The name is John Charles II, the date is Saturday, Sept. 2, and the weight is 8 pounds 6 1/2 ounces. Coach Jack London is passing the cigars. Mrs. London and little son left Pleasant Home hospital for the home of Mrs. London's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Ross, early this week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. McQuarrie of Peoria, Ill., were guests in the Hugh Monro home from Monday until Wednesday. Mrs. Munro's twin brother, Melvin McQuarrie, whose home is in Standish and who is serving in the Merchant Marine, was a guest from Sunday until Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Kettlerville and two children, Gerry and Ann, of Port Hope spent Saturday and Sunday at the Raymond Kerbyson home. Labor Day guests of Mr. and Mrs. Kerbyson were Mr. and Mrs. Dale Kline and son, Garry, of Pontiac and Mrs. Irvin Grenzow and daughter, Karen, of Berkeley.

Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Brian and Miss Mabel Brian were Mr. and Mrs. James Callard and son, Don, and Mrs. George Maxfield of Rochester. Mr. Callard is a brother of Mrs. Brian. Don is serving in the army medical corps and has been stationed for more than two years in Australia.

Mrs. Ione Sturm of Detroit visited from Saturday until Monday evening with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Striffler. Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Gardiner and the Misses Joyce and Jessie Fry of Plymouth spent Sunday and Monday with Mrs. Gardiner's parents. Another daughter, Mrs. George Southworth, and children of Elkton were here Monday and all attended the Striffler-Benkelman reunion.

Townsend Club No. 1 met Monday evening with Mrs. Ella Vance. Twenty-five were present and enjoyed the potluck supper. John Guinther conducted the regular business meeting, and Andrew Cross was chairman of the program. Group singing was enjoyed with music by Mrs. Edward Gillingrich, and several members contributed readings. The Ladies' Auxiliary will meet Monday evening, Sept. 11, in the Andrew Cross home.

Miss June Gilbert of Pontiac spent the week end with Cass City friends.

Glenn Benkelman of Lakewood, Ohio, has been visiting in the home of his father, John A. Benkelman, and brother, Dorus Benkelman.

Irvine Striffler, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Striffler, came from Marysville, Ohio, Saturday and stayed until Monday when he attended the Striffler-Benkelman reunion.

Miss Ella Wehling of Murray, Kentucky, was a guest from Sunday night to Wednesday in the home of her sister, Mrs. S. P. Kirn.

Week-end guests at the Richard Cliff home were Mr. and Mrs. Chester Pelton, Miss Leatha Cliff, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Dehetre and Mr. and Mrs. Ray LaVigne, all of Detroit.

Mrs. C. D. Striffler entertained from Sunday morning to Monday afternoon her son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Striffler and son, Charles, and Mrs. John Chapone, all of Detroit.

Mrs. John Lorentzen spent from Wednesday until Friday of last week at the Howard Loomis home at Gagetown and the rest of the week with her granddaughter, Mrs. Albert Anthes, near Gagetown.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Burkholder and daughter, Ruth, and Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Lewis and daughter, Pauline, all of Detroit, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Karr and other friends here.

Mrs. Odie Daniels of Pontiac spent Monday in the home of her grandmother, Mrs. Mary Skelly. She was accompanied home by her mother, Mrs. H. B. Gorman, who had visited with her mother, Mrs. Skelly, for a week.

After vacation during the months of July and August, Echo chapter, O. E. S., will hold the regular meeting for September on Wednesday evening, Sept. 13. Memorial services for deceased members will be given.

Russell Striffler, who has been attending summer school in Evanston, Ill., is visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Striffler, for a few weeks before entering his senior year at North Central college at Naperville, Ill.

Dinner guests at the Don Lorentzen home Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. John Lorentzen of Port Clinton, Ohio, and Mr. and Mrs. John Neville of Shabbona. The guests also called at the Jos. Tescho home that evening.

Don Lorentzen and Mr. and Mrs. Grant Ball and son of Zanesville, Ohio, spent from Friday until Monday here. Mr. Lorentzen was at his home and Mr. and Mrs. Ball with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Crocker and Mr. and Mrs. John Ball.

SERVICE NEWS

Concluded from page 1.

The following excerpts are taken from a letter written recently by Lt. Ernest Kelly, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Kelly of Detroit but formerly of Cass City. Ernest is located on Tinian Island in the Pacific.

"Dear Dad and Mother: "After Saipan Island was secured, we came across the channel and repeated the process on Tinian Island. However, it only took ten days to clean the place up, the fighting not being nearly as severe here until the last three or four days. There weren't so many Japs here but they were as hard to kill as anywhere so it was not exactly a picnic. I even managed to put a notch on the handle of my pistol this time.

"Probably the papers told of the terrific shelling our Navy and land artillery laid onto the Japs. I think to that is due the credit for keeping our casualties down so low here. The papers can tell you what happened but they can't begin to describe the beating the Nips took. How human flesh and blood could stand bombardments like that is beyond me, but the little yellow devils did; and kept coming back until they were all dead or prisoners. I've had my share of shelling from the Japs but it was a drop in the bucket compared to what they took.

"One thing about Jap psychology that helps us out a lot is their tendency to commit har-kari when all seems lost to them. It would be difficult for me to tell how many Japs I've seen that killed themselves with their own grenade. Their favorite method is to hold the grenade with both hands over their face or neck which results in the loss of both hands at the wrist, most of the head including the face and a good portion of the chest. Sure saves us a lot of trouble, too.

"Dad, do you remember that boy from Tawas that I wrote about one time about three or four months ago, the one I said I swapped hunting stories with? Well, last night he was trying to put out a fire near some bombs when one went off, tearing an inch hole through his heart. It was just a matter of moments that he lived after that. It is things like that that make a man wonder. He had been up to the front where things were supposed to be 'hot,' but came back to a 'safe' area, only to be killed. A guy never knows. After coming through two scraps, I've come to the conclusion that I'm born to be hung.

"Had another tank blown out from under me. This time got on top of a huge Jap land mine. No one was even shook up, but the poor tank is still there. This makes three tanks I've 'gone through,' although two of them were repaired and are now in operation. The first one ran into a huge shell hole in the water just off the beach. The second one was shot up by a Jap anti-tank gun. This third one was literally blown up by a mine.

"Your last letter that came gave me the impression that you still think I was badly hurt and was evacuated somewhere. I hope by now you realize that I was only nicked and was never out of action a moment. Don't know whether or not I ever wrote you that I helped carry a 190 pound man over my tank and the small splinter went into my leg. So you see all your worry was for nothing. And on Tinian I never even got scratched."

The following is the letter Lt. Kelly received from the man he assisted in rescuing:

"Hi, Lieutenant! Just a few lines to let you know that I'm feeling fine and getting well fast here in the hospital. I want to thank you and Dennis for pulling me out of there the way you did. Without that help I'm afraid someone back home would have collected my insurance.

"I wrote a letter to the Captain telling him just where my wound was, etc., so you will be able to get the dope from him. I hope the rest of the company made out O. K. Thanks again for saving my life. I'm truly grateful to you for doing that. Sincerely, REEDY."

—V—

Mrs. Floyd Bell of Caro has received the following letter from her brother, Carson O'Dell of Cass City, who is somewhere in the South Pacific area:

"Sunday evening, so I might as well drop you a line. (I have no date tonight.) I have the duty in charge of quarters or the barracks, whatever you want to call it.

"I have the radio turned on and am listening to some good gospel songs. They just finished singing 'Throw Out the Life Line.' The words are wonderful when you stop and just think what it means to live up to them. As I have often thought since being a Marine, the song, 'I'll Go Where You Want Me to Go,' doesn't mean much to some people. A lot of people will sing it, but when the tests come they aren't there. Anyway, the whole thing to me is that if He is with us we can go anywhere or do anything.

"The boys here are tough now, but when the testing time comes they will be praying, everyone of them. There will be plenty of lead flying where we are going.

"I can honestly say that it is due to the prayers of you folks back home that I have been spared as long as I have in this war. It seems at times that I can just feel Mother's prayers. It is strength to my heart as I go from day to day about my duties for this country of ours.

"I tell you today, Iva, a father and mother have a big job if they bring their children up as they should be. If we ever have any, I am going to go with them to church, not just send them. There are fellows in here who hardly know what a church is. They were sure neglected in their youth. It is a shame. We can't say that, can we? Now I am thankful for it. That alone has been worth everything to me. Now that I am away from you all, I can have those memories of being able to go to church.

"I am getting along well, not expecting to be here much longer, but the next place may be as good. Iva, how was the camp meeting this year? Do you ever listen to Dr. Fuller from Long Beach, California? I heard him today. I could just see him because I have been there, and he does have the crowds too.

"I wish I could get home to go to the fair this year, but I doubt if I get there at all.

"We are going aboard ship soon for a couple weeks for practice landings.

"Give my regards to all."

TO MAKE A NEW LAWN

Follow these six steps in making a new lawn: Spade or plow the area to a depth of 6 to 8 inches and thoroughly pulverize. Apply by hand or with a plant food spreader, four pounds of complete balanced plant food per 100 square feet of soil surface. Work the plant food into the top few inches of soil. Sow good grass seed, at the rate of four to five pounds per 1,000 square feet, and to secure even distribution, apply one-half of the seed crosswise, the other half lengthwise. Roll the lawn to imbed seed in the soil. If a roller is not available, use a tamper or wide board, on a small area. Water thoroughly, using a fine spray. Keep moist by daily sprinklings until grass is established; then soak to a depth of five or six inches once or twice weekly.

SUNBURN REACTION

Sunburn is a delayed reaction just as readily acquired on a day with a low temperature and a cool breeze as on a hot day. The amount of heat sensation experienced at the time of exposure is no indication of the painful burn and blisters which may develop overnight.

NEEDS LARGE

An estimated 22,500 man-hours are required to build an average American bomber, and at least 50,000 men on the ground and from 7,000 to 12,000 in the planes are required to send 1,000 four-engined bombers on a heavy invasion raid.

Mrs. Lindsay Died At Age of 81 Years

Funeral services for Mrs. Robt. Lindsay, 81, who passed away on Monday morning in the home of her daughter, Mrs. George Severn, in Cass City, were held Wednesday at 2:00 p. m. in the Severn home. Rev. George Bugbee officiated and burial was made in Bay Port cemetery. Mrs. Lindsay has made her home here for the past three years and had been ill for a few weeks following a stroke. She was born in Canada Aug. 15, 1863.

Surviving are her husband; the daughter, Mrs. Jennie Louise Severn; a son, George Burtonshaw, of Midland; seven grandchildren, Richard, Don, Jane and Patsy Ashmore of Tawas City, Doris and Herbert Burtonshaw of Midland and Walter Burtonshaw in the Service; one great grandchild; four brothers, Wm. Gillespie of Kinde, Robert and Thomas Gillespie of Bad Axe and Samuel Gillespie of Cassville; and two sisters, Mrs. Mary Wildie of Bad Axe and Mrs. Martha Swallowell of Elkton.

Mrs. Lindsay was a member of the local Townsend club.

Read the Chronicle Liner Ads.

CASS CITY CHRONICLE

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Charles F. Mudge Local Representative Phone 99F14

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GEORGE BURNS and GRACIE ALLEN BACK ON THE AIR

SWAN 4 SWELL SOAPS IN 1 REG. 3 for 28c 3 for 18c

WJR—9 p. m. Every Tuesday

Tate & Leeson

Cass City

Everyday Big Values!

MAXWELL HOUSE COFFEE	ONE POUND	33c
PIONEER TEA	ONE-QUARTER POUND	25c
PEANUT BUTTER	2 pounds	37c
MUSTARD, SALAD STYLE	32-OUNCE JAR	13c
RAISINS, SEEDLESS	2 PACKAGES	29c
GOLDEN TABLE SYRUP	5-POUND JAR	38c
RENUZIT DRY CLEANER	GALLON	59c
OXYDOL	LARGE PACKAGE	23c
CRYSTAL WHITE	SCOURING CLEANER 3 cans	13c
KERR-MASON LIDS	PACKAGE	10c
STERLING MASON JARS	QUART SIZE	43c

Hartwick's Food Market

If You're Not Using It, Sell It with a Want Ad

RATES—Liner of 25 words or less, 25 cents each insertion. Over 25 words, one cent a word for each insertion.

FOR SALE—Team of horses, one Durham cow, 6 years old, due in October. Robert Chapman, 1 1/2 north, 1/4 east of Gagetown, on Wallace Road. 9-8-2p

WILL THE PARTY to whom I loaned my light tan V-necked wool sweater, please leave it at the Tate & Leeson grocery store. A.S. Robert Ryland. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—35 ewes and registered Oxford ram. Mrs. John Bearss farm, 3/4 mile west of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—Team, 5 years old, gentle and broke. Also beet lifter. Milton Gilbert, 2 1/2 miles east, 2 1/2 north and 1/2 east of Bad Axe. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—Pears for eating and canning. Nick Goncharoff, 8 miles north and 1/2 east of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—10 acres of hybrid ear corn standing, ready to cut. Reuben A. Bauman, 3 west, 2 south, 10 rods west of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—DeLaval cream separator No. 12, in good condition, and a bay gelding weight about 1350, cheap. Clark Zinnecker, 4 miles south, 2 west and 1/4 south of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—Pigs, 8 wks. old; also yearling sow with 10 pigs, 3 wks. old, and team of horses. Henry Jackson, 3 miles east of New Greenleaf. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—A McCormick-Deering 10-20 tractor. Ed Brigham, 1/4 mile west of Sheridan church on M-53. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—1938 Ford in good condition. Frank E. Hall, southeast corner of Third and Sherman streets. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE or trade for young cattle—Blue roan mare, 9 years old, weight 1600. Eben Cook, 4 east, 2 south of Cass City. 9-1-2p

GUARD your appearance. It means much to your success in any line of work. Keeping your clothes cleaned and pressed regularly will help greatly. We pick up and deliver in Cass City every Monday and Thursday. Eicher's Cleaners, Pigeon. 8-4-1f

NOW IS THE TIME to buy blankets. Pay a little down and a little each week. Have 'em paid for when winter begins. Pinney Dry Goods Co. 7-14-8

Tire and Tube Vulcanizing

We now have modern equipment for tire vulcanizing. Fast one-day service.

Hendrick Store

Wickware

8-25-5p

POULTRY Wanted—Drop postal card to Stephen Dodge, Cass City. Will call for any amount at any time. Phone 82. 5-7-1f

TOMATOES picked from acre plot, \$1.50 bu. Bring your baskets. Stanley Muniz, 3 miles north, 1/2 west of Cass City. 8-18-1f

FOR SALE—One registered Holstein bull, 1 1/2 years old; two Holstein heifers, 2 years old, due now. John Field, 6 miles south of Cass City. 9-8-1p

12-GAUGE pump gun for sale. Two boxes of shells with gun. All for \$40. Michael Frederick, 2 south, 2 west of Cass City. 9-8-1p

Arnold Copeland Auctioneer

FARM AND STOCK SALES HANDLED ANYWHERE.

CASS CITY

Telephone 145F12.

PEACHES for sale—Rochester, Hale Haven, South Haven, early and late Crawford and Elbertas. Please bring baskets. George E. Pringle, 1 mile east, 2 1/2 south of Shabbona, 2911 Leslie Road. 9-1-4p

CHARM-KURL Permanent Wave, 59c! More than six million women have given themselves Charm-Kurl Home Permanent Waves. Absolutely harmless, easy to do. Thrill to the joy of natural-looking curls and waves. Wonderful for children's hair. L. I. Wood & Company. 7-7-15p

FOR SALE—'38 V-8 Ford dump Truck, steel box, 2 1/2 yds., 7 good tires. Leonard Sokolowski, 2 miles south, 2 east, 1/4 south of Cass City. 9-8-2p

FOR SALE—Five horses, 2 to 5 years old. Peter Wojciechowski, 3 miles east and 3 miles south of Carsonville. 9-8-1p

1941 FORD truck for sale. New motor, good rubber. See Burgess Gas & Oil, Cass City. 9-8-1p

10-20 McCormick-Deering tractor in fairly good running order and McCormick-Deering two bottom 14-inch plow, good as new, for sale. Mike Holik, 2 north, 2 1/2 east of Cass City. 9-8-1p

WANTED—A high school girl. Board and room given for care of 6 year old girl. Telephone 219. 9-8-1p

THE LADIES' Bowling League will begin Tuesday, September 26. Anyone wishing to bowl in the league is requested to sign at the Cass City State Bank or see Irene Stafford before Sept. 16. Tuesday night of each week will be set aside as Ladies' Night. New bowlers welcome. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—3 bulls, one year old. Two Jersey and one Guernsey, all for \$75.00. Ignatius Markowicz, 7 miles east and 1 mile north of Cass City on right side of road. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—3 milk cows. James Martin, on the Earl Hendrick farm located 4 miles west and 2 miles south of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FARMERS! ATTENTION! Farm delivery of Sinclair products now available. Leave your orders at Bill's Super Service. 9-1-8

FOR SALE—Brick house and all modern conveniences; extra lot with barn. 6454 Seventh Street, Cass City, Mich. 9-8-1

TRY KENNEY'S for some of our groceries; good staple goods and priced right. Kenney's Grocery and Creamery. 10-7-1f

"BIG CHIEF" (Unionville) coal is still available in lump, egg and stoker size. Let us have your order now. Don't forget last winter. Phone 15. Elkland Roller Mills. 8-25-4

FOR SALE

New tractor bean pullers and cultivators to fit all makes
New 9-ft. field cultivators
New 8, 9, 10 ft. cultipackers, single and double
7 ft. disc
Lime sower
Huber grain separator
100 ft. drive belt.

J. F. Messman, Jr.

2 miles west of Deckerville.

9-1-3p

HOSPITALIZATION, fire, automobile, wind, life, health and accident insurance. Call 225R12, Cass City. Earl Harris. 8-25-4p

FOR SALE—Cedar kindling. John Zinnecker. Phone 181R2. 8-25-3

CASH PAID for cream at Kenney's, Cass City.

WANTED—150 old horses for fox feed. Must be alive. Otto Montel, Fairgrove. Caro phone 954-R-5. 11-8-1f

Cass City Welding Shop

Located at Cole's Garage.

We repair all farm machinery and tractors and rebuild plow points. Drags reshed. Brakes relined on cars. 9-8-2

FOR SALE—Tomatoes and Honey Rock melons. Ira Brinker, first farm north of Old Greenleaf on M-53. 9-8-2p

TREASURED memories of my beloved husband, Delbert Strickland, who departed this life four years ago, Sept. 14, 1940. Nothing can ever take away the love a heart holds dear. Fond memories linger every day. Remembrance keeps him near. His wife, Cora. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—A team of bay geldings, 8 and 9 years old, weight 3300, and Van Brunt grain drill with fertilizer attachment. All in good shape. Also a Hereford bull, 3 1/2 months old. Nicholas Decker, 4 miles east, 4 north, 2 1/2 east of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—20-gauge rifle in good condition. Alex Tetzler, 4 miles west, 20 rods north of Deford. 9-8-1p

G. P. JOHN DEERE tractor and F. 20 McCormick-Deering tractor; also McCormick-Deering two 14-in. bottom plow for sale. Roy Loomis, 4 miles west, 1/2 north. 9-8-2p

FOR SALE—10-20 McCormick-Deering tractor. Bud Gruber, Cass City. 9-8-1p

LIVING ROOM suites with springs! New living room suites with full spring construction, pre-war quality. Two-piece suite \$155 and up. Earl Long Furniture and Appliances, Marlette. Phone 357. 9-8-1

WANT TO BUY a moveable brooder house or chicken coop. For Sale—Jersey and Durham 2-year-old bull. Lester Barnes, 6 miles east, 2 1/2 north, 1/2 east of Cass City. 9-8-1p

CHEVROLET and Ford Autolite hot air heaters. Special \$2 and up. Get them now while they last. Caro Automotive Supply Co., phone 305. 8-18-4p

WHEN YOU have livestock for sale, call Reed & Patterson. Telephone 52, 32 or 228. 8-15-1f

DELUXE SINKS and kitchen cupboards. Deluxe sinks, \$97.00. Deluxe kitchen units with metal hardware. Large maple kitchen table, for only \$7.95. Earl Long Furniture and Appliances, Marlette. 9-8-1p

DOUBLE WORK harness and set of collars, all in good shape, for sale. J. Wells Spencer, 1 mile north, 1/2 mile east of Deford school. 9-1-2p

ECONOMY 16% dairy feed is made for the dairyman who wishes to buy the complete grain ration for his herd. For sale by Elkland Roller Mills. 8-25-8

FOR SALE—Collie pup, black and white and brown and white. Satisfaction guaranteed. Call evenings or Sunday. J. E. Bukowski, 1/2 mile east of Uby. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Miller bean puller with bean bouncer and a Thomas 11-hoe drill. Ed Osontowski, 4 miles east, 2 1/2 south of Cass City, on M-53. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Good work horse, age 9, weight 1600, or will trade for young bull or heifer. Louie Torz, 2 south, 1/2 east of Deford. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—100 Leghorn hens, 1 year old, at 75c; 25-Rock hens, 1 yr. old, at \$1.00. Call after 6 p. m. Earl Russell, 1 mile south, 2 miles west of Gagetown. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—12 cows—9 Holsteins and 3 Durhams, all to freshen this fall. Most of the Holsteins are out of Earnest Hagen's herd, with papers. Otto Weiss, 4 north, 2 west of Harbor Beach. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Large, wooden cupboard and a combination bookcase and writing desk. Mac O'Dell, 3 blocks south of Ford garage. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Mixed hard wood; dry \$3.00 a cord and green \$2.00. O. H. Holm, 7 miles east, 1/2 north of Cass City. 9-1-3p

FOR SALE—Herd of 20 cows and one bull from 2 to 3 years old. Mostly Holstein, some purebred, some are fresh and some to be fresh soon. Will sell them to one party at reasonable price. Inquire of Mike Skoropada, 2 miles southwest of Elmwood store on M-81. 9-1-2p

Shop Where You Have Dozens

TO CHOOSE FROM AT

PRICES YOU CAN AFFORD

All leather barn halters as low as \$1.75.

Breast straps as low as \$1.25.

Martingales of good heavy steer hide, cut out of the back, only \$1.50.

We now have in stock good leather name straps only 35c.

Colt halters, cow halters, team lines as low as \$5.00 set. Team bridles, belly bands, back pads. Good collar pads only 85c.

Riding bridles, in fact all harness accessories and parts, a complete stock.

Harness hardware too numerous to mention.

Horse collars in all sizes, 19 to 25, from \$3.95 and up.

We now have a number of extra good team harness at \$10.00 below ceiling price.

If it is harness or good shoe repairing you are in need of, you can shop and save at the

SHOE HOSPITAL

J. V. Riley

Prop.

9-1-1f

FOR SALE—10 months old Holstein bull, also 80 yearling White Leghorn hens, laying. Arlington Gray, 5 west, 1/4 south of Cass City, on M-81. Phone 139F23. 9-8-1

FOR SALE—Carrots, beets, tomatoes, melons, both musk and water, now; later, grapes. Book your orders now. Mrs. Dennis O'Connor, Church street. 9-8-2p

FARM BARGAINS—40 acre garden truck soil near Marlette; 80 acre dairy farm, modern buildings; 120 acre dairy farm 2 miles north, 1 1/2 east of Marlette. See Dan Hobson, Clifford, Mich. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—Oliver heavy duty, two-bottom tractor plow. Almost new. Will sell at reasonable price. Inquire of Mike Skoropada, 2 miles southwest of Elmwood store on M-81. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Tomatoes, \$1.00 per bushel. Bring your own containers. Lloyd E. Karr, 2 1/2 miles east of Gagetown. 9-1-2p

WANT TO BUY—A 4 or 5 room house in Cass City. Phone 98-F12. 9-1-2

FOR SALE—A black Shetland pony, 7 years old, quiet and gentle for any child. Victor Hyatt, 3 miles west, 1/2 south of Argyle. 8-25-3p

WANTED—A hundred veal calves every Monday morning. We paid not less than 16 cents net this week for good calves. No commission. No shrinking. Also buy and ship all other stock every Monday morning. Harry Munger, Caro. Phone 449. 10-1-1f

FOR SALE—Osborne corn binder. Bruce Brown, 3 1/2 miles west of Cass City. Telephone 98F11. 9-8-2

Safe :: Convenient Inexpensive

War Bond Safekeeping Service. Ask us about it.

THE PINNEY STATE BANK.

9-8-10

ORDER YOUR fuel oil now for fall delivery. Bill's Super Service. 9-8-4

WANT TO RENT, lease or buy home in or near Cass City. Must have three bedrooms. Phone 239. Bill's Super Service. 9-8-4

ECONOMY 16% dairy feed is a highly palatable ration containing generous amounts of the materials needed for top milk production and condition. You will find it a milk producer that will give very satisfactory results. Order yours now. Elkland Roller Mills. 8-25-8

GENERAL ELECTRIC milk coolers: 4, 6, 8 can milk coolers in stock ready for immediate delivery. \$50 down and 24 months on the balance. Earl Long Furniture and Appliances, Marlette. Phone 357. 9-8-1

THE GRANT-Elkland Grange will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Mark on Friday evening, Sept. 8. Potluck supper. 9-8-1

FOR SALE—Eim stable plank, \$50 per thousand; 8 ft. 2x4's, 25c each; some 2x6 ash plank 10 ft. long and seasoned wagon tongues; used kitchen sink and lavatory. Roy Anthes, 4 miles east, 1 north, 1/4 east of Cass City. 9-8-1p

FOR SALE—Redwood 10x28 silo with steel roof. Nice one. M. H. Graham, 9 miles west, 1 south, 1/2 west of Cass City. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Hoosier grain drill with fertilizer and grass seed attachment, also markers, Deering corn binder in good condition. Stanley Lutomski, 1 mile south, 1 1/2 west, 1/4 south of Gagetown. 9-8-1p

STRAYED to my farm, 3 miles south, 1 1/2 east of Deford, a black sow, weight about 200. Owner may have same by proving property and paying expenses. Dan Gyomory, Sr. 9-8-1p

MR. DAIRYMAN: "Economy" 16% dairy feed will keep the milk flow up during the dry spell. Phone 15. Elkland Roller Mills. 8-25-4

WANTED—An electric portable sewing machine. Call 26R3. Mrs. Nile Stafford. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Evergreen corn, tomatoes, pumpkins and pears. Mrs. Harriett McDonald, 1 west, 3 north of Cass City. 9-1-2p

FOR SALE—Buffet, couch, kitchen cabinet with metal top, rocking chair, cook stove, parlor table, rug 8x10, heavy lap robe, gasoline flatiron, phonograph, double bed, many other articles. Mrs. Charles Tallmadge, 2 blocks east of depot, corner Garfield and Leach. 9-8-1p

Forecasts Boost in Dairy Output

Advocating that dairymen take steps now in anticipation of the post-war period and the problems that will arise, Earl Weaver, head of the Department of Dairy, Michigan State college, makes the sobering statement that lower milk prices coupled with dairy expansion can be expected after peace arrives.

Cautioning that no step should be taken that would in any way interfere even remotely in the war program, Weaver believes that dairymen as individuals as well as the industry itself can contribute to the wider acknowledgment by consumers of the nutritive values and wholesomeness of dairy products.

"The time will come when consumer acceptance will be a major objective," the dairy head states. "Steps now to insure this objective offers great promise. Neglect of opportunities in this direction invites serious problems later."

Post-war conditions will make it essential for every successful dairyman to achieve greatest efficiency and economy in the operation of his herd, says Weaver. Approved practices in growing his feeds and in his feeding methods will be mandatory. Breeding, selection, production-testing that has been done, and the care exercised now in building a herd will be important points bearing on results. Only the good cow, not the average or mediocre one, can make her contribution.

Weaver pays tribute to the substantial dairy producers who have contributed to the war production effort in the face of handicaps that prevail during the war period. Many have greatly increased their dairy activities despite these difficulties.

GAGETOWN

Services for Wm. Rocheleau—Funeral services were held on Wednesday, Aug. 30, in North Branch for William Rocheleau, 69, who died Aug. 28 of a heart ailment in University hospital, Ann Arbor. He had been ill for several months. Burial was in North Branch.

Mr. Rocheleau was born in Canada and came to Michigan at the age of 10 years. On June 30, 1915, he married Miss Madeline Clancy, who survives him.

Besides his wife, he leaves three sisters, Mrs. Agnes Lynch of Royal Oak, Mrs. Emma Fournier and Mrs. Hebert LaFave of Gagetown, and five brothers, Thomas and Arthur of Detroit, Alexander of Spokane, Washington, and Charles and Alphonso of Gagetown.

Those from Gagetown who attended the funeral in North Branch included Mr. and Mrs. Hebert LaFave, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rocheleau, Mrs. Alphonso Rocheleau, Mrs. Wm. Fournier and daughters, Isabelle and Eleanor, and Miss Catherine LaFave.

Mr. Rocheleau and family were formerly residents of Gagetown.

Mrs. George Rocheleau, Mrs. Agnes Lynch and daughter, Wilma, Mr. and Mrs. Clem Rocheleau and two nieces, all of Detroit, and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Alphonso Rocheleau, attended the homecoming on Labor Day.

More Gagetown news on page 3.

Milk Sugar

Lactose, which is the sugar of milk, aids in the utilization of calcium which is vital for the development of all tissues. There is a common conception that all sugars are sweet. This is true of most sugars. Lactose, however, does not share this characteristic and is largely responsible for the bland distinctive taste of milk and its products.

Canned Needs

When the entire winter supply is dependent on home processed foods—canned, dried, brined, stored or frozen—the approximate necessary amounts and varieties to serve one person 30 weeks are: 20 to 35 quarts of tomatoes; 25 to 35 quarts greens and other vegetables, including 6 or more kinds; 25 to 35 quarts fruits, varied; and 5 to 10 quarts of fruit juices.

PLEASANT HOME HOSPITAL.

Patients in Pleasant Home hospital Wednesday afternoon were: Mrs. Peter Reiff, Mrs. Louis Prochnek and Shirley Riley of Caro; Miss Eleanor Biesczak and Cleo Evans of Kingston; Mrs. Evelyn Becking of Bad Axe; Wm. Morgan of Mayville; Wm. Becker of Unionville; Mrs. James Bracken of Sandusky; Mrs. Stanley Morrell of Argyle; Kenneth Shuart of Cass City.

Good Breakfast
Shirred (baked) eggs with bacon strips will be appetizing for breakfast, lunch or supper. Grease individual baking dishes with butter or bacon fat. Sprinkle soft bread crumbs generously over bottom or cut one half inch bread slices to fit bottom. Circle one or two bacon strips around the edge of dish. Slip an egg into each. Bake in a moderate oven, 350 to 375 degrees Fahrenheit, 12 to 20 minutes, depending upon firmness desired. Top each with butter.

Cass City Markets

September 7, 1944

Buying price—

Grain.

First figures, price of grain at farm; second figures, price delivered at elevator.

Wheat, No. 2, mixed, bu.	1.38	1.40
Oats, bushel	.58	.59
Rye, bushel	.98	1.00
Shelled corn, bu.	1.12	1.14
Barley, cwt.	2.67	2.70
Buckwheat, cwt.	2.57	2.60

Beans.

Michigan Navy beans, 1942 or older	5.30
Michigan Navy beans, 1943 crop	5.97
Light cranberries, cwt.	5.40
Dark cranberries, cwt.	5.40
Light kidney beans	5.80
Dark kidney beans	6.75

Produce.

Butterfat, pound	.50
Butter, lb.	.45
Eggs, dozen	.32

Livestock.

Cows, pound	.06	.08
Cattle, pound	.08	.10
Calves, pound	.14	
Hogs, pound	.14	

Poultry.

Rock hens	.20
Leghorn springers	.24
Rock springers	.28

Wednesday's Market at Sandusky Yards

Market September 6, 1944—

Coat Silhouette Is Strikingly Changed

Fullness, Shorter Lengths Are Features.

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

Coats which make up the new fall collections are simply breathtaking, not alone because of their wondrous beauty and luxuriousness but because of their strikingly different silhouette. You realize the moment you glimpse them that the coat you wore last year and planned on wearing through this fall and winter will either have to be remodelled so as to bring it up-to-the-moment or you'll simply have to buy a new one.

Competition is keen between the all-fur coat and the fur trimmed coat. They both are creating a big sensation because of their elegance and opulence and ingenious styling. The news about the fur coat is that it is built on such generous, voluptuous lines. Sleeves are big and roomy and wide turnback cuffs make them look more so. Then too, there is a tendency toward back fullness, which together with deep-set armholes and wide sleeves, make them easy and comfortable to wear over suits as well as dresses. The most outstanding change in fur coats is their new shorter lengths.

In cloth coats it is eye-crashing color contrasted with superb fur trims that makes the big news. A very ecstasy of color is expressed in the handsome wools that go to make up the new coats, such, for instance as the coat that is fashioned of a handsome soft-plee woolen in a gorgeous American beauty shade with tuxedo front, in rich brown fur and dramatic wide fur cuffs to match. There is a new bright gold color that is proving a favorite for coatings. Then too there are smart tweeds in the new and lovely heather tones. Gray, trimmed in gray fur, is making a name for itself this season.

The new shorter length has been generally adopted for cloth coats as well as fur, although there are many instances of high fashion dressy coats that are full length. Then too, you will find sporty top-coats that are stunningly fashioned like men's overcoats to defy wind, rain and weather, that go full-length.

However, in the casual coat, the new shorter length is "it." Furred or unfurred, the cloth coat this season has gone all out for "style." A great favorite on the campus is the gallant aviator coat, so smartly belted in at the waist. The new tunic coat is a conversation piece of outstanding importance. The cossack coat is also among the prize winners this fall. They frequently have bright linings and are topped with the tall cossack turban.

However, the tuxedo-front is the big sensation in both fur and fur-trimmed coats.

Hats Go Style-High



Swirling coque feathers zoom high above the brow from a gray velvet felt helmet shown in the Lilly Dache fall collection. These high towering effects as pictured above are characteristic of a new movement in millinery design. The ruling idea this season is that hats must look important. From the huge loops of staccato pink taffeta ribbon to the up-turned edge of the black felt brim, Hattie Carnegie's interpretation of the 1944 fall sailor, as shown below, is every inch a hat.

Style Notes

Earrings trend to smaller delicate effects.
Hair ornaments are more glamorous than ever.
Fashion swings to the new short length for coats.
Slim-fitted skirts get definite okay for fall and winter.
Jerkin sweaters in lovely colors are the new campus rave.
American beauty wool trimmed with brown fur is new coat formula.
Fashion decrees more color, more elegance, more importance this fall.

Ten Million in War Taxes Claimed in Three Places at Once

Because the same ten million dollars of war taxes is being claimed in three places at once, Detroit Edison must get court direction as to where to pay it, Prentiss M. Brown, chairman of the Edison board, stated today in connection with an appeal filed by the company from the Michigan Public Service Commission's order to reduce the company's revenue by customer refunds.

"Under present income tax laws, this ten million dollars is due the federal government. Two attempts have been made by the city of Detroit to divert the so-called 'excess profits taxes' of the Detroit Edison—one by a rate reduction and the other by an excise tax. These two attempts have now collided with each other.

"The commission's recent order establishes the company's rate of return at only 4.68 per cent on electric property alone—too low to be safe and lower for a utility company than any ever approved in Michigan or by the United States Supreme Court. We do not agree with the commission's findings as to the value of the property used in the business and a rate of return of 4.68 per cent is not enough to attract money to an electric company," Mr. Brown said.

"Neither can we understand why the order for a refund should ignore the effect of the unsettled excise tax of the city of Detroit and other communities. We do not believe the tax is valid but the courts haven't decided.

"This order goes pretty far. In principle," Mr. Brown continued, "both these local actions deny the federal government the right to recapture through excess profits taxes any of its war expenditures. This excess profits tax legislation, written while I was in Congress, was intended to take, in taxes, the excess over pre-war business to help pay for the war and it was the intent of the Congress," Mr. Brown said, "that companies retain one-seventh of their increased war earnings to renew facilities used up by the war production effort. We need this money in the business, but the refund order and the proposed excise tax together would take nearly three and one-half million dollars in 1944 and another two million dollars in 1945—more than the federal war tax alone.

"These six-cipher figures may give the impression that the company has a lot of money but it must be remembered that this is a large concern serving more than half the people of Michigan. We have 800,000 customers, 7,000 employees, some 37,000 owners, and our service area is 7,500 square miles.

"Our residence and commercial rates have not been raised. In fact, our residence customers pay only one-half as much per unit as in the last war. Everyone's costs have increased—ours included—but we believe in low rates because we know while helping the customer they also help us to grow."

BIRDS OF A FEATHER



Nit—There's one fellow I know whose business isn't picking up.
Wit—Who's that?
Nit—The duck farmer. His business is picking down!

Slight Error

Harry—I thought I saw a snake yesterday.
Jerry—Well, was it?
Harry—No, but the stick I picked up to hit it with was!

Large Order

Salesman—Well, I've shown you all the linoleum we have in stock, but there are some other designs I could order sent up from the warehouse.
Lady—That might be a good idea. You see I want something in a very small pattern—just a little square for my bird cage!

Preocious Baby

Joe—Will you lend me five dollars for a week, old boy?
Bill—What would a week-old boy do with five dollars?

Quick Cure

Jones—Weren't you in the hospital last week?
Smith—Yes. I had a terrible high fever.
Jones—What did they give you to cure it?
Smith—A homely nurse!

Bragging!

Joe—Why, my girl is so bashful she won a prize for bashfulness.
Bill—What was the prize?
Joe—I don't know. She was too bashful to go up and get it!

Poison Ivy
To prevent a severe inflammation from exposure to poison ivy, wash and rinse the skin thoroughly several times. Hot water and ordinary kitchen or laundry soap containing an excess of alkali is best. Do not use soap containing oil, for the poison is soluble in oil and will be spread over other parts of the skin.

Freeze Quickly
The actual process of quick freezing does not change the vitamin content of fruits and vegetables, but some vitamin loss takes place if the produce is not frozen quickly and kept frozen properly.

Order for Publication—Sale or Mortgage of Real Estate—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Caro, in said County, on the 5th day of September, A. D. 1944. Present, Hon. Almon C. Pierce, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the Estate of Frederick Lange, Mentally Incompetent.

Bernice Lange, having filed in said Court her petition, praying for license to sell the interest of said estate in certain real estate therein described.

It is ordered, that the 26th day of September, A. D. 1944, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, eastern war time, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition, and that all persons interested in said estate appear before said Court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell the interest of said estate in said real estate should not be granted.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks, previous to said day of hearing, in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Rose Nagy, Register of Probate.
9-8-3

Order for Publication—Determination of Heirs—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office, in the Village of Caro, in said County, on the 5th day of September, A. D. 1944.

Present, Hon. Almon C. Pierce, Judge of Probate.
In the matter of the Estate of Sarah J. Gage, Deceased.

Anna High, having filed in said Court her petition praying that said court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of her death the legal heirs of said deceased and entitled to inherit the real estate of which said deceased died seized.

It is ordered, that the 26th day of September, A. D. 1944, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Central War Time, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks, previous to said day of hearing, in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Rose Nagy, Register of Probate.
9-8-3

Notice of Hearing Claims Before Court—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

In the matter of the Estate of Mary E. Lauderbach, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that 2 months from the 1st day of September, A. D. 1944, have been allowed for creditors to present their claims against said deceased to said court for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court, at the probate office, in the village of Caro, in said county, on or before the 1st day of November, A. D. 1944, and that said claims will be heard by said court on Saturday, the 4th day of November, A. D. 1944, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, eastern war time.

Dated Aug. 31st, A. D. 1944.
ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Rose Nagy, Probate Register.
9-8-3



As truly as the North Star for centuries directed sailors on the right course, our record for faithful public service guides old and new residents to a modern funeral service of widely known dependability.



Cut Weeds
Getting after weeds when they first appear saves a lot of work later on, and stops weeds from using moisture and fertility that is needed by garden plants.

Used Therapeutically
Portions of the animal used therapeutically are the pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, suprarenal, pancreas, liver, stomach, male and female gonads.

Seabee Slogan
The famous Seabee slogan, "We do the difficult immediately, the impossible takes a little longer," is familiar to almost everyone.

Summer Squash
Summer squash is in reality a pumpkin and if you plant summer squash and the common pumpkin near together you might get a cross, but there would be no evidence the first year.

Silage Crops
Cut silage crops as short as is practicable. The shorter they are cut the better they will pack into the silo. Pack closely all silage made from hay crops.

Hand-Rail
Be sure there is a firm hand-rail on at least one side of each stairway in your home. The stairway is a good place for falls.

Produces Vitamin
The therapeutical effect of sun lies in the production of vitamin D in the skin. It would probably be less dangerous to acquire vitamin D internally through food.

Old Technique
Technique which Archimedes applied to a war galley sunk off Sicily in 285 B. C. helped raise the USS Oklahoma sunk in the Jap attack on Pearl Harbor.

To Customers of the Detroit Edison Company

It is important for you to know why we are appealing from the Michigan Public Service Commission's recent order that Detroit Edison refund \$10,450,000 to its customers*

Attempts are being made to impose added taxes and other burdens on the Company and to divert Detroit Edison war taxes from the U. S. Government:

1. BY MEANS OF AN "EXCISE TAX". The City of Detroit passed an "Excise Tax" ordinance, designed—as the City's representatives stated—to divert Detroit Edison war taxes from the U. S. Government to the City Treasury. The "Excise Tax" requires The Detroit Edison Company to turn over to the City of Detroit up to one-fifth of all gross income received from Detroit customers.

2. BY MEANS OF A RATE CUT OR REFUND. When in 1942 the City of Detroit asked the Michigan Public Service Commission to order a cut in rates, the plea was denied and our rates were held to be reasonable. After appeal and rehearing, the Commission has now decided that a refund should be made to customers, from money that would otherwise be paid to the Federal Government in war taxes. So then . . . despite Detroit Edison's acknowledged fair rates . . . the Commission ordered a refund to customers, ignoring the excise tax described above. This was done despite the fact that since the start of World War II, we have made reductions in rates to residence and commercial customers. The general cost of living has increased by 29 per cent; food by 38 per cent. Wages and the price of coal have increased, all bringing about a heavy increase in our own costs. But while prices have risen our rates generally have not.

These actions would take about two million dollars a year more than we would otherwise pay the Federal Government in war taxes.

The same ten million dollars is being claimed in three places at once!

Obviously, we cannot pay it to the Federal Government in war taxes—and to the City of Detroit in excise taxes—and to our customers in the form of a refund.

Only the courts can decide. Our customers should know that we will pay these war taxes or the refund when we know to whom the law requires us to pay them.

The "Excess Profits Tax," designed by Congress to help pay for the war and to prevent excessive war profits, is an 85½ per cent top-bracket tax which now leaves this Company with a smaller net income than it had in 1939. The Company is not making excessive profits. And our dividends have been reduced. The recent refund order would leave the Company with a return of only four and two-thirds cents on each dollar in the electric business, as fixed by the Commission. This is too low.

If the 1943 excise taxes are valid, the return would be about four cents on the dollar. A return on its investment as low as either of these would most certainly damage the Company's ability to continue its present good service.

Rate cuts have many times been made by The Detroit Edison Company voluntarily. Today Detroit Edison's rates are among the lowest in the world. Since 1918 there have been some 40 reductions in our charges for various classes of service. Today your residence electricity costs you only half as much per kilowatt-hour as it did in the last war.

We intend to keep up this good record in the future.

PRENTISS M. BROWN,
Chairman of the Board

THE DETROIT EDISON COMPANY

*The Detroit Edison Company, with 800,000 customers, serves more than half the people in Michigan

Treat Wheat to Stop Smut Loss

Michigan wheat growers annually suffer a loss of thousands of dollars as a result of the inroads of stinking smut disease—a loss that can be prevented by wheat seed treatment each fall prior to sowing, declares Dr. J. H. Muncie, extension plant pathologist of the Michigan State college.

Insure your wheat crop against stinking smut losses by making plans now for treatment of all your seed wheat for this fall's planting, is the suggestion of Dr. Muncie. Best material for treatment, in the opinion of the Michigan State pathologist, is the New Improved Ceresan. This material has had thorough trial in test plots at the Michigan Agricultural Experiment station and on many Michigan farms.

Use Ceresan at the rate of one-half ounce per bushel of wheat. A heavier dose of the chemical may injure germination and is not necessary to kill the stinking smut spores. Many elevators are equipped to do the treating, or the farmer may treat the seed himself with a rotary or gravity type treating machine or a cement mixer. Grain should be cleaned before treating to remove unbroken smut balls. It is important that every wheat kernel is covered with the chemical dust.

After treating, the wheat can be held several weeks in open bags without injury. Ceresan is poisonous, so do not inhale the dust while making the treatment. A handkerchief tied over the mouth and nose will prevent inhaling the dust. Keep treating material out of the reach of children and do not feed treated wheat to animals.

Copper carbonate also may be used to treat wheat at the rate of 2 to 2½ ounces of full strength chemical to a bushel.

If using a borrowed grain drill for sowing wheat, be certain that it hasn't been used with smutted wheat. If so spray with full strength formaldehyde.

A folder by Dr. Muncie on the prevention of wheat stinking smut, including plans for the construction of an oil drum dust treater, can be secured from the county agent or by writing the bulletin office, Michigan State college.

Want Ads Get Results—Sell It.

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

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Physician and Surgeon
X-Ray Eyes Examined
Phones: Office, 96; Residence, 69.

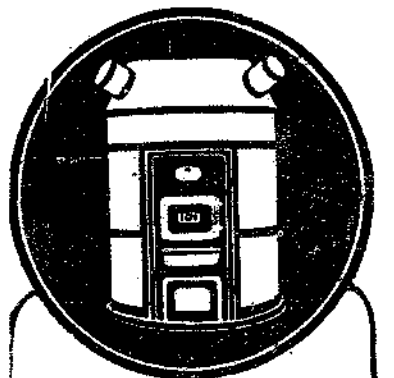
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\$28 and up

Complete with hood and casing. Pumps and registers ½ price; also BOILERS, STOKERS and PARTS. Installations Reasonable. Lowest Prices in Michigan. "Tanks" like new, no priority, for gas, oil or water, several sizes. **Cook Water Exch.** TOWNSEND 8-6467 2065 E. Mile, Just East of Woodward, DETROIT.

CONSTIPATION
The cause of many ailments. Have it corrected by scientific colonic irrigation. Appointments only. **DR. GRIFFIN, D. C.** CARO PHONE 370

Attack on America Gave U. S. Its Anthem; 'Star Spangled Banner' Written in 1814

On September 14, 1814, just 130 years ago, a young Georgetown lawyer named Frances Scott Key carved a place for himself in the history of our nation.

Key had kept sleepless vigil throughout the night on the deck of a small ship while the British bombarded Fort M'Henry in a futile attempt to take Baltimore. The war of 1812 was still on.

All the time he could hear the crash and roar of British naval artillery, he knew that the fort still stood. But before dawn came a lull in the fighting and Key grew anxious. Grave thoughts came to him. Had the Americans been unable to withstand this terrible punishment? Had the fort fallen? Its fall would mean the end of Baltimore—and another blow to the Americans.

Key saw day break with the Stars and Stripes still flying over Fort M'Henry. With unutterable joy and gratitude he began jotting down verses on the back of an old envelope. Those verses, later trans-

scribed on a piece of paper worth \$24,000 to a museum collector, are now known as the Star Spangled Banner.

Sung to the melody of "To Anacreon in Heaven," an English song well known in America at that time, it became a popular anthem. But it took 117 years for it to be officially recognized as America's national anthem. It was on March 4, 1931, that President Hoover signed the bill giving it this recognition.

Contrary to a popular idea, Key was not a prisoner on a British ship at the time. He was aboard a small American vessel, the Minden, on which he had gone to the British fleet under a flag of truce more than a week before to negotiate for the release of a war prisoner.

He finished his business, but was not allowed to return at once because the British feared he might warn his compatriots that an immediate attack on Baltimore was contemplated. When the attack on Fort M'Henry failed, Key was allowed to return with the Minden.



Concluded from page 1.
Dewey. The outcome in Michigan is not in the bag at this moment.

Renewed interest of Michigan employers in the post-war fate of "free enterprise" reflects a growing apprehension that the state—meaning government in general—may be forced into the employer's role of guaranteeing jobs and wages as an expedient remedy for widespread unemployment.

For example, business groups in Detroit recently combined to sponsor a series of public lectures dealing with the future of management and labor. The theme was "free enterprise."

Henry (Buck) Weaver of General Motors has described "free enterprise" as being "freedom to compete with one another in serving the public better." Behind the employer's apprehension that the post-war period may speed up the present drift toward state socialism is a strong fear of non-incentive controls and confiscatory taxation. This fear is linked to the public debt, now of staggering size, and the possibility of renewed public spending and continued federal deficits, both on a large scale.

As one observer put it the other day, what America needs most for the post-war period is more employers! The implications are tremendous, both economic and political.

Anticipating the return of peace, a large number of Michigan war workers have been buying small farms. The GI Bill of Rights allows liberal loans to veterans wanting to purchase farms.

The agricultural committee of the Michigan Planning commission recently reported that more farm land changed hands in Michigan in 1943 than in any previous year on record. About one-half of this land was purchased by city buyers.

That inflation in land prices is already here is shown by studies proving that many farms are being sold today at prices higher than the level justified by the farms' long-time earnings.

Getting security against a depression by buying farm land at inflated prices is, at the very best, a gamble. The soil may be inadequate for farming; soil fertility may be badly depleted; interest on a sizeable mortgage may force the owner, during an era of low farm prices, into unnecessary personal hardships.

Suggested controls for war-time land inflation, as proposed by Dean E. L. Anthony, school of agriculture at Michigan State college; P. J. Hoffmaster, director of the Michigan department of conservation; and Howard Nugent, speaker of the Michigan house of representatives:

- (1) A public land appraisal service whereby a fair valuation of farm land could be determined.
- (2) Loans on farms could be limited to 50 per cent of the "normal" value of farm land.
- (3) Buyers could be required to obtain a permit before they could purchase a farm. This idea, drastic as it sounds, would safeguard a city buyer against purchasing land that was known by the county agricultural agent to be poor for farming. Farm buyers would have to certify that they had consulted an "official" land use map prior to entering into contract for purchase of farm land. Land speculators would fight this requirement.
- (4) "Profits from the sale of farm land could be taxed on a

graduated scale inverse to the length of time owned."

These facts are significant. Fifty-seven per cent of the decline in farm land prices during a 13-year period following 1920 came in 1921 and 1922.

This was due largely to non-support of farm food prices by the federal government as contrasted to the present policy of guaranteeing a price floor. The post-war cost of such a price guarantee would run about \$2 billion a year—enough to stave off a depression.

Agriculture appears to be in much better shape to face the future than it was in 1920. Between 1914 and 1920, value of farm real estate rose from \$39 to \$66 billions, whereas farm mortgages grew from \$4.7 to \$8.4 billions.

Today, it appears that the value of farm real estate will have risen between 1939 and March, 1945, from \$33.9 to \$52 billions, while mortgage debt will have fallen from \$6.8 to \$5.2 billions. Note the difference!

The post-war prospect of agriculture is one of chronic surpluses (within two to five years after the surrender of Japan) and an excess of farm labor over actual needs due to increased farm mechanization or technology.

Our farms are going to produce more at less effort.

Farm earnings have been relatively good during the war; savings have been high; farm indebtedness is being reduced by thrifty-wise established farmers who remember the last depression.

That is why Michigan's agricultural leaders do not want a land boom.

This farm land inflation is one of the September trends in Michigan which foreshadow the coming of V-Day.

Earworm Control

With the earworm about the only thing to do is to use mineral oil. Get any good quality mineral oil at a drug store. Put it into a clean oil can and give the silk of each ear a squirt of the oil. Do this three or four days after the silks appear. Be sure to use a good grade mineral oil. Otherwise you may leave an unpleasant taste in the corn or do other harm. Another stunt is to tie a string very tightly around the tip of the ear after the corn silks have been pollinated. This prevents the worm from going very far into the ear if it gets in at all. These methods are all right for small plots but would of course be tough for a commercial grower.

Desprouted Potatoes

Most decreased yields from desprouted seed potatoes have resulted from sprout removal just before planting, and therefore have been due to a difference in sprout length at planting time and not to a weakening of the tubers. Apparently seed pieces are not greatly weakened by removal of sprouts unless they have been desprouted four or five times.

Order for Publication—Probate of Will.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Caro, in said County, on the 28th day of August, A. D. 1944.

Present, Honorable Almon C. Pierce, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the Estate of Eunice Tuckey, Deceased.

Glenn Tuckey, having filed his petition praying that an instrument filed in said Court be admitted to Probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to Glenn Tuckey or some other suitable person.

It is ordered, that the 19th day of September, A. D. 1944, at ten a. m., at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.

A true copy. Rose Nagy, Register of Probate. 9-1-3

Sanitation Will Protect Animals

Four economical agencies, spawned by Mother Nature herself, are constantly available to the farmer who wishes to offer protection to his livestock from the many maladies that threaten their lives. They are sunlight, fresh air, dryness and cleanliness.

As fundamental and simple as these four agencies are, many persons neglect to use them, observes Dr. B. J. Killham, extension specialist in animal pathology, of Michigan State college, who also maintains that utilization of these wherever and whenever possible accomplishes more than the spraying or sprinkling of tons of disinfectants.

Killham points to the manure pile found around many farm premises as one of the greatest menaces. Air and sunlight cannot penetrate it, and it may harbor innumerable disease germs and worm eggs. While the material remains in the pile, those dangerous agents cannot be destroyed. In the meantime, the worm eggs continue to undergo changes that render them capable of infesting and harming susceptible animals.

If, on the other hand, the manure is spread over a field, good farming is practiced and the harmful organisms are destroyed by exposure to air and sunlight.

Most of the animal parasites that cause disease must spend a portion of their life cycle away from the animal. The damage they can do is directly related to the housing, in the form of unsanitary surroundings, which is provided.

Dr. Killham urges, with this in view, that every farmer employ the fundamentals of sanitation to hold in check the hordes of disease germs that lurk in unsanitary spots, ready to spring into action at an opportune moment. If the owner cannot move the animal from its waste products, as was the practice of nomad herdsmen in ancient days, then he at least can remove the waste materials from the vicinity of the animal.

"Let us first employ those agencies capable of combating injurious germs and worms, which nature has provided," is his plea. "But also let's give nature a boost now and then by supplementing a good mechanical cleaning, in the case of buildings, with a liberal application of lye in hot water. This is far more important and effective than the use of so-called disinfectants."

Read the Want Ads on page 5.

Order for Publication—Determination of Heirs.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office, in the Village of Caro, in said County, on the 21st day of August, A. D. 1944.

Present, Honorable Almon C. Pierce, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the Estate of Travis Schenck, Deceased.

Ruth E. Schenck, having filed in said Court a petition praying that said Court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of death the legal heirs of said deceased and entitled to inherit the real estate of which said deceased died seized.

It is ordered, that the 11th day of September, A. D. 1944, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, eastern war time, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.

A true copy. Rose Nagy, Register of Probate. 8-25-3

Order for Publication—Probate of Will.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Caro, in said County, on the 22nd day of August, A. D. 1944.

Present, Honorable Almon C. Pierce, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the Estate of Grace Krug, Deceased.

Meredith B. Auten, having filed his petition praying that an instrument filed in said Court be admitted to Probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to Meredith B. Auten, or some other suitable person.

It is ordered, that the 12th day of September, A. D. 1944, at ten a. m., eastern war time, at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.

A true copy. Rose Nagy, Register of Probate. 8-25-3

NERVOUSNESS

Can be cleared up when the pinched nerves are relieved by Chiropractic adjustments.

DR. GRIFFIN, D. C. CARO PHONE 370

EVERGREEN

The regular monthly meeting of the W. C. T. U. will be held at the home of Mrs. Wm. Patch, Sept. 16, at 2:00 p. m.

William Wehl left Monday night for Fort Wayne, Indiana, where he will attend Bible school.

The Severance families attended their reunion in Flint on Monday.

Rev. R. W. Herber accompanied his daughter, Laura, to Indiana on Tuesday where she will resume her studies at Taylor university.

Miss Gladys Chapman returned this week to Fort Wayne, Ind., to continue her course in the Bible school in that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Auslander and William Auslander called at the John Kennedy home Monday before returning to Flint.

Mr. and Mrs. Clare Auslander and daughter, Janet, and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Leepa spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clark.

Mrs. Hannah Engel and daughter, Pauline, have vacated the former Frank Auslander residence. Auslander at Sebawaing.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Kennedy and daughter, Carol, Mrs. John

Kennedy and Emerson and Mrs. Hannah Engel and daughter, Pauline, visited friends in Cass City and Unionville on Sunday.

Star Light

The amount of light that reaches the eye from some distant stars is equivalent to the light coming from a candle six miles away.

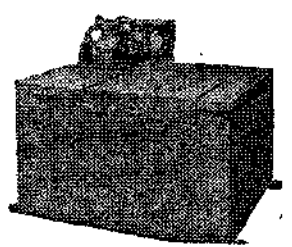
Water Essential
Two-thirds of the human body is water, that is, about 12 gallons. The normal human brain is 85 per cent water; the blood is 90 per cent water; and even the bones are 50 per cent water. Without water to drink, man would suffer miserably and in two or three days' time would die.



I'm worth more to my boss now that he's installed a SCHULTZ ELECTRIC MILK COOLER

Schultz Electric Coolers quickly cool my milk—and keep it cool thus insuring my boss the full butter fat test I have worked so hard to produce. Schultz Coolers also halt bacteria growth and make my milk more salable.

Schultz Electric Coolers operate on the floating ice principle without the need of a circulating pump of any kind. They effectively reduce labor costs; keep the night's milk under 40°. Sizes to cool from 2 to 12 cans at one time. Easy payment plan can be arranged. See us today for further facts and prices.



Cass City Oil and Gas Co.

Binder Twine

Plymouth twine saves you time, trouble and temper

—Buy—

while we still have it in stock.

Farm Produce Co.

TELEPHONE 54

Auction Sale

Having decided to quit farming, I will sell at public auction the following personal property on the farm, 1 mile north and 1½ miles east of Argyle, or 9 miles south and 1½ miles east of Uby, commencing at 1:00 p. m. on

Thursday, Sept. 14

LIVE STOCK

Black gelding, 9 years old, wt. 1700
Black gelding, 10 yrs. old, wt. 1600
Black and white cow, 5 yrs. old, due Mar. 1
Roan cow, 2 yrs. old, due Dec. 20
Jersey cow, 2 yrs. old, due Jan. 2
Holstein cow, 2 yrs. old, due Jan. 15
Guernsey cow, 2 yrs. old, due Feb. 21
Roan cow, 2 years old, milking
Guernsey cow, 2 yrs. old, due Nov. 14
Brindle cow, 2 yrs. old, due Nov. 24
Holstein cow, 2 yrs. old, due Jan. 5

Roan heifer, 2 yrs. old, due Feb. 9
Red heifer, 2 yrs. old, due Mar. 8
Brindle heifer, 2 yrs. old, due Mar. 7
Roan heifer, 2 yrs. old, due Mar. 6
Hereford bull, 2 yrs. old
5 head of feeder cattle, 2 yrs. old
4 spring heifer calves
6 head of sheep
100 laying pullets
50 year old hens
18 feeder pigs, 30 to 60 lbs. each

FARM MACHINERY, ETC.

John Deere 13-hoe drill
Case push type steel bottom hay loader
New Idea side delivery rake
David Bradley manure spreader
New Ideal Deering binder
Oliver 12-ft. two-horse weeder
Osborne mower, 5-ft. cut
Oliver 3-section harrow
Two-horse riding cultivator
Rubber tired wagon and rack
Hammer King 10-inch hammer mill
No. 2 Clipper fanning mill with motor and bagger
2½ cubic ft. cement mixer
McCormick 6-roll corn sheller
Oliver "99" walking plow
McCormick mower
Gale hand harvester with 2 sets of knives

Dump rake
Mower section grinder, like new
Heavy arbor for heavy duty grindstones
½ h. p. heavy duty electric motor
¾ h. p. washing machine motor
½ h. p. heavy duty motor
15-ft. logging chain
Bench grinder
Double set of work harness
Two 22-inch horse collars
Stone boat
2 watering tanks
115 ft. of 1-inch hay rope
2 unloading hay forks, 1 year old
Set of 3-slat slings
36-inch cordwood saw blade
Two 13-inch table saw blades
About 280 pieces of galvanized steel, 2½ ft. by 5½ ft., suitable for roof
4 milk cans
6-inch vise
Shovels, forks and many other articles

TERMS—All sums of \$10.00 and under, cash; over that amount 6 months' time on approved bankable notes.

SYL BUKOWSKI, Owner

Wm. H. Turnbull, Auctioneer State Bank of Sandusky, Clerk

Rationing at a Glance . . .

Boards open to the public 10 a. m. to 5 p. m., every weekday.

Processed Foods.
Blue stamps A8 through Z8 and A5 through L5 in Book 4 good indefinitely for 10 points each.

Meats, Cheese, Butter, Fats, Canned Fish, Canned Milk.
Red stamps A8 through Z8 and A5 through G5 in Book 4 good indefinitely for 10 points each.

Sugar.
Stamps Nos. 30, 31, 32 and 33 in Book 4 are good for 5 pounds each indefinitely. Stamp 40 in Book 4 is good for 5 pounds of sugar through Feb. 28, 1945. Obtain

application from local rationing board for additional rationing sugar up to 20 pounds per person. In mailing application back, attach SPARE stamp No. 37.

No one person can get more than 25 pounds of rationing sugar.

Shoes.
Airplane stamps Nos. 1 and 2 in Book 3 good indefinitely.

Gasoline.
A-12 coupons good for 3 gallons through Sept. 21.

B-3, C-3, B-4, and C-4 stamps good for 5 gallons until used. Make application for B and C renewal at least 10 days before rationing is exhausted.

Fuel Oil.
Period 4 and 5 coupons are good through Sept. 30.

Return application for next season's rationing as soon as received. New period 1 coupons for the 1944-45 heating year may be used as soon as they are received from local boards.

Tire Inspection.
Be sure to keep your tire inspection records because OPA will continue to use them in the rationing program. Before you can get a ration certificate to replace a tire from your local board you will have to have your tires checked by an authorized OPA tire inspection station.

Shallow Cultivation.
Cultivation should be shallow to kill the weeds when they are small. This is best done with a scuffle hoe, or wheel hoe with scuffle attachments, which work the top layer of soil, getting the little weeds and not injuring the roots of the crop plants. This saves much hand weeding along the rows, because the little fellows are killed by slight covering with soil.

Coke Uses.
Most of the coke produced in the United States is used in blast furnaces for the manufacture of iron and steel, although a small amount is used for domestic heating.

CAROL LIVESTOCK AUCTION YARDS

Market report for Tuesday, September 5, 1944—

Best veal	17.00-17.60
Fair to good	16.00-16.80
Common kind	14.50-15.80
Lights	13.50 down
Deacons	1.00- 8.50
Butcher steers and heifers	11.40-13.20
Common kind	8.40-10.50
Best cows	10.50-11.80
Common kind	9.00-10.00
Cutters	7.00- 8.20
Canners	4.50- 6.50
Best bulls	14.00
Common kind	10.00-11.10
Light bulls	8.10- 9.50
Stock bulls	21.00-59.50
Feeder cattle	15.00-65.00
Best hogs	14.60
Roughs up to	13.50
Best lambs	14.30
Common lambs	13.00-14.00

Cass

Leading Entertainment Center

Tues.-Wed.-Thu., Sept. 12-13-14

Here's a pair to play with... hey-heh with... go gay with!

DANNY KAYE
DINAH SHORE
SAMUEL GOLDWYN'S

UP IN ARMS

in Technicolor
DANA ANDREWS
CONSTANCE DOWLING
and the GOLDWYN GIRLS

Plus World News and Novelties

Fur-Trimmed Suit Is Big News This Year

Elegance of Past Decades Is Being Revived.

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

That luxury fashion of two decades or more ago, the lavishly fur-trimmed costume suit is with us again in all its former glory, and then some. To describe these stunning costumes is impossible. One simply has to see them to appreciate the elegance of the materials that make them and the luxuriousness of the furs that trim them, likewise the fineness of their styling.

So get out all the fine fur pieces, the heirloom jewels, the magnificent ostrich plumes you've been hoarding with the hopes that some day you might use them. The hour has struck, for the lavishly be-furred costume suit calls for just such fineries to add glamour unto glamour, and it's a well known fact that ostrich-plumed hats will be very smart this fall and winter for dressy occasions.

There is much more to this season's new costume suits than their name implies. Once the new movement gets in full swing a call will resound throughout the fashion world for blouses that can measure up in elegance and allure to the luxuriant beauty of the fur and fabric that fashions that flatterer of all flatterers — the richly furred costume suit!

The new costume suits are all the more exciting this year in that they are so enchantingly colorful. The fabrics that make them go in for such lush shades as the new deep fuchsia tones, and the rich purples and the much-exploited rich royal blues and a range of greens from lime to deep forest greens. Autumn browns are here too, and the loveliest new heather tones eye hath seen. Gray is the importantly featured neutral tone that stands out in new glory for fall.

As to the furs that trim them, they are so versatile and so beautiful, and so cleverly handled in way of tuxedo effects and big bows at the throat and cunningly manipulated wide cuffs, it's worth while to go take a look at the new models on display just by way of getting inspiration for the planning of your own winter outfit.

Two styles that lead in the costume-suit vogue are the tuxedo coat and the tunic-flare coat that tops a slim skirt. As to the furs that trim, the list includes mink, jet black Persian lamb, Russian lynx, platinum dyed fox, silver fox and a new ombre-processed lamb that goes ace high as trimming of the smart gray wools. Spotted furs cite ocelot and leopard, and very charming is the autumn-red coat with tuxedo front and cuffs of rich seal. The campus crowd continues to call for muskrat and light beaver trims.

Jewelry De Luxe



This is a season when there is a new trend to elegance and refinement in dress and in all the accessory accents. Note above with what perfection of design and with what artistry the lovely pearl spray, pin and shower earrings of white and smoke graded pearls have been wrought by Clifford Furst whose genius in turning out masterpiece jewelry is so well known. This fernlike spray effect strikes a new high in loveliness for pearl jewelry. Graded white and smoke pearls strung on delicate gold links make the shower earrings pictured below. The necklace is of exquisite uniform pearls.

Hand-Loomed Bags

American designers visiting Mexico are going about in Indian villages picking up handloomed fabrics which they use to make stunning handbags. They buy these from the Indians when they come across a particularly well-preserved piece.

DEFORD

Pupils of the Deford school returned to their studies Tuesday morning in charge of Paul Koeltzow and Mrs. Delbert Profit. Students and parents are well pleased by their return to the school for another year.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Murry of Akron spent a few days during the past week at the home of their son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Horace Murry.

Paul Greenleaf and Rudy Jankos spent the week end in Flint, at the home of the latter's sister and other friends.

Mrs. Cecil Lester spent Monday afternoon with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lester, in Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. Norris Boyne of Detroit were week-end visitors of their children, Mr. and Mrs. Arleen Retherford.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Rayl entertained on Friday and Saturday the latter's brother, Leon Childs, of near Akron. Mr. Childs also visited Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Rayl and at the Arnold Rayl home. At the Earl Rayl home, the Misses Shirley and Jean Locke of Royal Oak were Sunday guests.

Miss Sophia Mazerska of Ypsilanti came on Friday to her mother's home.

Mrs. Wm. Patch entertained Thursday to Saturday, Mrs. Carp of Flint.

Vern Allen of Armada attended the funeral of Mrs. Leon Ashcroft.

Mr. and Mrs. Ward McCaslin of Rochester spent Sunday at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John McArthur. George McArthur returned home with them after spending two weeks at Rochester.

Mrs. Catherine Holcomb and four sons, Gordon, Merton, Duane and William, of Detroit visited at the Sarah Gillies and Duncan MacArthur home over the week end. Miss Mary Walker of Detroit was also a guest at the Duncan MacArthur home over the week end.

Mrs. Wm. Patch spent Saturday to Monday at Hillman, a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Sangster and son, George, and Dolores Sangster and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Biddle spent Sunday and Monday in Detroit with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bartels. Billy Bartels returned to his home in Detroit after spending a couple of months with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Biddle, and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Field, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hartwick and Mrs. Fred Hartwick attended a religious convention at Carsonville during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawson Stenger of Caro were Sunday evening guests at the Kenneth Kelley home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kelley of Pontiac were visitors for the week at the Bill Kelley home.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Retherford and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Malcolm attended the Kingston Farmers' club on Friday evening at the Wm. D'Arcy home in Kingston.

The Deford Farmers' club will meet on the evening of Friday, Sept. 15, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Little.

Herb Phillips has been absent from his work for two weeks because of illness.

Mrs. Alice Retherford went to Detroit on Sunday afternoon to spend awhile there with her children, Mr. and Mrs. Myron Retherford and Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Wagner.

Mr. and Mrs. Alton Lyons of Kingston were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Lester.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rock have moved to the residence on the Rudy Jankos farm.

Leland Kelley, stationed near Chicago, is on leave and is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kelley, and his brother, Warren Kelley. He is accompanied by his wife who has a position in Chicago. Both were dinner guests of Mr. Kelley's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bruce, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Burkholder and daughter, Ruth, of Detroit and Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Lewis and daughter, Pauline, of Highland Park were guests for a few days of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Roblin and Mr. and Mrs. Montague.

Mrs. Kenneth Kelley, Mrs. Geo. Roblin, and Mrs. Howard Malcolm were callers on Saturday in Gagetown.

Mr. and Mrs. George Spencer entertained on Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Colwell of Cass City, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wilcox of Port Huron and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Young of Avoca.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Purdy, Albert McConnell, Cecil Lester and son, Duane, and Howard Malcolm attended the horse races and pulling contest on Monday at North Branch.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Stewart had as their guest on Monday a cousin of Port Huron.

Guests for the week end of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Riley were Mr. and Mrs. Garrett Reid of Saginaw and Mr. and Mrs. Jack George of Detroit.

Mrs. Wm. Garland and granddaughter of Lansing were guests of Mrs. Garland's sister, Mrs. Ella Phillips.

Fred Hartwick is building an addition to his house and is being assisted by Fred Chadwick in the work.

Miss Doris Hartwick of Flint was a guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hartwick, for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Hicks of Pontiac spent the week end at their residence here.

Foster VanBlaricom of Detroit spent the week end and Monday with his mother, Mrs. Arthur VanBlaricom.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Eyo of Detroit spent Tuesday and Wednesday at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. Caroline Lewis.

Mr. and Mrs. Hazen Warner and family and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Collins and family spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Collins at Avoca.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. B. Hicks were

visitors of their daughters on Tuesday in Caro. This was the first time that Mrs. Hicks has left her home since her illness. Visitors at the Hicks home during the week end were Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Hicks of Flint and Ray Boughton of Detroit.

Wilmer Warner is taking his army training at Fort Knox, Ky. Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Spencer had as week-end guests their daughter and friend of Detroit. Sunday dinner guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ed Dora and daughter. Sunday afternoon guests were their daughter, Mrs. Laura Conger, of Cass City and friend and the Clayton Montagues of Caro. Sunday evening callers were Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Spencer. Last week end the Ollie Spencers had as guests the son and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Spencer, of Toledo.

Anyone will find a warm welcome each Sunday morning at the Deford Methodist church. Preaching service at 10:00 a. m. and Sunday school at 11:00. Prayer service on Wednesday evening.

Treat Shoe Soles
Some manufacturers already are treating shoe soles with wax or oil. They can be recognized by the slightly darker color of the soles and their lack of high shine on the bottoms. The army buys all its leather shoes for both soldiers and WACs so treated.

Order of Publication—Appointment of Administrator.—State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Tuscola.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office, in the Village of Caro, in said County, on the 6th day of September, A. D. 1944. Present, Hon. Almon C. Pierce, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the Estate of Phebe Ferguson, Deceased.

Lillie M. Bruce, having filed in said Court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Ernest C. Ferguson or to some other suitable person,

It is ordered, that the 25th day of September, A. D. 1944, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern war time, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition;

It is further ordered, that publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Cass City Chronicle, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ALMON C. PIERCE, Judge of Probate.
A true copy.
Rose Nagy, Register of Probate.
9-8-3

Marlette Livestock Sales Company

Market Sept. 4, 1944—

Top veals	17.00-17.50
Fair to good	16.00-17.00
Commons	11.50-15.00
Deacons	1.00-12.00
Best grass cattle	13.50-14.20
Fair to good	11.50-12.50
Commons	7.50-10.50
Feeder cattle	16.50-54.00
Best beef bulls	10.00-10.70
Light bulls	7.50- 9.50
Best beef cows	10.00-10.80
Fair to good	8.50-10.00
Cutters	6.50- 7.50
Canners	4.00- 5.00
Dairy cows	55.00-116.00
Best hogs	14.60
Roughs	12.50-13.50
Best lambs	13.00-13.90
Commons	10.50-12.50
Ewes	1.75- 5.00

Sale every Monday at 1:00 P. M.

ALWAYS A HIT SHOW!

Strand

CARO
Thumb's Wonder Theatre

Fri.-Sat. Sept. 8-9

THE WHOLE NATION'S LOVE GOES WITH HIM!

Edward G. ROBINSON

in Columbia Pictures

Mr. Winkle goes to War

From the BEST-SELLING NOVEL by Thornton Wilder
Produced by JACK HOGGS - Directed by ALFRED E. GREEN

Beginning Saturday Midnight
Sun.-Mon.-Tue. Sept. 10-11-12
Continuous Sun. from 3:00.
3 GREAT DAYS!

M-G-M's Musical Splash!

Bathing Beauty

in TECHNICOLOR
Starring
RED SKELTON
with
ESTHER WILLIAMS

Basil Rathbone Bill Goodwin
Ethel Smith Jean Porter
Carlos Ramirez

Harry James and his Music Makers with Helen Forrest
Xavier Cugat and his Orchestra with Lina Romay

— Short Features —
Pete Smith's "MOVIE PESTS"
All-color Cartoon and "Head-line Hot" News.

Wed. and Thurs. Sept. 13-14

ONLY TWO DAYS TO SEE THIS GREAT HIT!

Let's Go . . . Aboard the Submarine, "Copperfin" with
CARY GRANT - JOHN GARFIELD

Their Sealed Orders Read:

Destination Tokio

More action-packed excitement than the screen has ever recorded! Note: Come early for choice seats.

TEMPLE-CARO

Fri.-Sat.-Sun. Sept. 8-9-10
CHARLES STARRETT

IN
RIDING WEST

—PLUS—
Janet Martin - Alan Lane in

CALL OF THE SOUTH SEAS

Advance Showing of Christmas Cards

Because manufacturers are limited to less than their 1942 business, many were disappointed last year in buying their Christmas Cards.

We Are Now Showing Our Beautiful Lines of Book Samples

The smart buyers will select their cards at once and avoid all disappointments this year.

Order Now!

THE CHRONICLE